TiO₂ nanophotonic waveguides for on-chip nonlinear optical devices

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Introduction

TiO₂ Material Properties

Large ultrafast nonlinearity:30 x silicaHigh index of refraction:2.5Wide bandgap:3.1 eV

Low two-photon absorption: \geq 800 nm

Several polymorphs: Rutile, Anatase, Brookite and Amorphous

Outline

Fabrication

Linear device properties

Nonlinear measurement

Conclusions

Deposition



Reactive Sputtering Titanium with Oxygen Temp: 20–350° C Pressure: 2 mTorr O₂ flow: 4.4–20 sccm



Sputtering

Deposition Temperature: 20° C



Depostion Temperature 350° C



Sputtering Amorphous (20° C) Anatase (350° C) 141 intensity (a.u.) intensity (a.u.) 399 514 639 100 300 500 700 100 300 500 700 Raman shift (cm⁻¹) Raman shift (cm⁻¹)













300 nm waveguides



Silica



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Amorphous TiO₂



Waveguiding losses



Anatase TiO₂



Waveguiding losses















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Diagram of setup











Mode profile



Mode profile



effective nonlinearity is 14 W⁻¹ m⁻¹





Nonlinear Simulation



Nonlinear Simulation



Nonlinear Simulation

Nonlinear pulse propagation at 800 nm

Effective nonlinearity: ~ 10 W⁻¹m⁻¹

Positive nonlinear index of refraction

Pulse energies of only a few pJ

Conclusions

Titanium Dioxide: material for Integrated Photonics

Two-polymorphs: Amorphous and Anatase

Deposition for low-loss planar waveguides

Nanoscale structuring capabilities

Waveguides with losses down to 13 db/cm

Toolset of basic devices

Conclusions

Titanium Dioxide: material for Nonlinear Optics Compatible with 800-nm nonlinear optics Nonlinear pulse propagation in TiO₂ wavguides High effective nonlinear index ~ 10 W⁻¹m⁻¹ Picojoule nonlinear optics

Conclusions

Titanium dioxide:

a novel material for integrated nonlinear optics

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Any questions?

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