#### Nonlinear optics at the nanoscale



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#### 240-nm wire



#### RMS roughness < 0.5 nm





#### **Specifications**

diameter D:	down to 20 nm
length L:	up to 90 mm
aspect ratio <i>D/L</i> :	up to 10 <sup>6</sup>
diameter uniformity $\Delta D/L$ :	2 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>

Nature, 426, 816 (2003)





Points to keep in mind:

- easy fabrication
- atomic level smoothness
- malleable



• silica nanowires

manipulating light at the nanoscale

nanoscale nonlinear optics

#### coupling light into nanowires



#### coupling light into nanowires



#### coupling light into nanowires



280-nm nanowire

360 nm

#### 450 nm

#### Poynting vector profile for 800-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 800-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 800-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 600-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 500-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 400-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 300-nm nanowire



#### Poynting vector profile for 200-nm nanowire



coupling light between nanowires



#### coupling light between nanowires



#### coupling light between nanowires







#### intensity distribution





minimum bending radius: 5.6 μm



#### virtually no loss through 5 $\mu$ m corner!





450 nm

STATISTICS IN CONTRACTOR




420 nm

aerogel





in



use tapered fibers to couple light to nanoscale objects

- **ZnO nanowire specifications**
- diameter 80 400 nm
- length up to 80 µm
- aspect ratio 5 10<sup>2</sup>





















#### **FDTD** simulation



ab-initio.mit.edu/wiki/index/Meep

#### coupling efficiency



#### coupling efficiency







#### single-mode cutoff



#### single-mode cutoff



#### single-mode cutoff















#### large diameter: multimode



#### small diameter: single mode

Points to keep in mind:

- large evanescent field
- tight confinement
- convenient coupling to nanoscale



• silica nanowires

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**nonlinear dispersion:**  $n = n_0 + n_2 I$ 





## strong confinement $\longrightarrow$ high intensity

mode field diameter ( $\lambda$  = 800 nm)



M.A. Foster, et al., Optics Express, 12, 2880 (2004)

mode field diameter ( $\lambda$  = 800 nm)



M.A. Foster, et al., Optics Express, 12, 2880 (2004)

#### nonlinear parameter



M.A. Foster, et al., Optics Express, 12, 2880 (2004)

dispersion important!

## dispersion:

- modal dispersion
- material dispersion
- waveguide dispersion
- nonlinear dispersion

## waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



### waveguide dispersion



## waveguide dispersion



#### nonlinear parameter



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### nanowire continuum generation



#### energy in nanowire < 100 pJ!









easy fabrication

convenient nanoscale light manipulation

nanoscale nonlinear optics



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