Reinventing the light switch: logic with photons



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and also....

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telecommunication bands 1550 nm

telecommunication bands 1300 and 1550 nm

interconnect band 850 nm

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E.

n de la

Blue Gene/P









large divergence, small NL interactions





strong confinement, sustained NL interactions







nanowire waveguide



nanowire waveguide



self-phase modulation: $n = n_0 + n_2 I$





self-phase modulation: $n = n_0 + n_2 I$





self-phase modulation: $n = n_0 + n_2 I$





self-phase modulation: $n = n_0 + n_2 I$



self-phase modulation: $n = n_0 + n_2 I$

























large evanescent field





high effective nonlinearity

silica fiber at 800 nm





routing light





splitters for devices

Nanoletters, 5, 259 (2005)







1 all-optical logic

in





















output = transmitted cw + ccw power





input electric field amplitude E_{in}





coupling parameter: ρ




phase accumulation over path length of loop





coupling parameter: ρ





output is sum of transmitted cw and ccw





accumulated phase:

$$\phi = k_o n$$



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nonlinear index:

$$n = n_o + n_2 I = n_o + n_2 \frac{P_i}{A_{eff}}$$



accumulated phase:

$$\phi = k_o n$$

nonlinear index:

$$n = n_o + n_2 I = n_o + n_2 \frac{P_i}{A_{eff}}$$

nonlinear parameter:

$$\gamma = n_2 \frac{k_o}{A_{eff}}$$



power-dependent output:

$$\frac{E_{out}^2}{E_{in}^2} = 1 - 2\rho(1-\rho)\{1 + \cos[(1-2\rho)\gamma P_o L]\}$$



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for 50-50 coupler:

 $\rho = 0.5$



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$$\frac{E_{out}^2}{E_{in}^2} = 1 - 2\rho(1-\rho)\{1 + \cos[(1-2\rho)\gamma P_o L]\}$$

for 50-50 coupler:

$$\rho = 0.5$$

no transmission:

$$\frac{E_{out}^2}{E_{in}^2} = 0$$



Sagnac interferometer transmission

when $\rho \neq 0.5$:



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate





nonlinear nanogate





nonlinear nanogate





nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



nonlinear nanogate



for NAND gate need ouput with no input



for NAND gate need ouput with no input



for NAND gate need ouput with no input



universal NAND gate



universal NAND gate



universal NAND gate



what about a Gaussian pulse?



dispersion can change the intensity

modal dispersion

material dispersion

waveguide dispersion



engineering dispersion

waveguide dispersion



engineering dispersion

waveguide dispersion



pulses in a Sagnac


waveguide dispersion



solitons: "light bullets"!

waveguide dispersion



waveguide dispersion



waveguide dispersion



waveguide dispersion



waveguide dispersion



soliton pulses in a Sagnac



soliton pulses in a Sagnac



soliton pulses in a Sagnac













Boyd, Nonlinear optics, 3rd ed.





Boyd, Nonlinear optics, 3rd ed.























Boyd, Nonlinear optics, 3rd ed.

2









... comparatively small







linear losses







two-photon absorption







two-photon absorption limitation



Q. Lin et. al., Appl. Phys. Lett. 91(2007).

1 all-optical logic

two-photon absorption limitation in silicon



Q. Lin et. al., Appl. Phys. Lett. 91(2007).

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1 all-optical logic



M. Sheik-Bahae et. al., Physical Review Letters 65, 96 (1990).







$$\frac{hc}{\lambda} < \frac{E_g}{2}$$

M. Sheik-Bahae et. al., Physical Review Letters 65, 96 (1990).





1 all-optical logic



M. Sheik-Bahae et. al., Physical Review Letters 65, 96 (1990).



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all-optical logic 1

Titanium dioxide (TiO₂)







TiO₂ material properties

large nonlinearity: $30 \times silica$ high index of refraction:2.5wide bandgap:3.1 eVlow two-photon absorption: $\geq 800 \text{ nm}$

several phases: rutile, anatase, brookite and amorphous

Evans et. al., Opt. Express 20, 3118-3128 (2012).













deposition: low-loss films







planar waveguide

















nano-scale structuring



Silica

TiO₂





visible light propagation

straight rib waveguides

50 µm







amorphous waveguides




anatase waveguides





 $\lambda = 780 \text{ nm}$

1 all-optical logic





microbends









microbends









variable splitters









variable splitters









variable splitters



1 all-optical logic





more complex devices











more complex devices



4 µm

















































 $\gamma \sim 40 \text{ W}^{-1}\text{m}^{-1}$

(~40,000 x silica fiber)

2

1 all-optical logic

NL materials





up to 4x stronger anomalous disperison than silica nanowires

1 all-optical logic

2 NL materials



... spanning the communications octave!



 $\gamma \sim 10 \text{ W}^{-1}\text{m}^{-1}$

(10,000x silica fiber)

2

1 all-optical logic

NL materials













switching photons with photons

introduced a novel material









switching photons with photons

introduced a novel material

... close to the first nonlinear Sagnac in TiO₂









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for more information and a copy of this presentation:

http://mazur.harvard.edu



