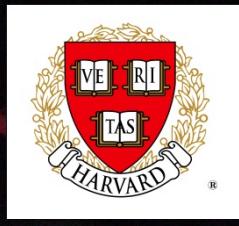


Impact of Sputtering Parameters on TiO₂ Thin Films for Non-Linear Nanophotonics

François Parsy, Jonathan Bradley, Chris Evans, Katherine Phillips,
Ruwan Senaratne, Erwin Marti, and Eric Mazur

Mazur Group
School of Engineering and Applied Sciences
Harvard University



Outline

State of the art

Deposition process

Results

Outline

State of the art

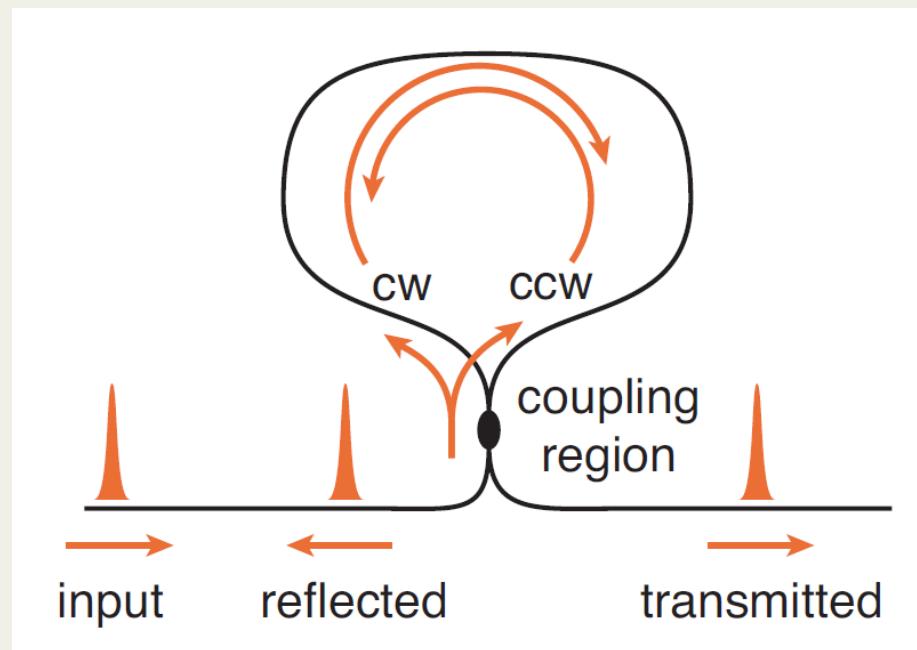
Deposition process

Results

State of the art

- Kerr effect

$$n = n_0 + n_2 I$$



Sagnac interferometer

M. Jinno, Journal of Quantum Electronics, **28**, 4, 1992
Geoffrey Svacha thesis, Mazur Group, 2008

State of the art

- Kerr effect

$$n = n_0 + n_2 I$$

- Non-linear materials
 - SiO₂
 - Chalcogenides
 - AlGaAs and GaAs
 - TiO₂

State of the art

- Kerr effect

$$n = n_0 + n_2 I$$

- Non-linear materials
 - SiO₂
 - Chalcogenides
 - AlGaAs and GaAs
 - TiO₂

n ₀	n ₂ (10 ⁻¹³ esu)	λ (μm)	E _g (eV)
1.45	0.85	1.06	8.9

Adair et. al., *Phys Rev B*. **39**, 1989

State of the art

- Kerr effect

$$n = n_0 + n_2 I$$

- Non-linear materials

- SiO_2
- Chalcogenides
- AlGaAs and GaAs
- TiO_2

n_0	$n_2 (10^{-13} \text{ esu})$	$\lambda (\mu\text{m})$	$E_g (\text{eV})$
1.45	0.85	1.06	8.9
2.41	110	1.55	2.4

Takana et al., Journal of non-crystalline solids, **198-200**, 1996
Ta'eed, Optics Express, **15**, 2007

State of the art

- Kerr effect

$$n = n_0 + n_2 I$$

- Non-linear materials

- SiO_2
- Chalcogenides
- AlGaAs and GaAs
- TiO_2

n_0	$n_2 (10^{-13} \text{ esu})$	$\lambda (\mu\text{m})$	$E_g (\text{eV})$
1.45	0.85	1.06	8.9
2.41	110	1.55	2.4
3.3	-	1.55	1.4

PLK Wa, *IEEE*, **vol. 2**, 1994

State of the art

- Kerr effect

$$n = n_0 + n_2 I$$

- Non-linear materials

- SiO₂
- Chalcogenides
- AlGaAs and GaAs
- TiO₂

n ₀	n ₂ (10 ⁻¹³ esu)	λ (μm)	E _g (eV)
1.45	0.85	1.06	8.9
2.41	110	1.55	2.4
3.3	-	1.55	1.4
2.48	55.8	1.06	3.3

Adair et. al., *Phys Rev B*. **39**, 1989

Goals

- Reproducible deposition process
- High refractive index
- Low linear losses : < 1dB/cm

Outline

State of the art

Deposition process

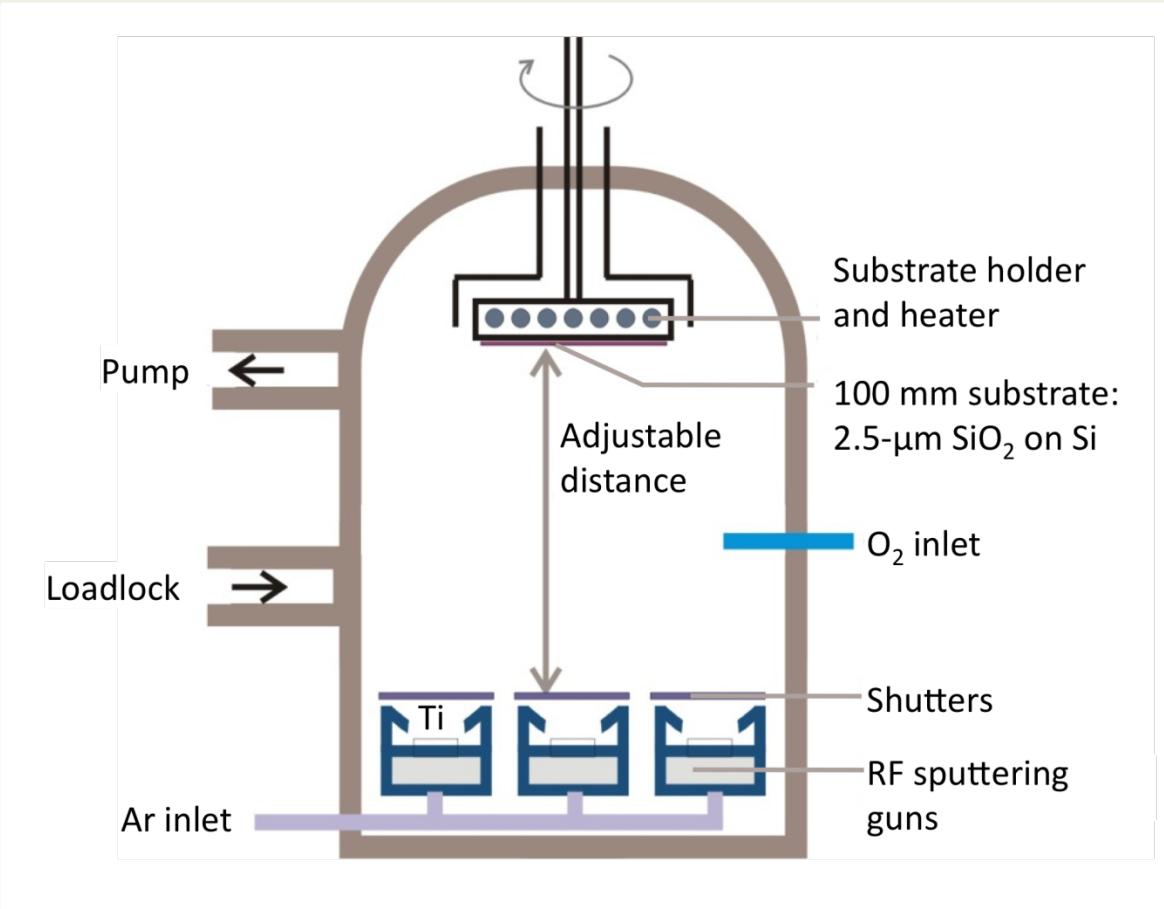
Results

Deposition



RF-Sputtering System

Deposition



Working Principle

Deposition

Parameter	Unit	Range
Temperature	[°C]	20 – 600
Plasma Generator Power	[W]	100 – 200
Pressure	[mTorr]	2 – 5
Total Flow	[sccm]	40 – 60
O ₂ Partial Flow	[%]	2 – 33

Outline

State of the art

Deposition process

Results

Results

Parameter	Charaterization Method
Composition	X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy
Phase	Raman Spectroscopy
Structure	Scanning Electron Microscopy
Thickness, Refractive Index	Ellipsometry, Prism Coupling
Linear Losses	Prism Coupling

Composition

- Different Titanium Oxides

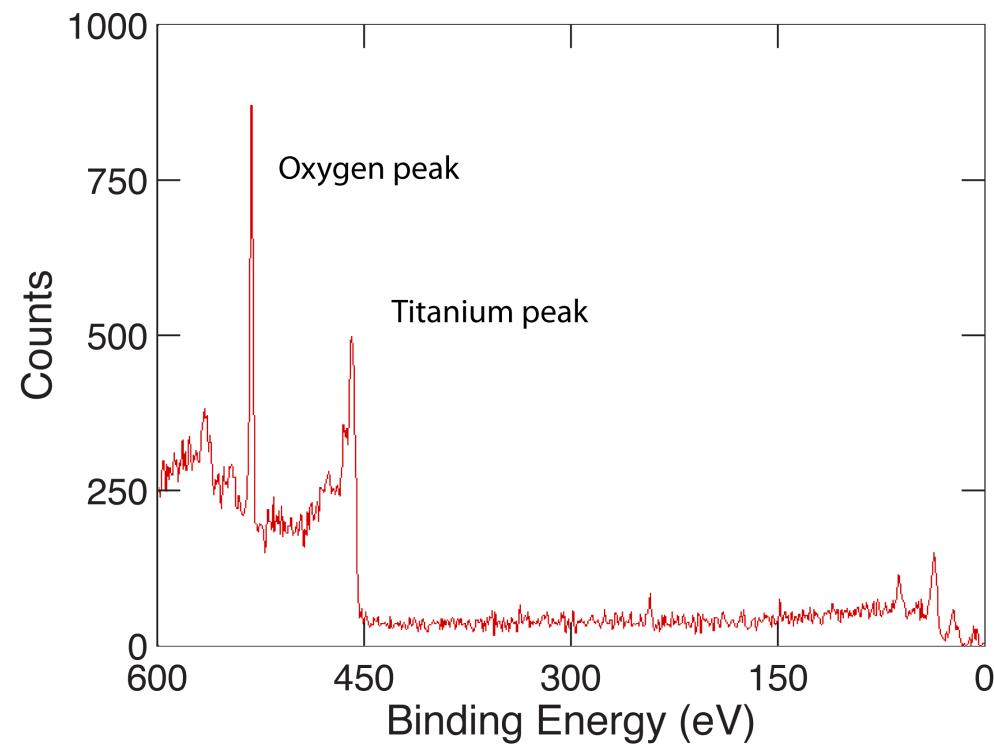
Oxide	Titanium atomic %
TiO_3	25
TiO_2	33.3
Ti_3O_5	37.5
Ti_2O_3	40
TiO	50

Composition

- Different Titanium Oxides

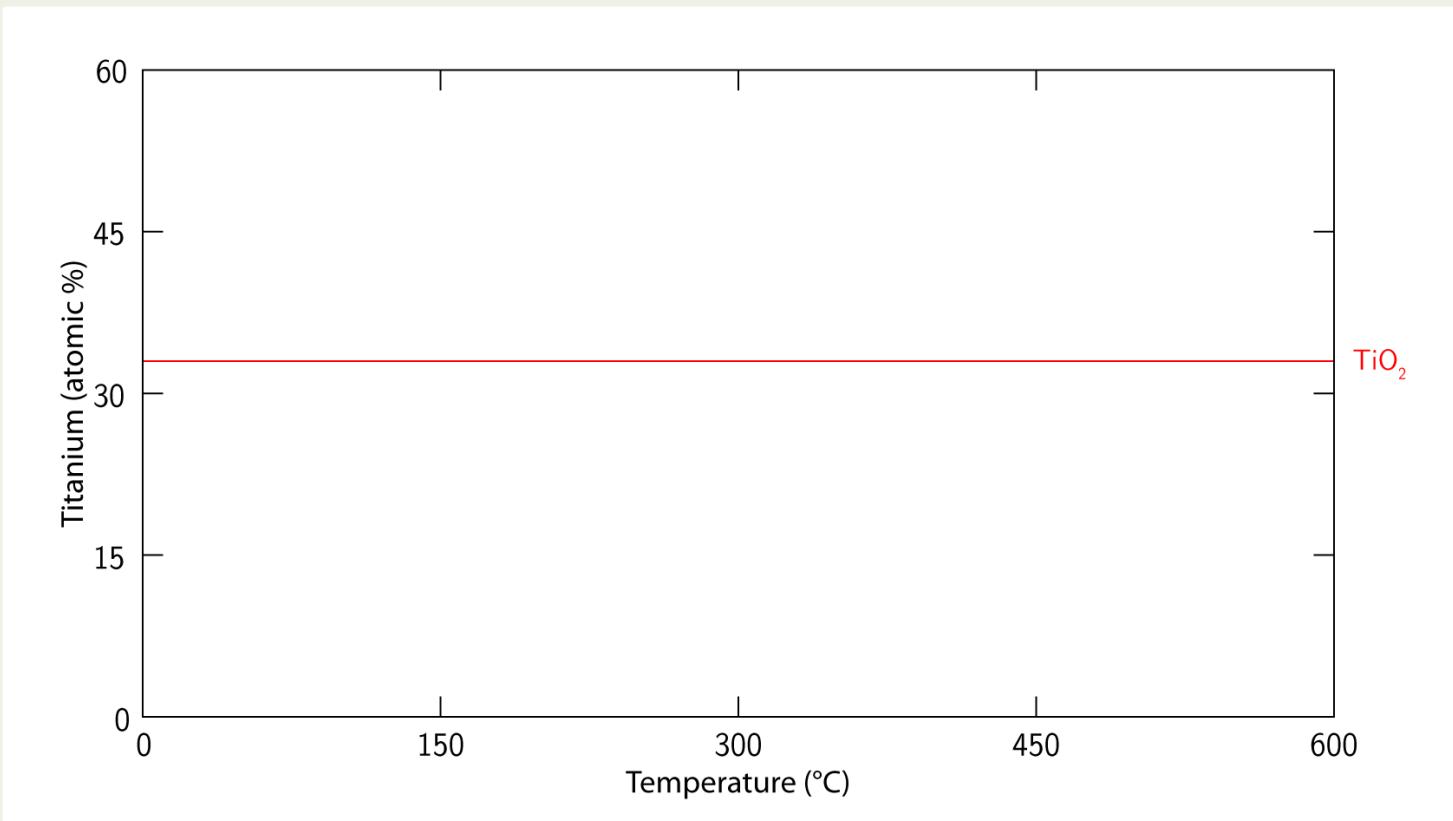
Oxide	Titanium atomic %
TiO_3	25
TiO_2	33.3
Ti_3O_5	37.5
Ti_2O_3	40
TiO	50

Composition



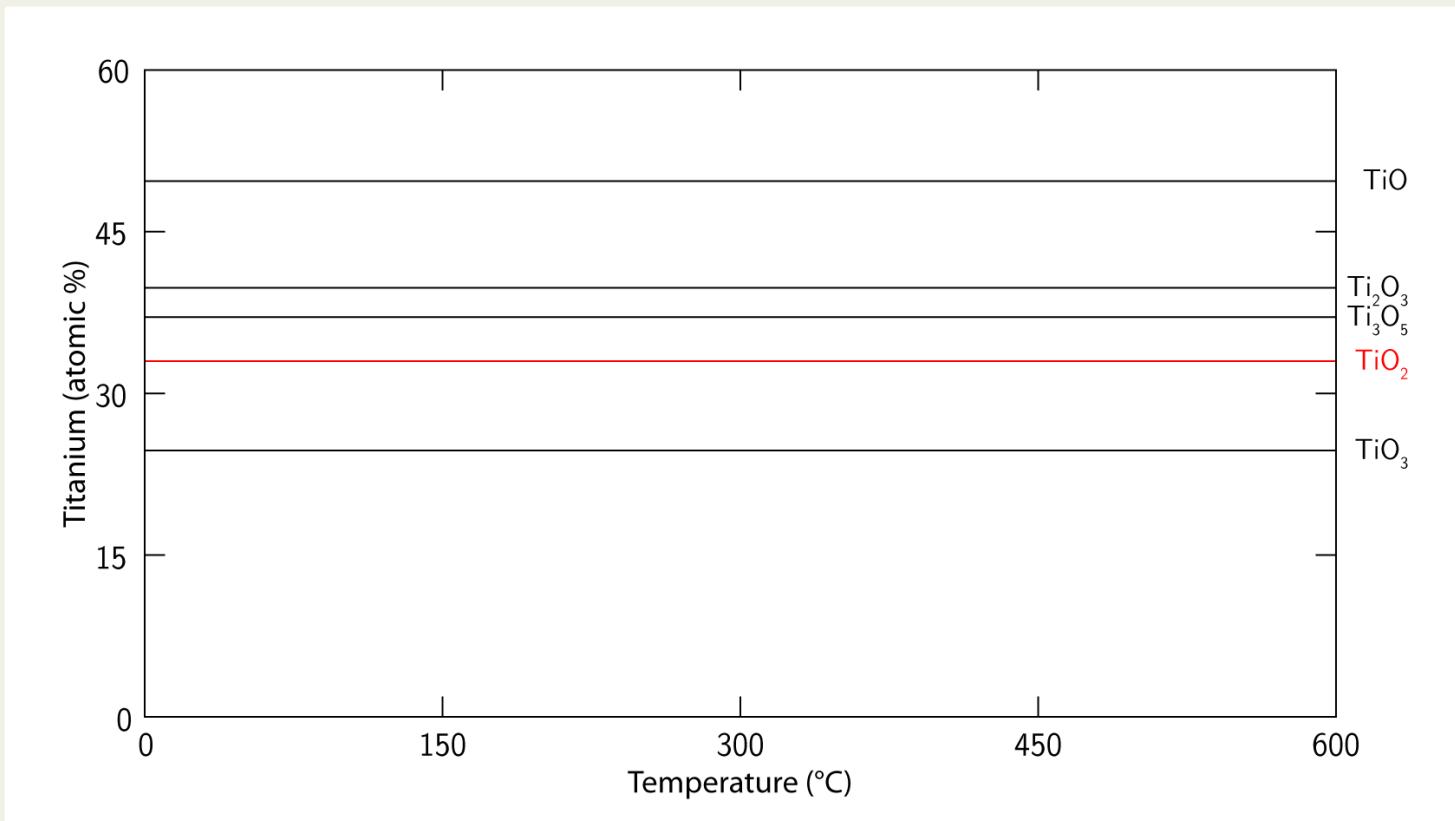
X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy Measurement

Composition



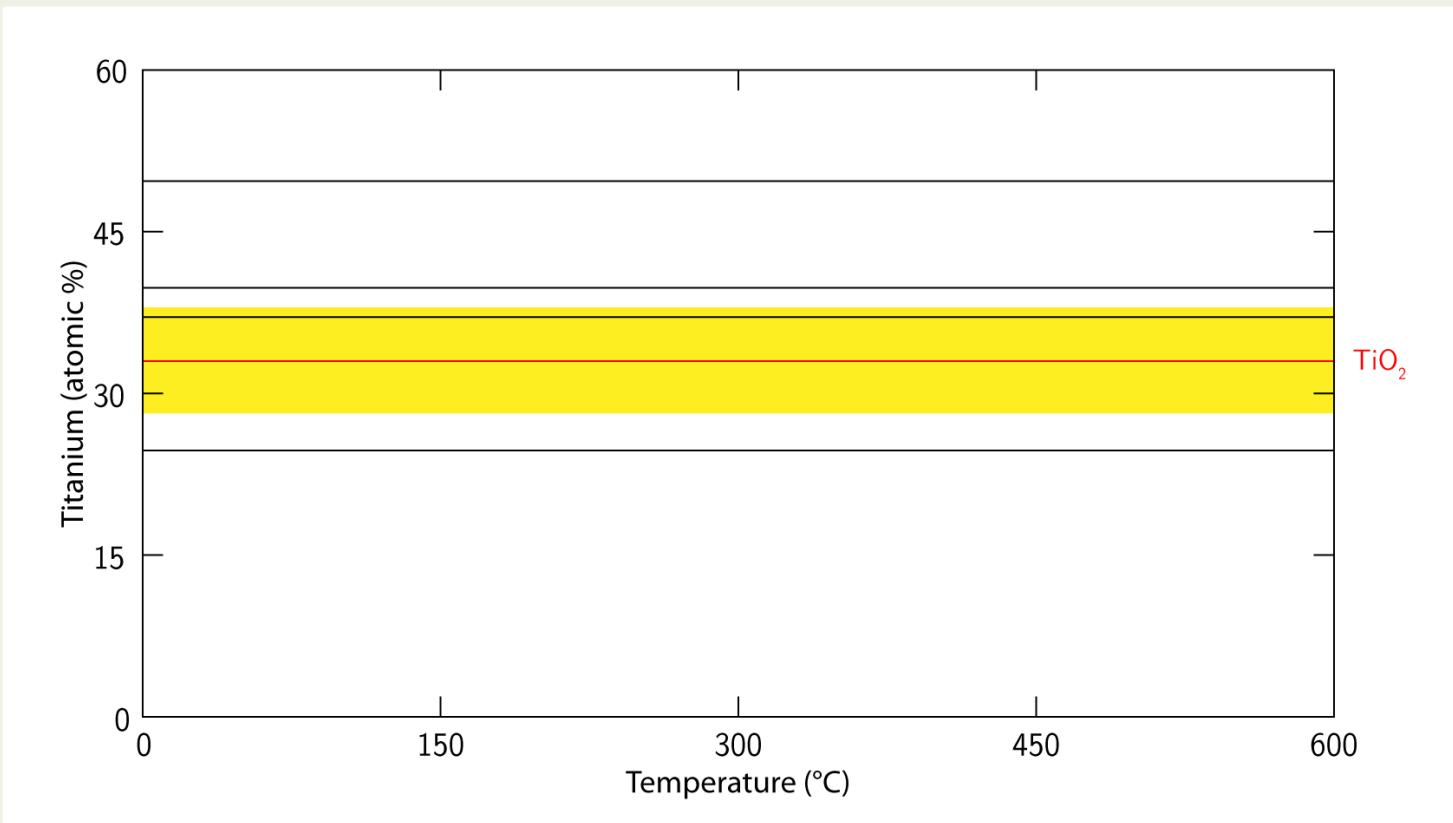
Analysis of the results

Composition



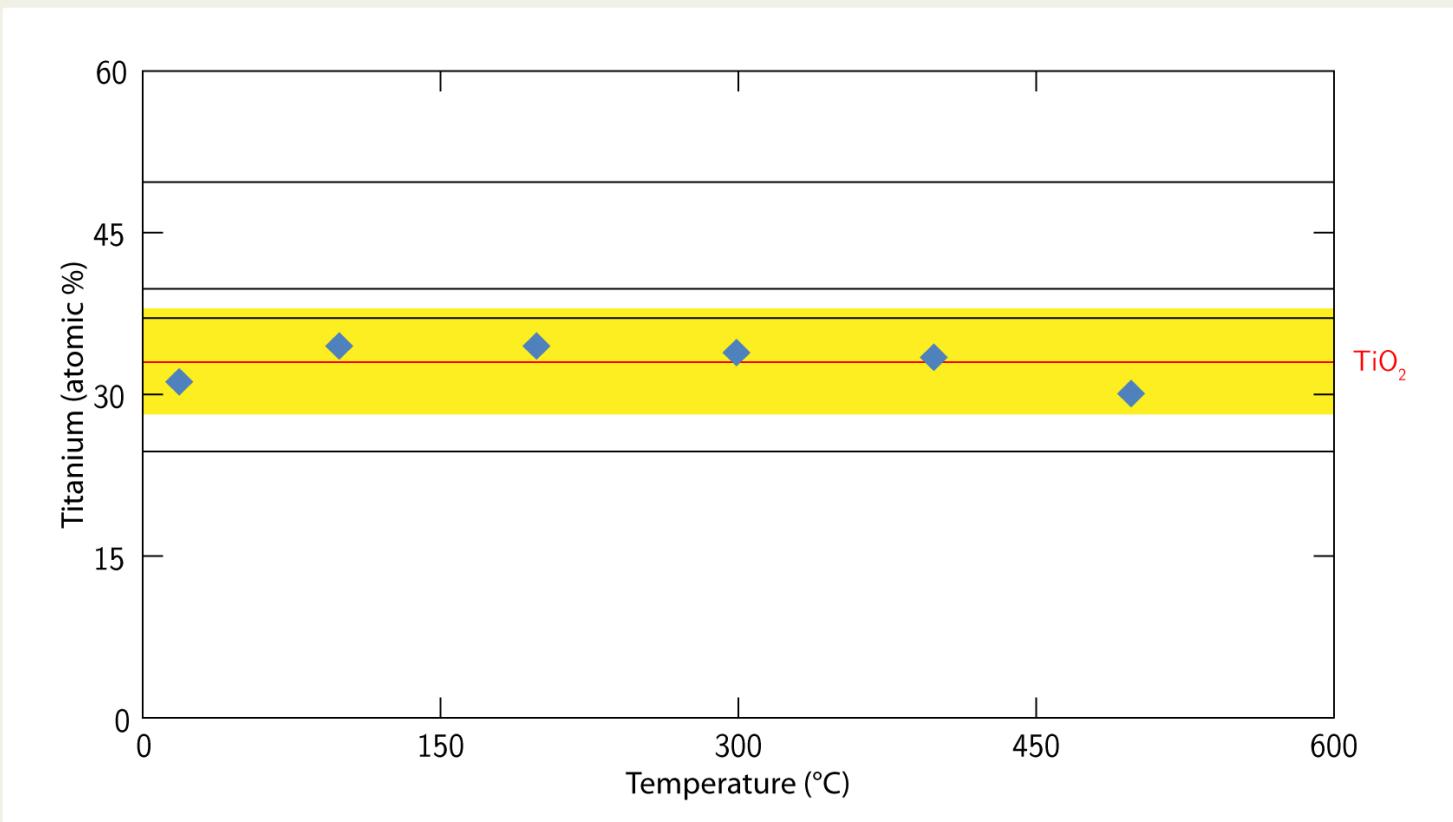
Analysis of the results

Composition



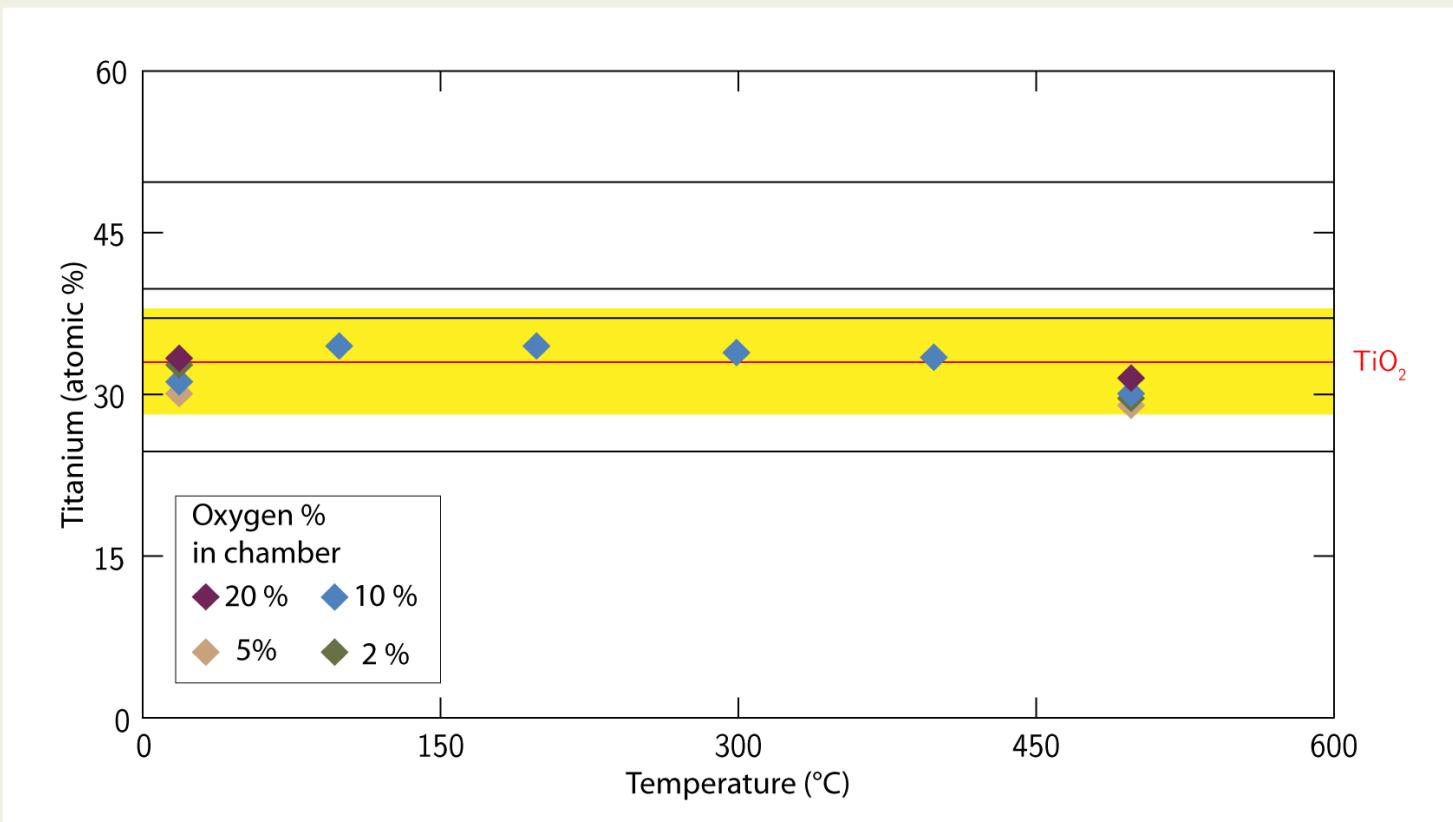
Analysis of the results

Composition



Analysis of the results

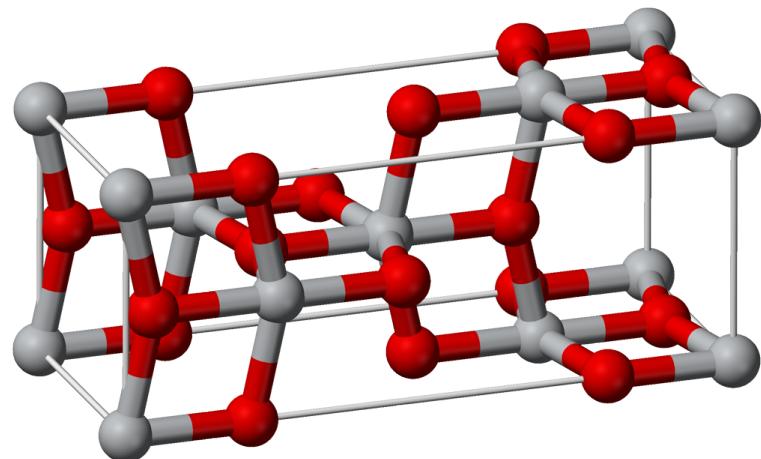
Composition



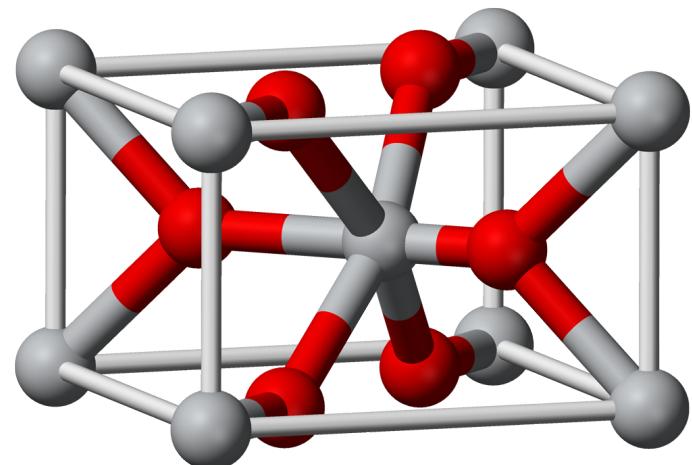
Analysis of the results

Phase

Different phases of TiO_2

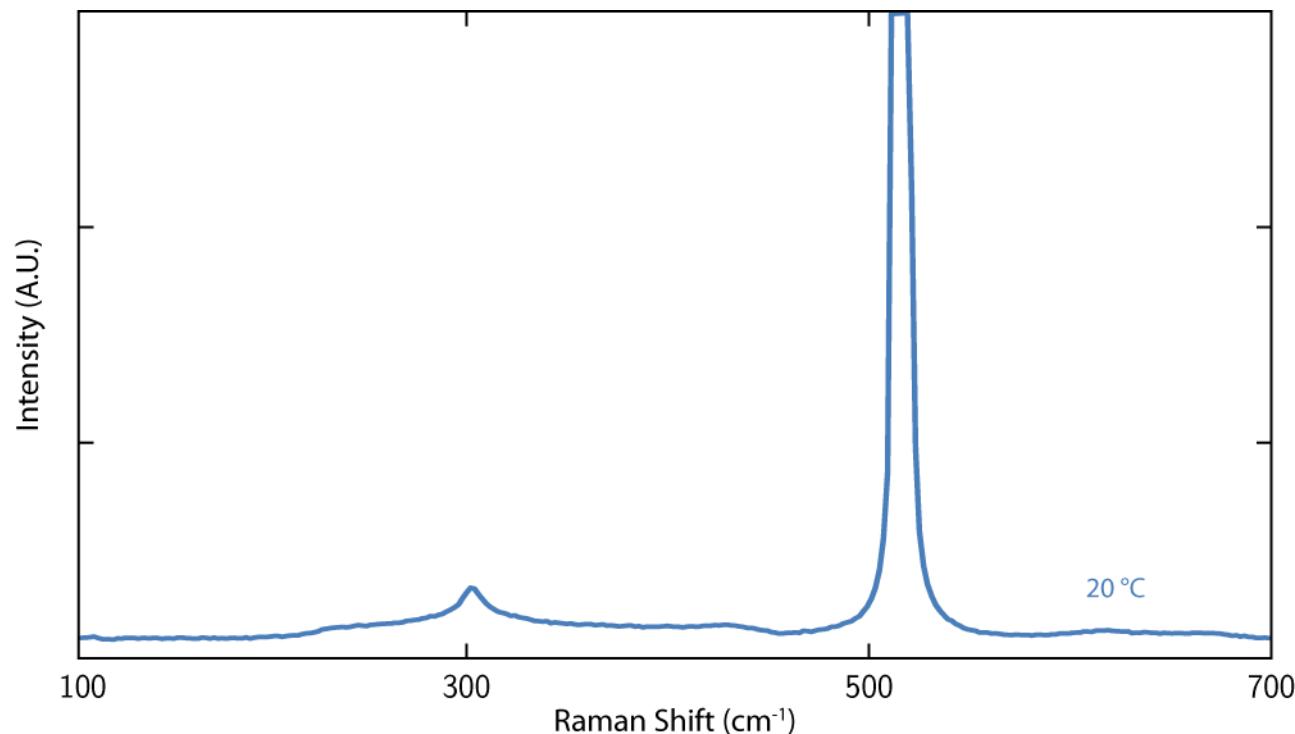


Anatase



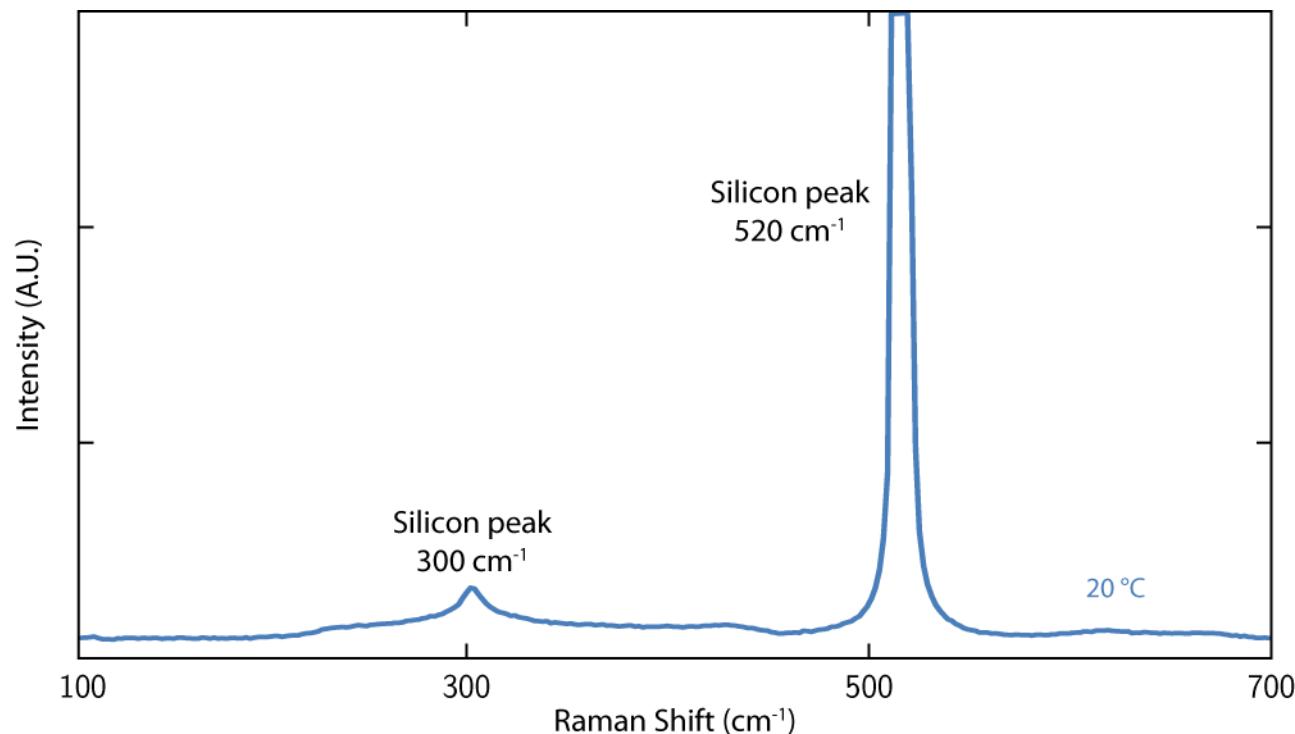
Rutile

Phase



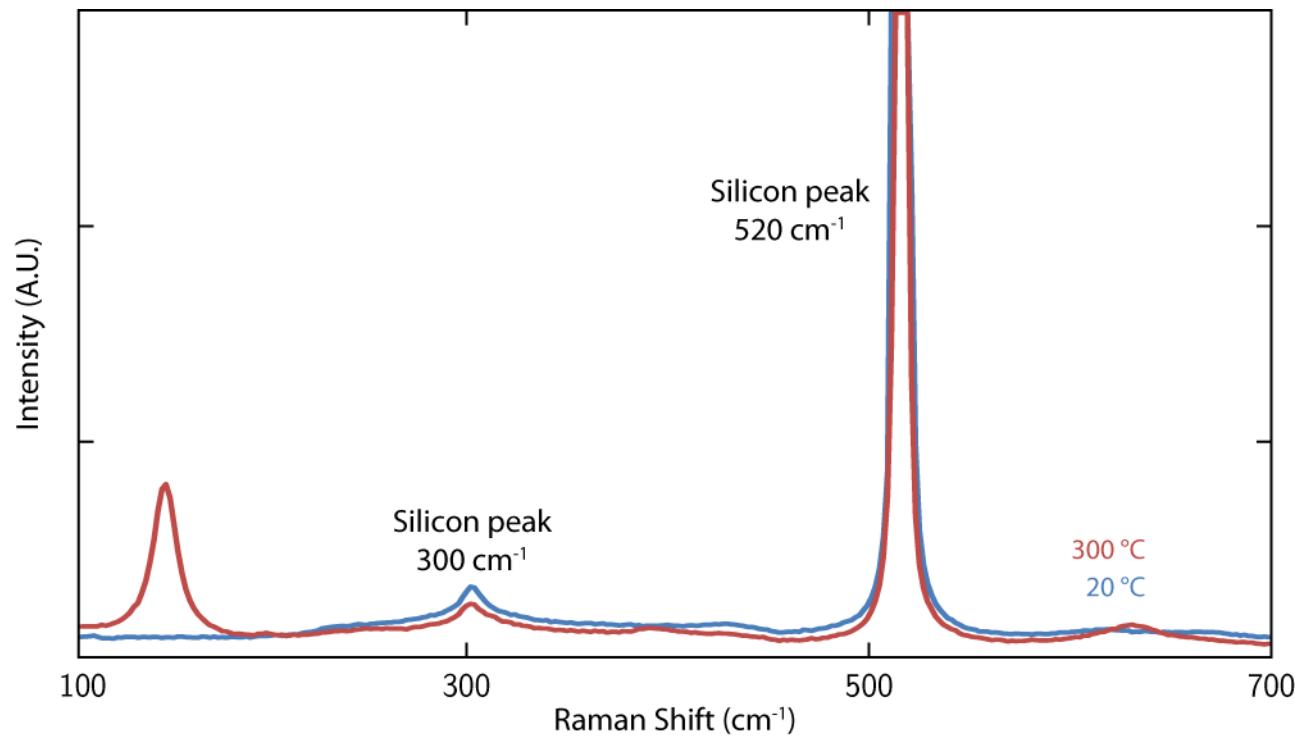
Raman Spectra

Phase



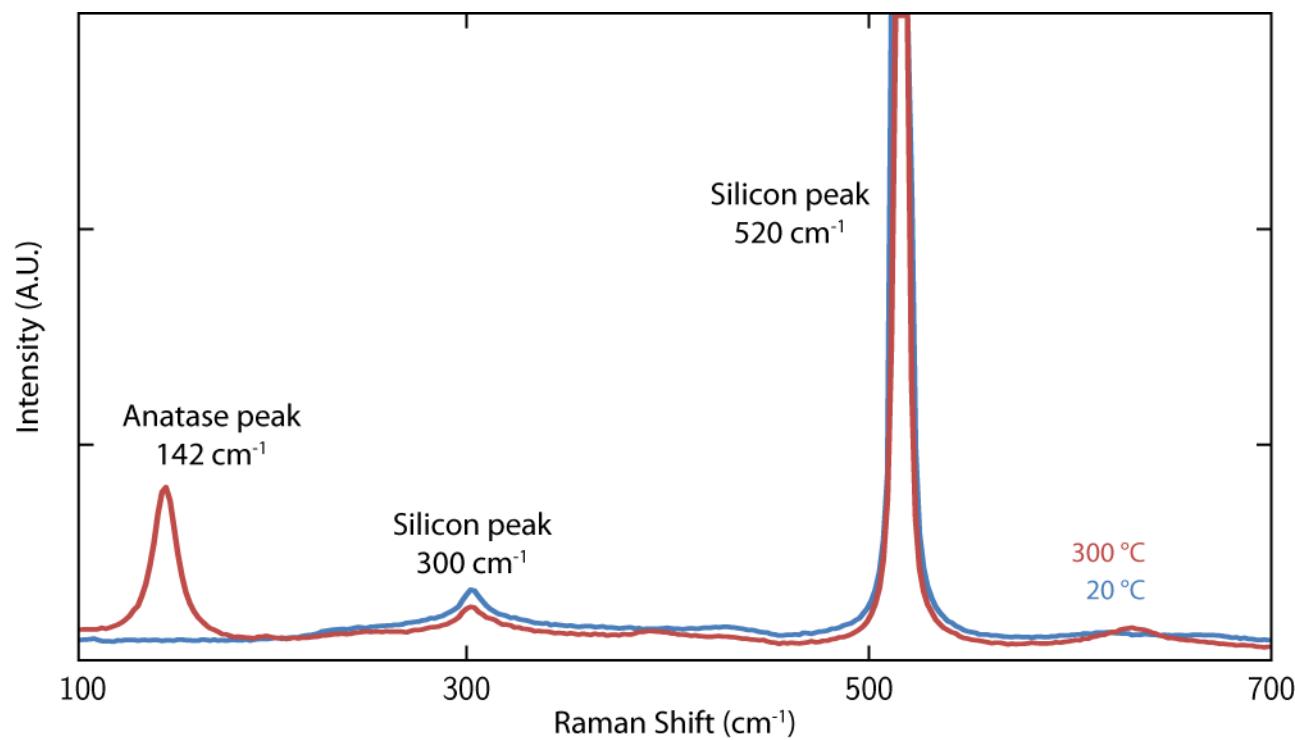
Raman Spectra

Phase



Raman Spectra

Phase

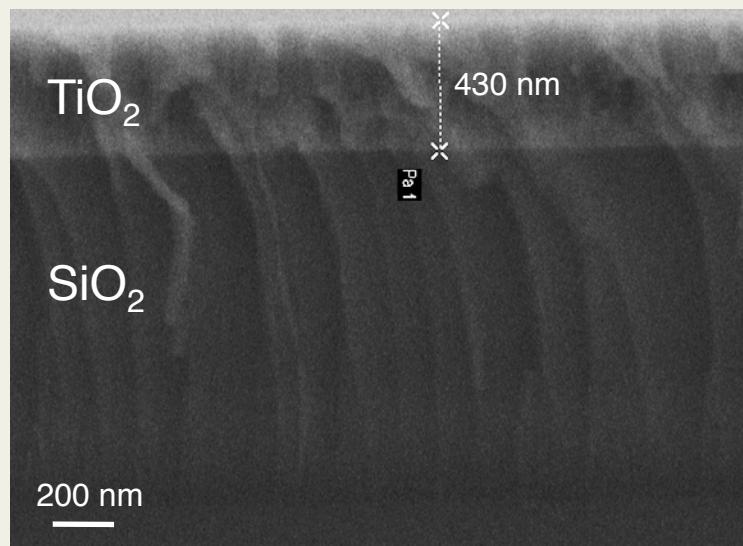


Raman Spectra

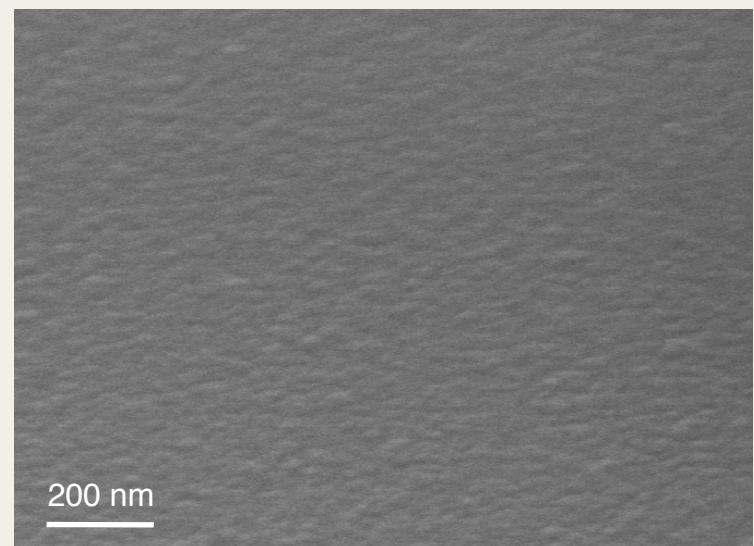
Ohsaka et. al., *Journal of Raman Spectroscopy* 7, 1978.

Structure

SEM Images

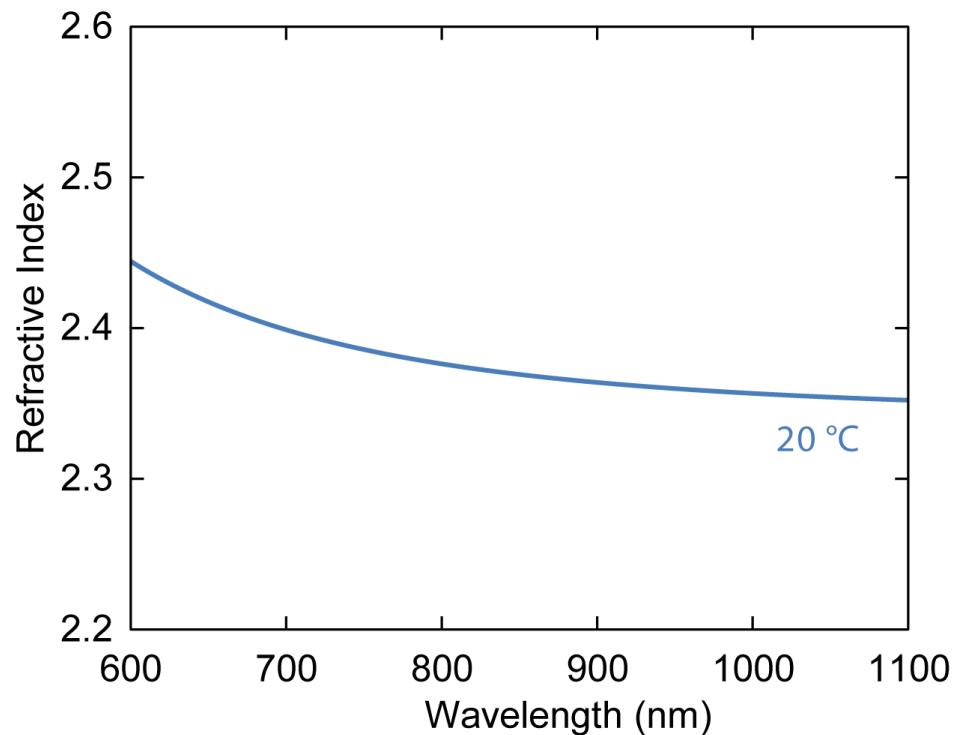


Cross-section



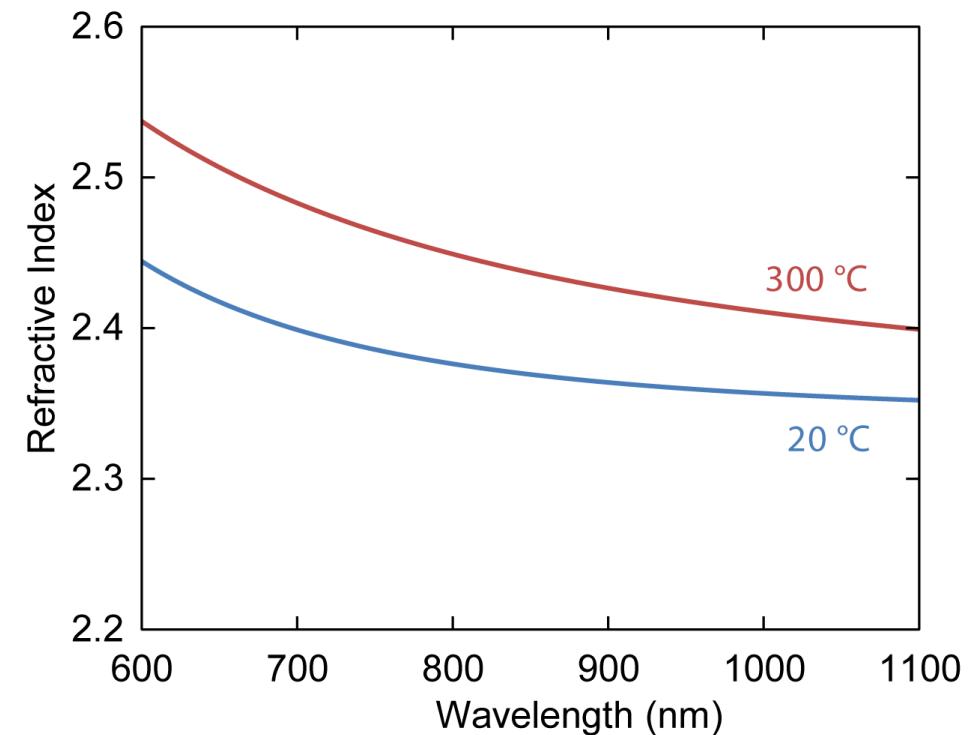
Surface

Index of Refraction



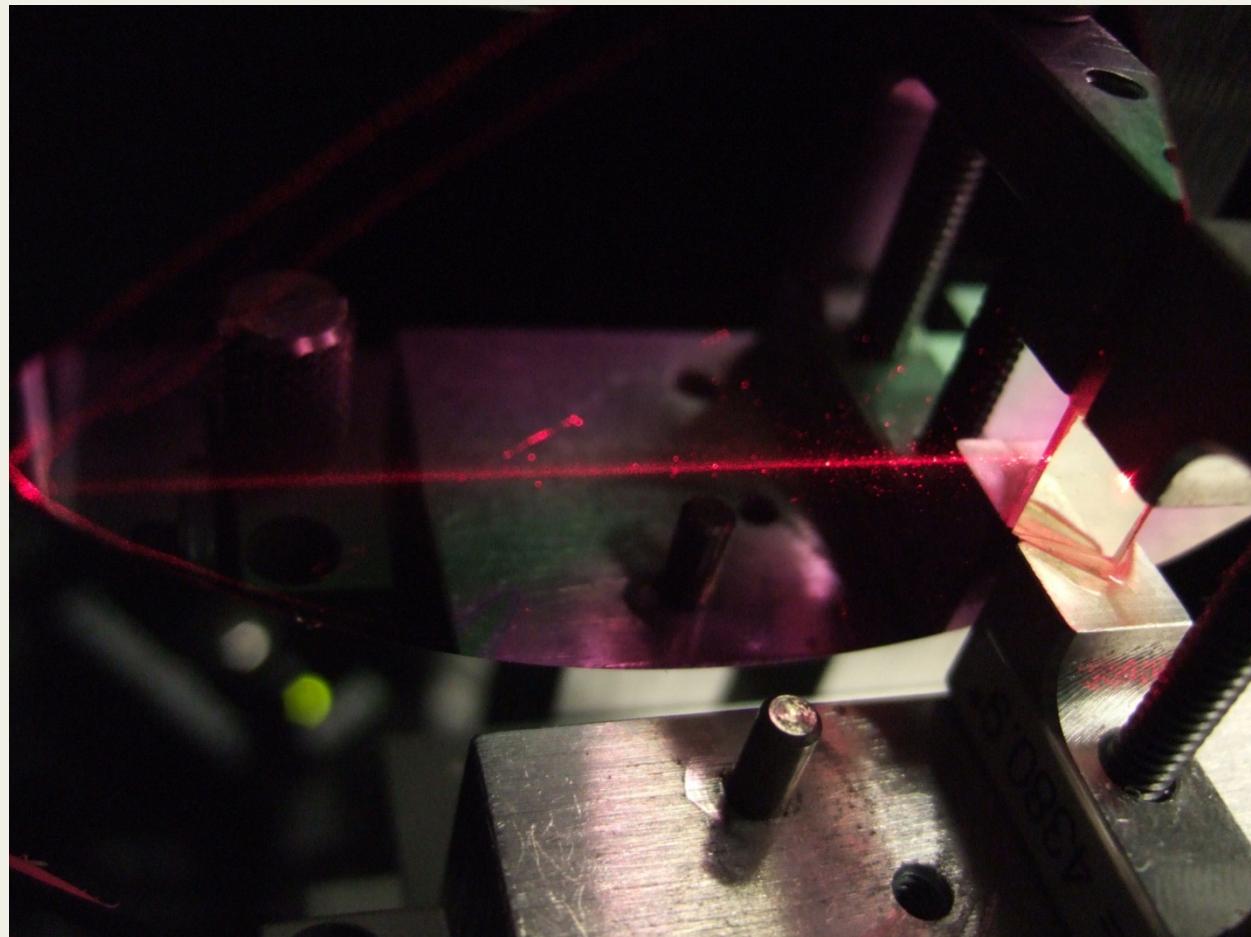
Dispersion curve

Index of Refraction



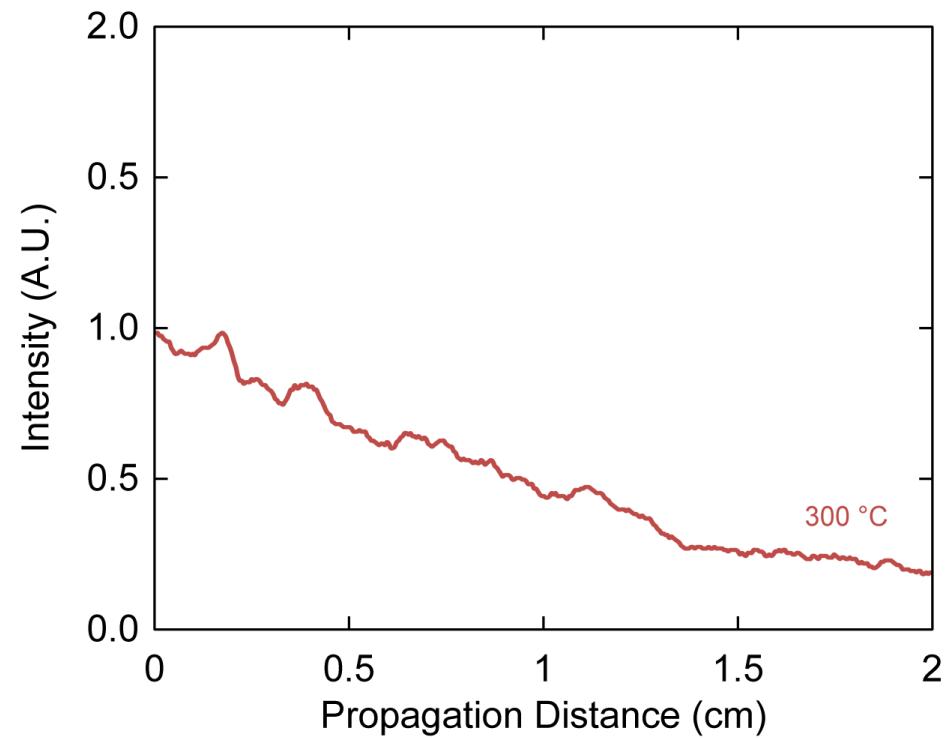
Dispersion curve

Linear Losses



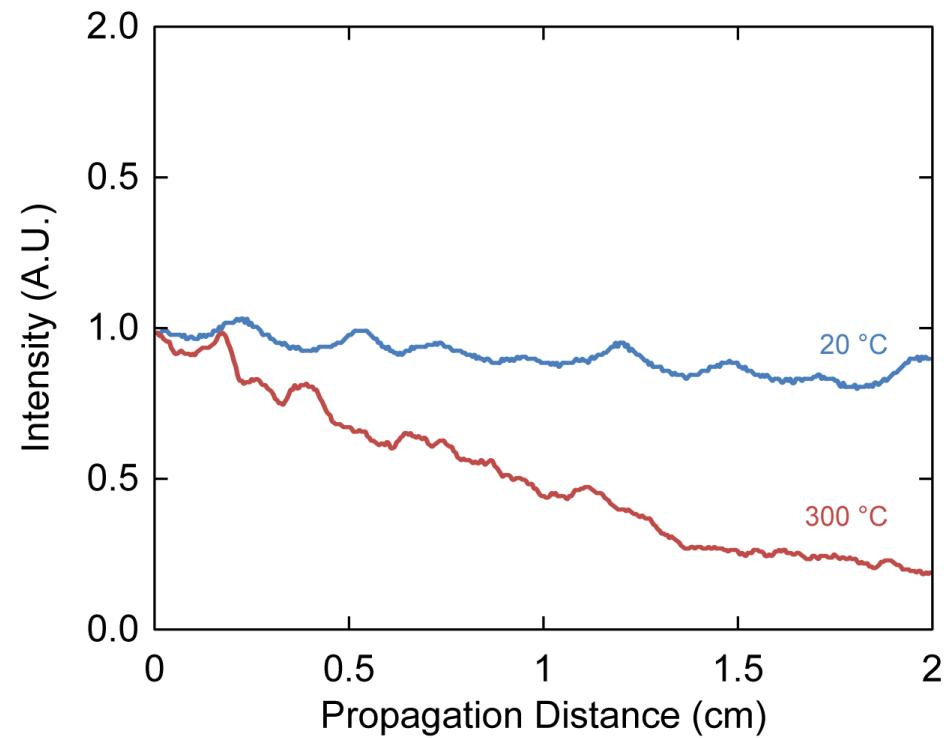
Prism Coupling Setup

Linear Losses



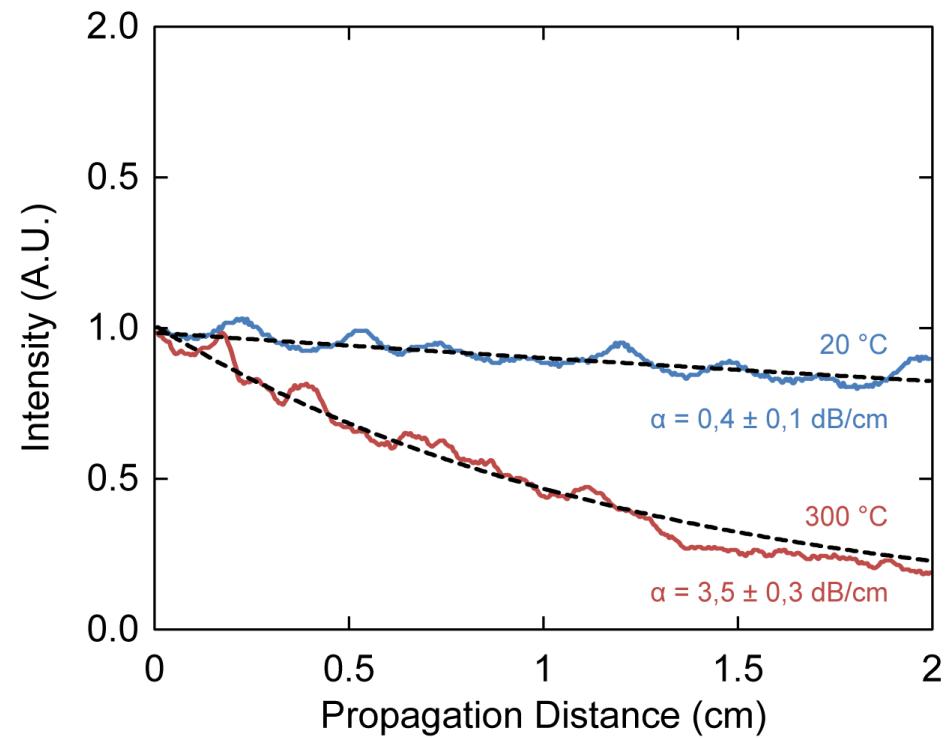
Prism Coupling Measurement

Linear Losses



Prism Coupling Measurement

Linear Losses



Prism Coupling Measurement

Conclusion

Deposited TiO₂, reproducible process

Linear losses: 0.4 dB.cm⁻¹

Refractive index: 2.34

Conclusion

Deposited TiO_2 , reproducible process

Linear losses: 0.4 dB.cm^{-1}

Refractive index: 2.34

TiO_2 is a promising material
for non-linear integrated optics.

Conclusion

Non-linearity measurement in progress

Christopher Evans: Thursday at 2:35

Acknowledgements

National Science Foundation

Nanoscale Engineering and Science Center (NSEC)

Center for Nanoscale Systems (CNS)

