Single neuron dissection in *C. elegans* by femtosecond laser pulses

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Introduction

Samuel Group *C. elegans* neurobiology

Mazur Group Femtosecond laser physics



Worm image from J. Berger and R. Sommer, Max-Planck Institute for Developmental Biology

Introduction

Samuel Group *C. elegans* neurobiology

neural basis of behavior regeneration degeneration

Mazur Group Femtosecond laser physics



"Model" organism simple animal similarities to higher organisms



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Nervous system composed of 302 neurons invariant wiring diagram encodes the worm's standard behavior



"Model" organism simple animal similarities to higher organisms

> transparent in visible transparent in near infrared

Nervous system composed of 302 neurons invariant wiring diagram encodes the worm's standard behavior



Mapping behavior to neurons

conventional method:



Mapping behavior to neurons

conventional method:



femtosecond laser dissection:













Surgery without incision

Z→

Surgery without incision



Z

intensity equation

Surgery without incision





Surgery without incision



$$I \cong \frac{E}{A\tau} > I_{th}$$



Intensity l_{th} Ζ $I \cong \frac{\mathsf{E}}{\mathsf{A}\,\tau} > \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{th}}$ Z ->

Surgery without incision



Surgery without incision

Surgery without incision



$$I \cong \frac{E}{A\tau} > I_{th}$$



Dissection precision



3.2 nJ pulses

Dissection precision

Post-surgery dynamics





3.2 nJ pulses

5.6 nJ pulses

Confocal microscope image of neurons one day after surgery



14 nJ pulses

Confocal microscope image of AFD neurons two hours after surgery



3.2 nJ pulses

Behavioral assay

Behavioral assay

 $T > T_{cult}$



active cryophilic drive above *T_{cult}* switched off

Future Work



Neurodegeneration in *C. elegans* Application to Alzheimer's and Parkinson's Diseases

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