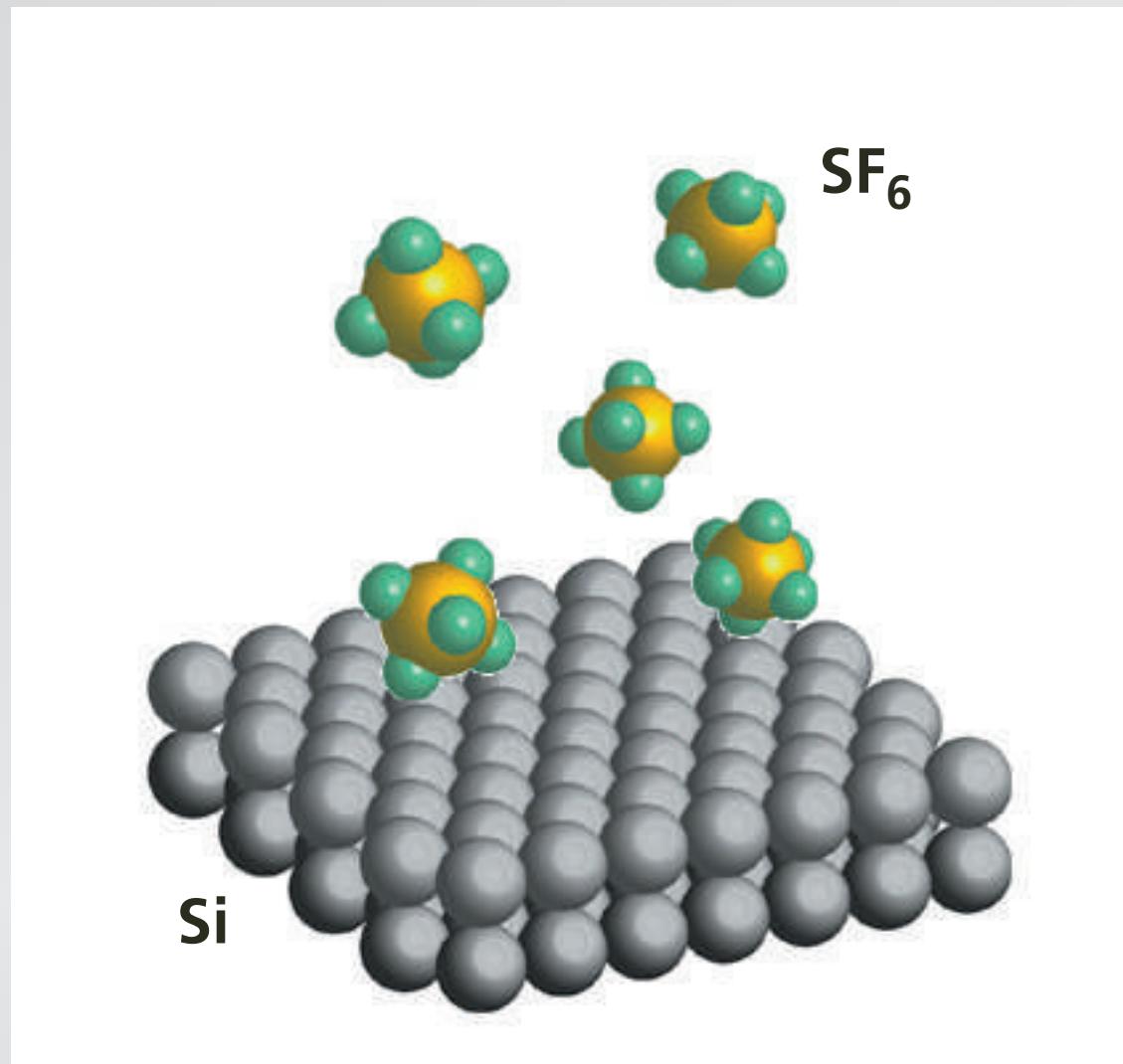


# Femtosecond laser-assisted fabrication of micro- and nanostructure arrays

DARPA review  
Arlington, VA, 31 May 2005

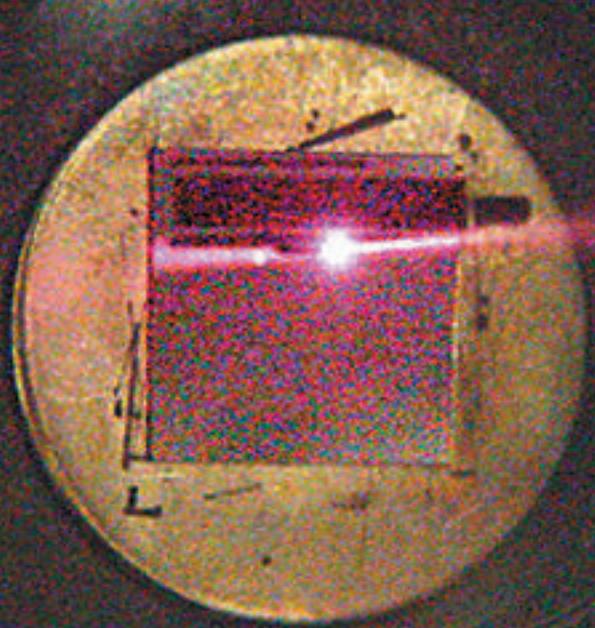


# Introduction

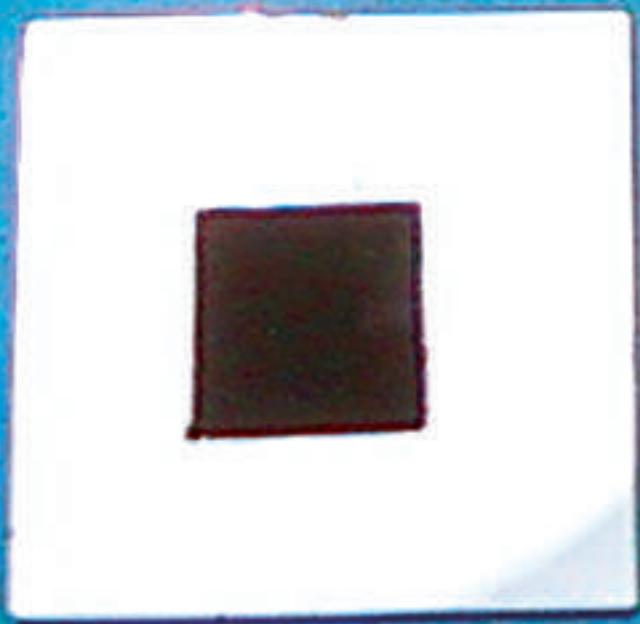


irradiate with 100-fs 10 kJ/m<sup>2</sup> pulses

# Introduction



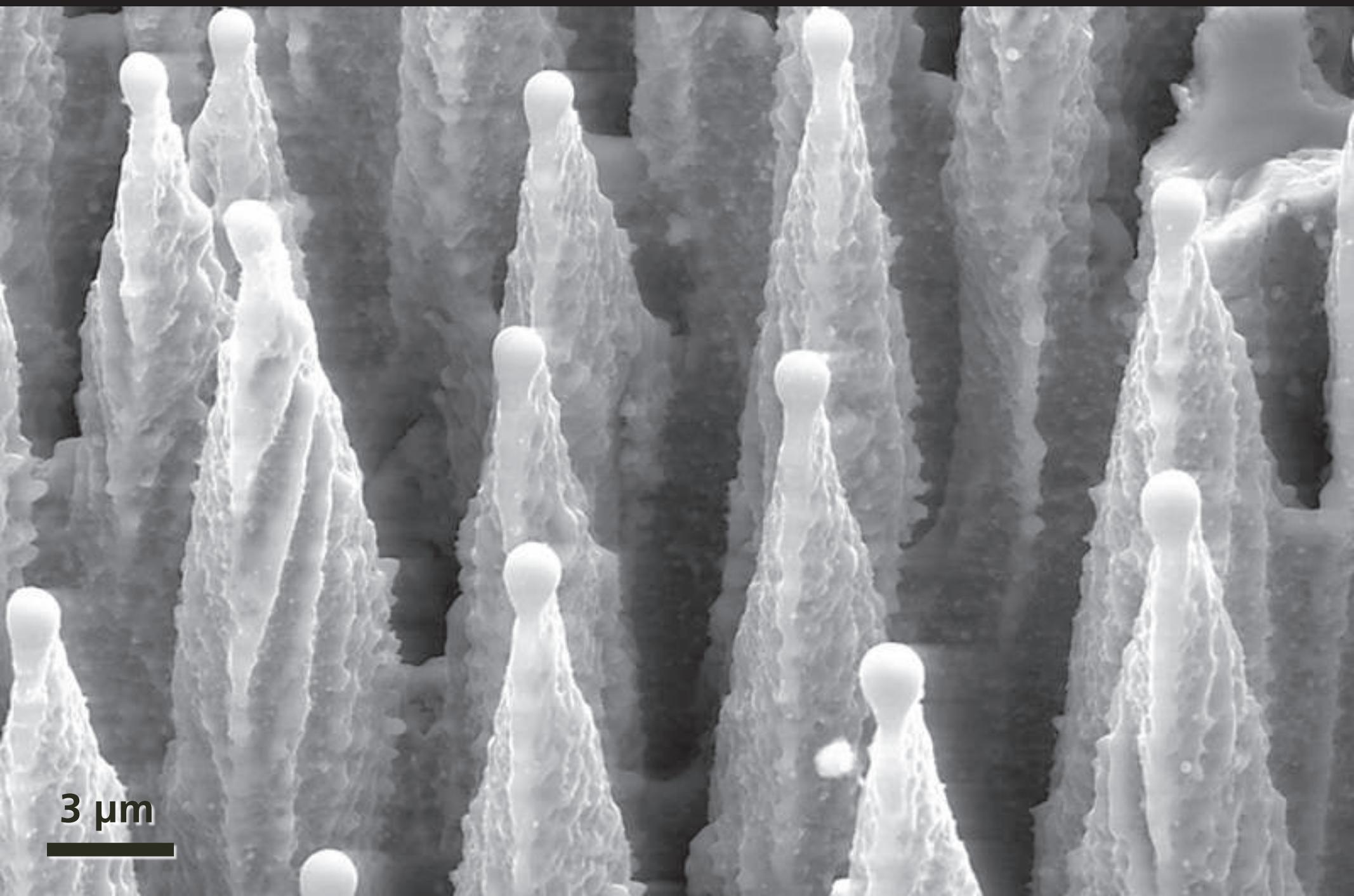
# Introduction



**“black silicon”**



# Introduction



3  $\mu\text{m}$



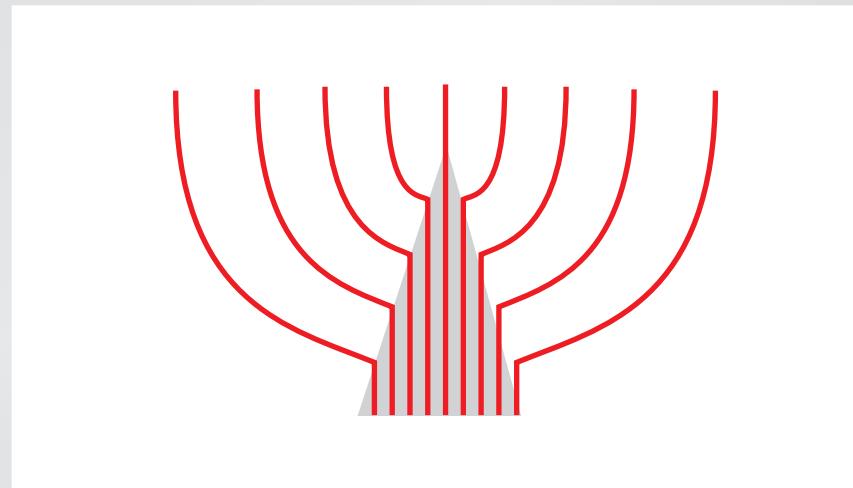
# Introduction

**Use microstructures to create high-gradient B-fields**

# Introduction

**Force on particle in magnetic field gradient:**

$$F = \chi V \left( \frac{1}{2} \nabla^2 H \right)$$

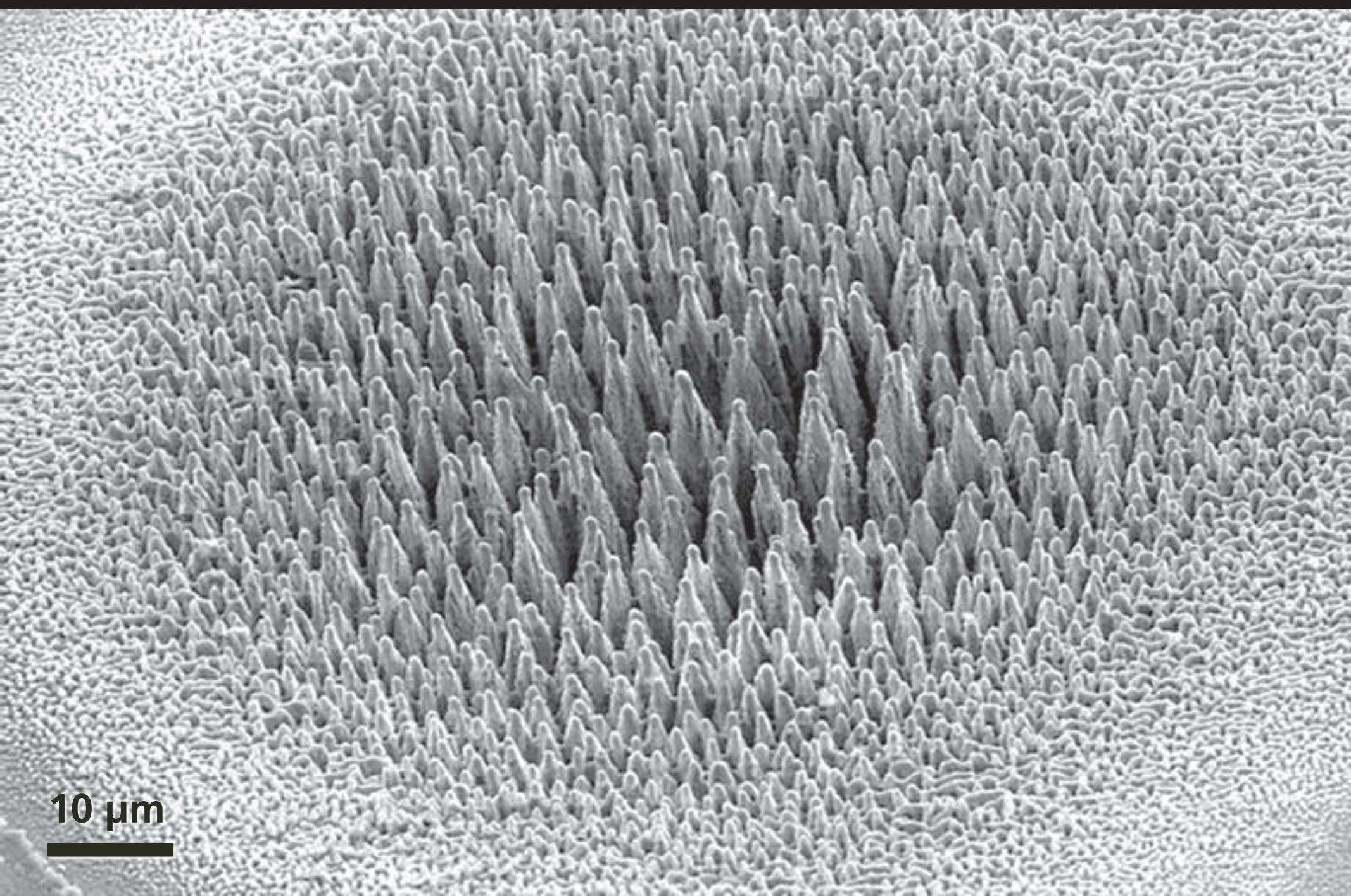


**sharp tip produces high gradient**

# Outline

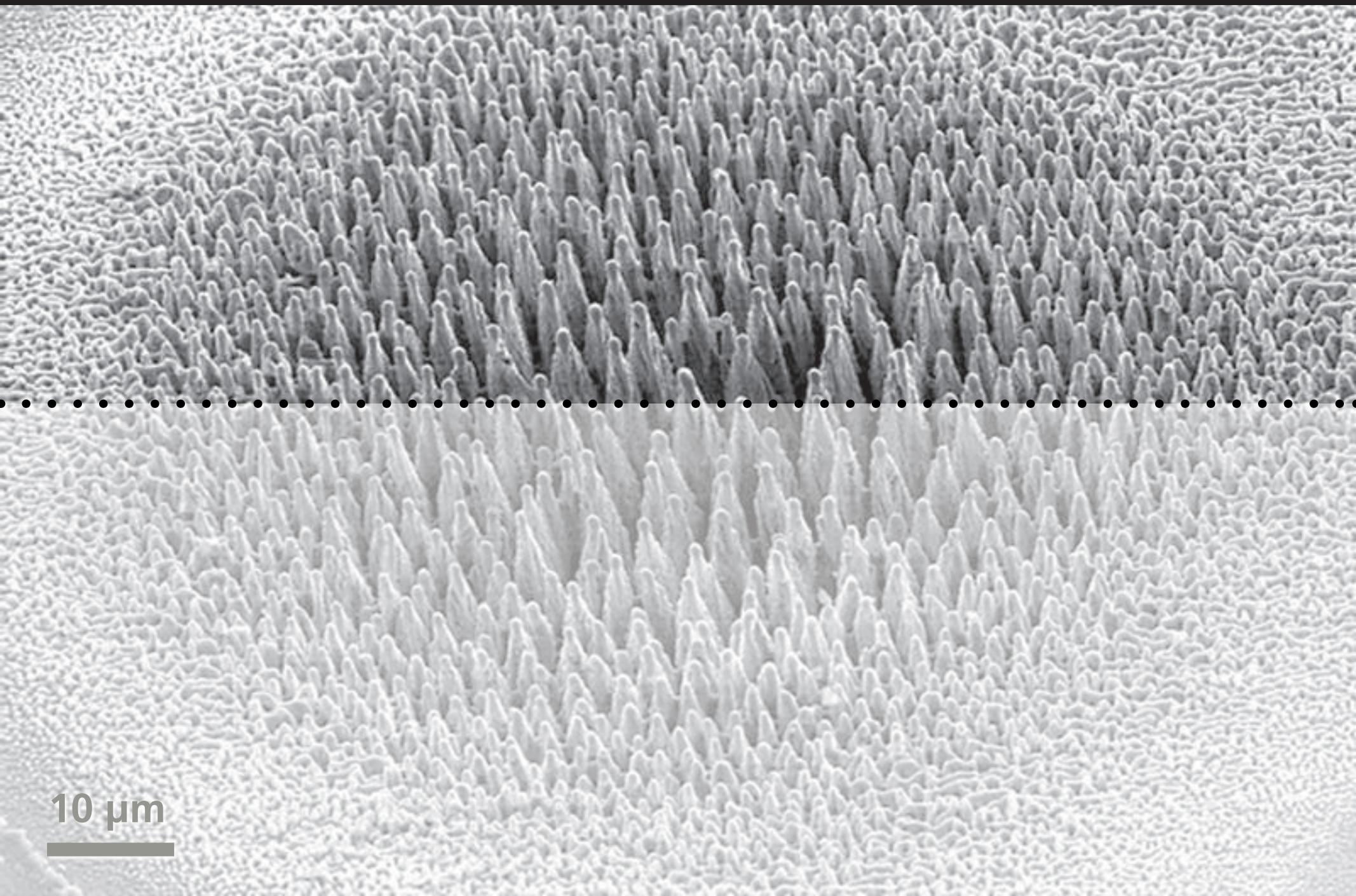
- silicon microstructures
- magnetic microstructures
- nanomagnetics

# Silicon microstructures



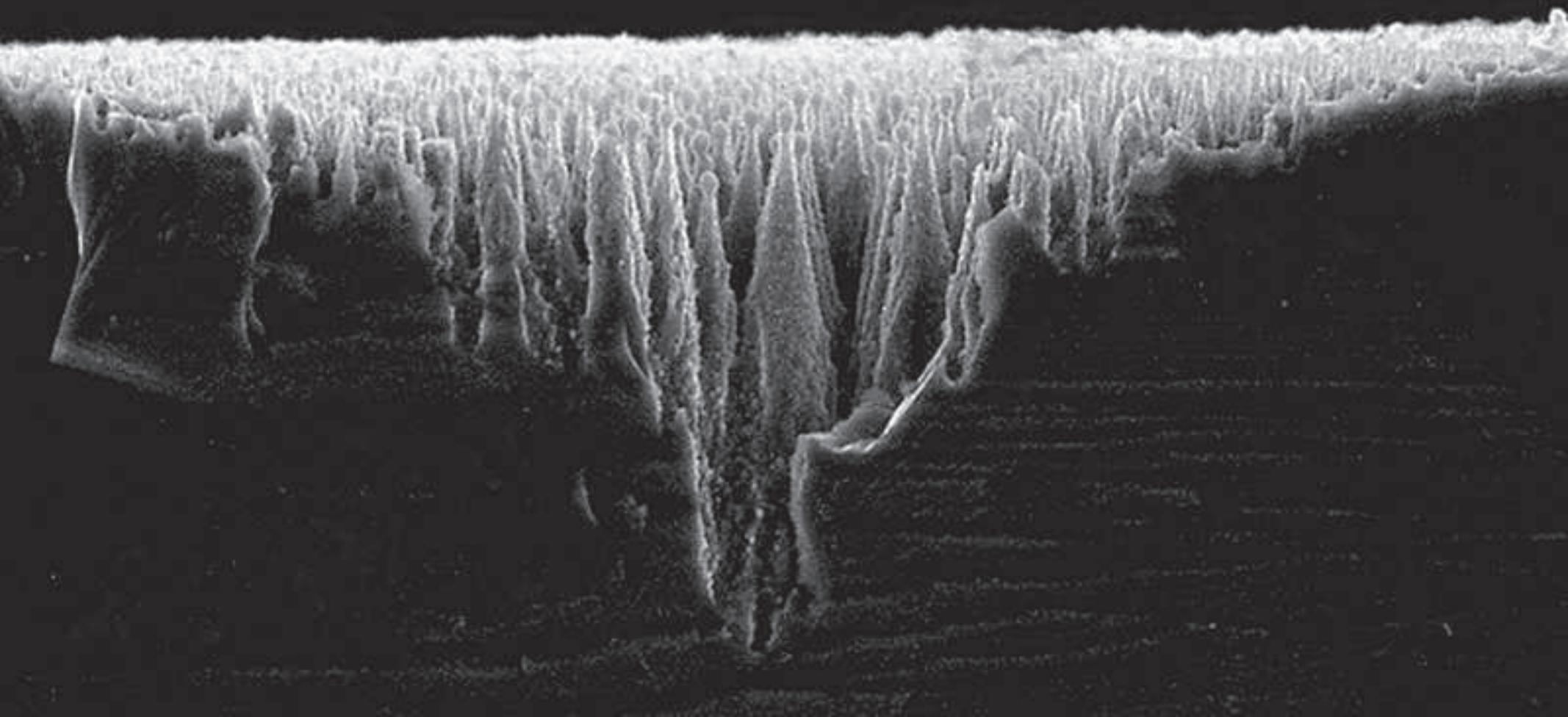
10  $\mu\text{m}$

# Silicon microstructures

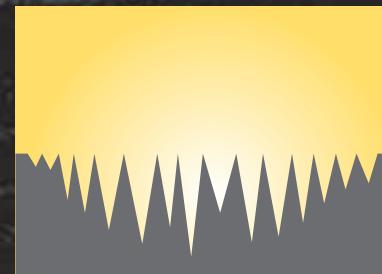
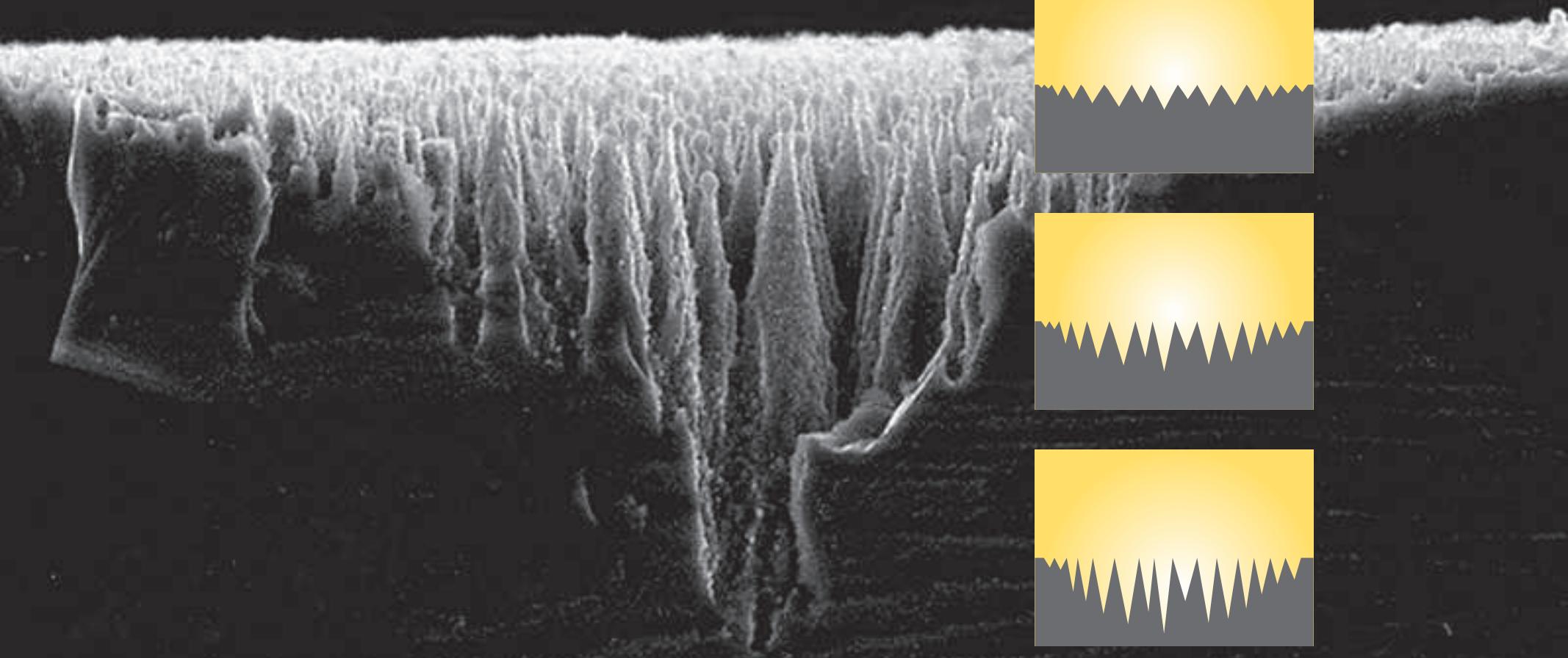


10 µm

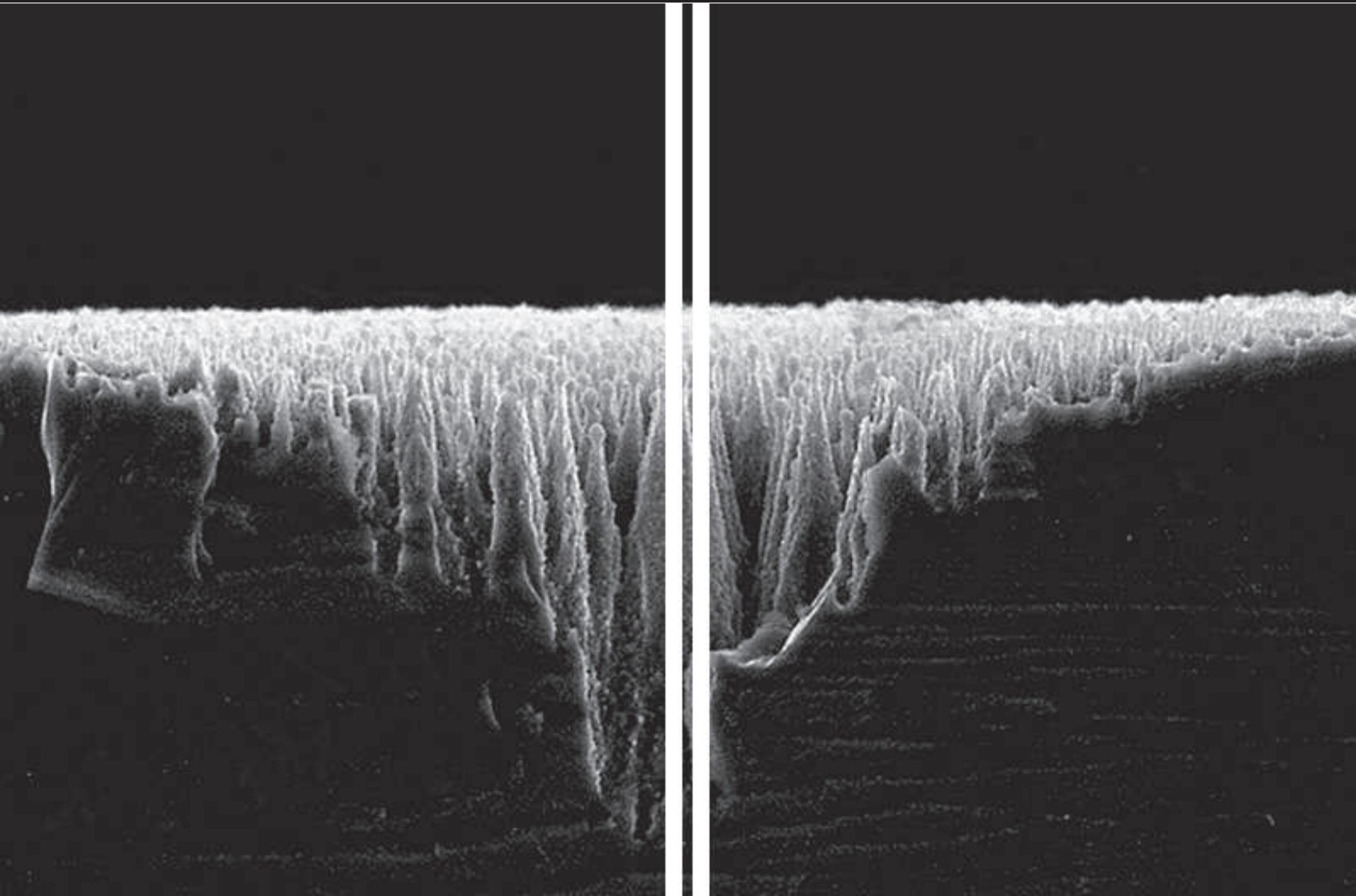
# Silicon microstructures



# Silicon microstructures



# Silicon microstructures



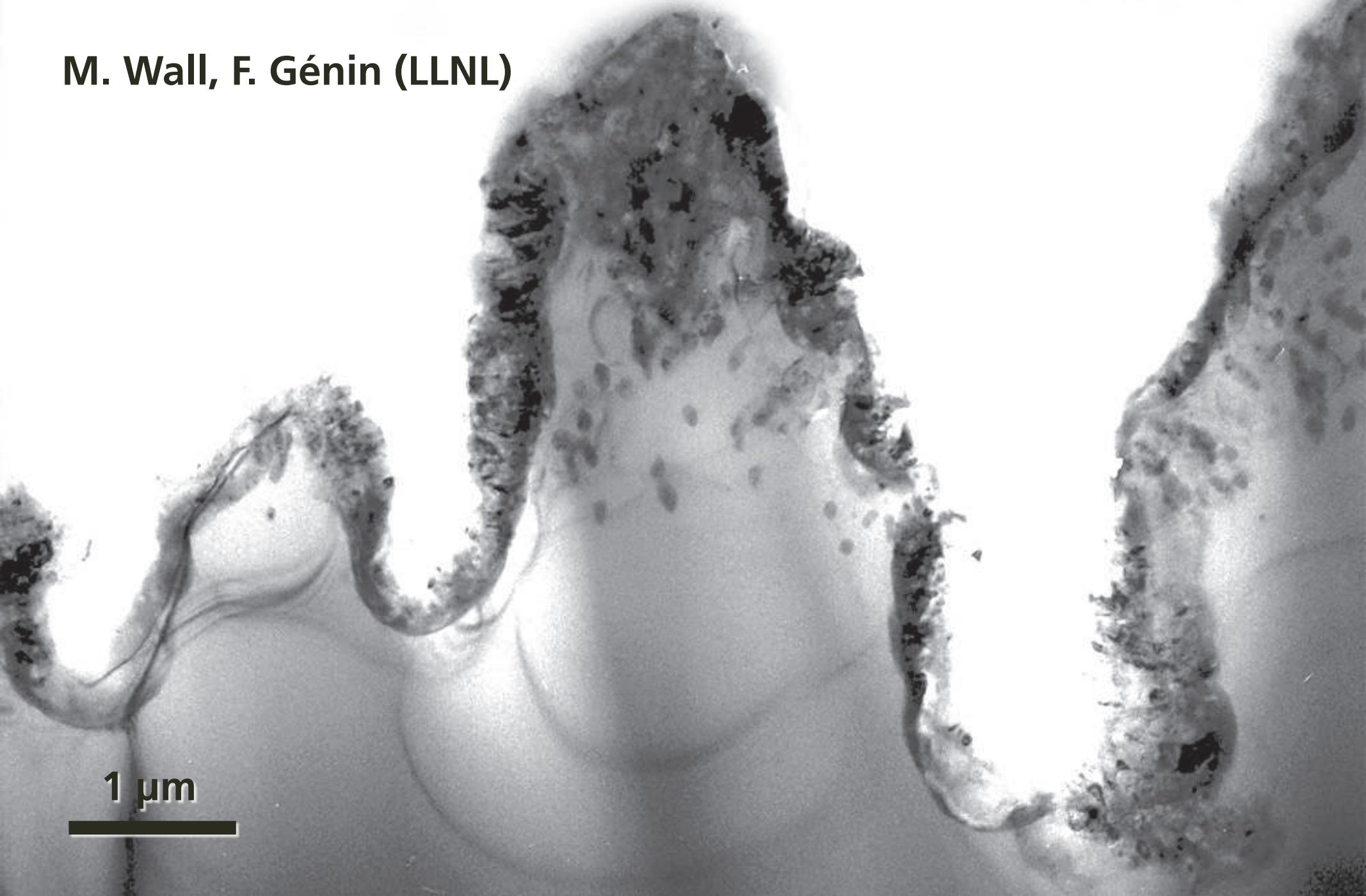
# Silicon microstructures

**cross-sectional  
Transmission Electron  
Microscopy**



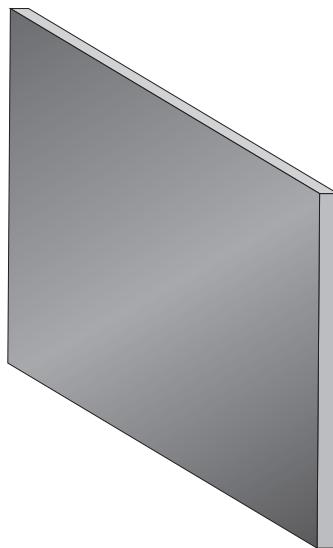
# Silicon microstructures

M. Wall, F. Génin (LLNL)



1  $\mu\text{m}$

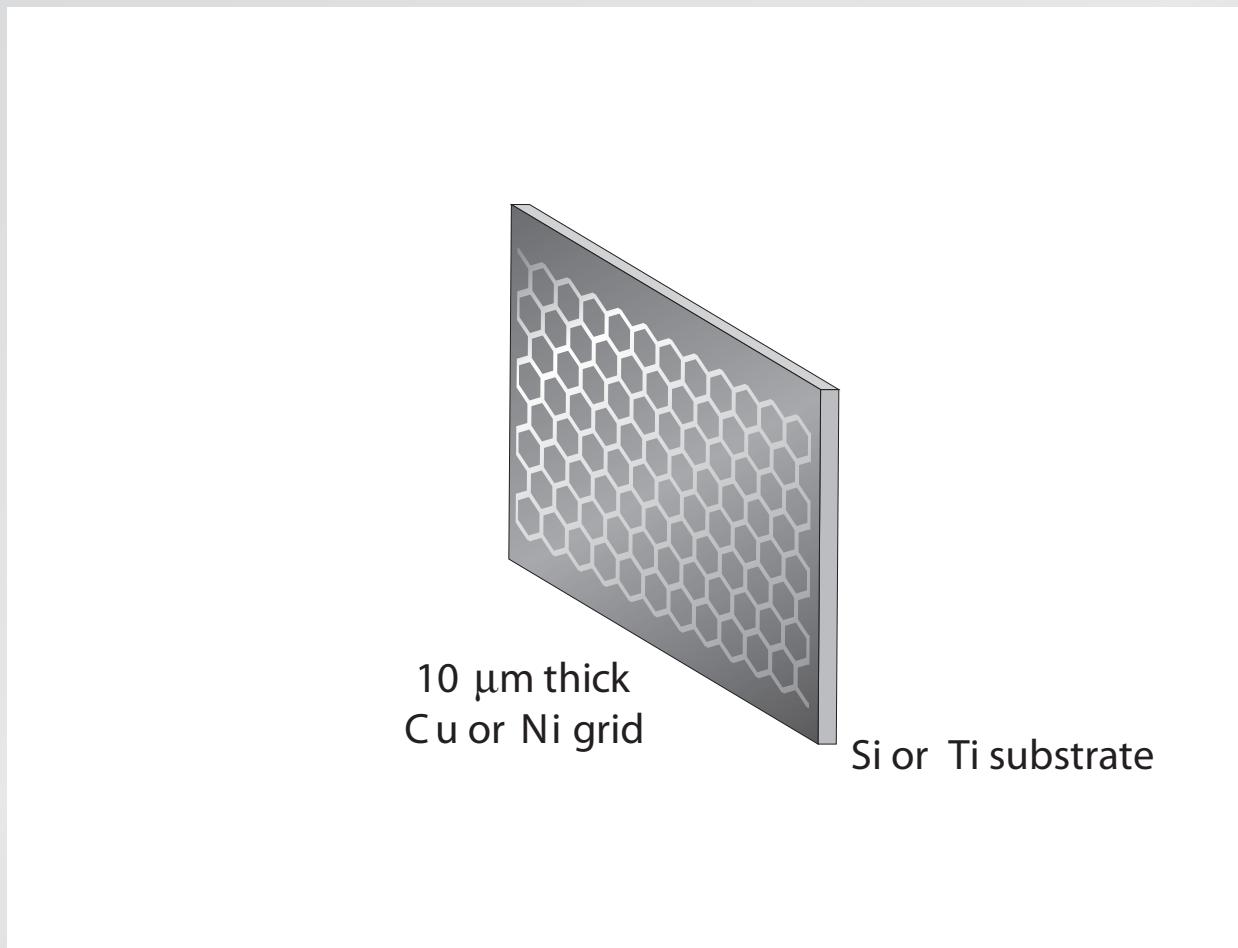
# Silicon microstructures



Si or Ti substrate

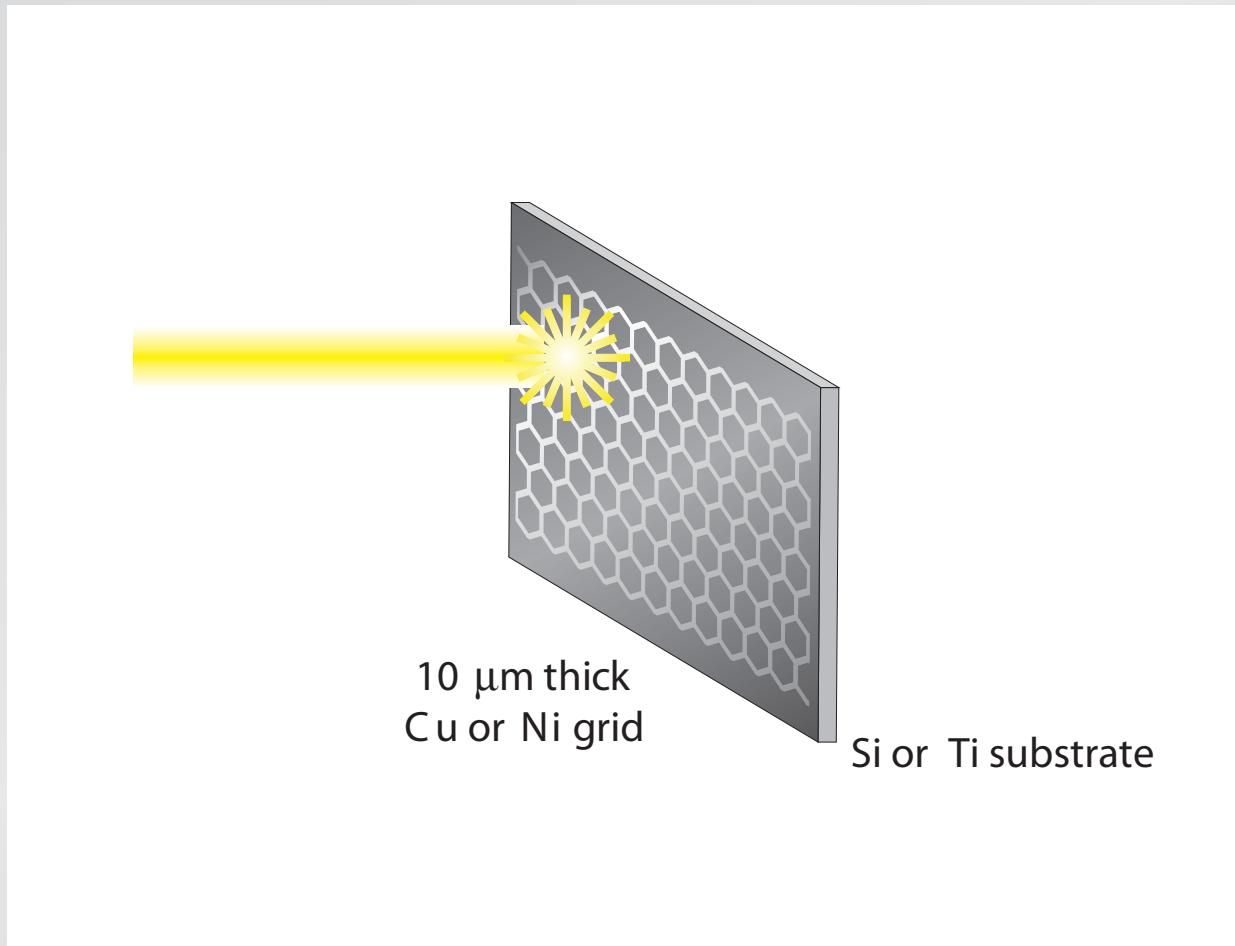
# Silicon microstructures

place grid in front of sample



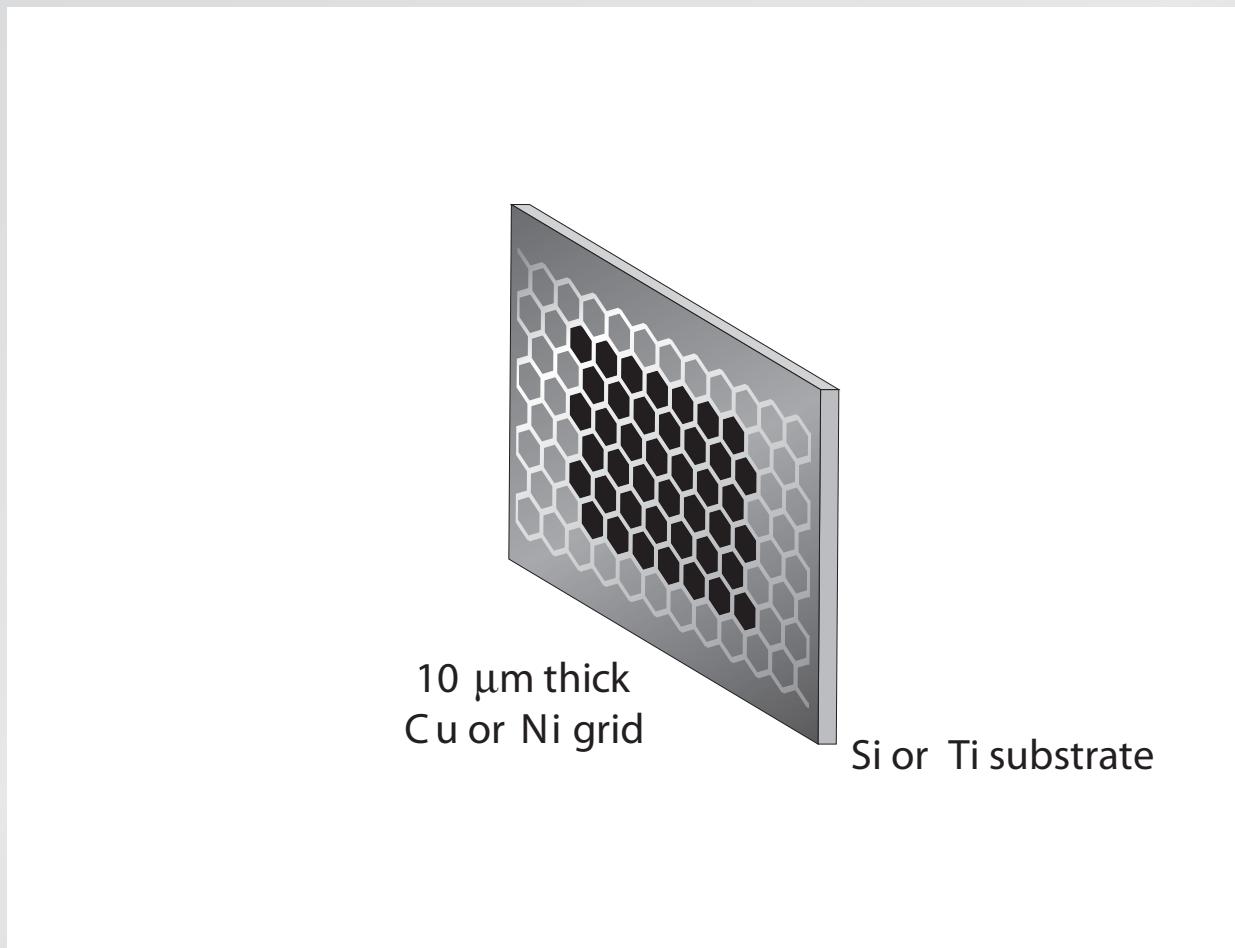
# Silicon microstructures

scan laser beam



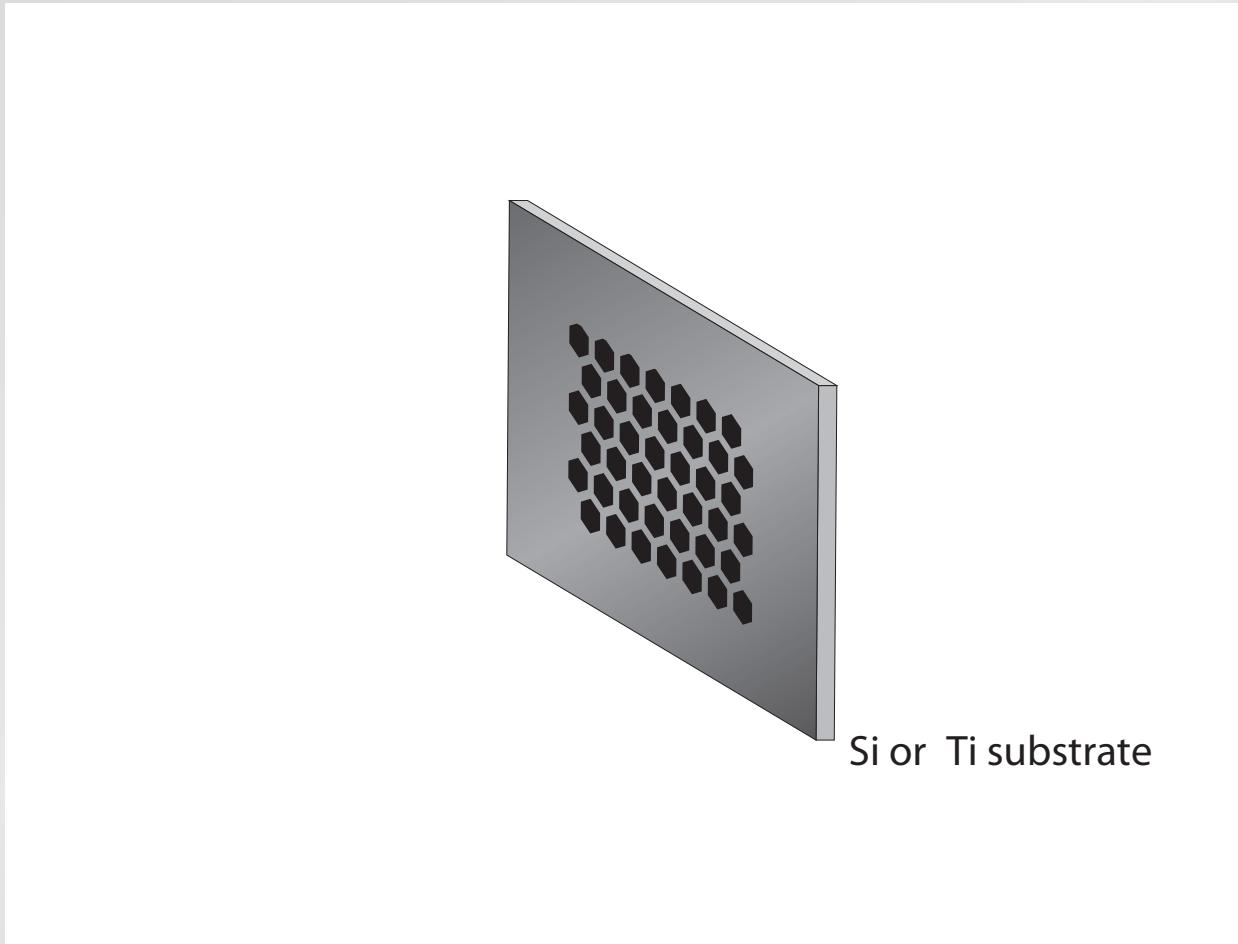
# Silicon microstructures

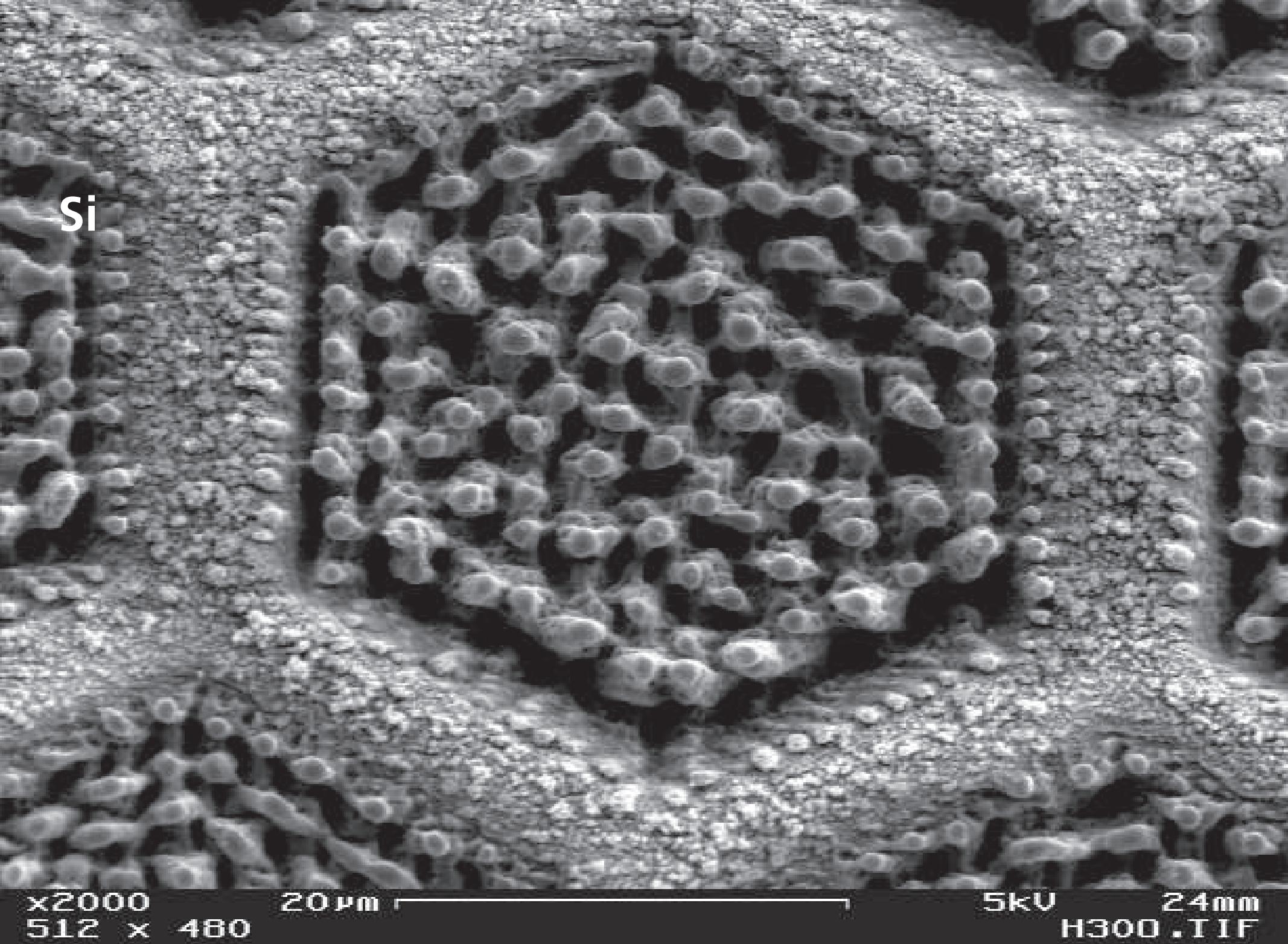
scan laser beam



# Silicon microstructures

remove grid





x2000

512 x 480

20µm

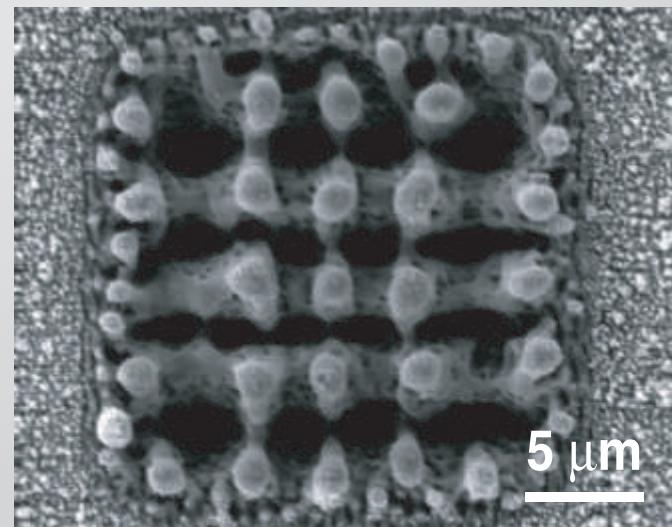
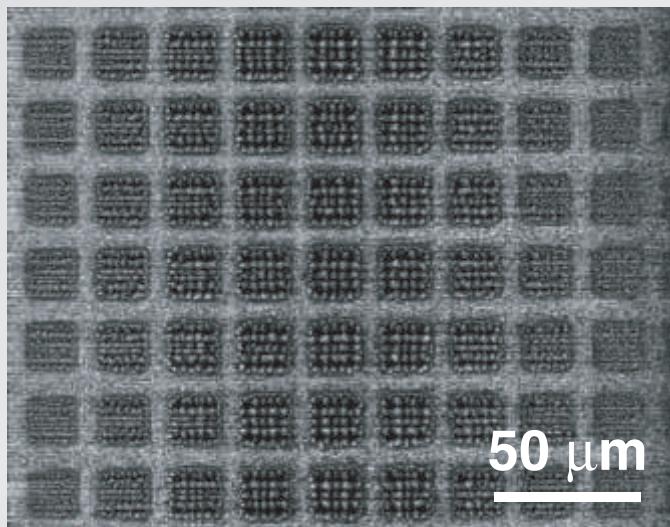
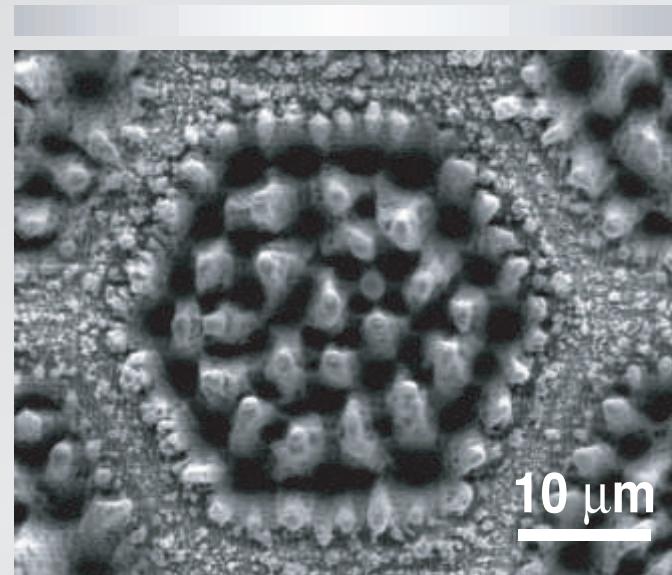
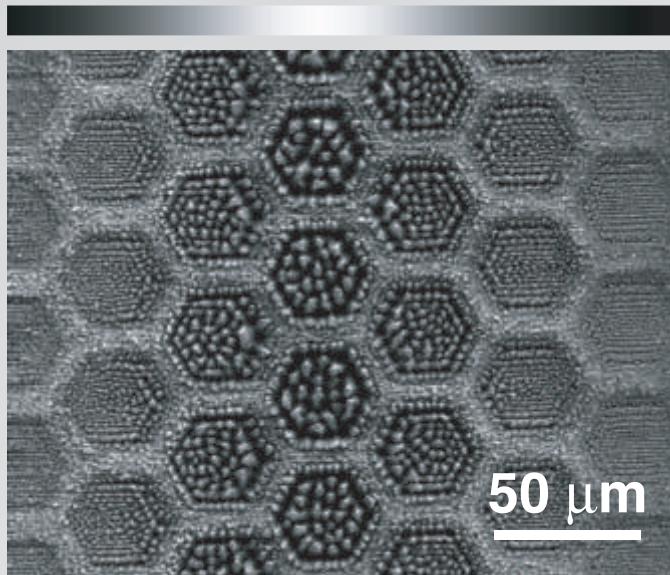
5kV

24mm

H300.TIF



# Silicon microstructures



# Outline

- silicon microstructures
- magnetic microstructures
- nanomagnetics

# Magnetic microstructures

Fabricating magnetic microstructures:

- structure magnetic materials
- coat silicon microstructures

# Magnetic microstructures

**fs microstructuring does not work on all materials**

# Magnetic microstructures

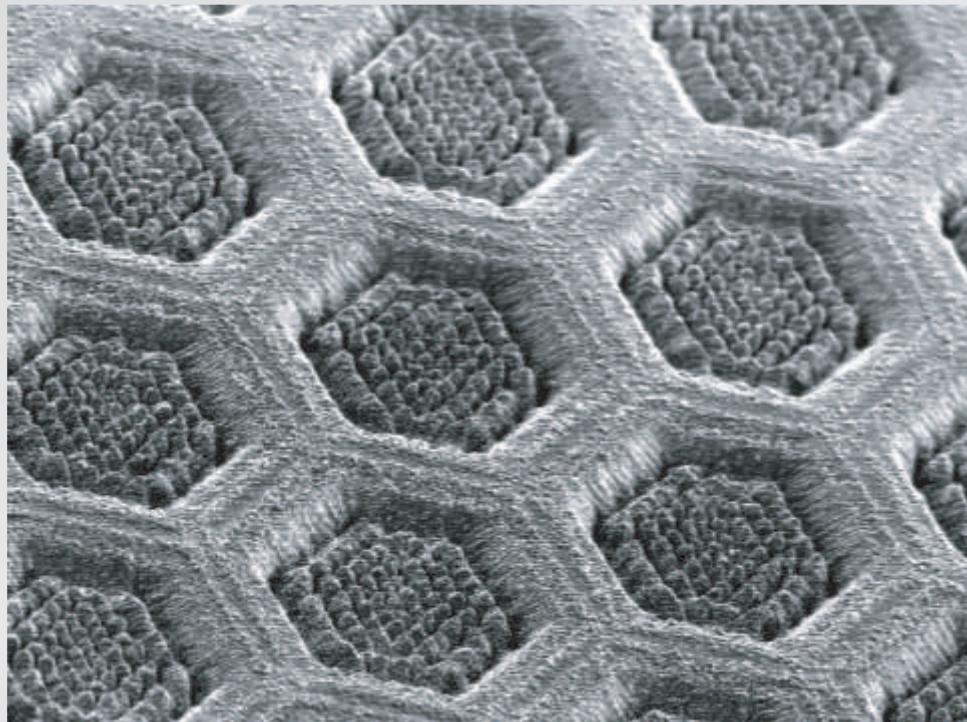
fs microstructuring does not work on all materials



stainless steel

# Magnetic microstructures

...but microstructuring through grid often does work



stainless steel with grid

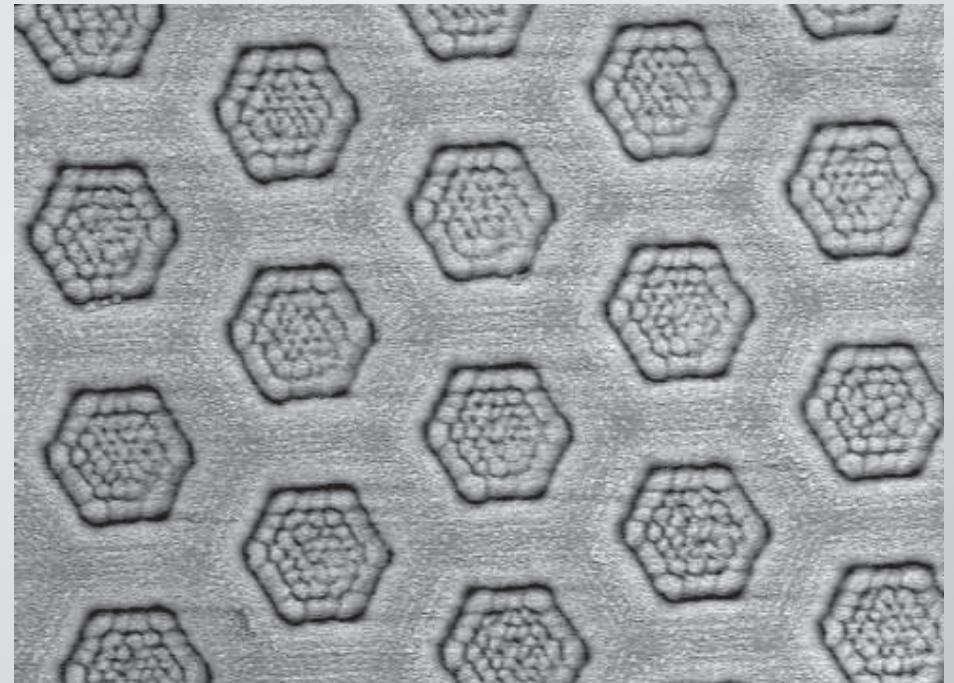
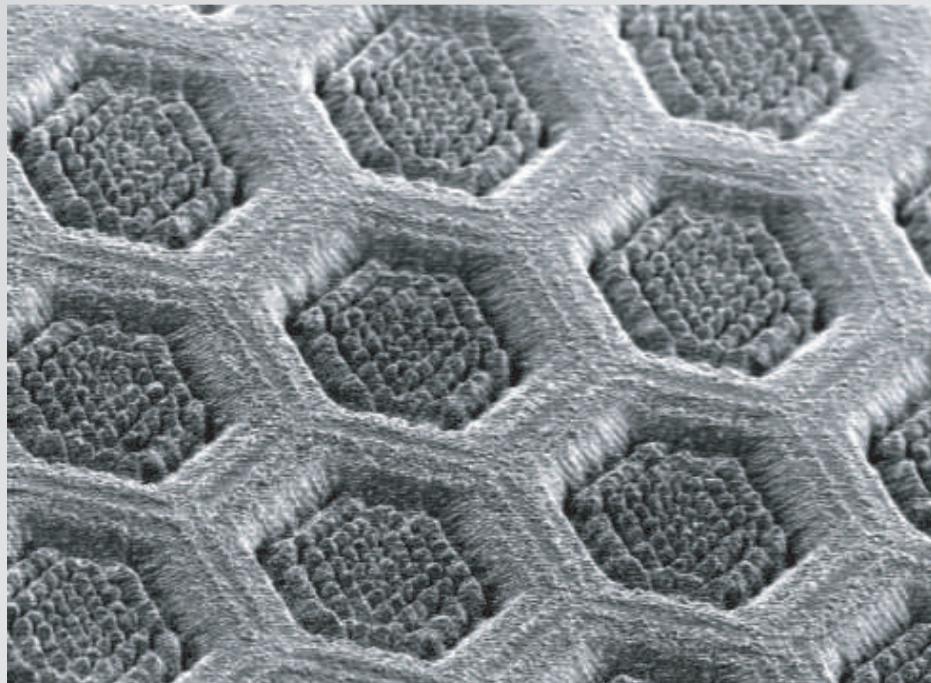
# Magnetic microstructures

use TEM grids to pattern:

- carbon steel
- stainless steel
- Co/Fe alloys

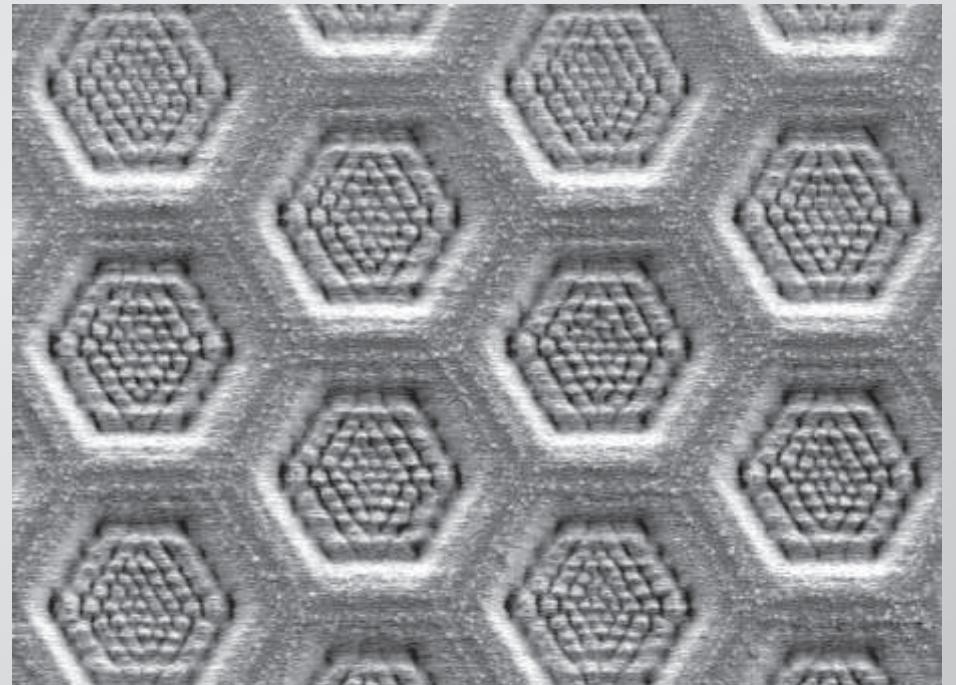
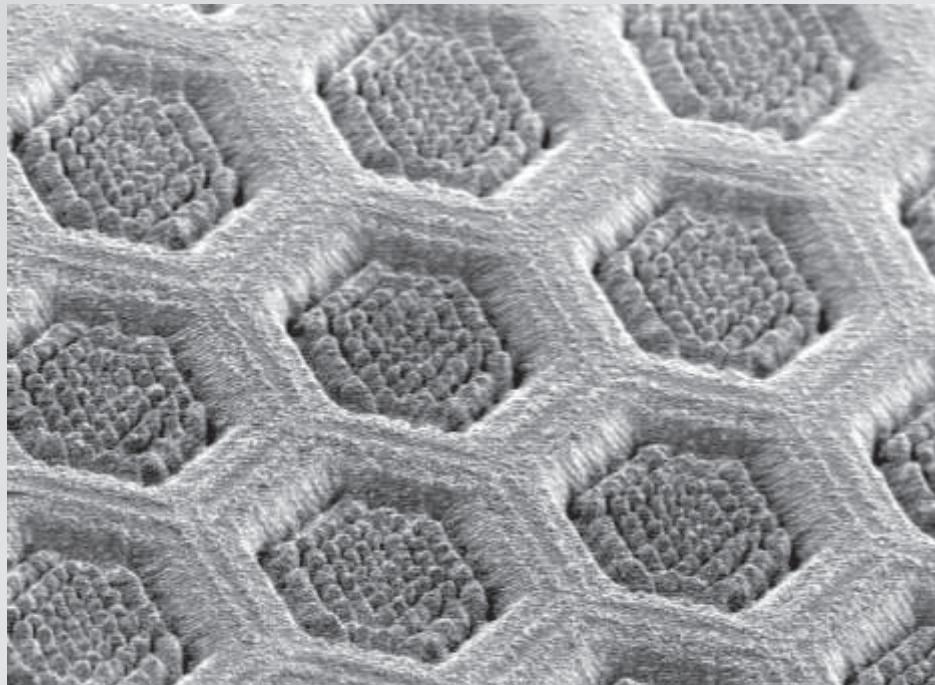
# Magnetic microstructures

stainless steel



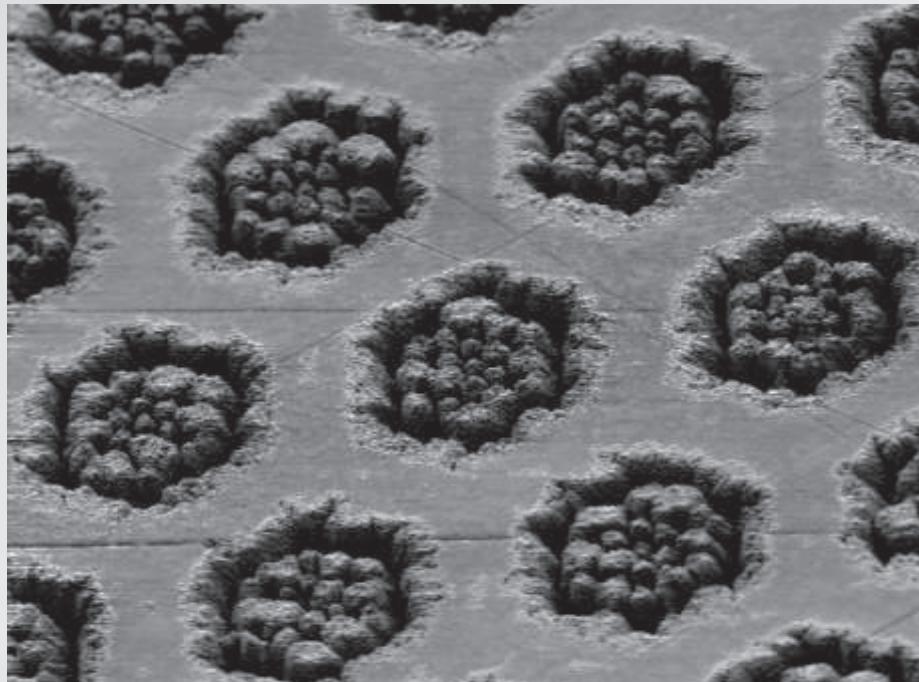
# Magnetic microstructures

carbon steel



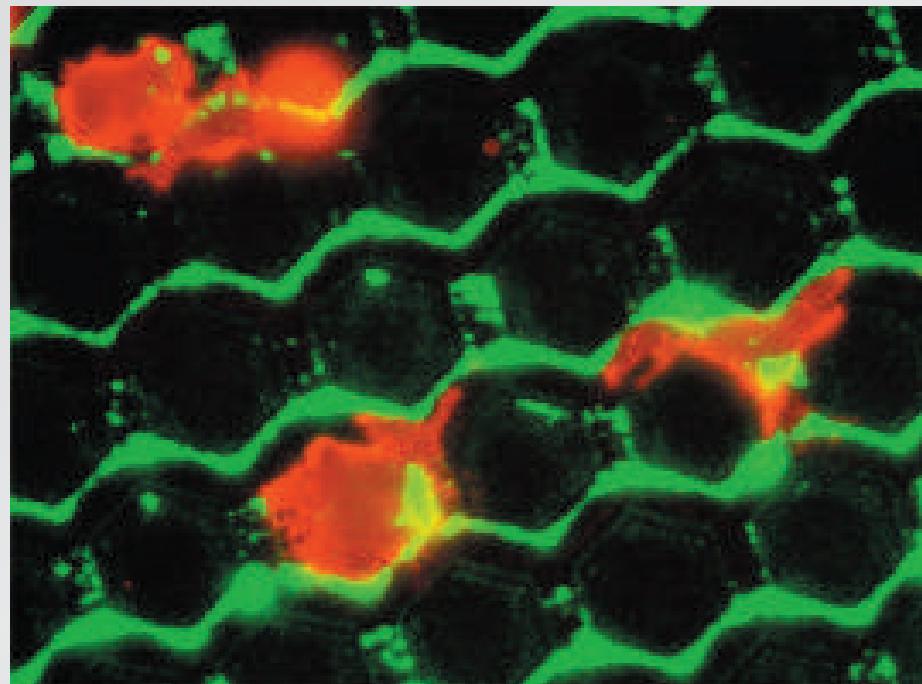
# Magnetic microstructures

Co/Fe alloys



# Magnetic microstructures

cells on carbon steel



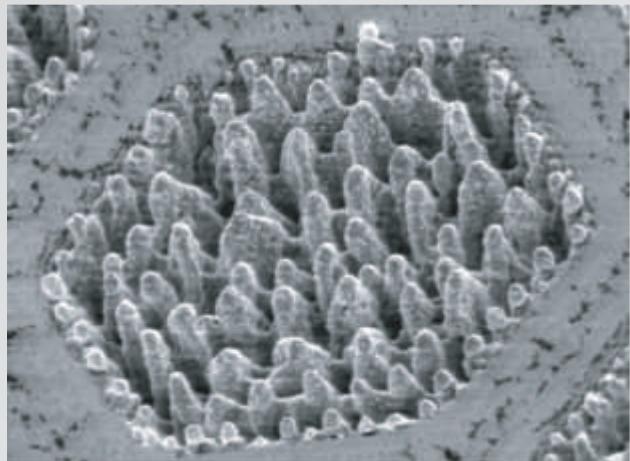
works, but not durable

# Magnetic microstructures

**alternative approach: coat silicon tips with Co and Au**

# Magnetic microstructures

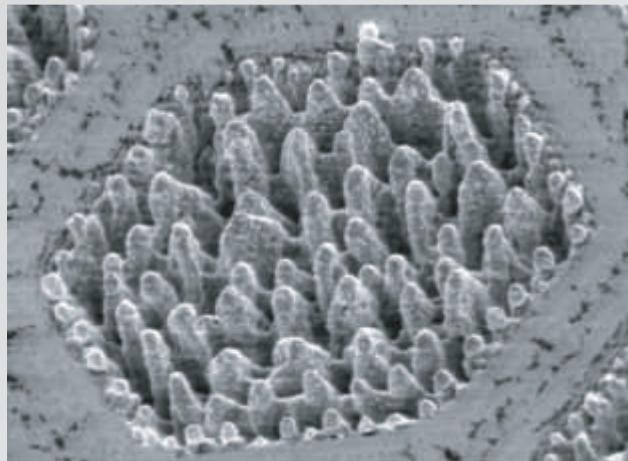
**microstructure silicon, then coat with Co and Au**



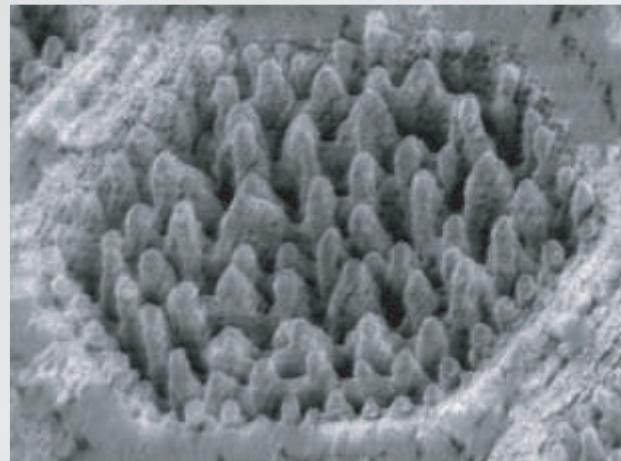
**structure silicon**

# Magnetic microstructures

**microstructure silicon, then coat with Co and Au**



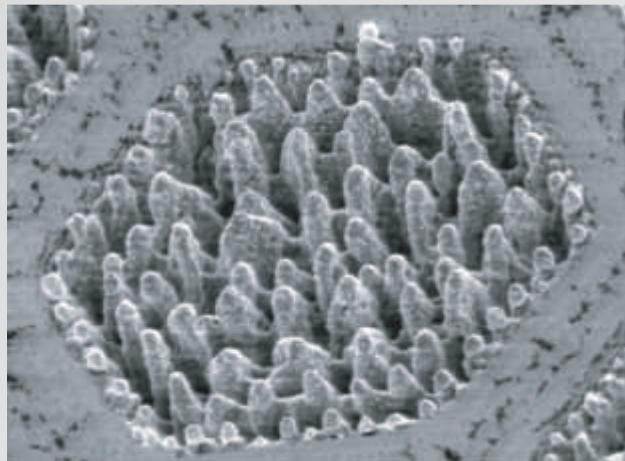
**structure silicon**



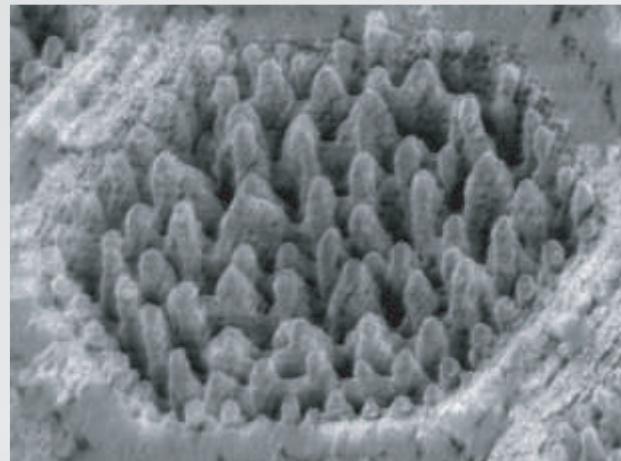
**add 50 nm Co**

# Magnetic microstructures

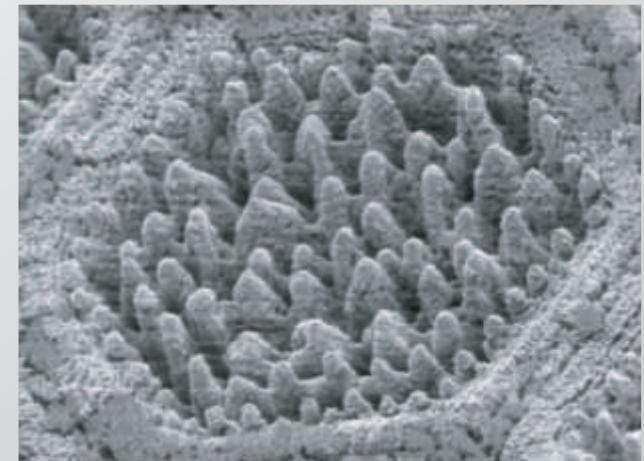
microstructure silicon, then coat with Co and Au



structure silicon



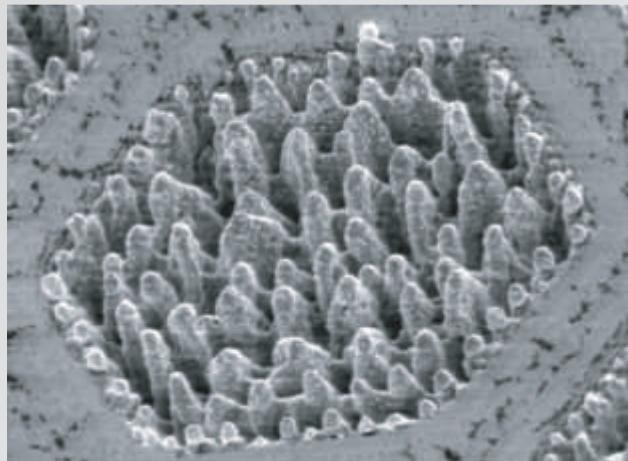
add 50 nm Co



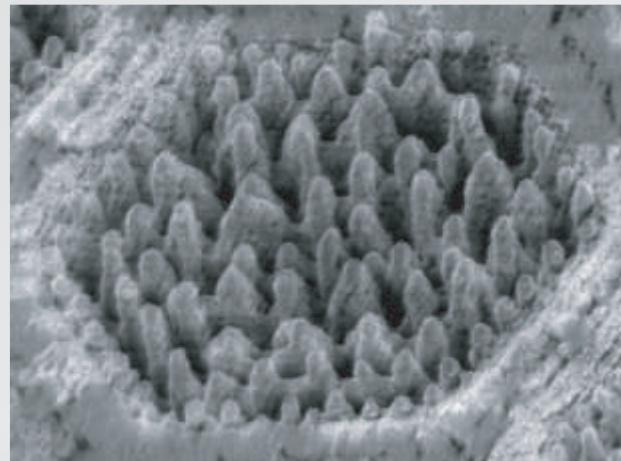
add 5 nm Au

# Magnetic microstructures

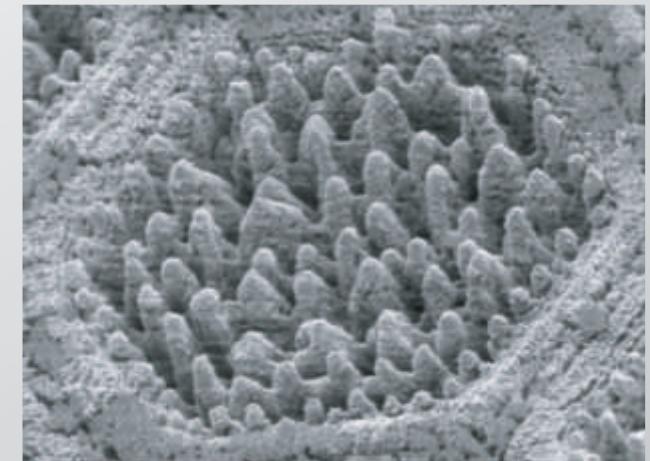
microstructure silicon, then coat with Co and Au



structure silicon



add 50 nm Co

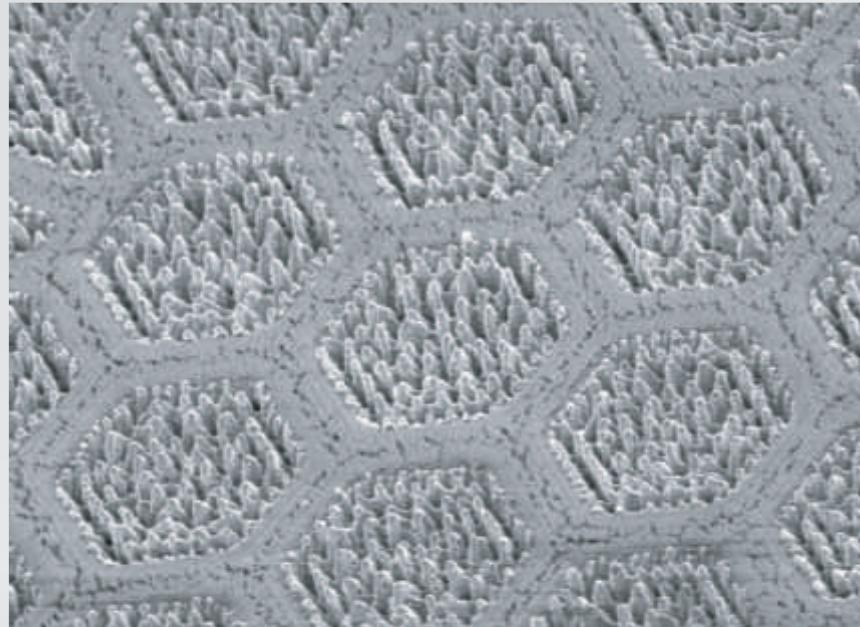


add 5 nm Au

morphology not affected by coating

# Magnetic microstructures

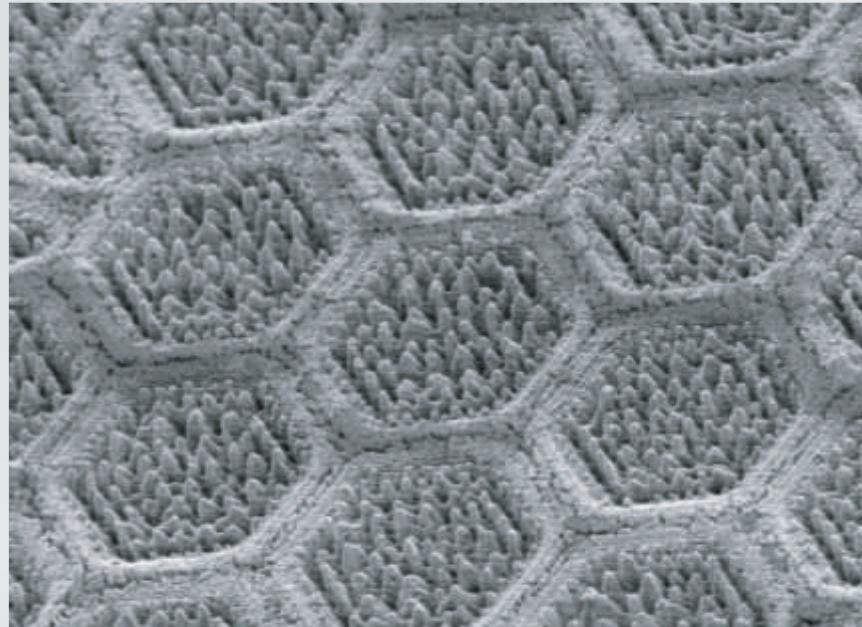
microstructure silicon, then coat with Co and Au



uncoated

# Magnetic microstructures

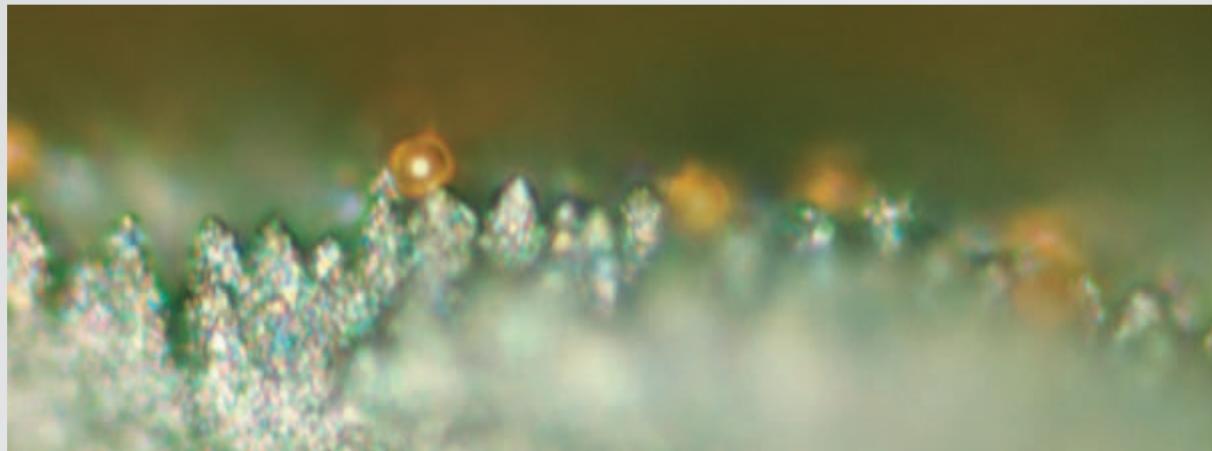
microstructure silicon, then coat with Co and Au



Co/Au coated

# Magnetic microstructures

magnetic bead (red) attracted to magnetized spike

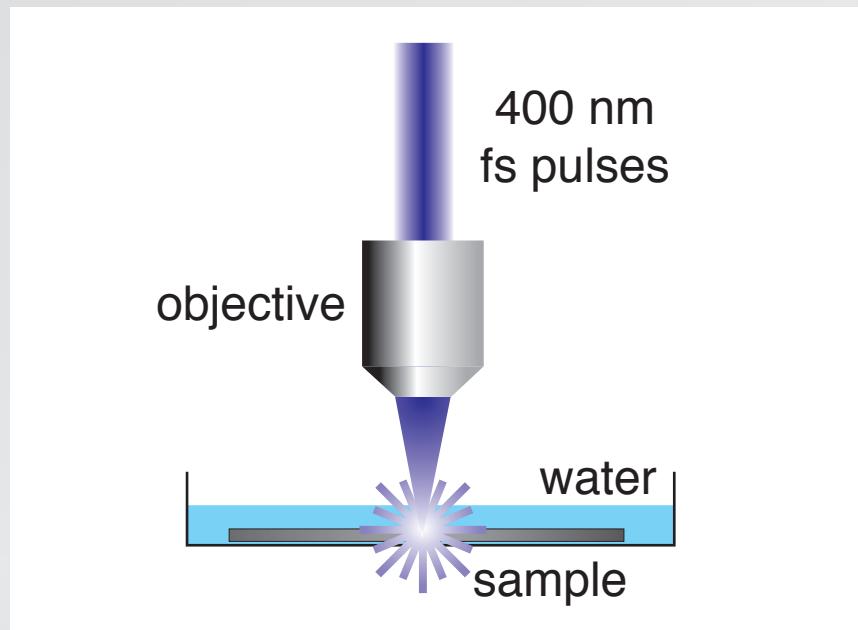


# Outline

- silicon microstructures
- magnetic microstructures
- nanomagnetics

# Nanomagnetics

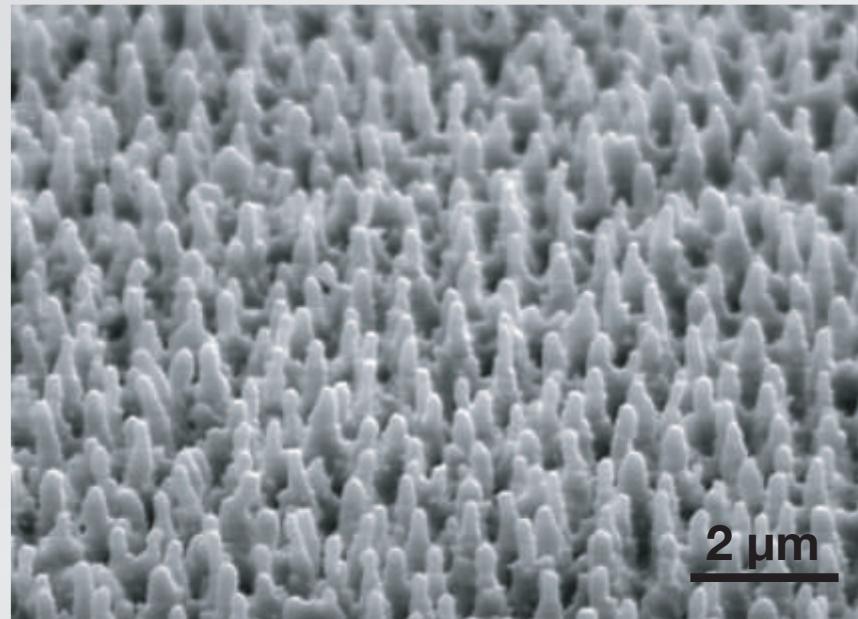
structure silicon in water



*Appl. Phys. Lett., 85, 5694 (2004)*

# Nanomagnetics

structure silicon in water

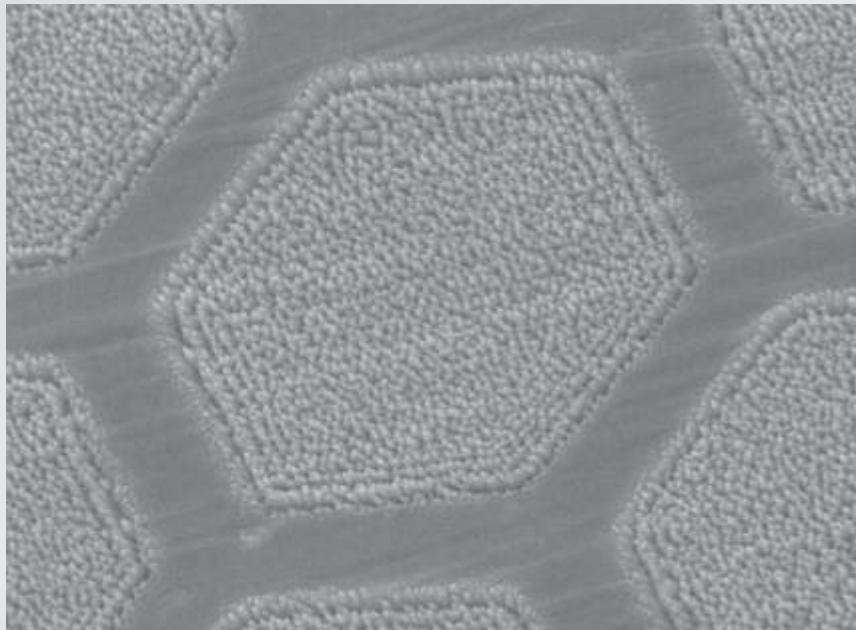


yields nanoscale structure!

*Appl. Phys. Lett., 85, 5694 (2004)*

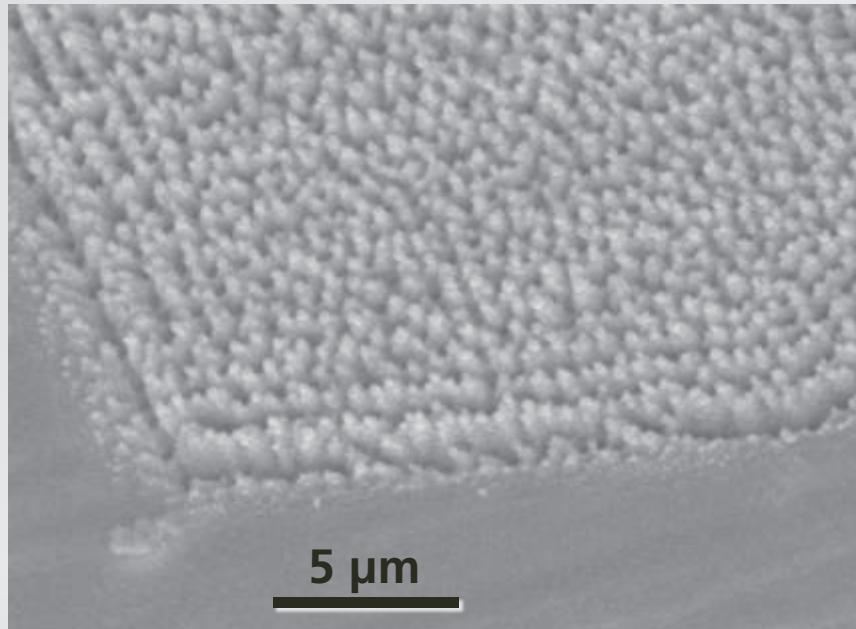
# Nanomagnetics

**also works on stainless steel**



# Nanomagnetics

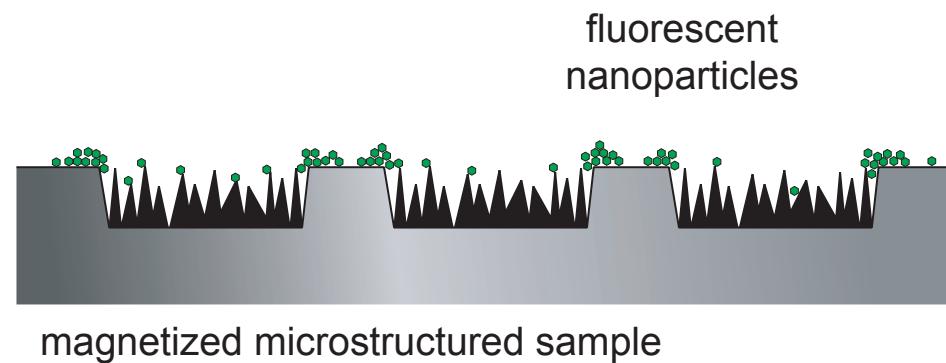
also works on stainless steel



nanoscale spikes!

# Nanomagnetics

**but how can we get rid of the high edges?**



# Nanomagnetics

**micromachine 95 µm grid on stainless steel**



# Nanomagnetics

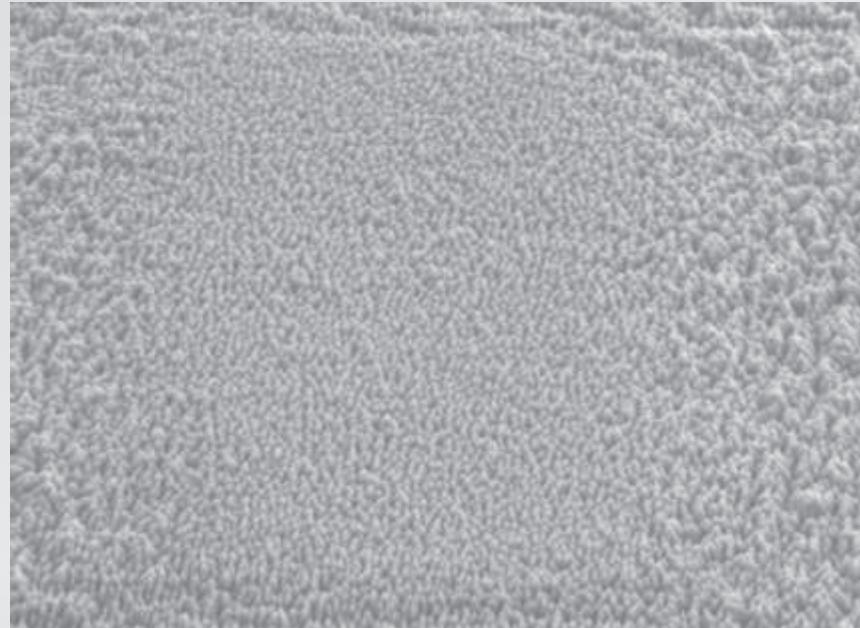
**micromachine 95 µm grid on stainless steel**



**then lightly polish and nanostructure squares**

# Nanomagnetics

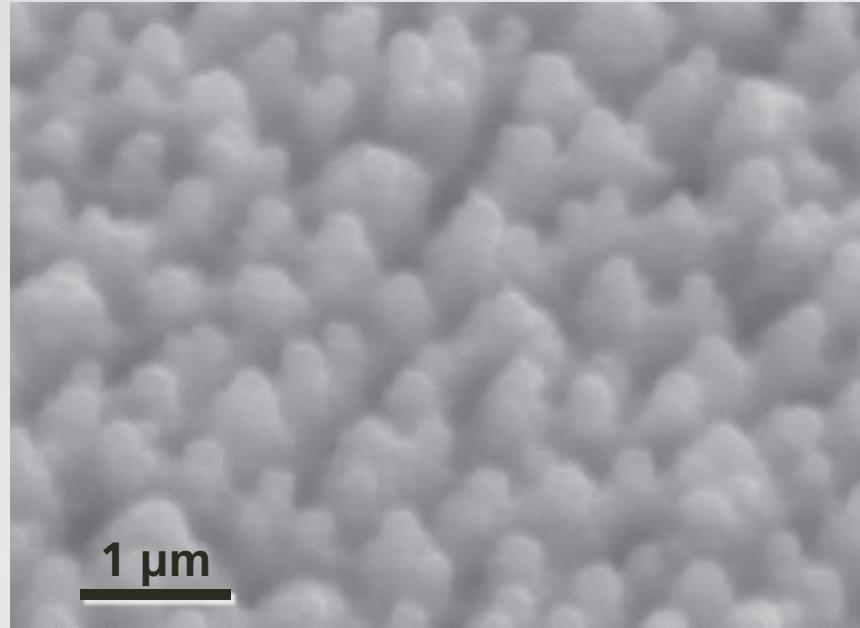
**micromachine 95 µm grid on stainless steel**



**then lightly polish and nanostructure squares**

# Nanomagnetics

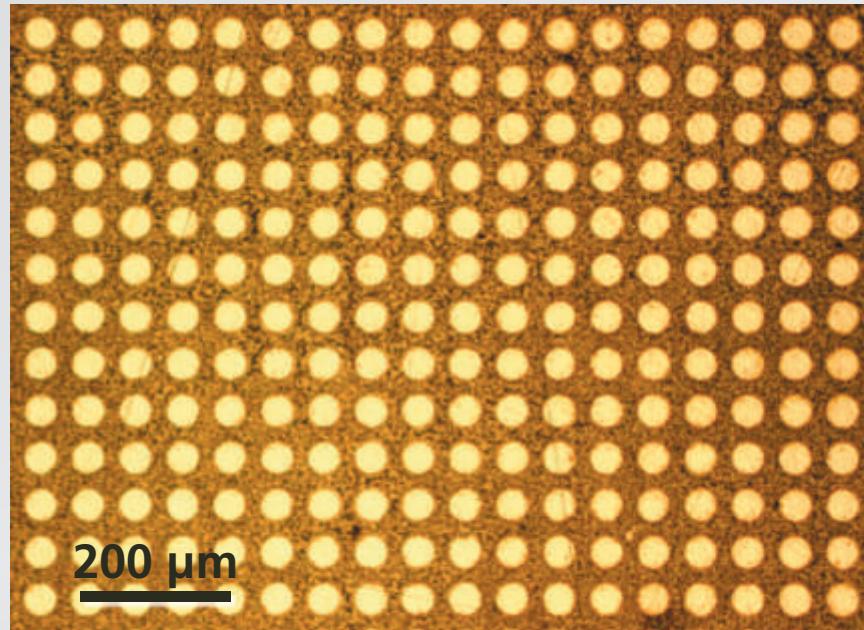
**micromachine 95  $\mu\text{m}$  grid on stainless steel**



**then lightly polish and nanostructure squares**

# Nanomagnetics

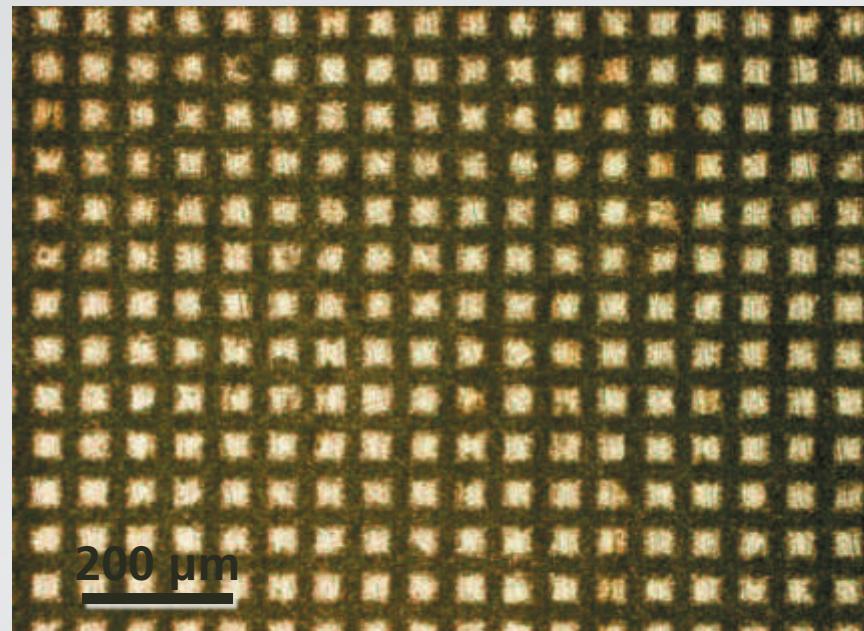
alternatively: use photolithography to create throughs



circular islands

# Nanomagnetics

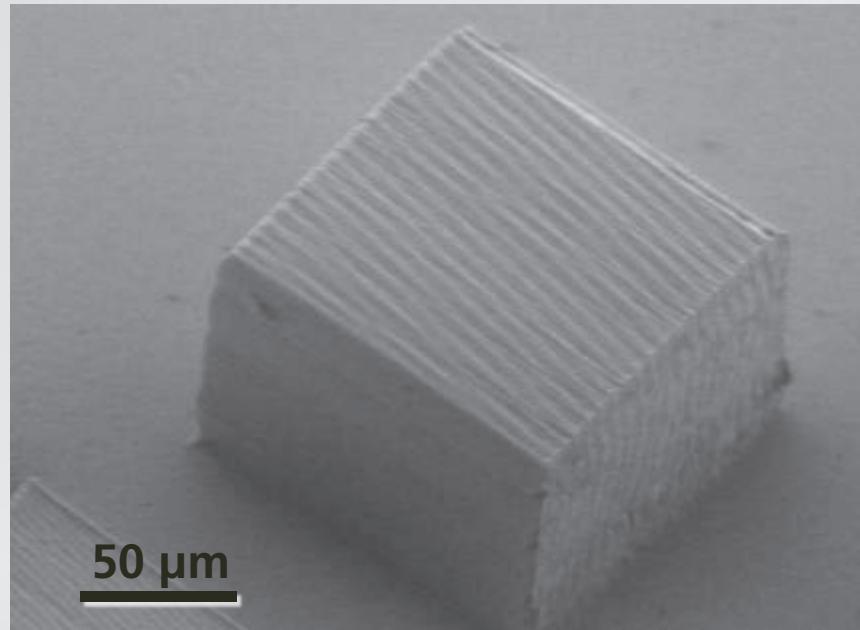
alternatively: use photolithography to create throughs



square islands

# Nanomagnetics

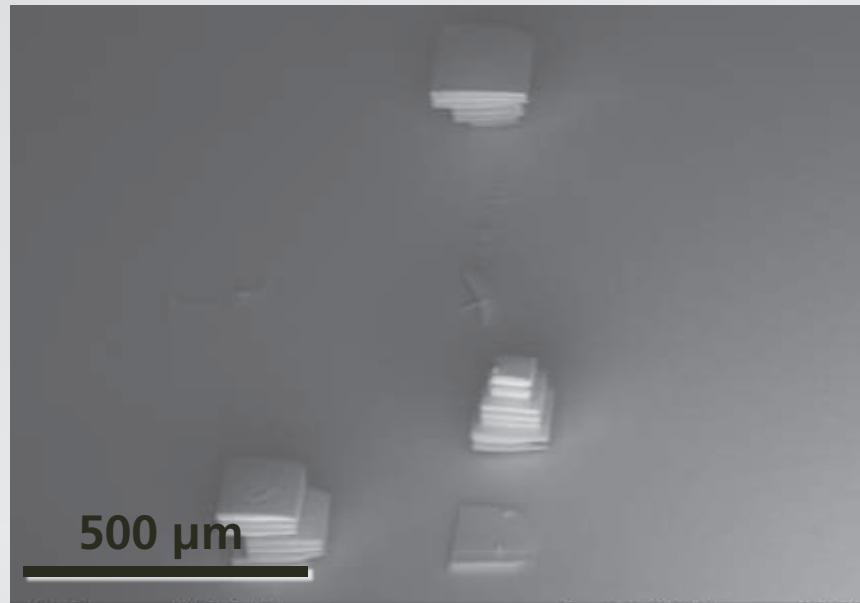
coming year: combine with 2-photon photopolymerization



create 3D microstructures for microfluidics

# Nanomagnetics

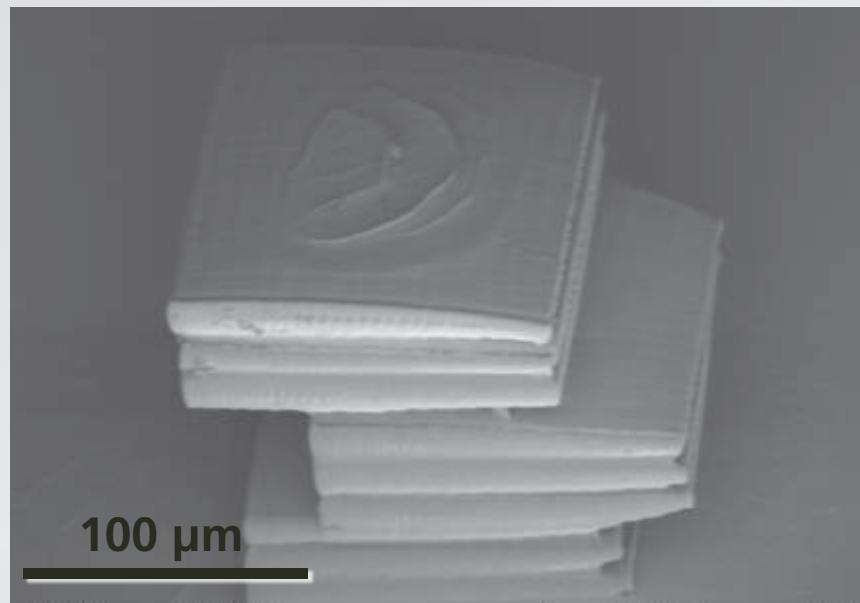
coming year: combine with 2-photon photopolymerization



create 3D microstructures for microfluidics

# Nanomagnetics

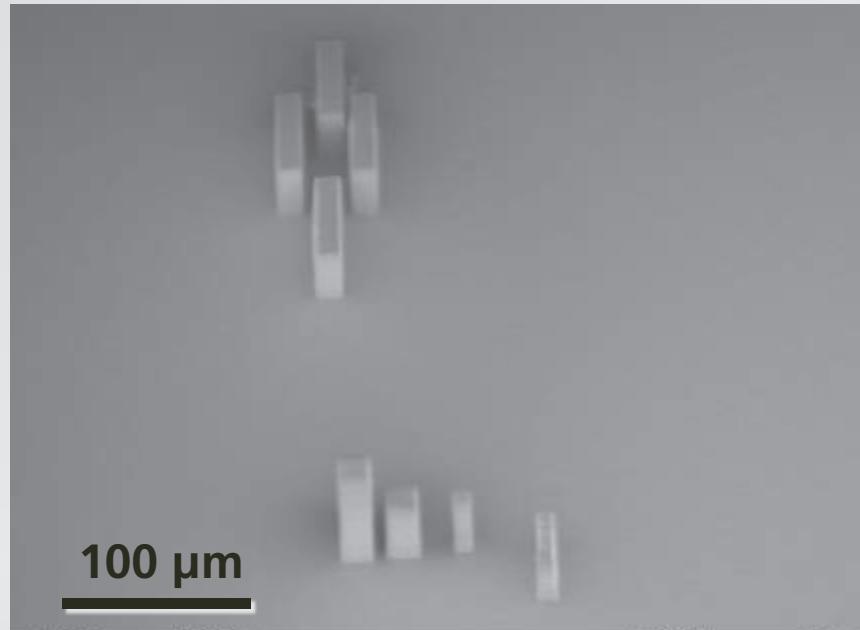
coming year: combine with 2-photon photopolymerization



create 3D microstructures for microfluidics

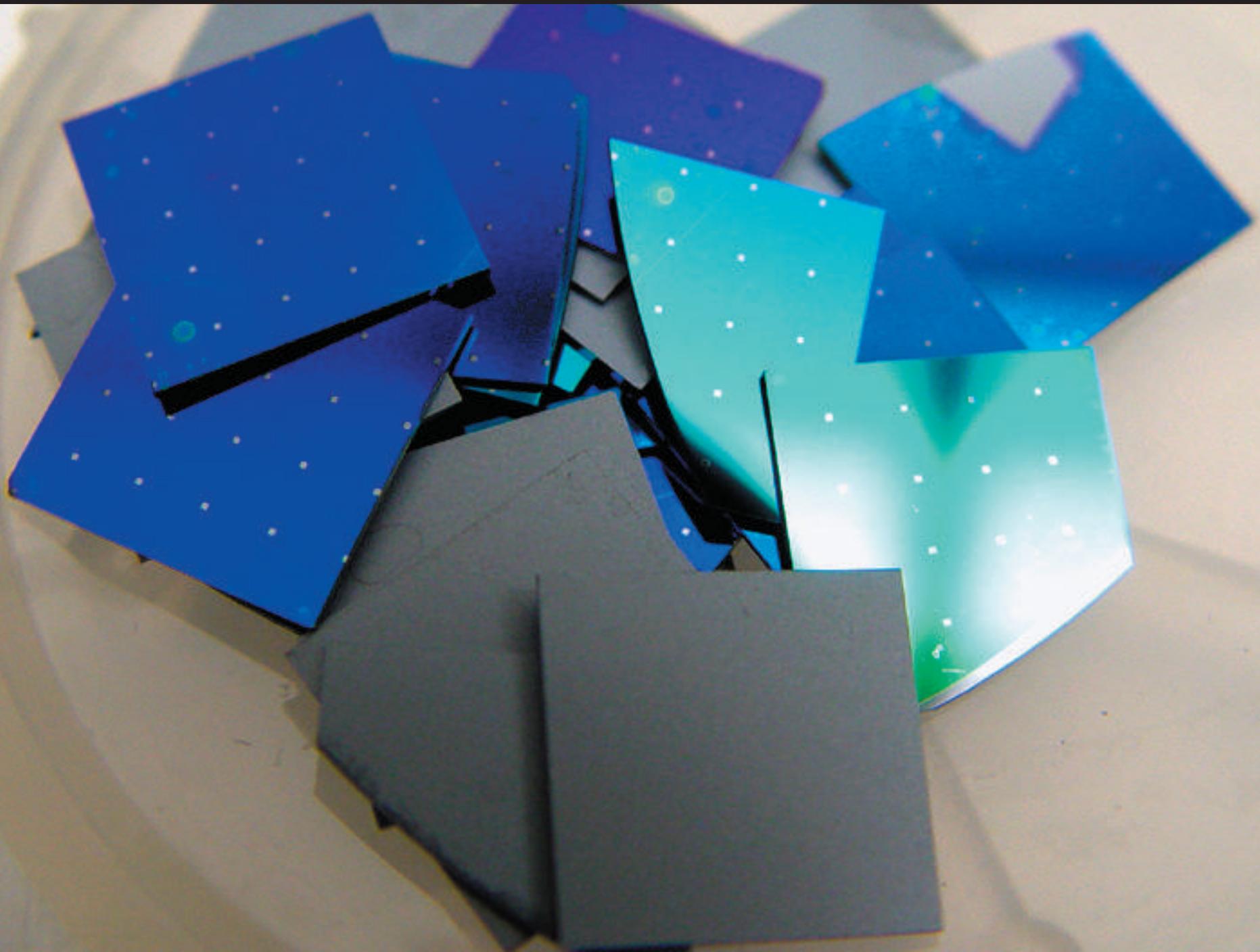
# Nanomagnetics

coming year: combine with 2-photon photopolymerization



create 3D microstructures for microfluidics

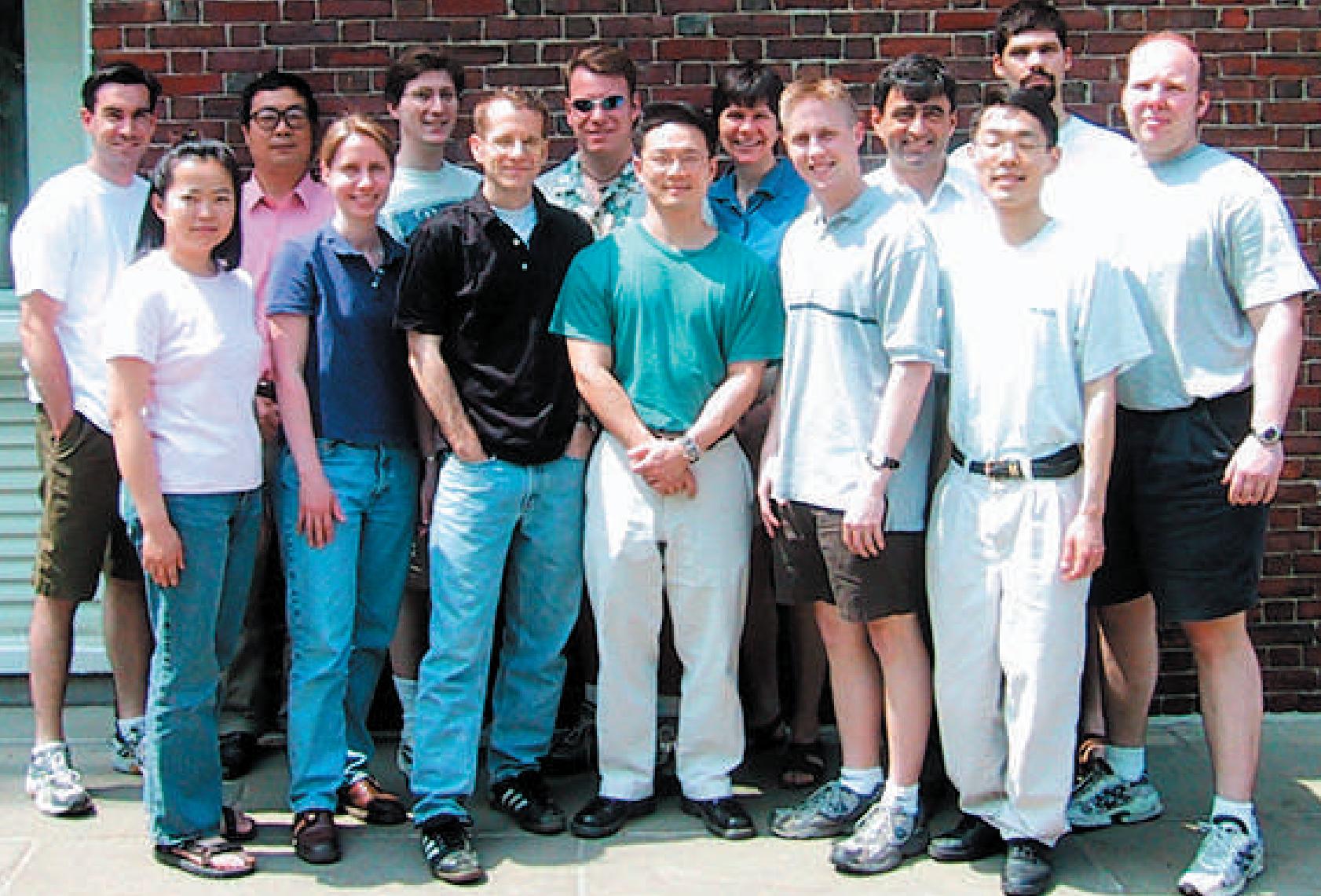
# Summary



# Summary

- easy fabrication of micro- and nanospikes
- sturdy and biocompatible
- easily integrated with microelectronics/microfluidics

CORDON MCKAY  
LABORATORY OF  
APPLIED SCIENCE



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