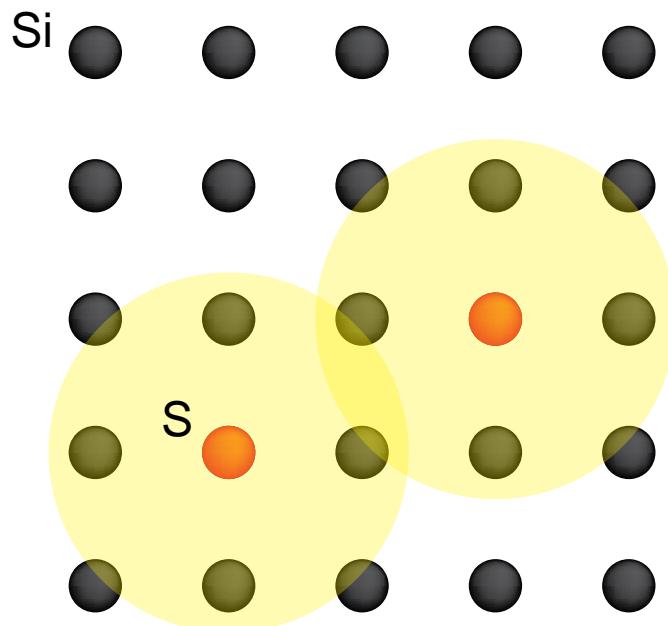


# **Femtosecond-laser hyperdoping: controlling sulfur concentrations in silicon for band gap engineering**

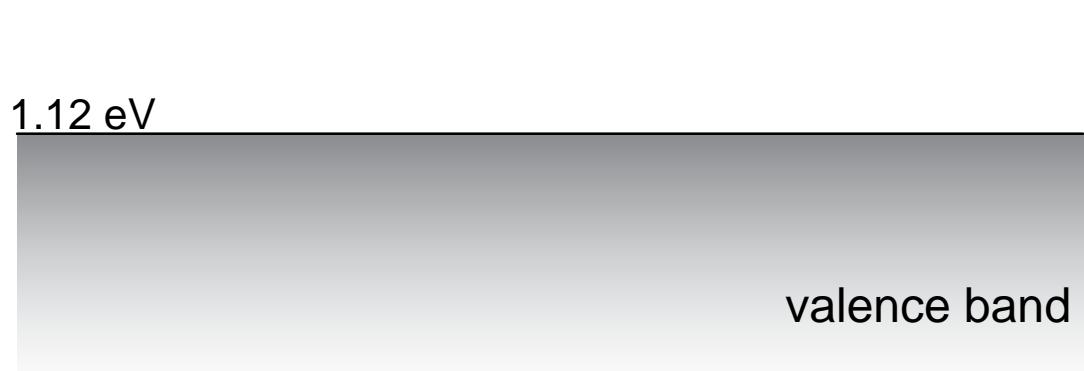
**Meng-Ju Sher, Mark Winkler, Yu-Ting Lin, Ben Franta and Eric Mazur**  
**Harvard University**  
**APS March meeting, MA**  
**2012/02/28**

# Intermediate-band photovoltaics

metal-insulator transition

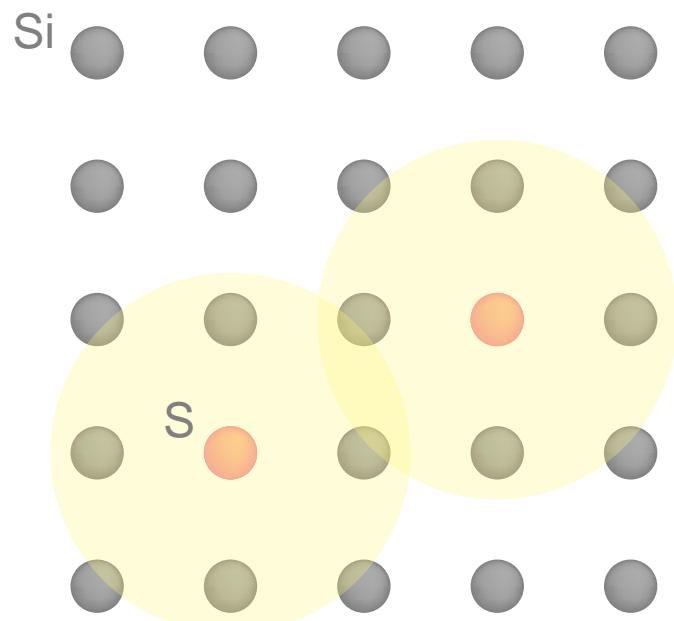


deep level  
high concentration

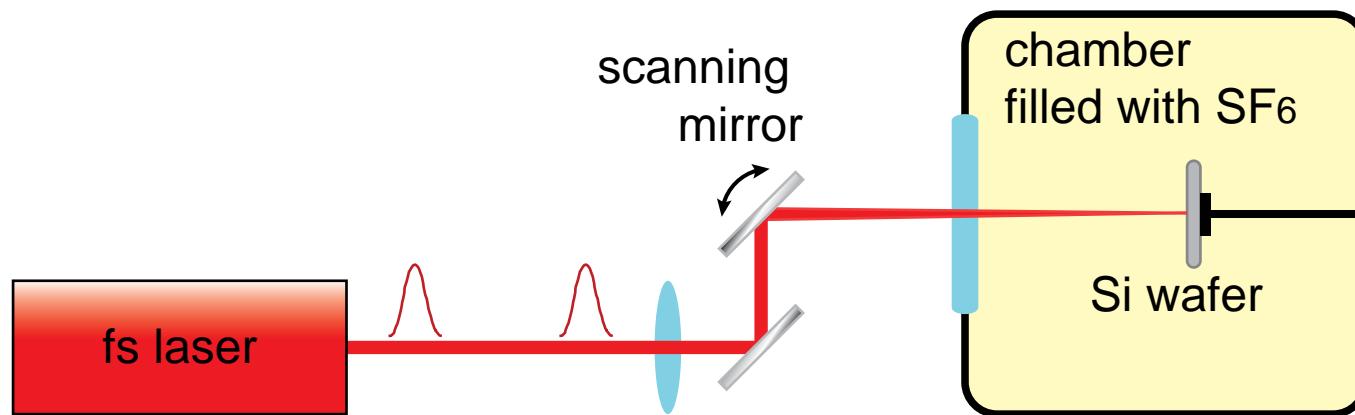


# Outline

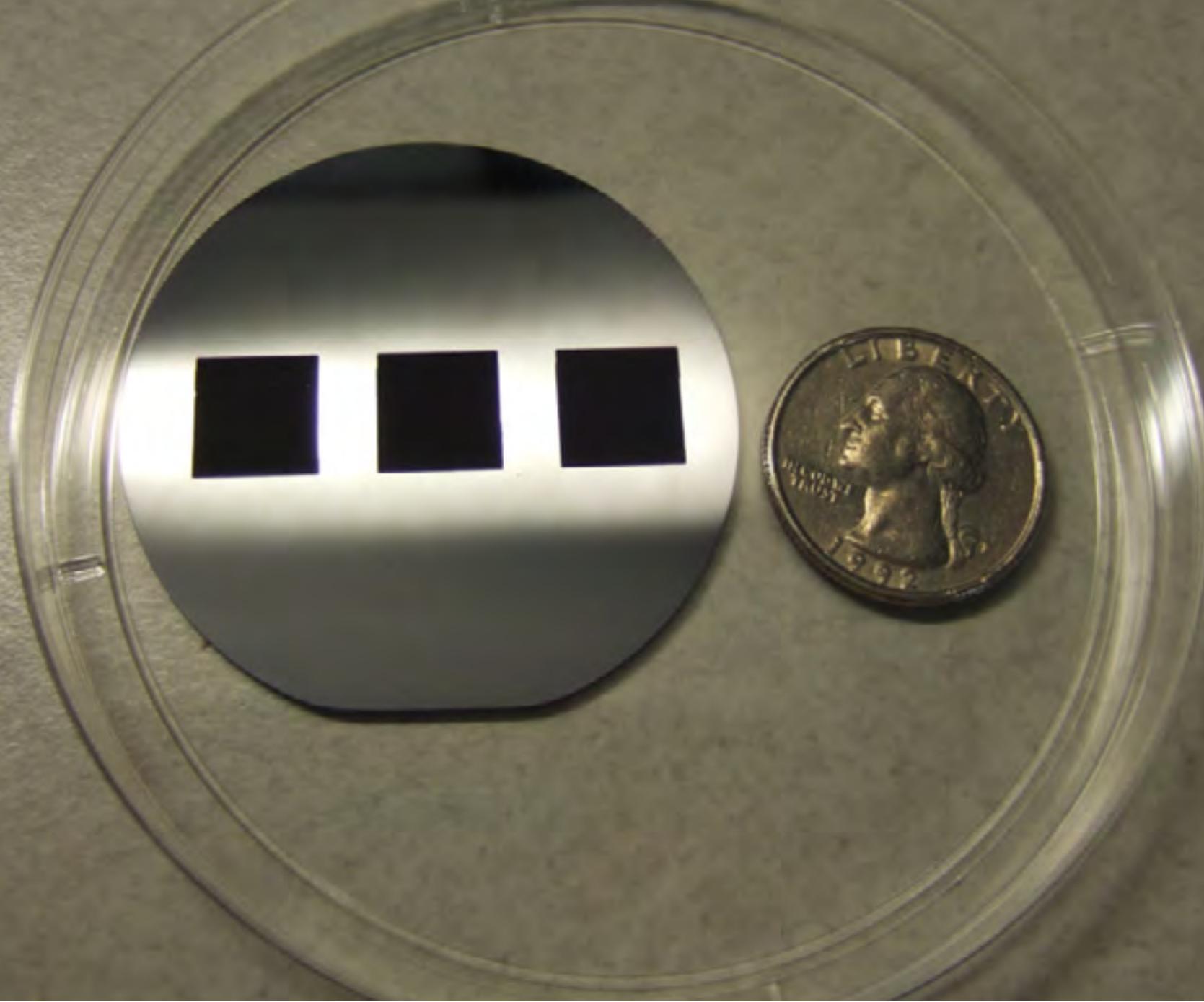
- fs-laser doping
- controlling sulfur concentrations
- optical properties



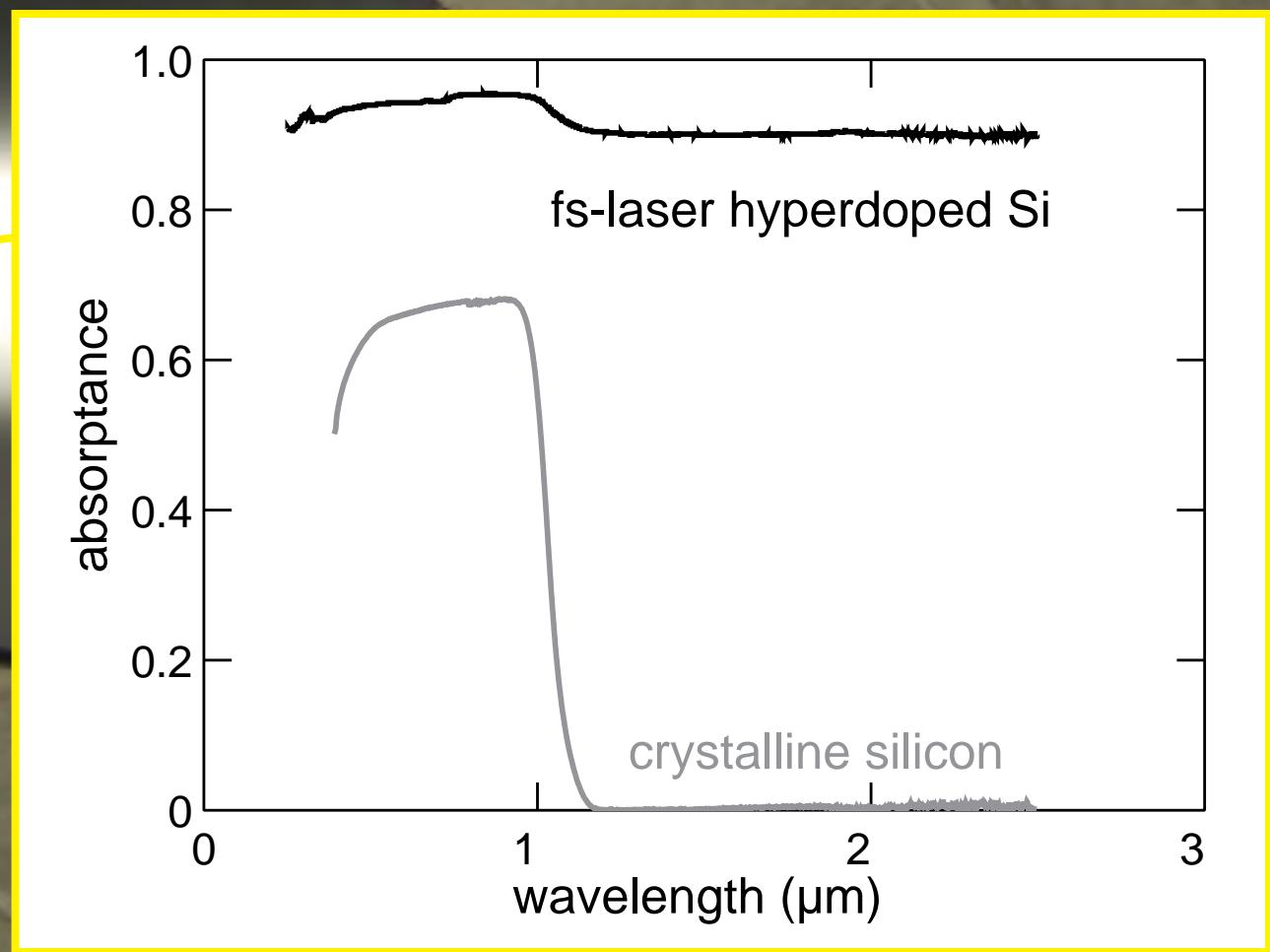
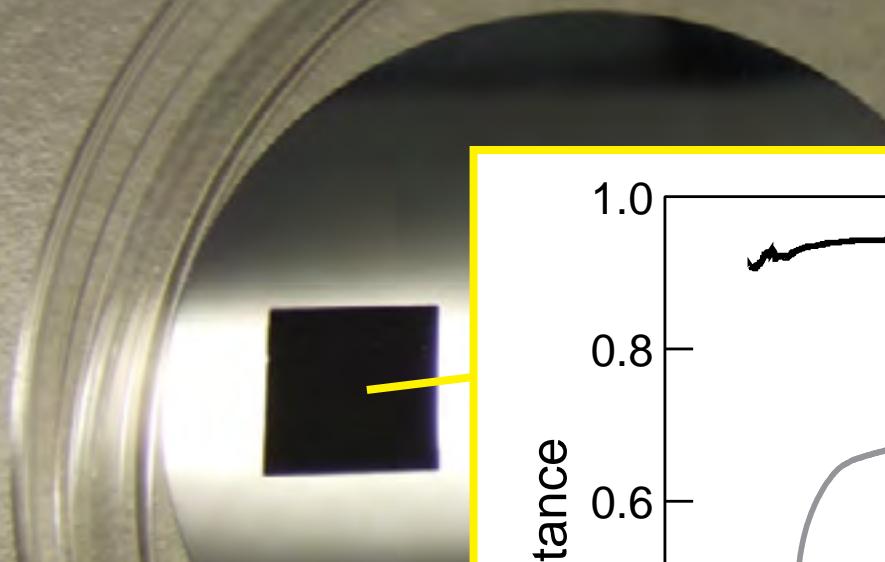
# Fs-laser doping



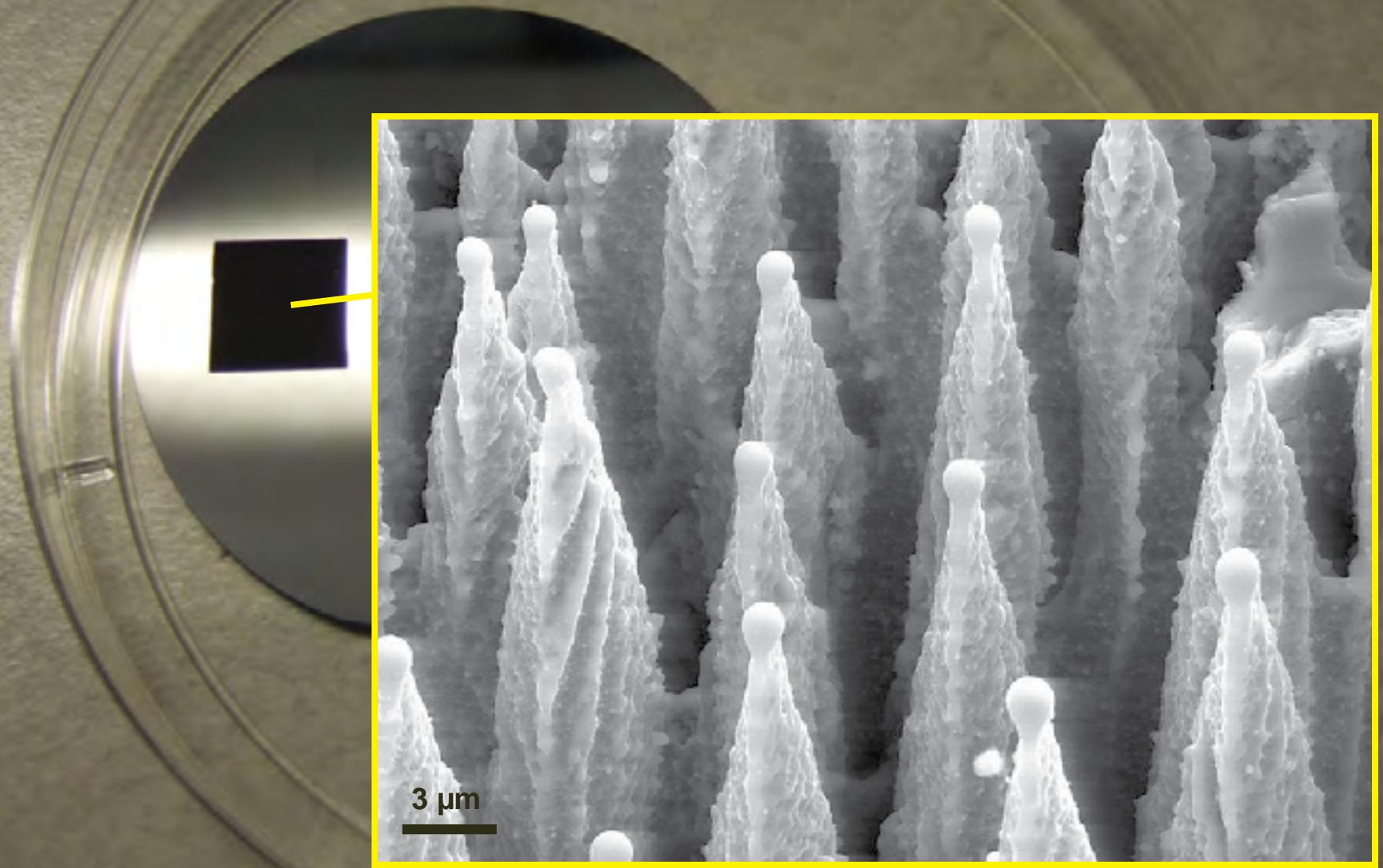
# Fs-laser doping



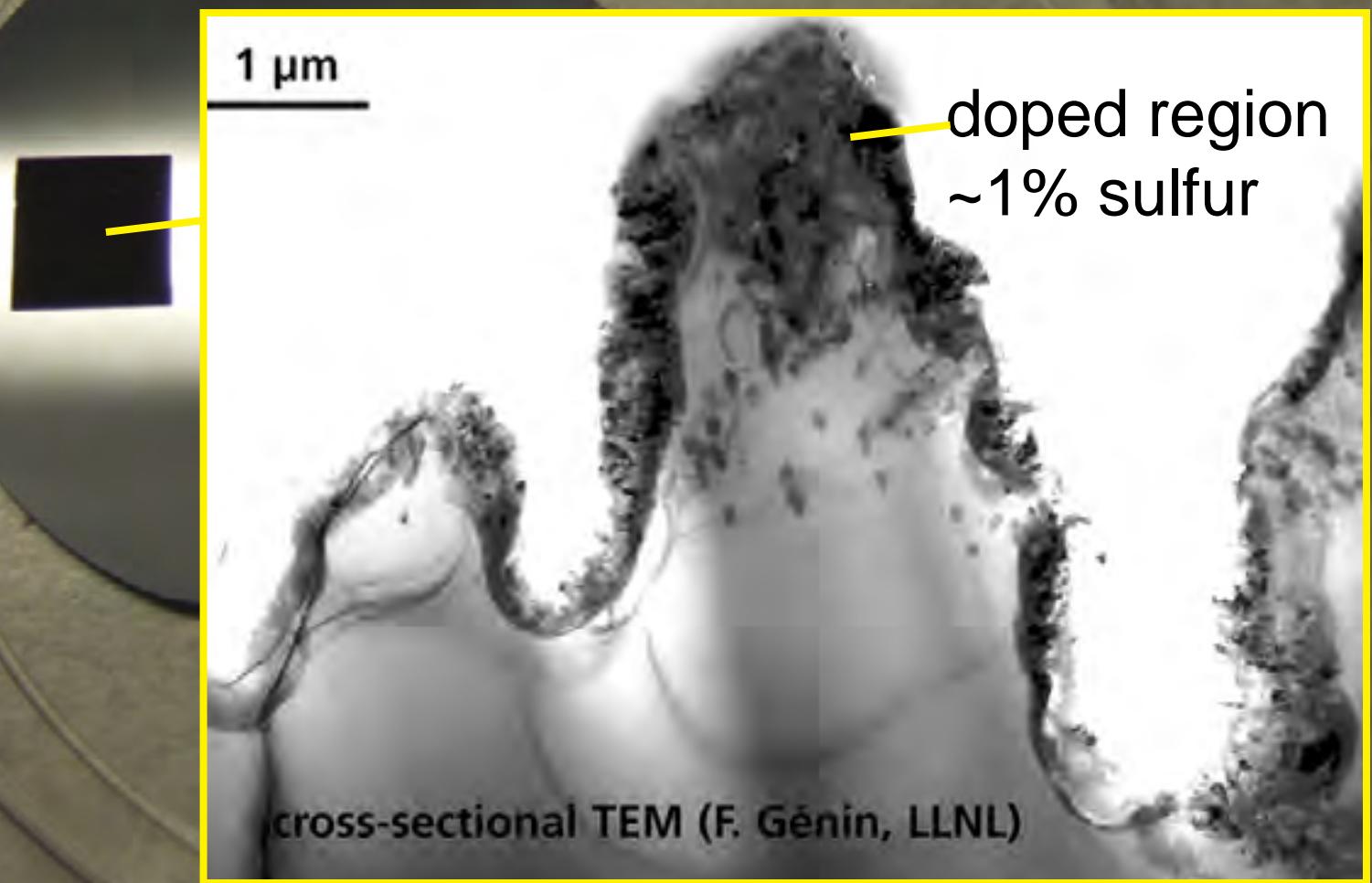
# Fs-laser doping



# Fs-laser doping

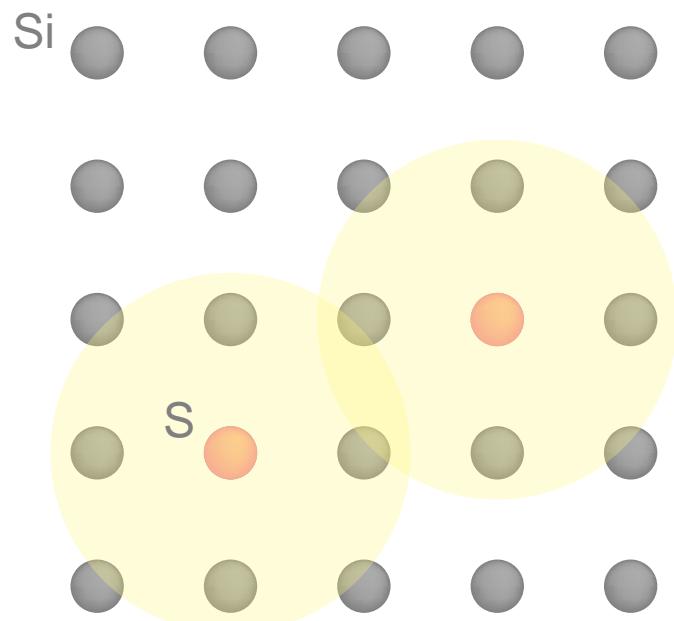


# Fs-laser doping



# Outline

- fs-laser doping
- controlling sulfur concentrations
- optical properties

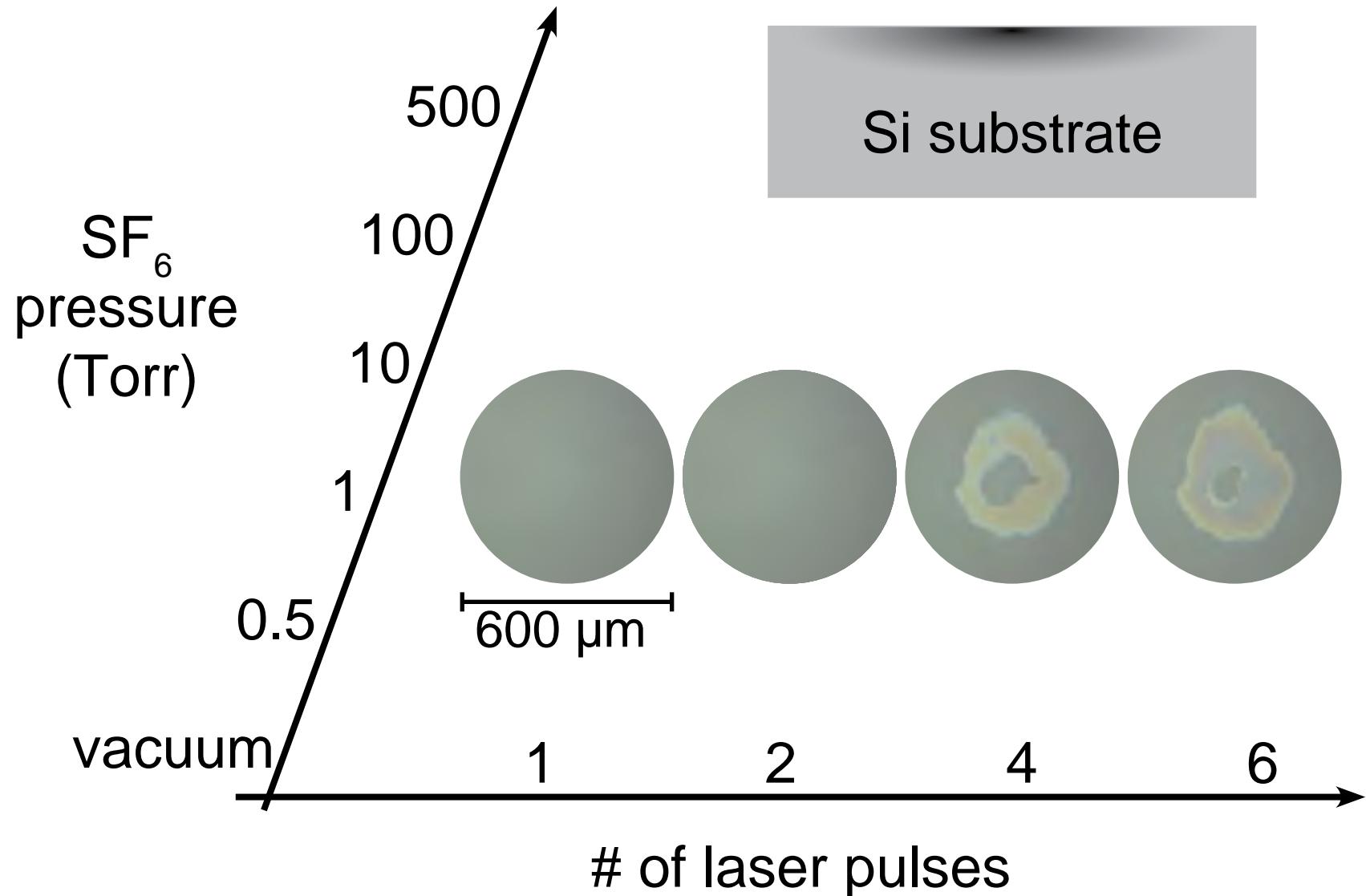


# controlling sulfur concentrations

Si substrate

fs-laser: 800 nm, 80 fs, 2.5 kJ/m<sup>2</sup>

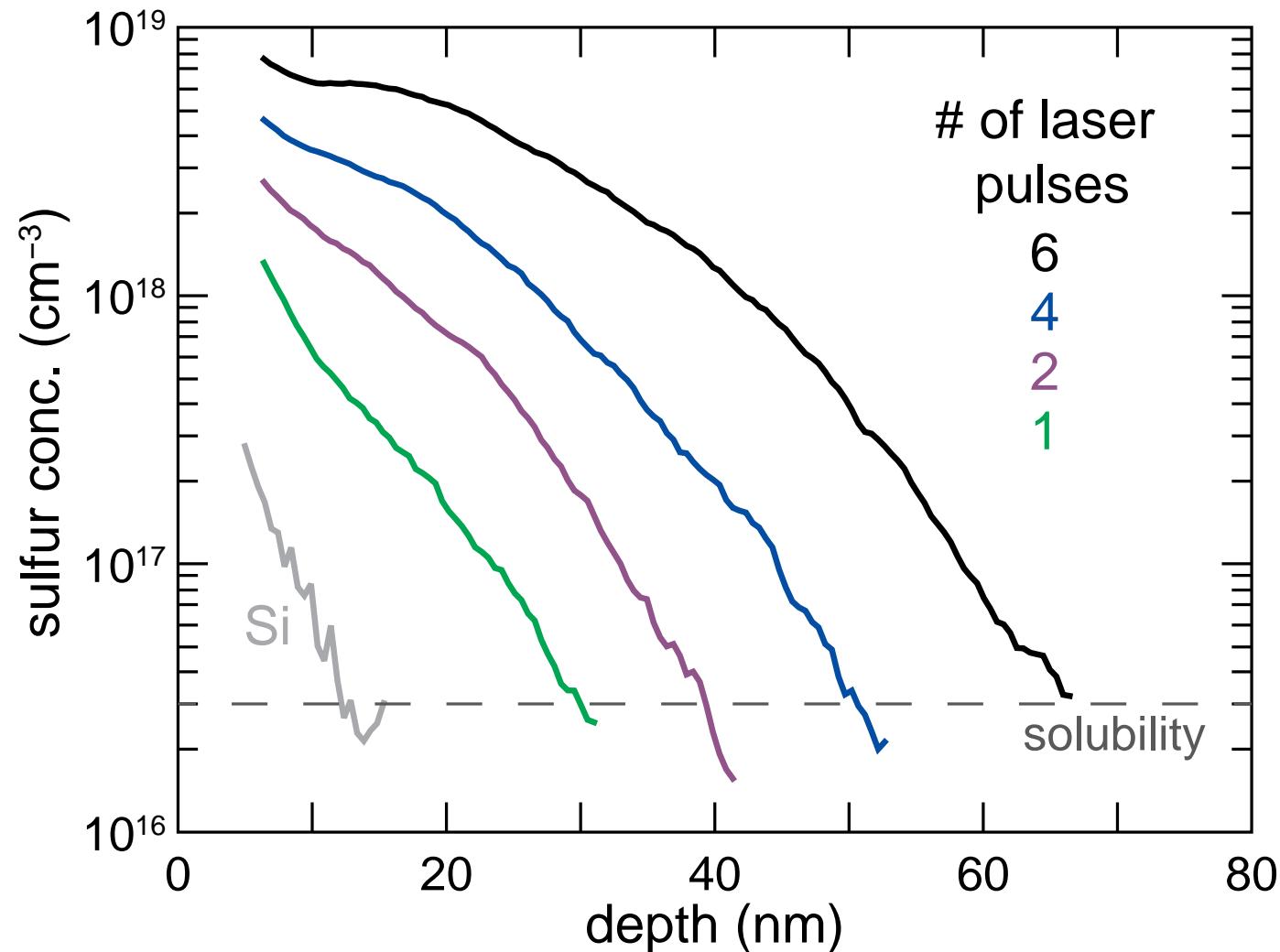
# controlling sulfur concentrations



# controlling sulfur concentrations

Si substrate

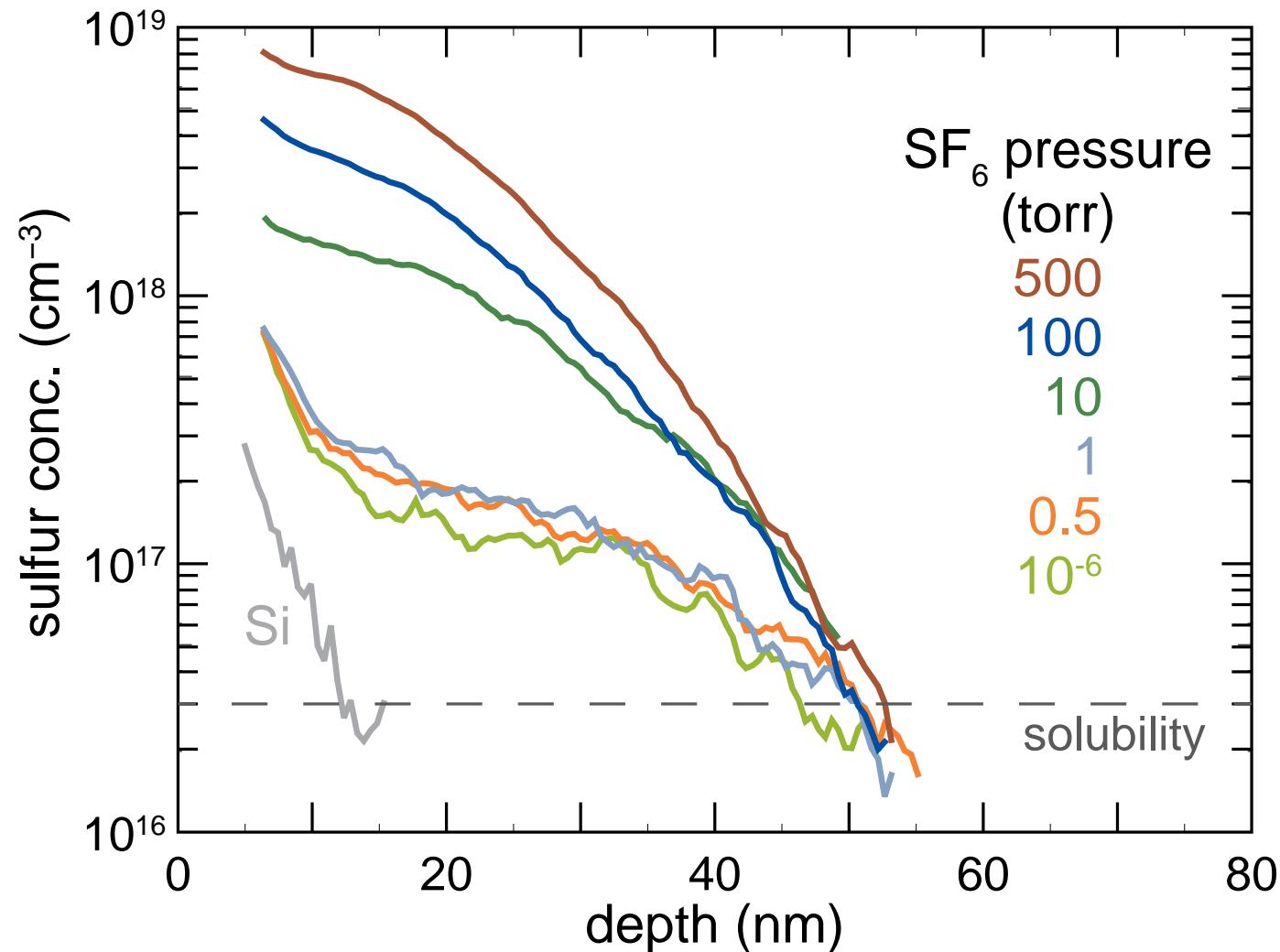
SIMS  
 $\text{SF}_6$  100 Torr



# controlling sulfur concentrations

Si substrate

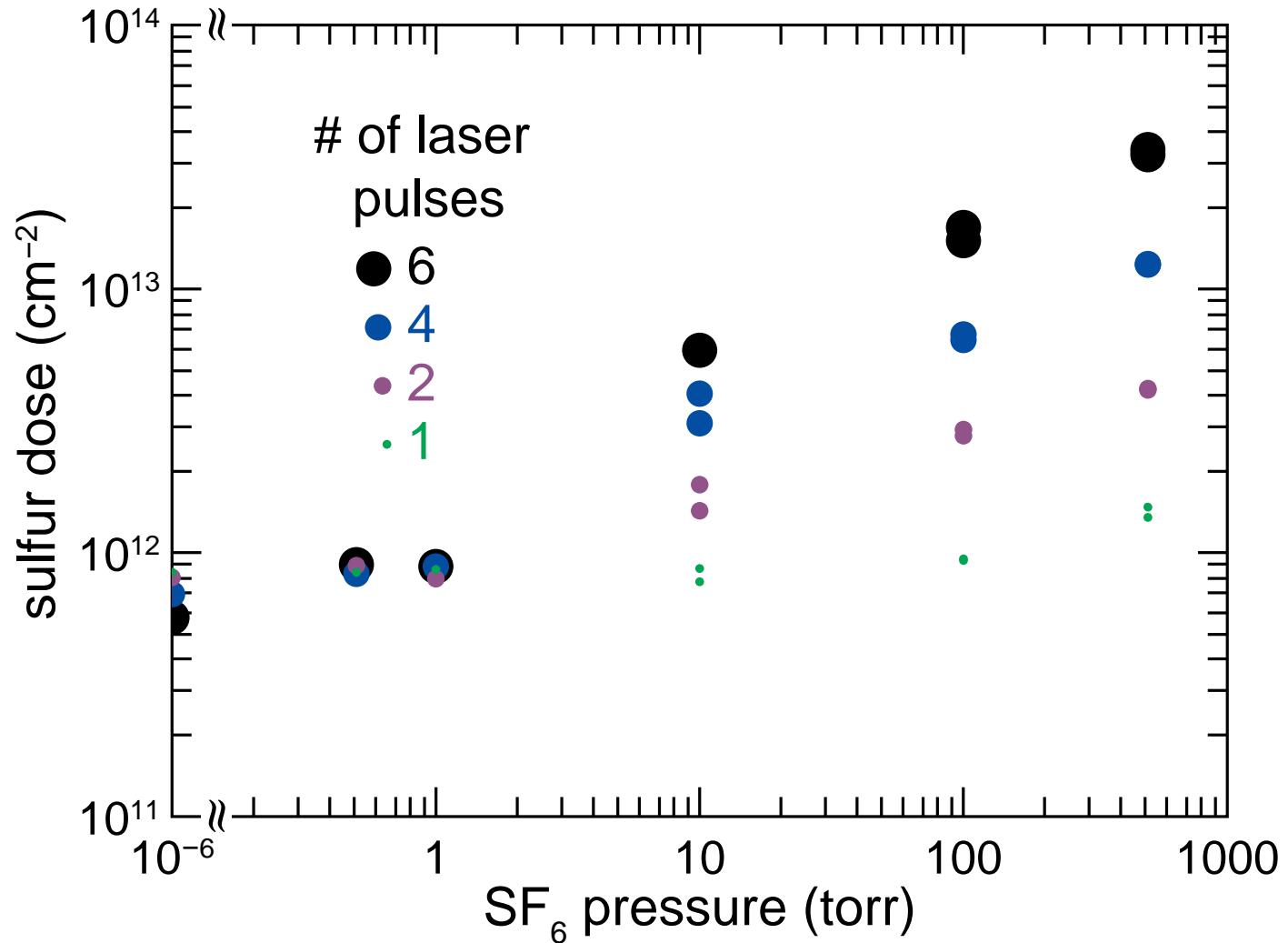
SIMS  
4 laser pulses



# controlling sulfur concentrations

SIMS

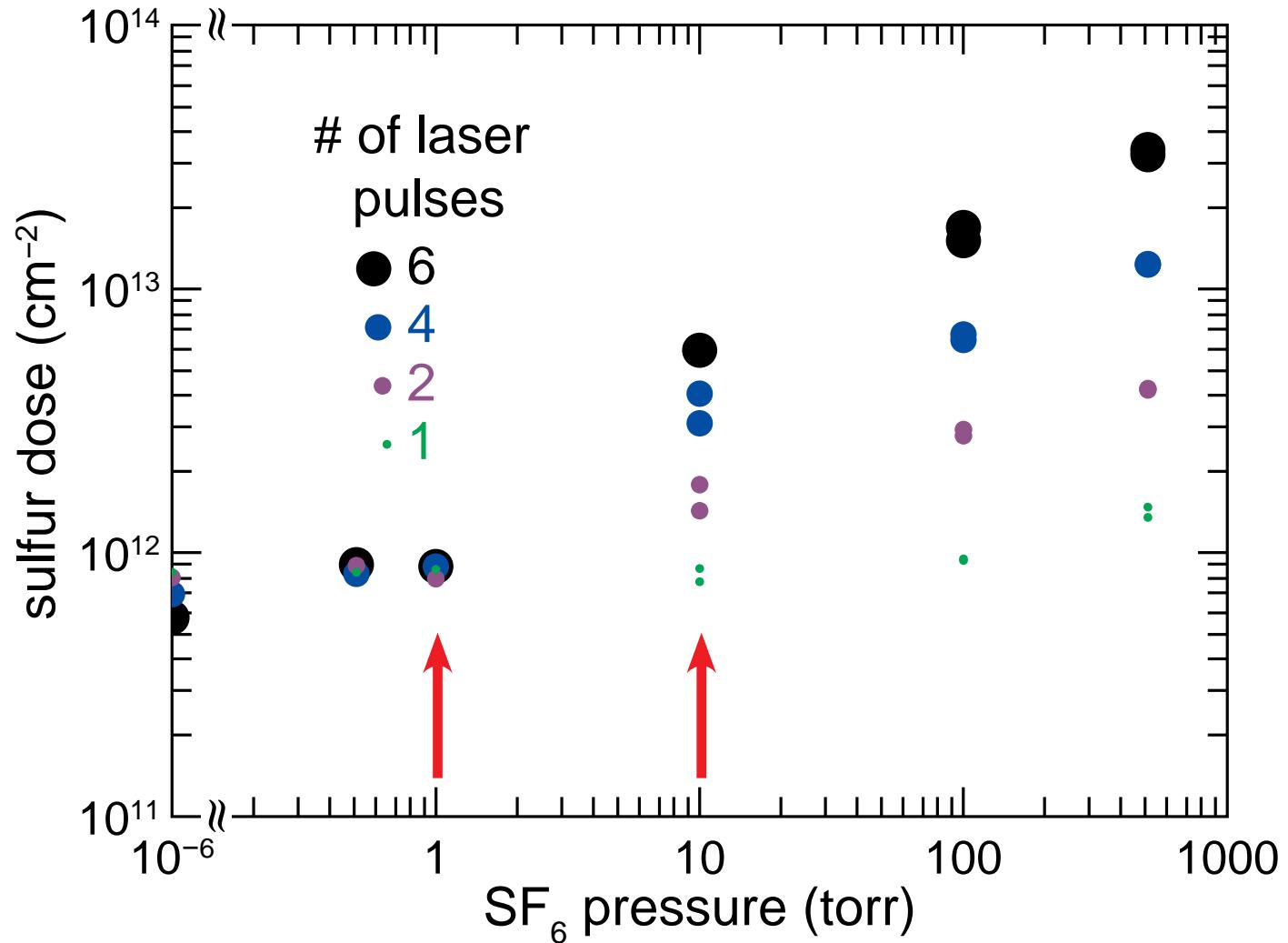
Si substrate



# controlling sulfur concentrations

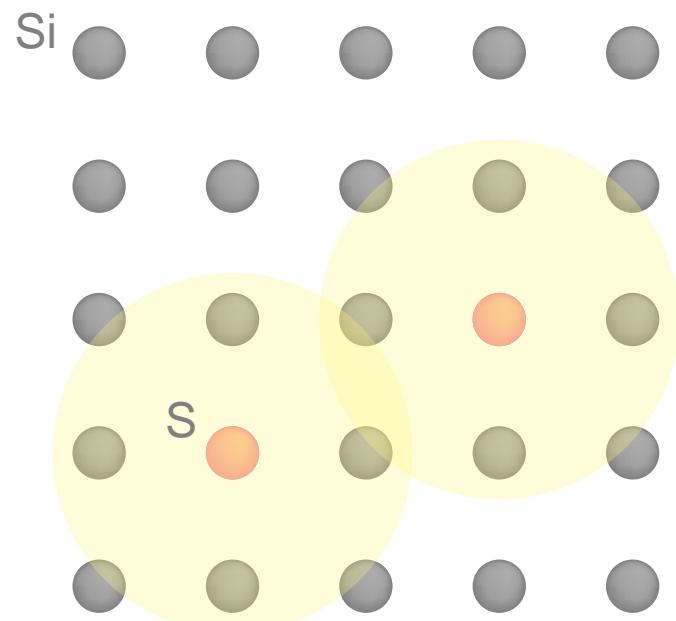
SIMS

Si substrate



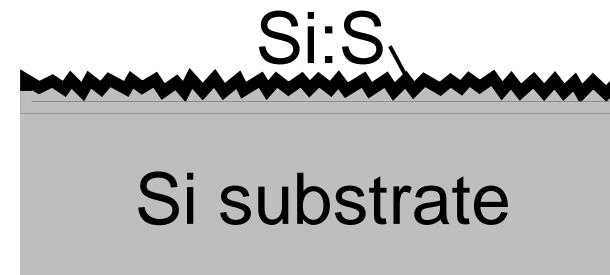
# Outline

- fs-laser doping
- controlling sulfur concentrations
- optical properties

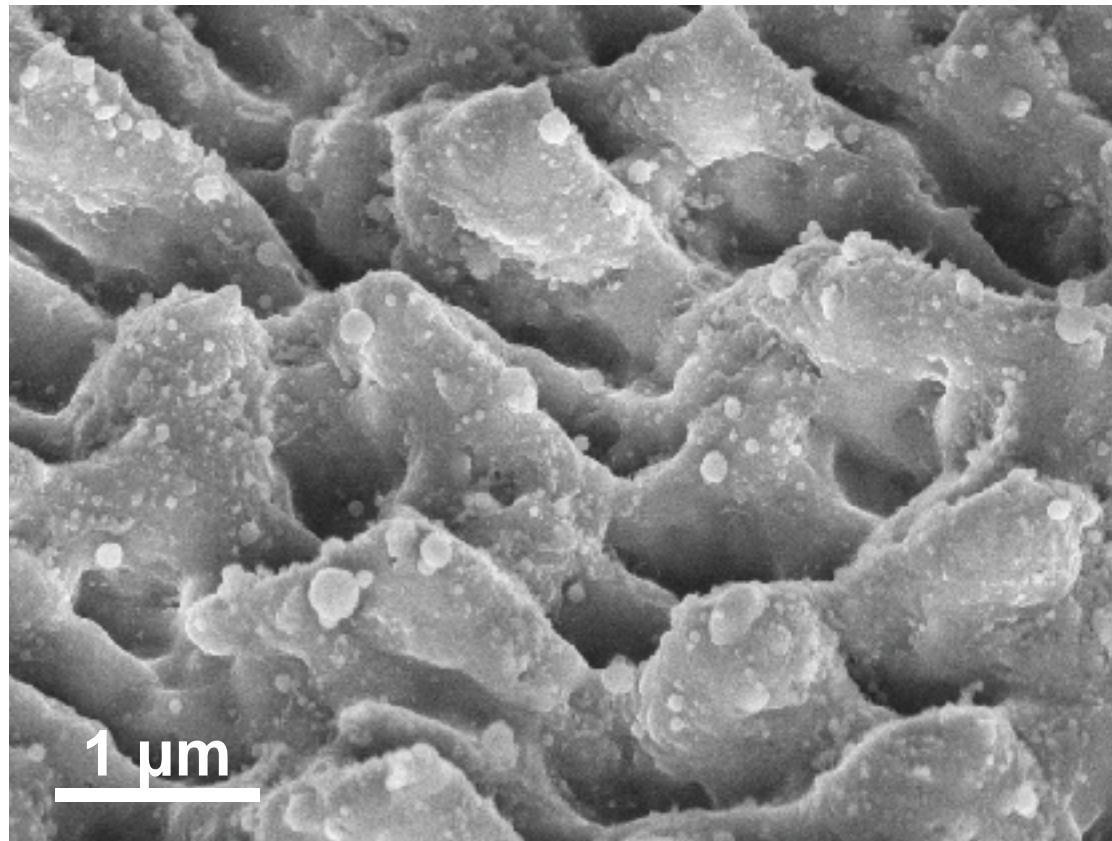


# Optical properties

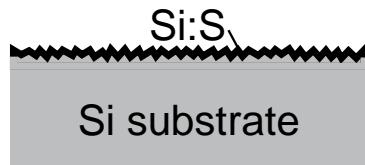
fs-laser: 2.5 kJ/m<sup>2</sup> 50 pulses  
SF<sub>6</sub> 1 & 10 Torr



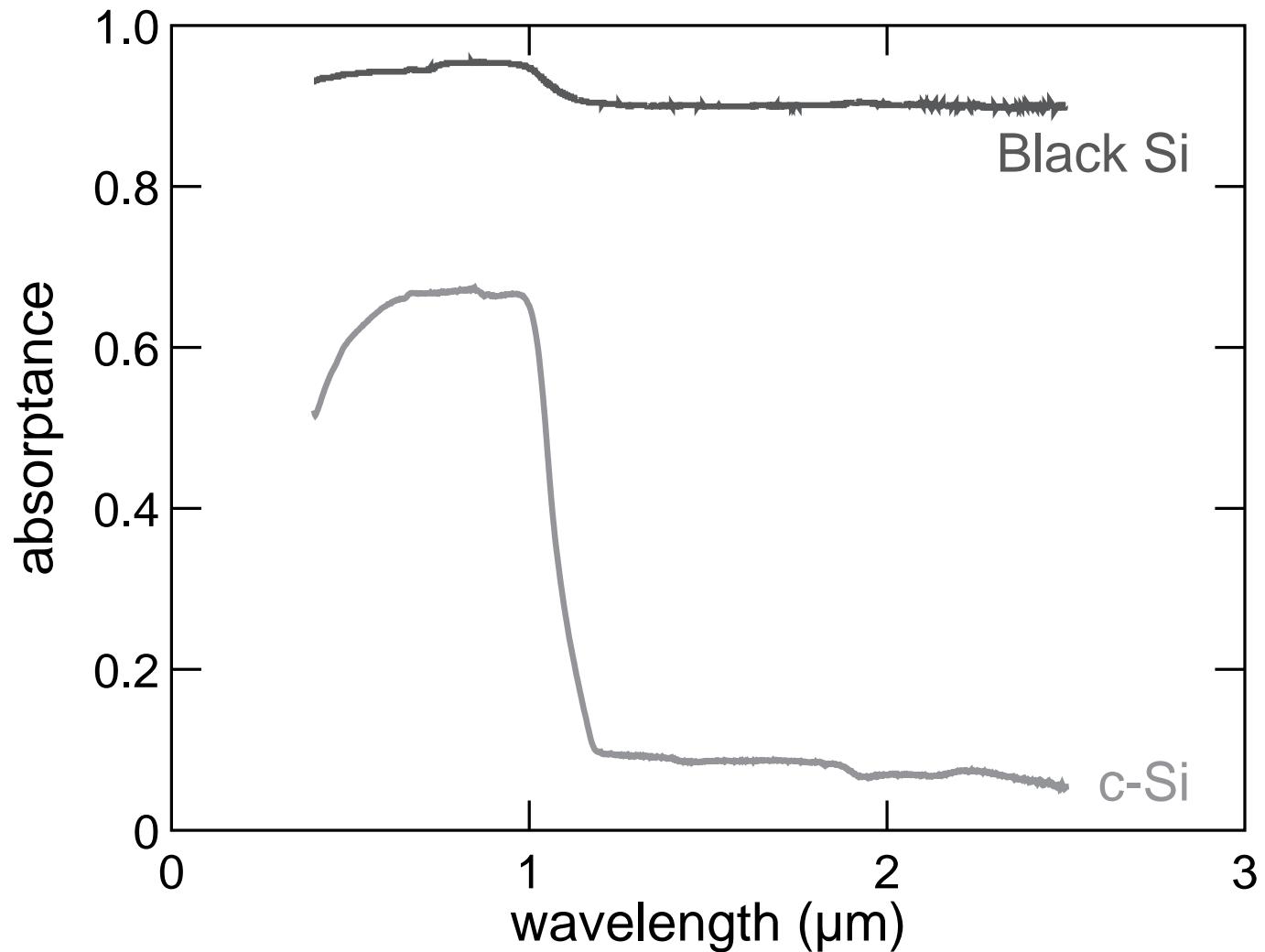
45° SEM



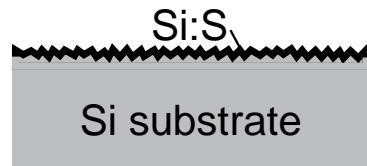
# Optical properties



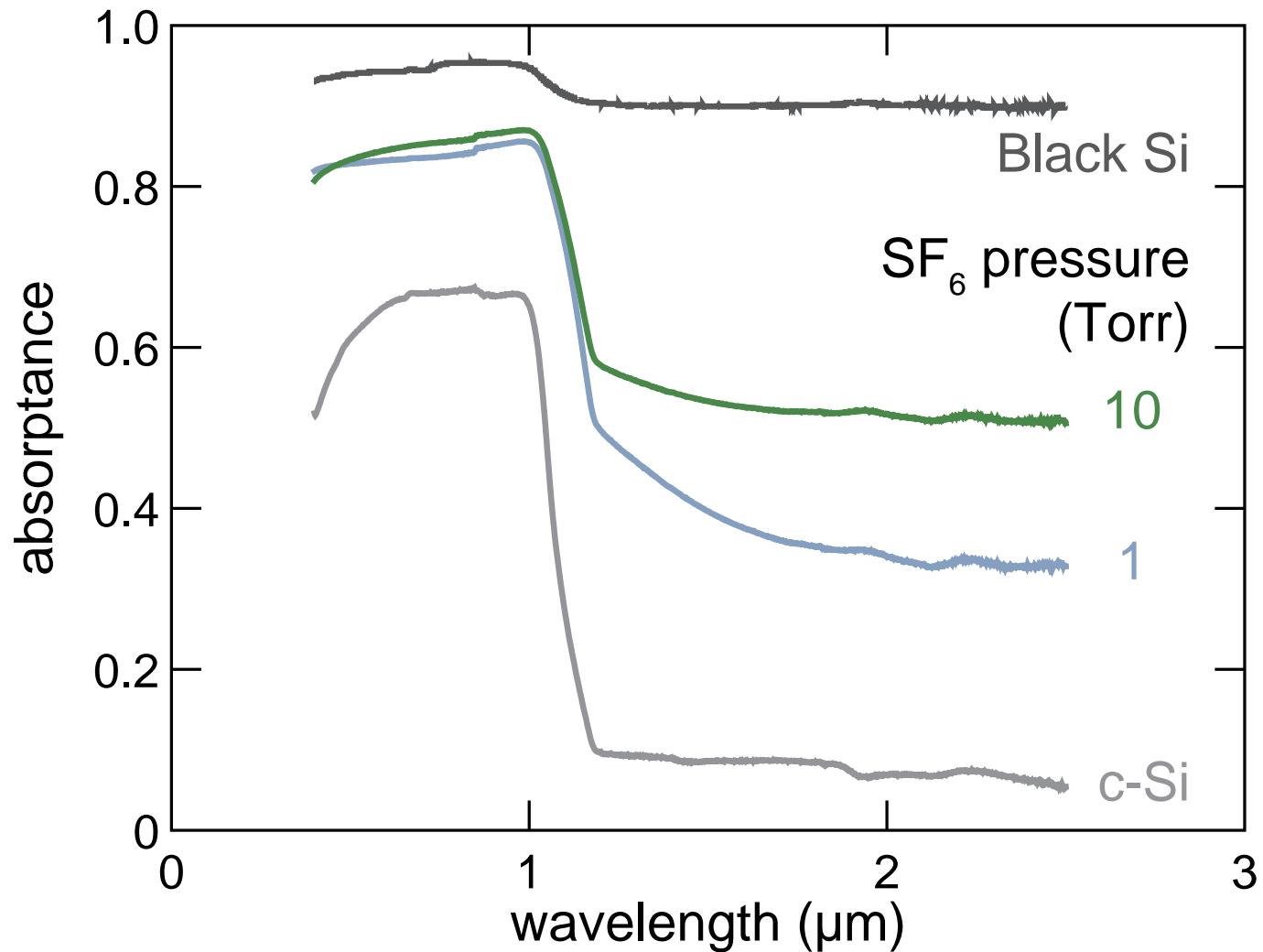
$$A = 1 - T_{int} - R_{int}$$



# Optical properties

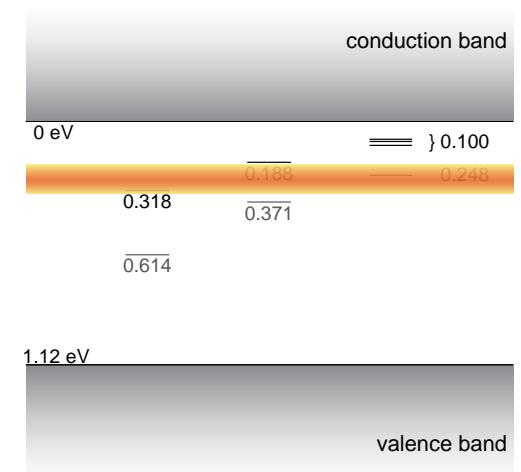
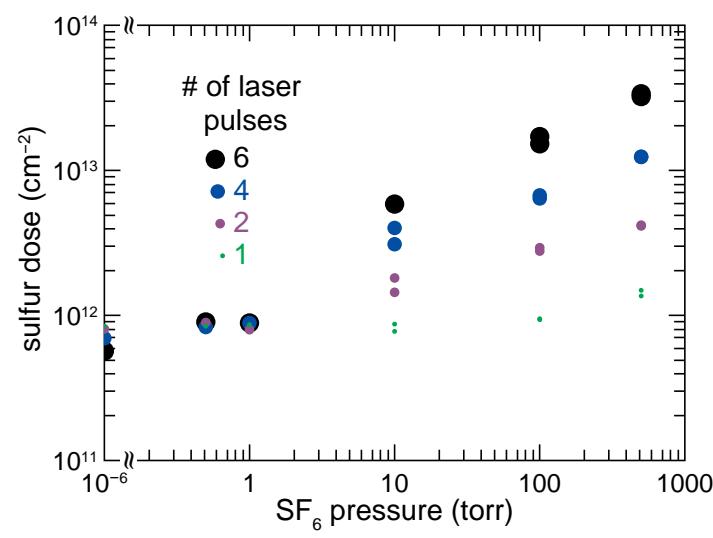
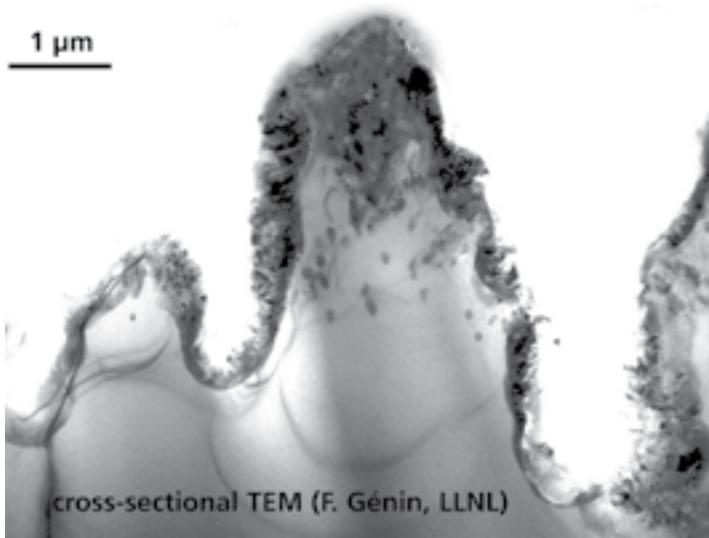


$$A = 1 - T_{int} - R_{int}$$



# Conclusions

- Fs-laser doping
  - light trapping surfaces
  - non-equilibrium concentrations of S in Si
- Identify parameters for controlling dopant incorporation
  - non-linear response in pressure and # of laser pulses
- IR absorption correlates with pressure of the dopant precursor



# Thanks!



## Questions?

sher@physics.harvard.edu  
<http://mazur-www.harvard.edu/>



Harvard University  
Center for  
Nanoscale  
Systems

