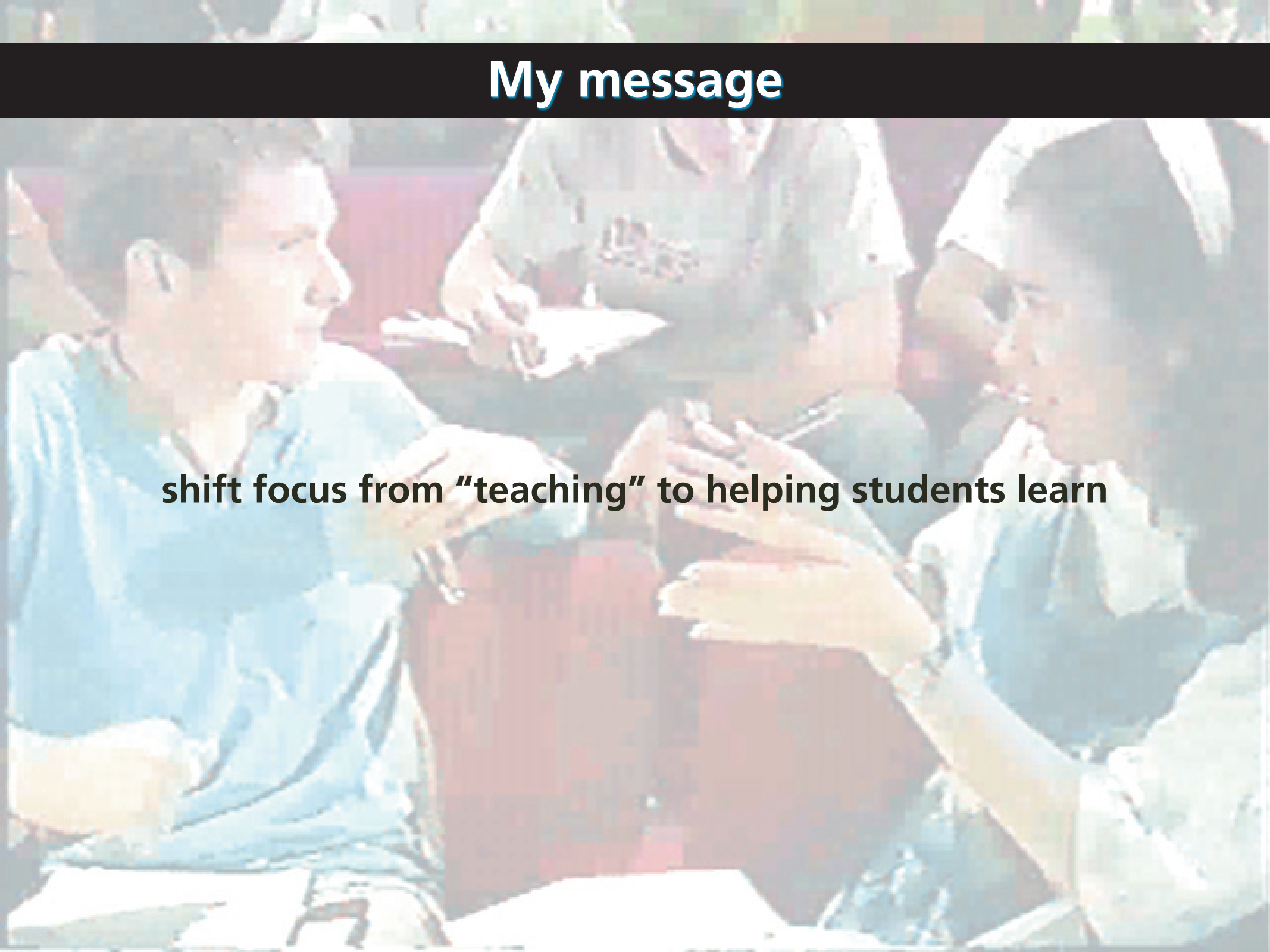
Confessions of a converted lecturer

Temple University
Philadelphia, PA, 22 September 2009

My message

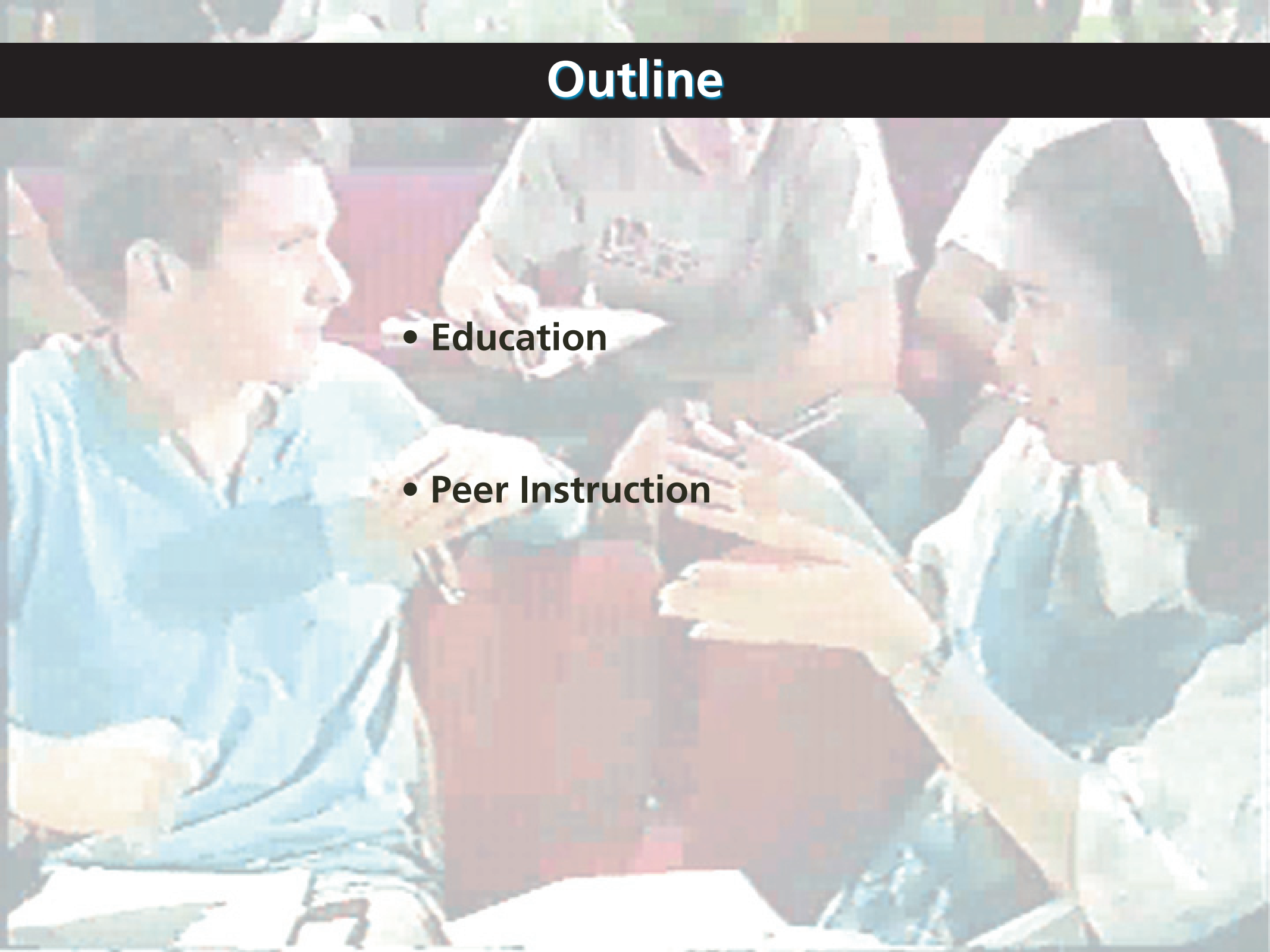


shift focus from “teaching” to helping students learn

Outline

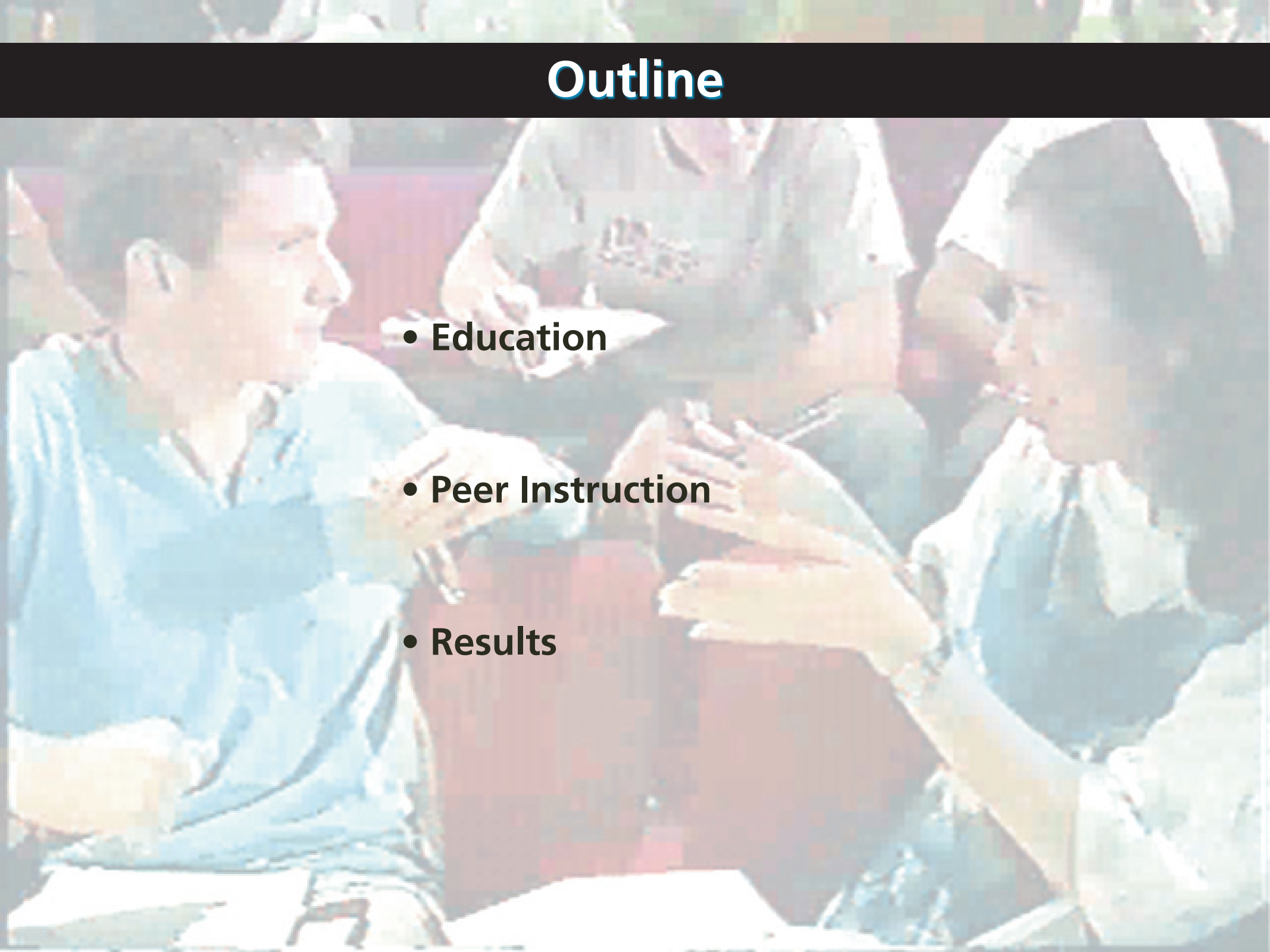
- Education

Outline



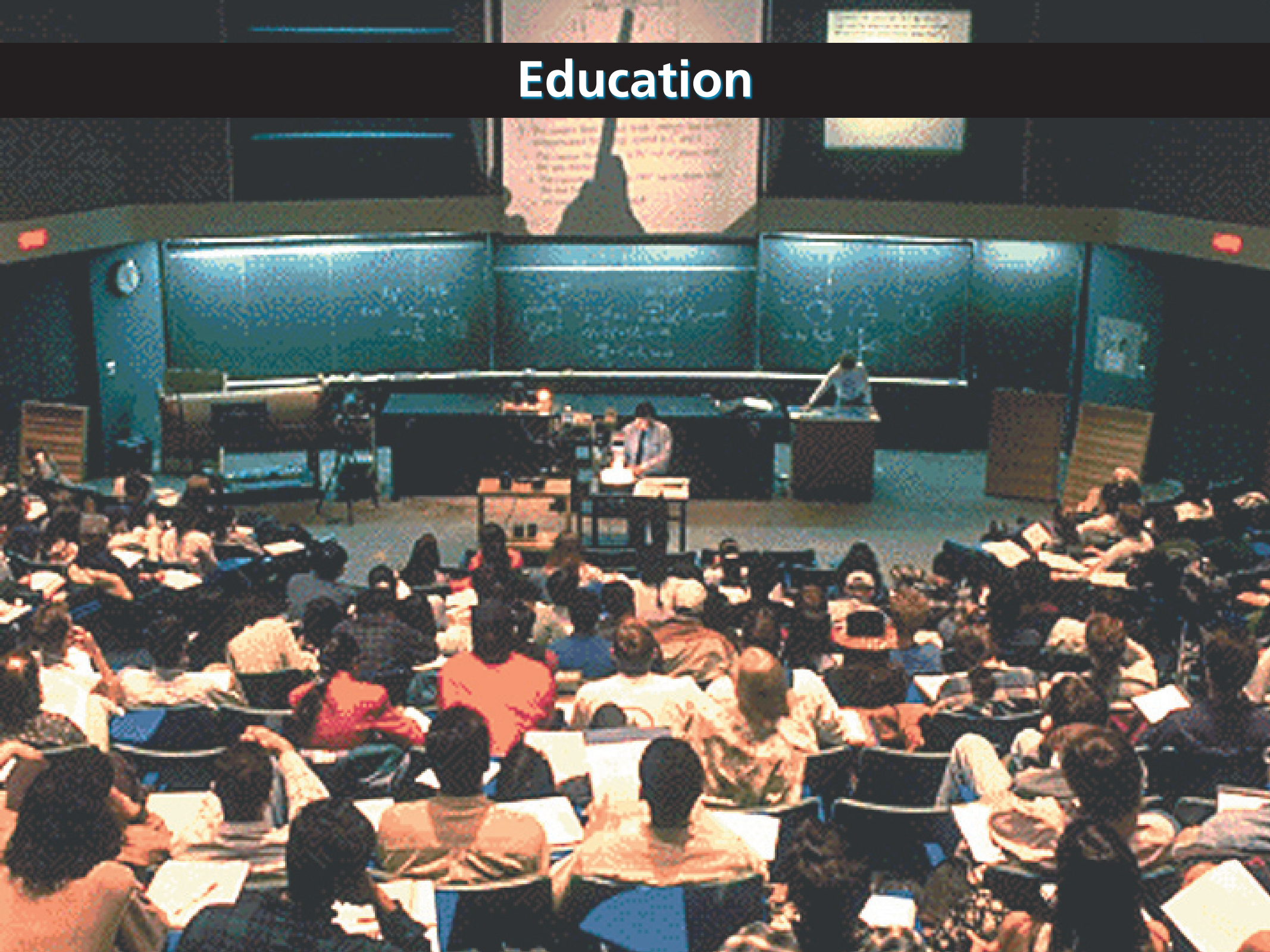
- Education
- Peer Instruction

Outline

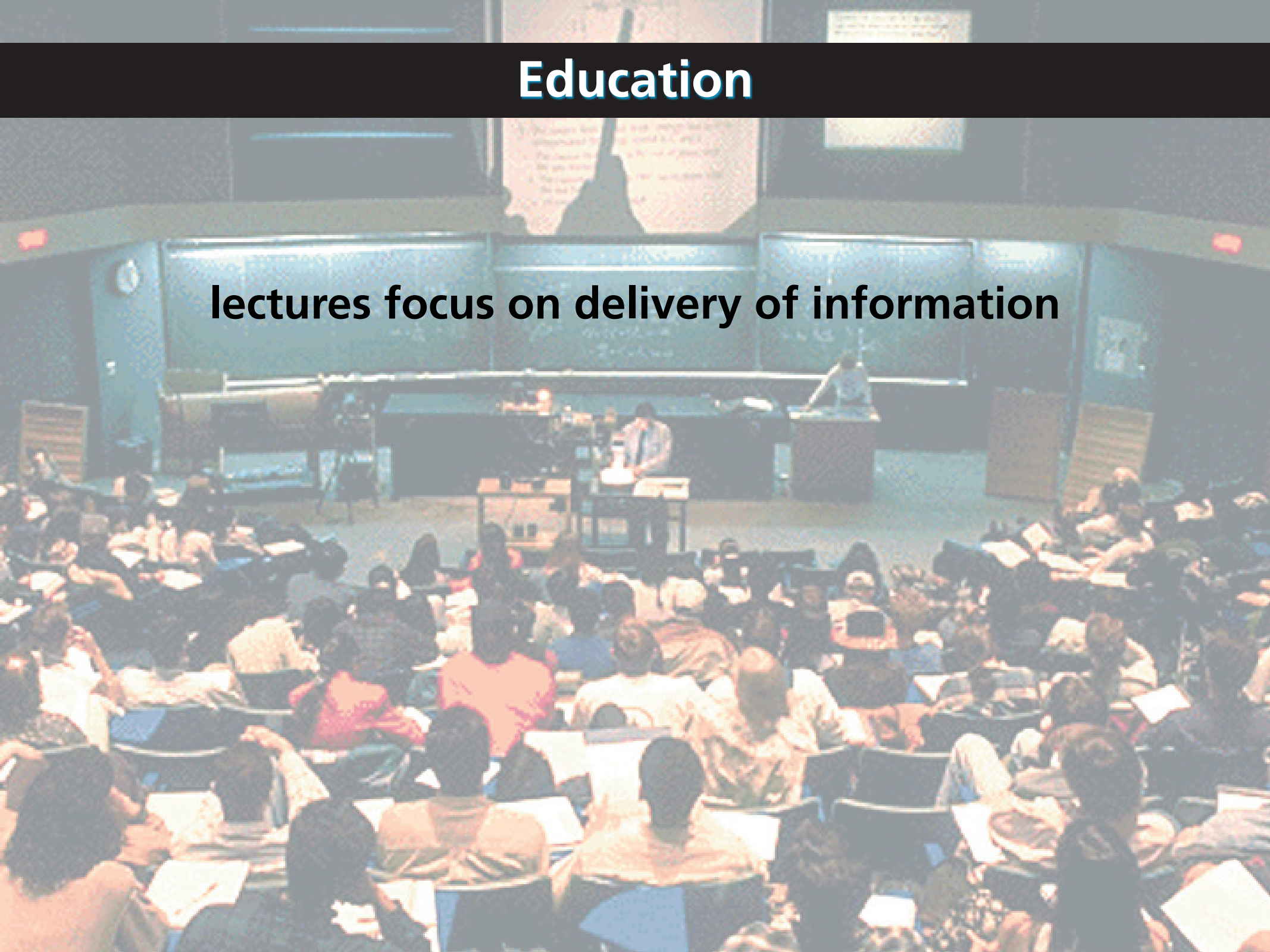


- Education
- Peer Instruction
- Results

Education



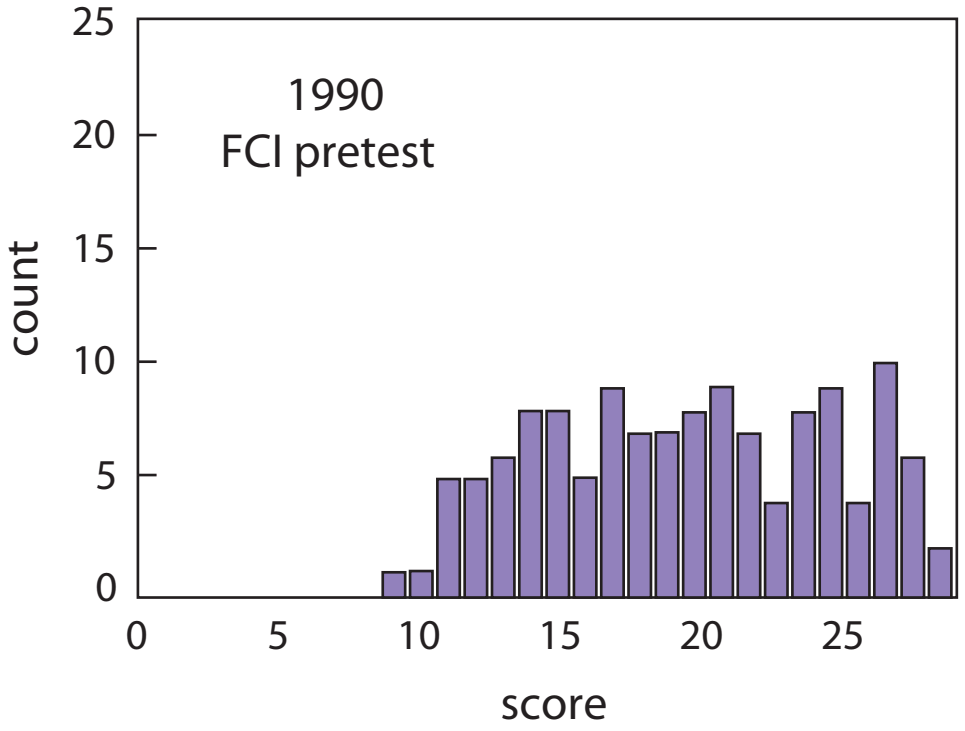
Education



lectures focus on delivery of information

Education

education is not just information transfer



Education

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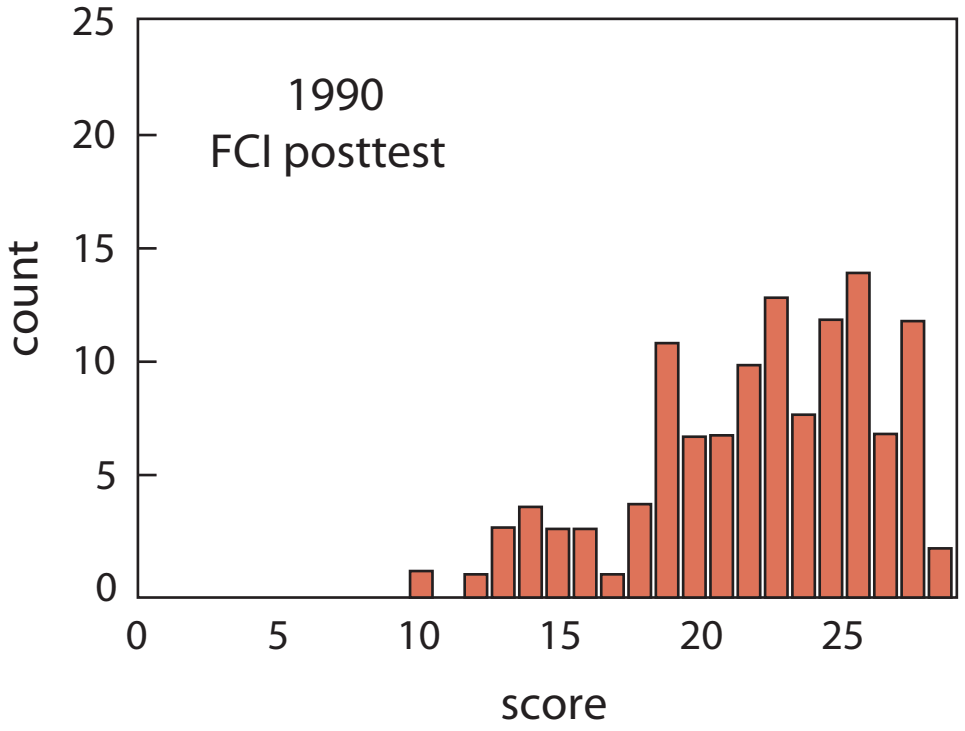
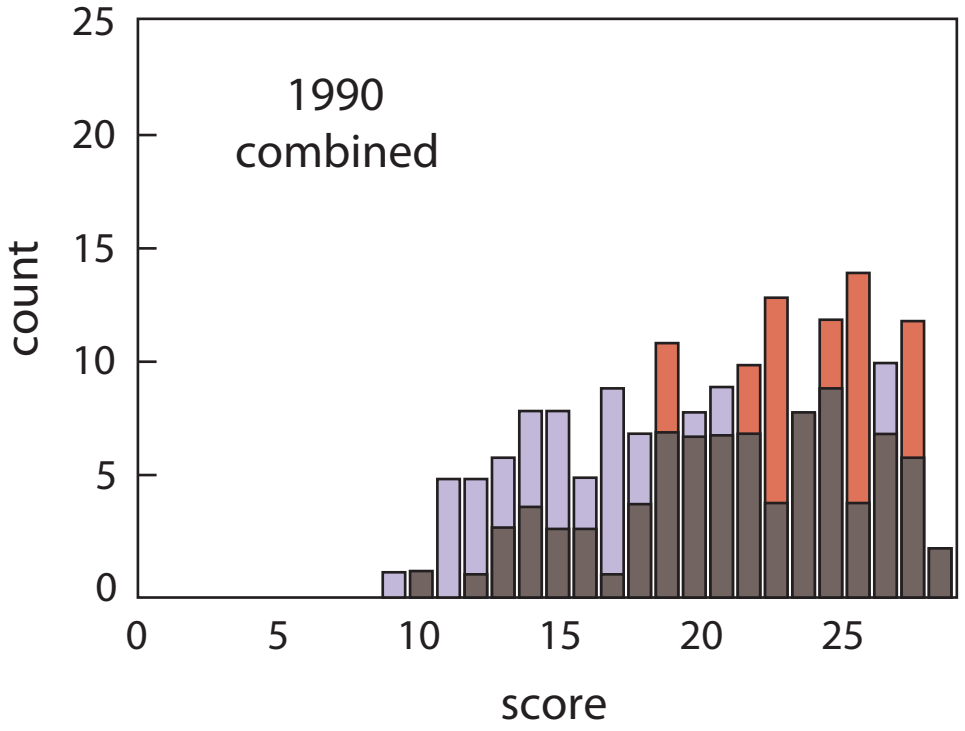
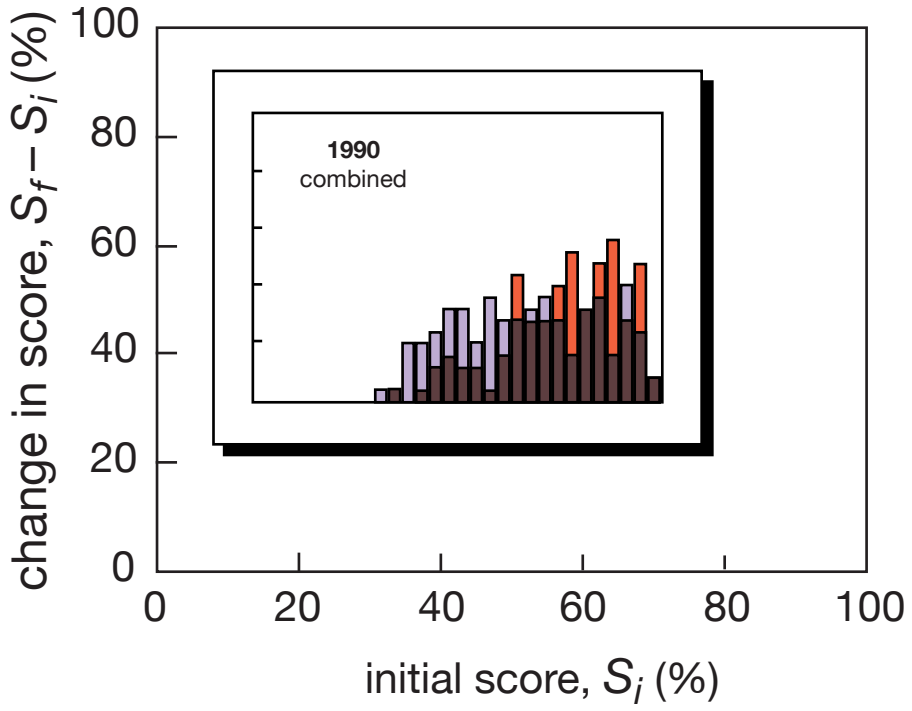


Education

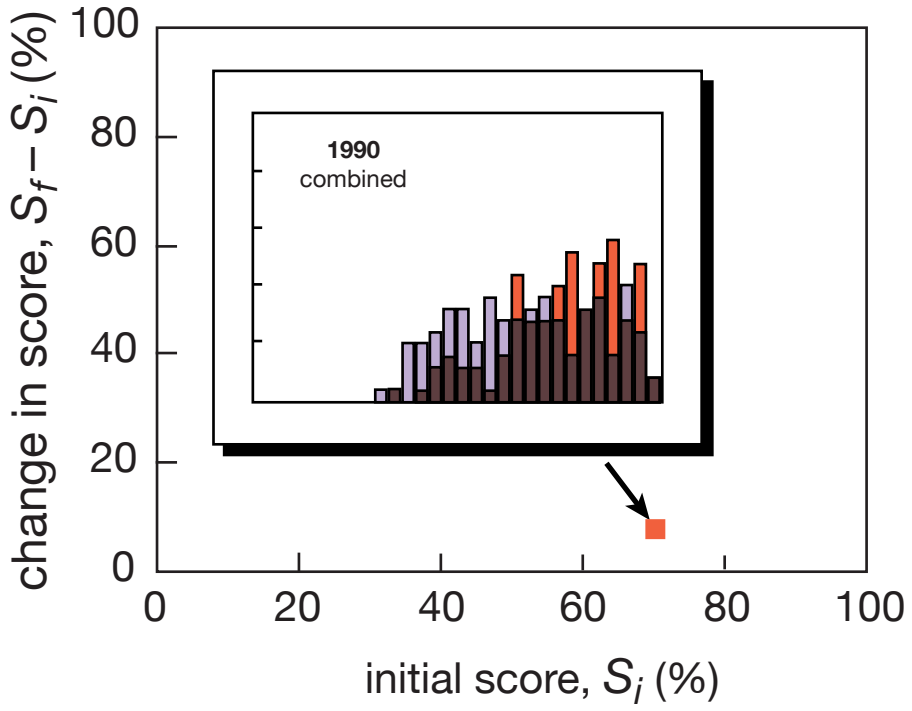
education is not just information transfer



Education


1990
combined
change in score, $S_f - S_i$ (%)
initial score, S_i (%)
0
20
40
60
80
100

Education


1990
combined
change in score, $S_f - S_i$ (%)
initial score, S_i (%)
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20
40
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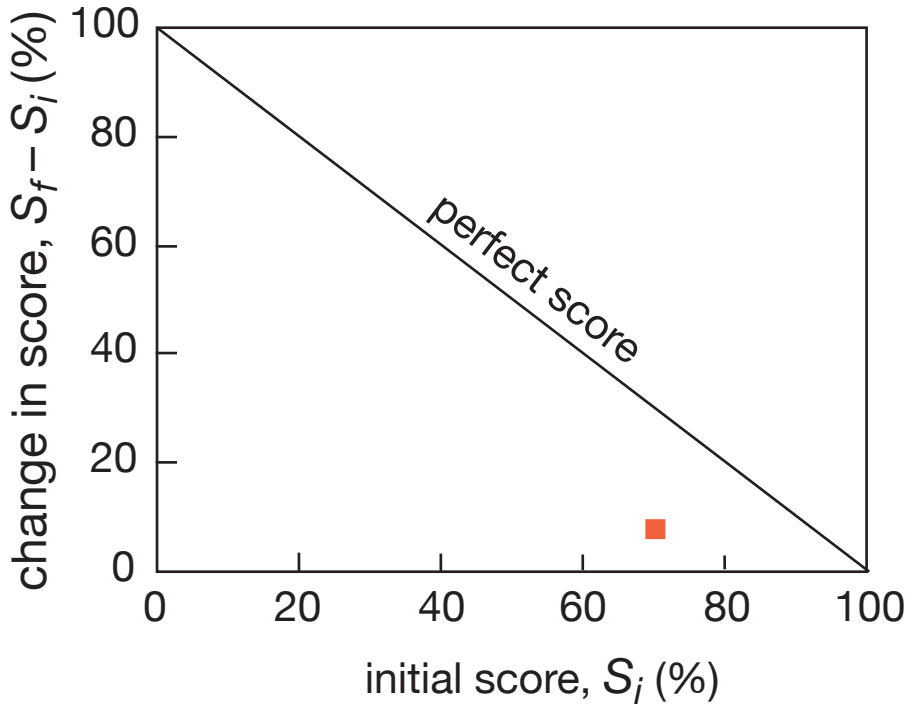
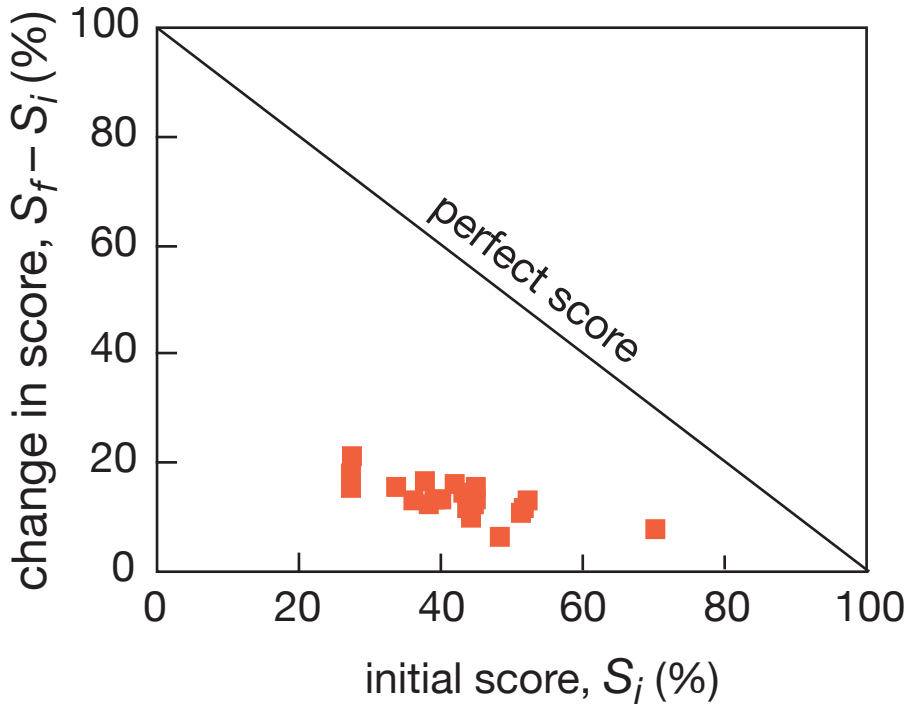
80
100

Education


change in score, $S_f - S_i$ (%)
100
80
60
40
20
0
0
20
40
60
80
100
initial score, S_i (%)
perfect score

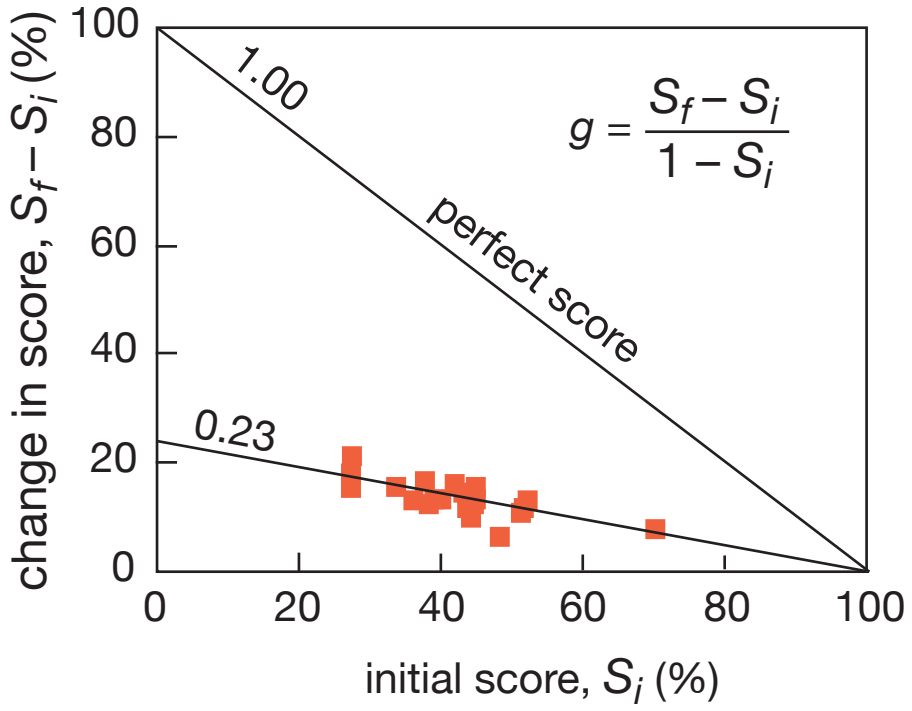
Education



R.R. Hake, *Am. J. Phys.* 66, 64 (1998)

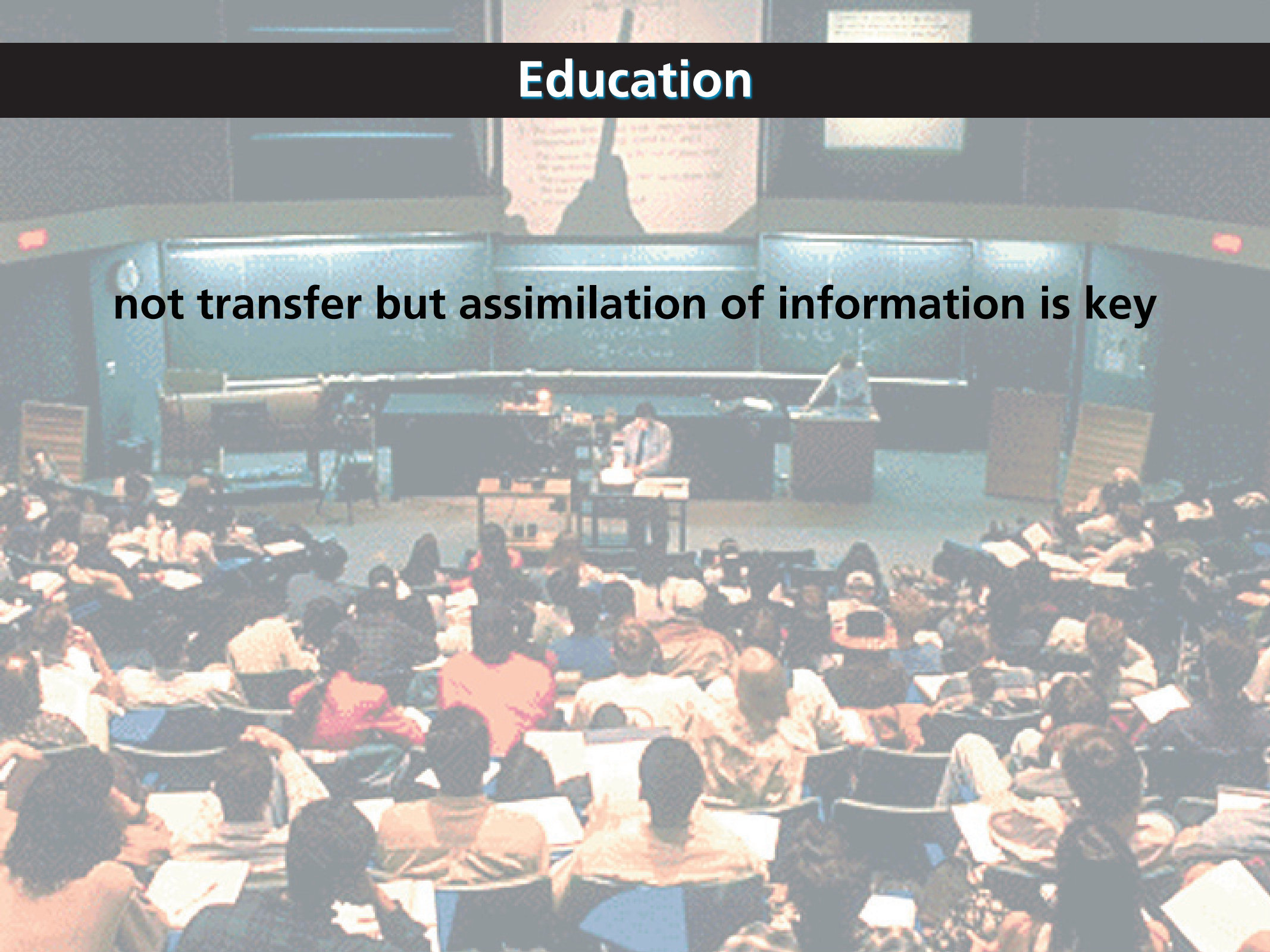
Education

only one quarter of maximum gain realized



R.R. Hake, *Am. J. Phys.* 66, 64 (1998)

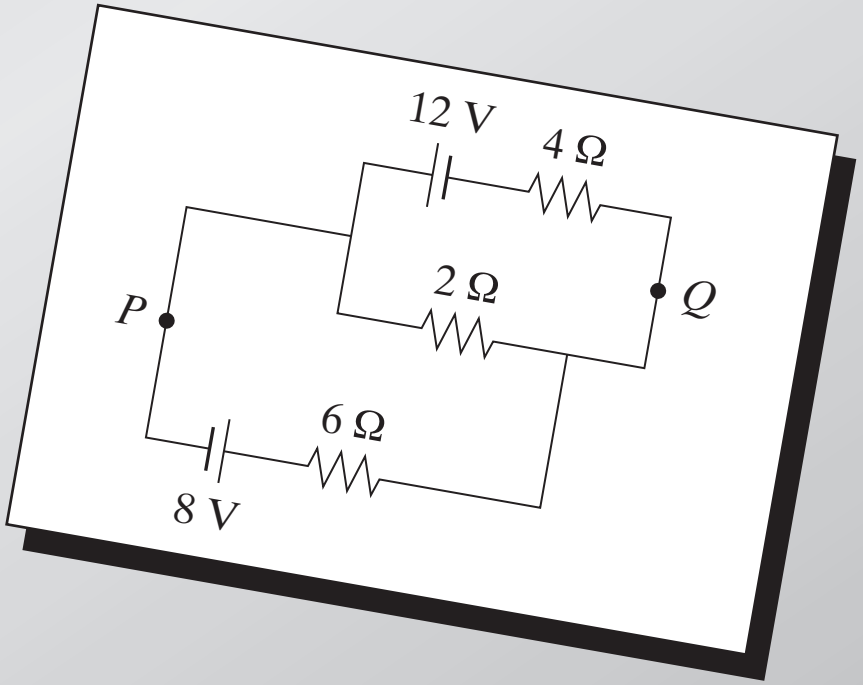
Education



not transfer but assimilation of information is key

Education

conventional problems misleading



Education

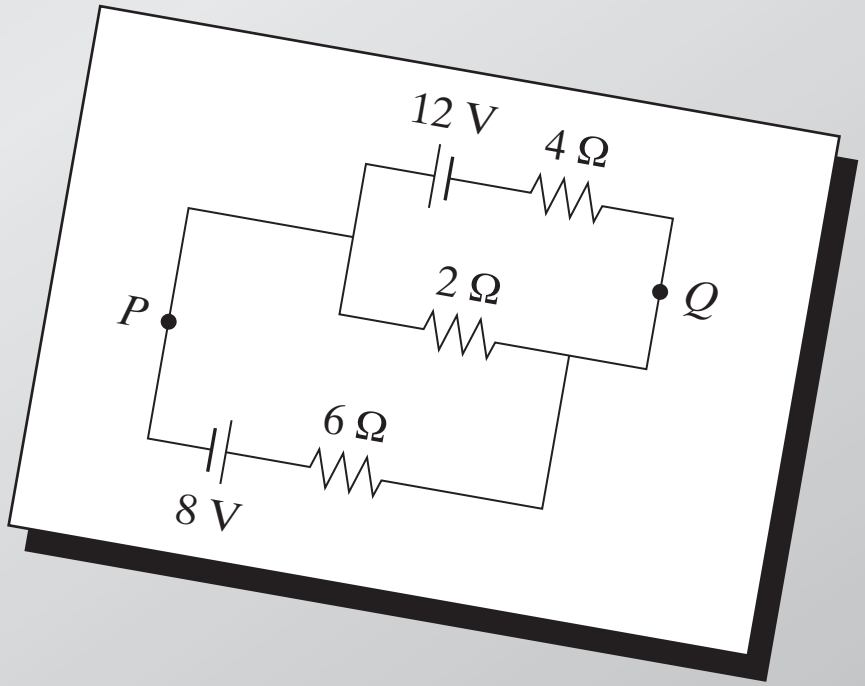
conventional problems misleading

Calculate:

(*a*) current in 2-Ω resistor

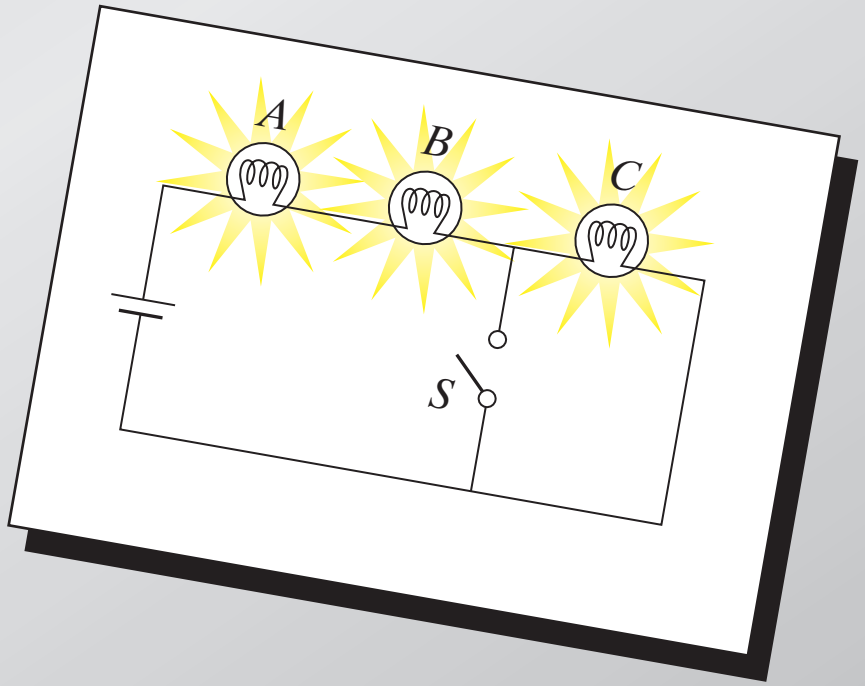
(*b*) potential difference

between *P* and *Q*



Education

are the basic principles understood?



Education

are the basic principles understood?

When *S* is closed, what happens to:

(*a*) intensities of A and B?

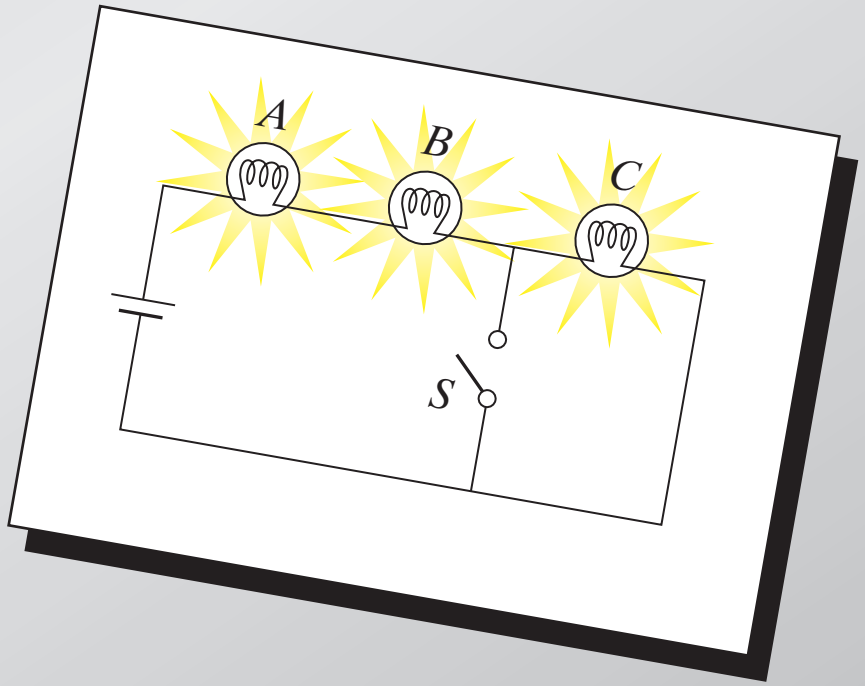
(*b*) intensity of C?

(*c*) current through battery?

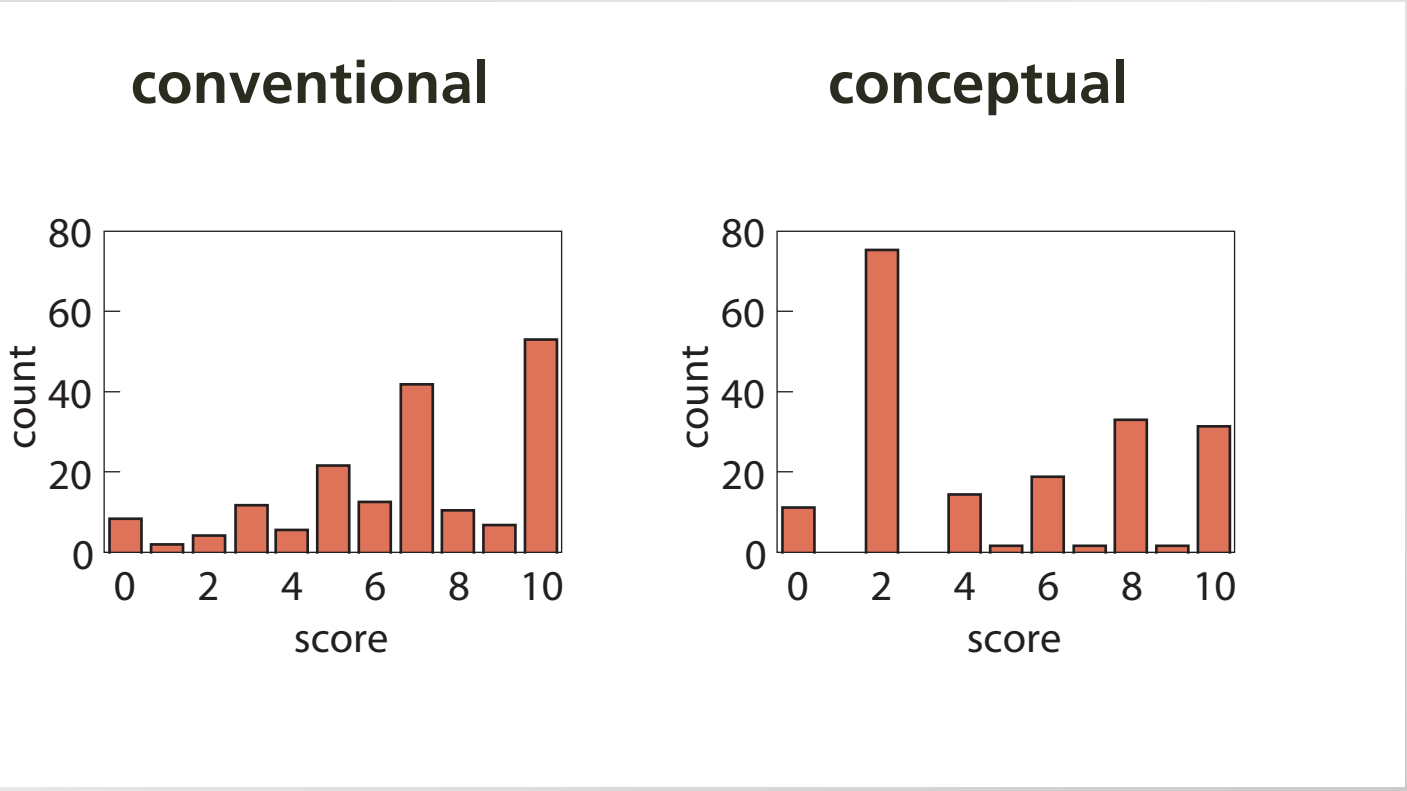
(*d*) potential difference across

A, *B*, and *C*?

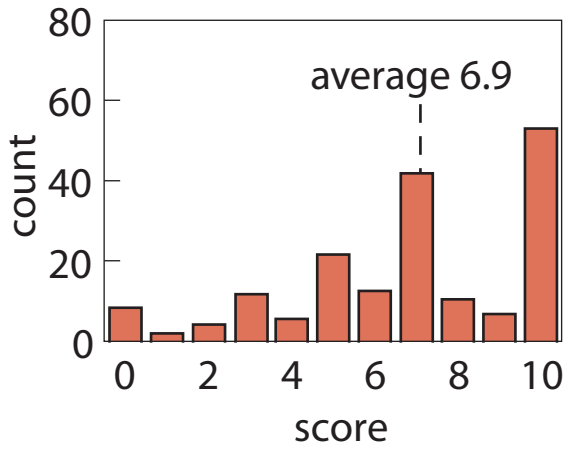
(*e*) the total power dissipated?

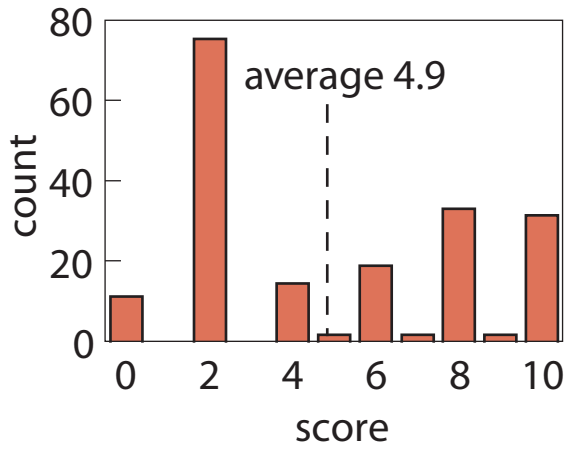


Education

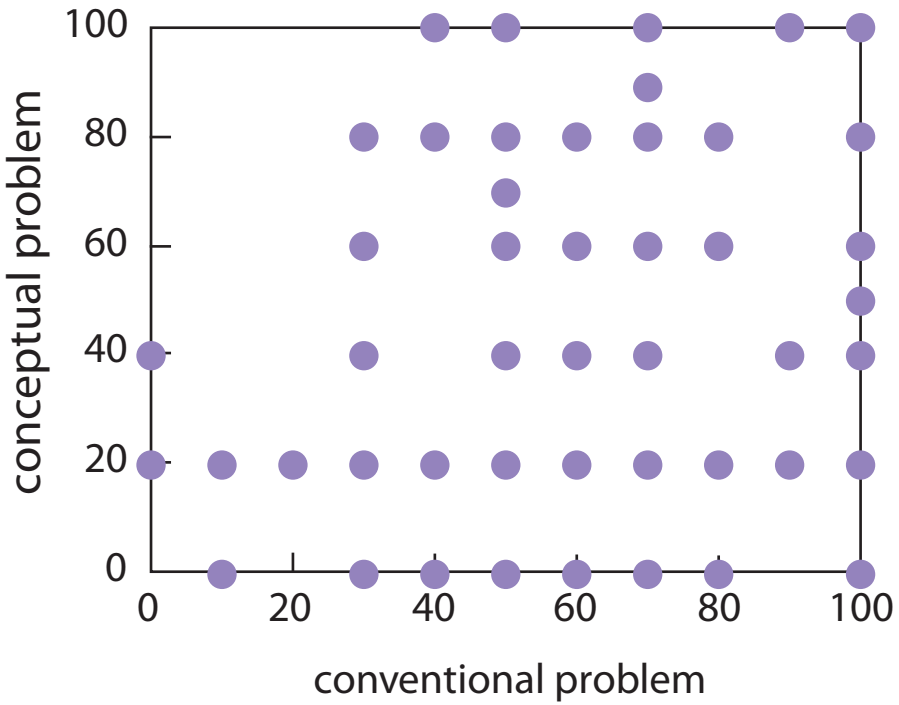


Education

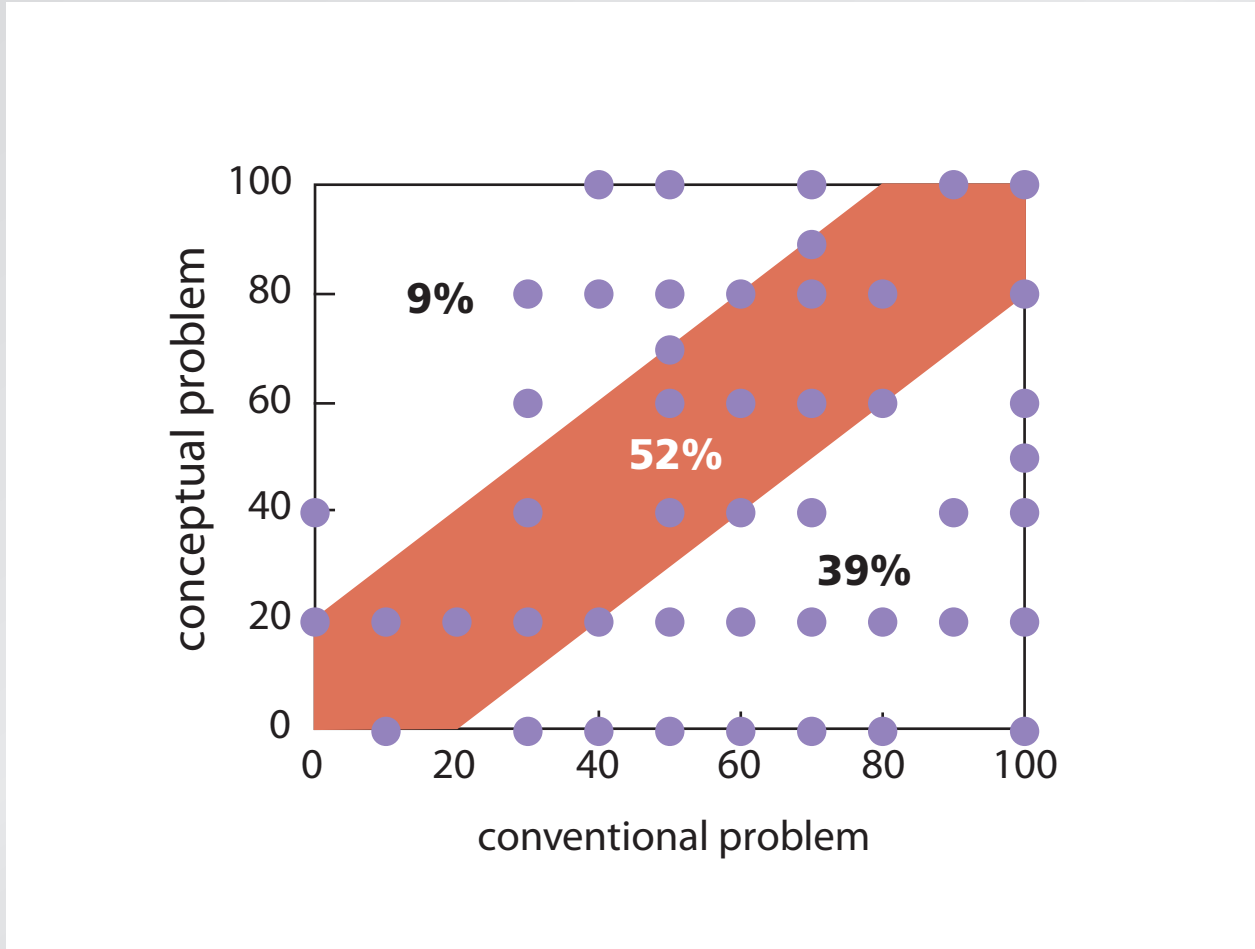

conventional
80
60
40
20
0
count
average 6.9
0
2
4
6
8
10
score


conceptual
80
60
40
20
0
count
average 4.9
0
2
4
6
8
10
score

Education


100
80
60
40
20
0
conceptual problem
0
20
40
60
80
100
conventional problem

Education


100
80
60
40
20
0
conceptual problem
9%
52%
39%
0
20
40
60
80
100
conventional problem

So what should we do?

Peer Instruction

Give students more responsibility for gathering information…

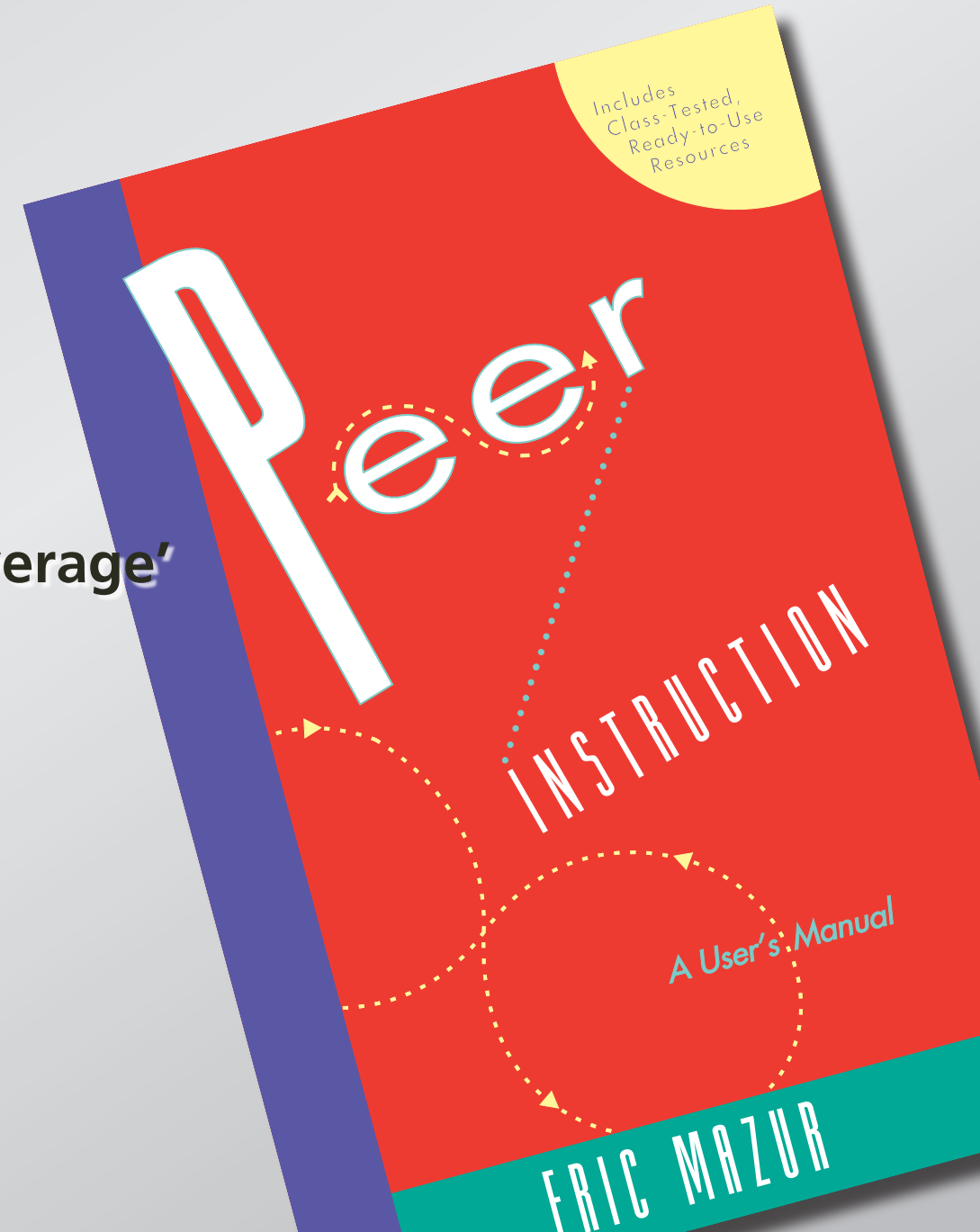
Peer Instruction

Give students more responsibility for gathering information…
so we can better help them assimilate it.

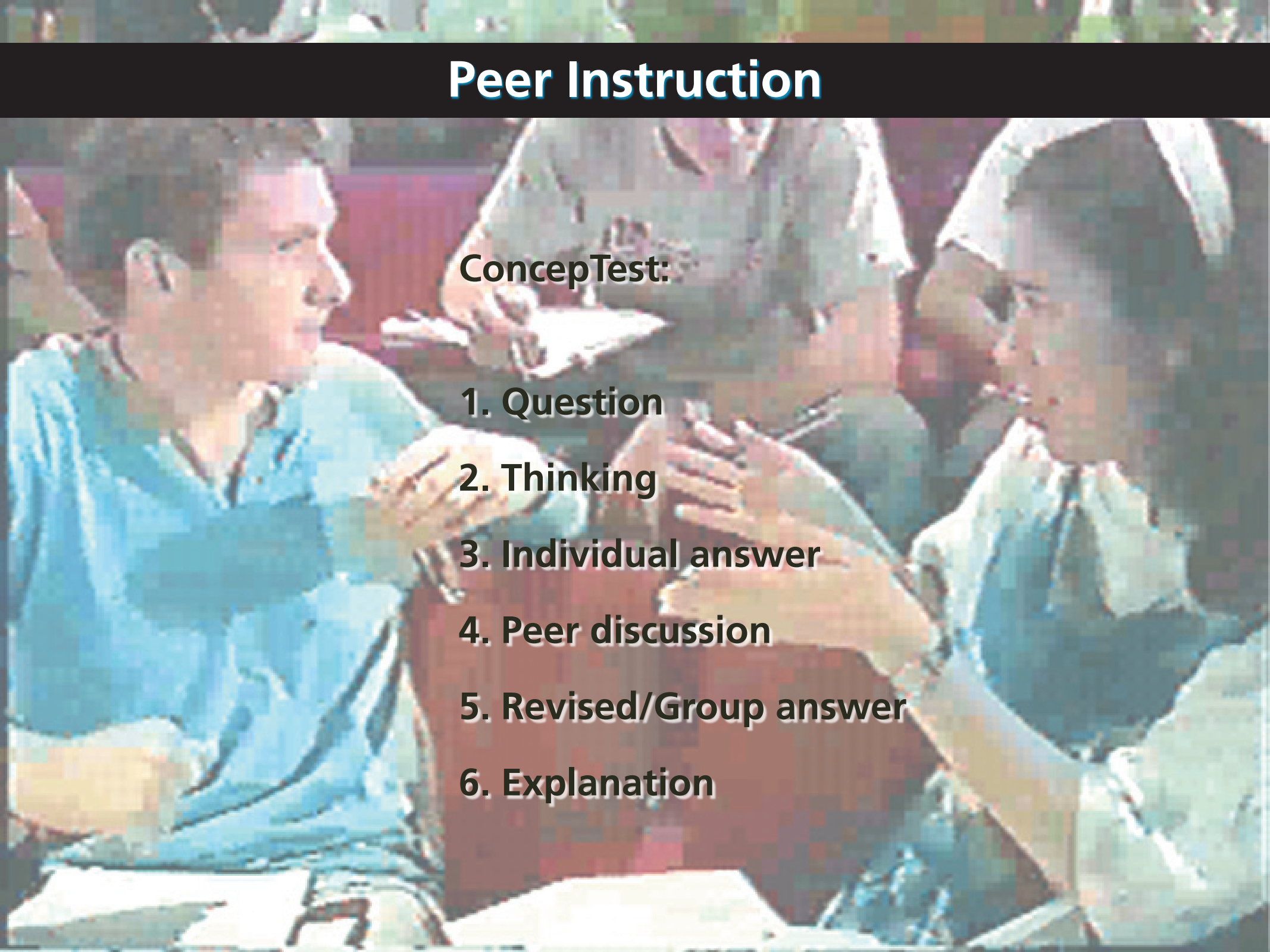
Peer Instruction

Main features:

- pre-class reading
- in-class: depth, not ‘coverage’
- ConcepTests



Peer Instruction



ConcepTest:

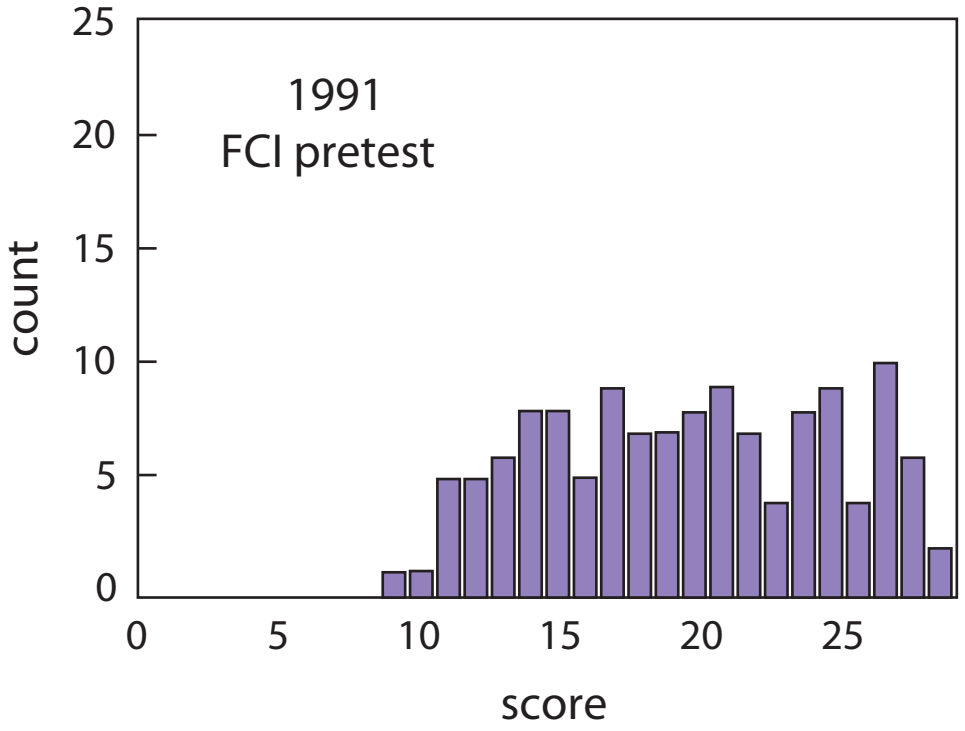
1. Question
2. Thinking
3. Individual answer
4. Peer discussion
5. Revised/Group answer
6. Explanation

Results

is it any good?

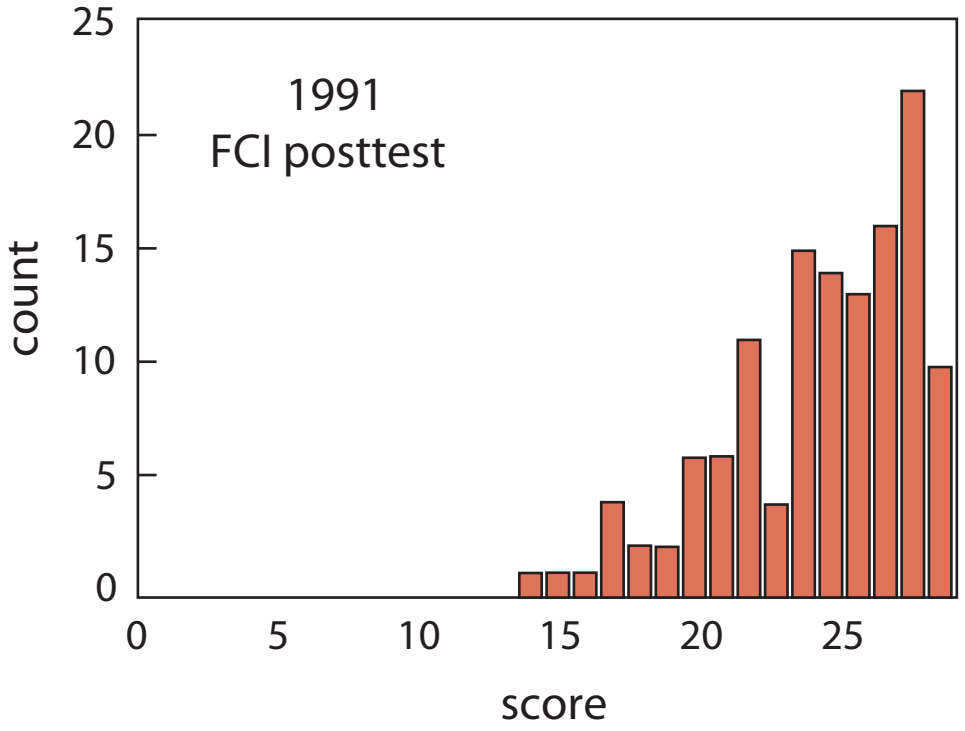
Results

first year of implementing PI



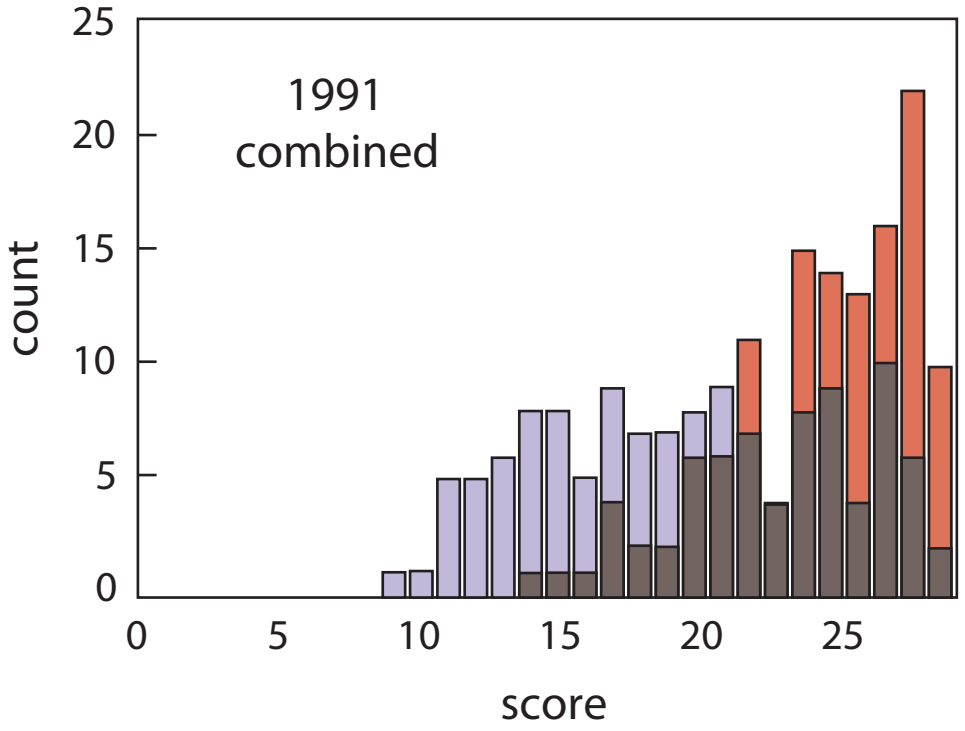
Results

first year of implementing PI

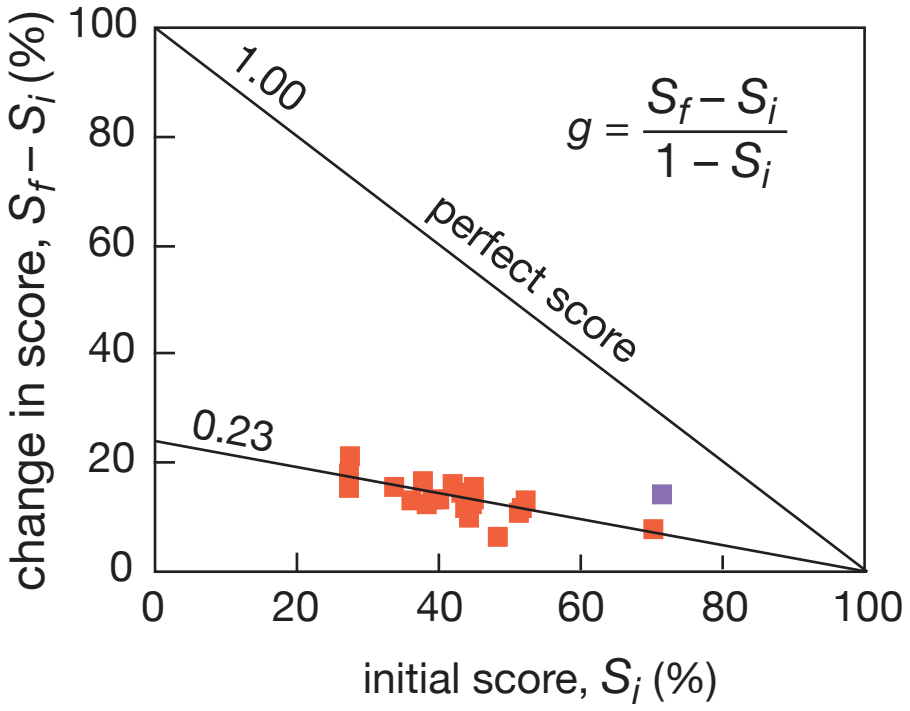


Results

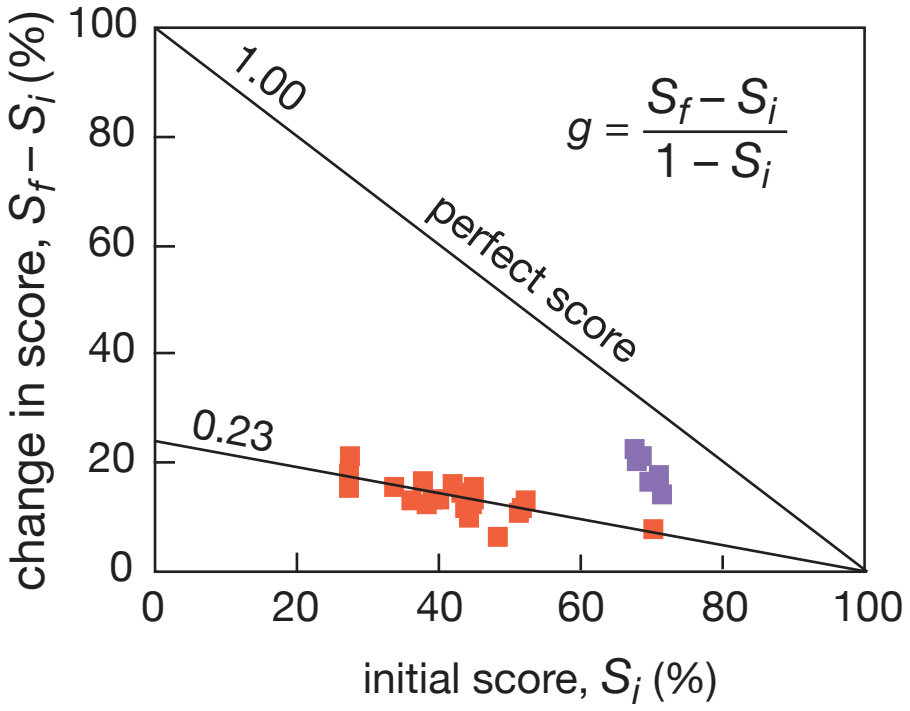
first year of implementing PI



Results


change in score, $S_f - S_i$ (%)
100
80
60
40
20
0
0
20
40
60
80
100
initial score, S_i (%)
1.00
perfect score
0.23
$g = \frac{S_f - S_i}{1 - S_i}$

Results


change in score, $S_f - S_i$ (%)
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80
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0
0
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60
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100
initial score, S_i (%)
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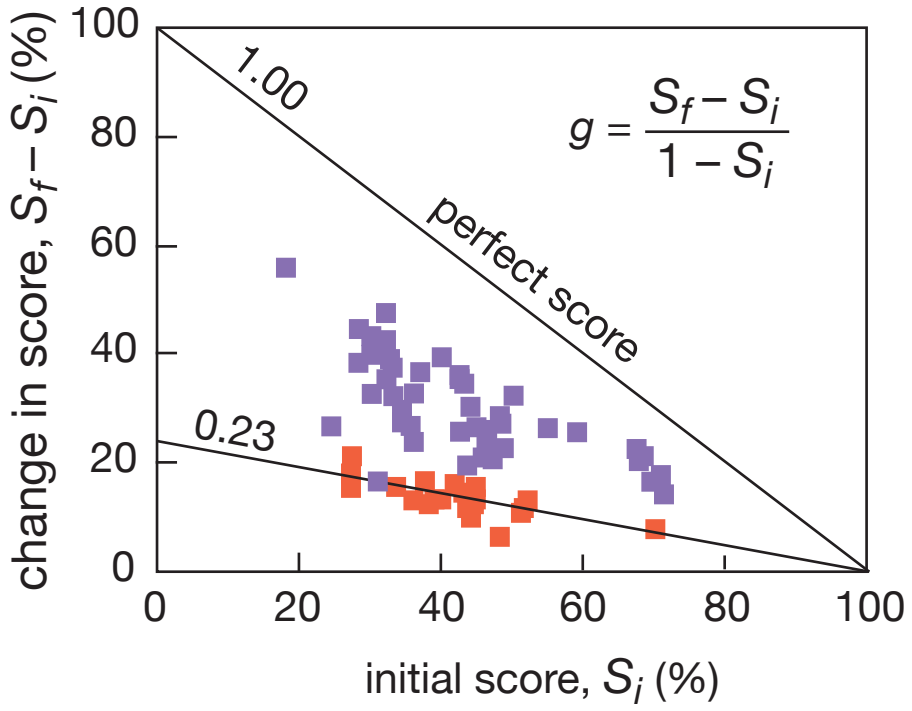
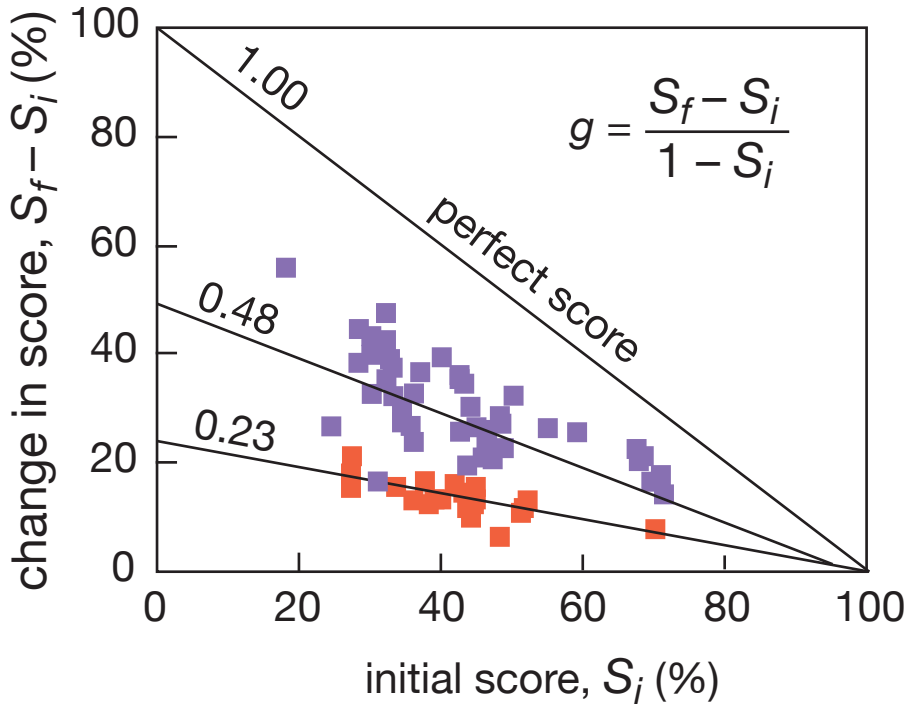
perfect score
0.23
$g = \frac{S_f - S_i}{1 - S_i}$

Results



R.R. Hake, *Am. J. Phys.* 66, 64 (1998)

Results

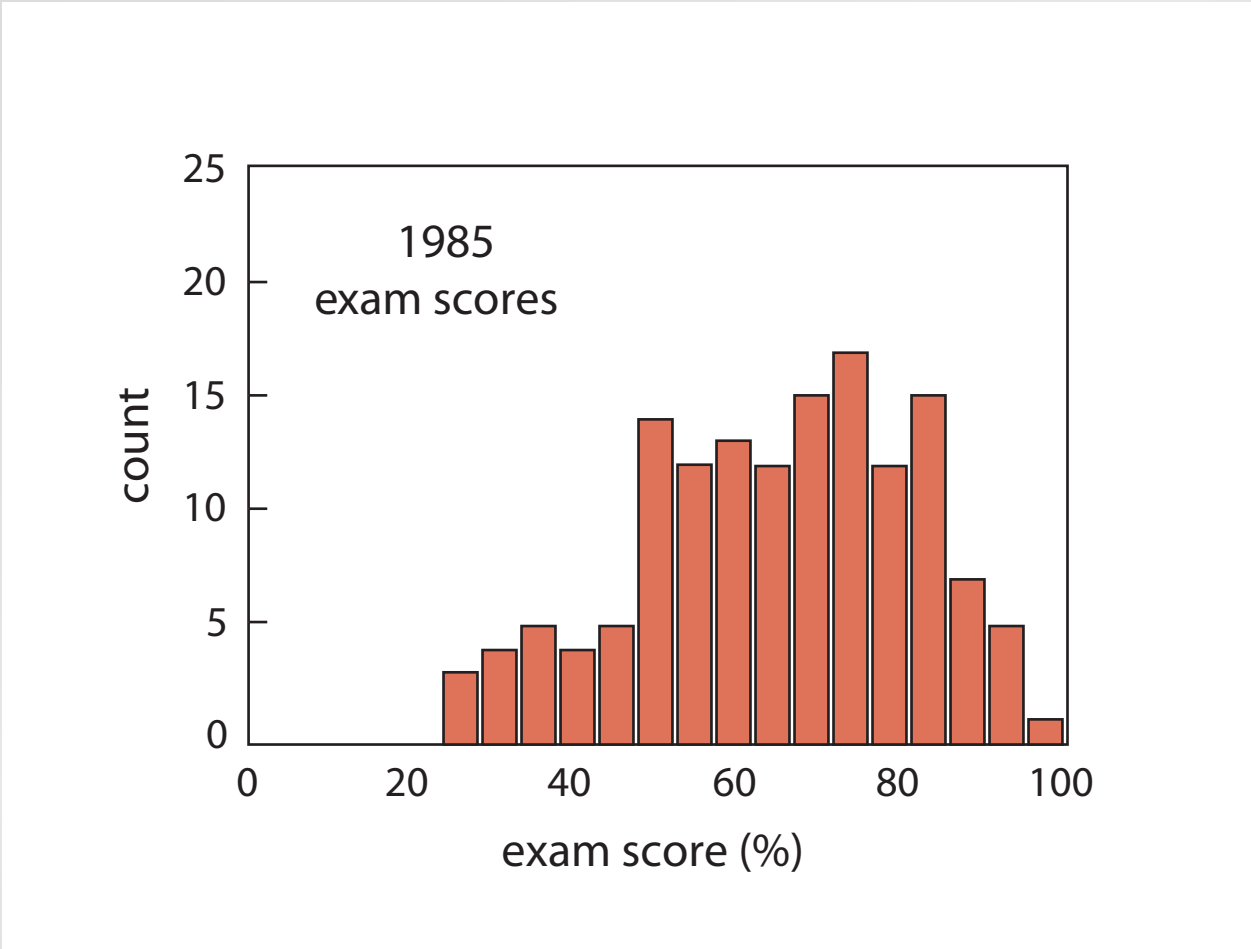


R.R. Hake, *Am. J. Phys.* 66, 64 (1998)

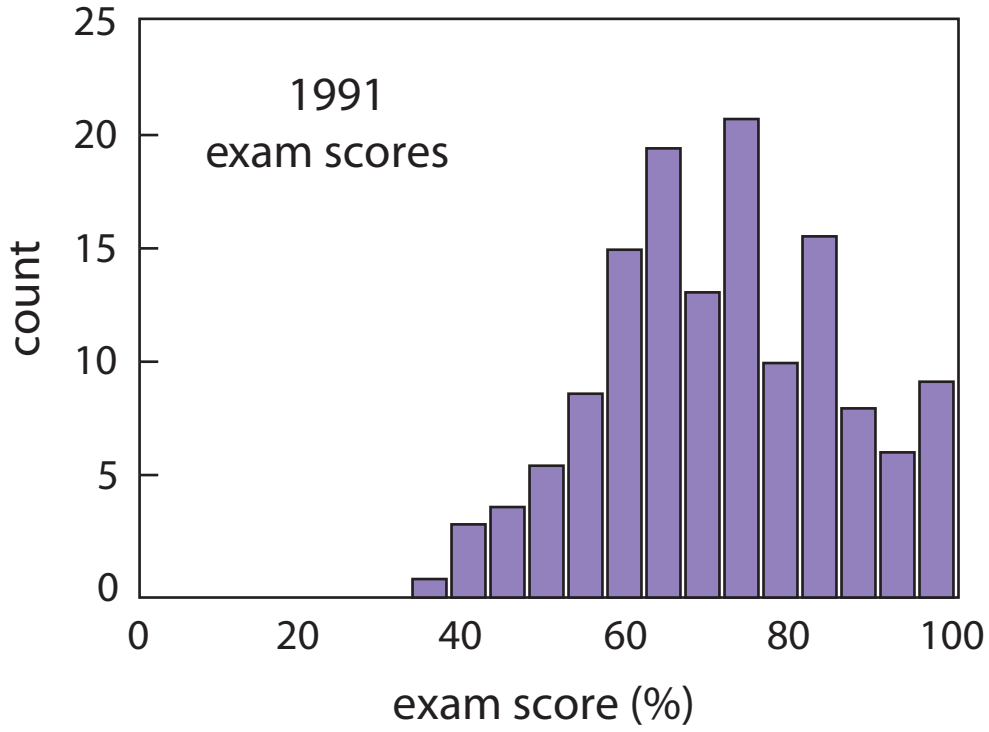
Results

what about problem solving?

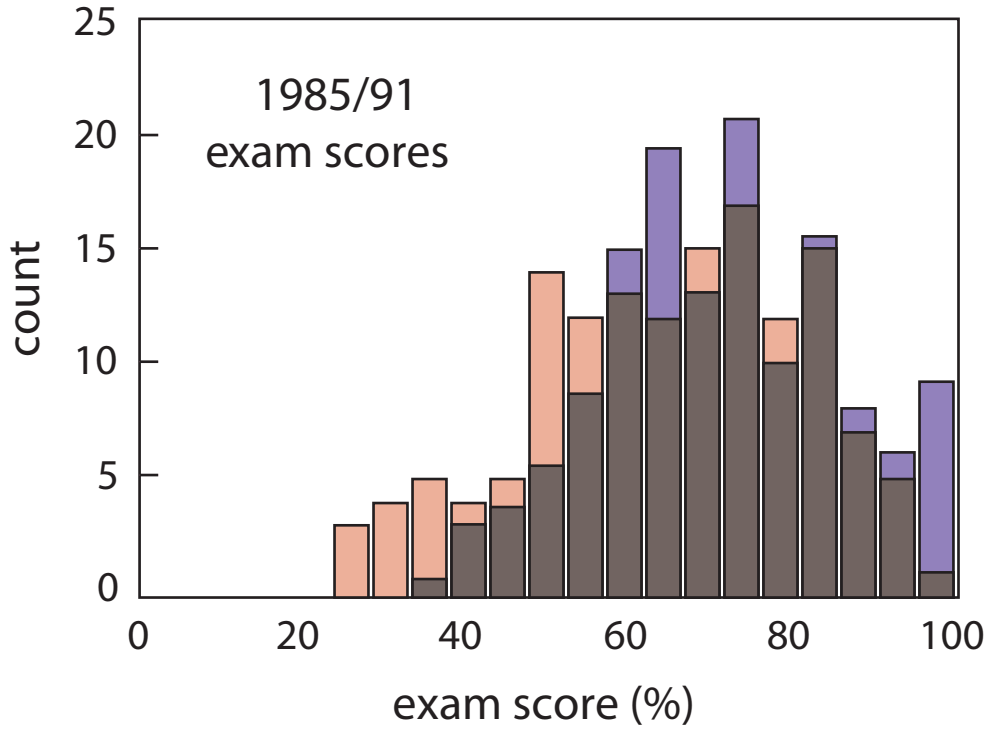
Results


1985
exam scores
count
25
20
15
10
5
0
0
20
40
60
80
100
exam score (%)

Results


1991
exam scores
count
25
20
15
10
5
0
0
20
40
60
80
100
exam score (%)

Results


1985/91
exam scores
count
25
20
15
10
5
0
0
20
40
60
80
100
exam score (%)

Summary

So better understanding leads to better problem solving!

Summary

So better understanding leads to better problem solving!

(but “good” problem solving doesn’t always indicate understanding!)

Funding:

National Science Foundation

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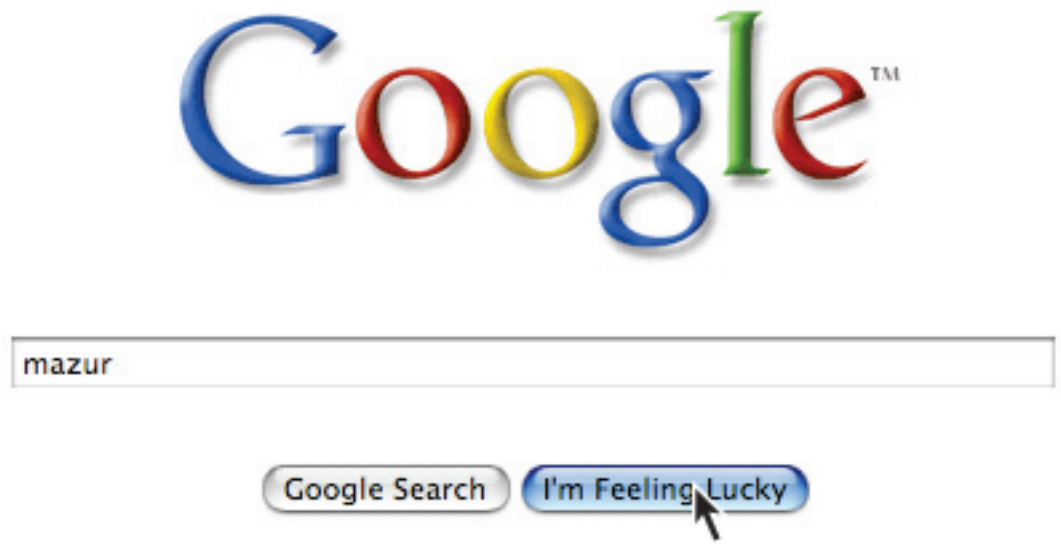
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