

Mid-infrared absorptance of silicon hyperdoped with chalcogens via fs-laser irradiation

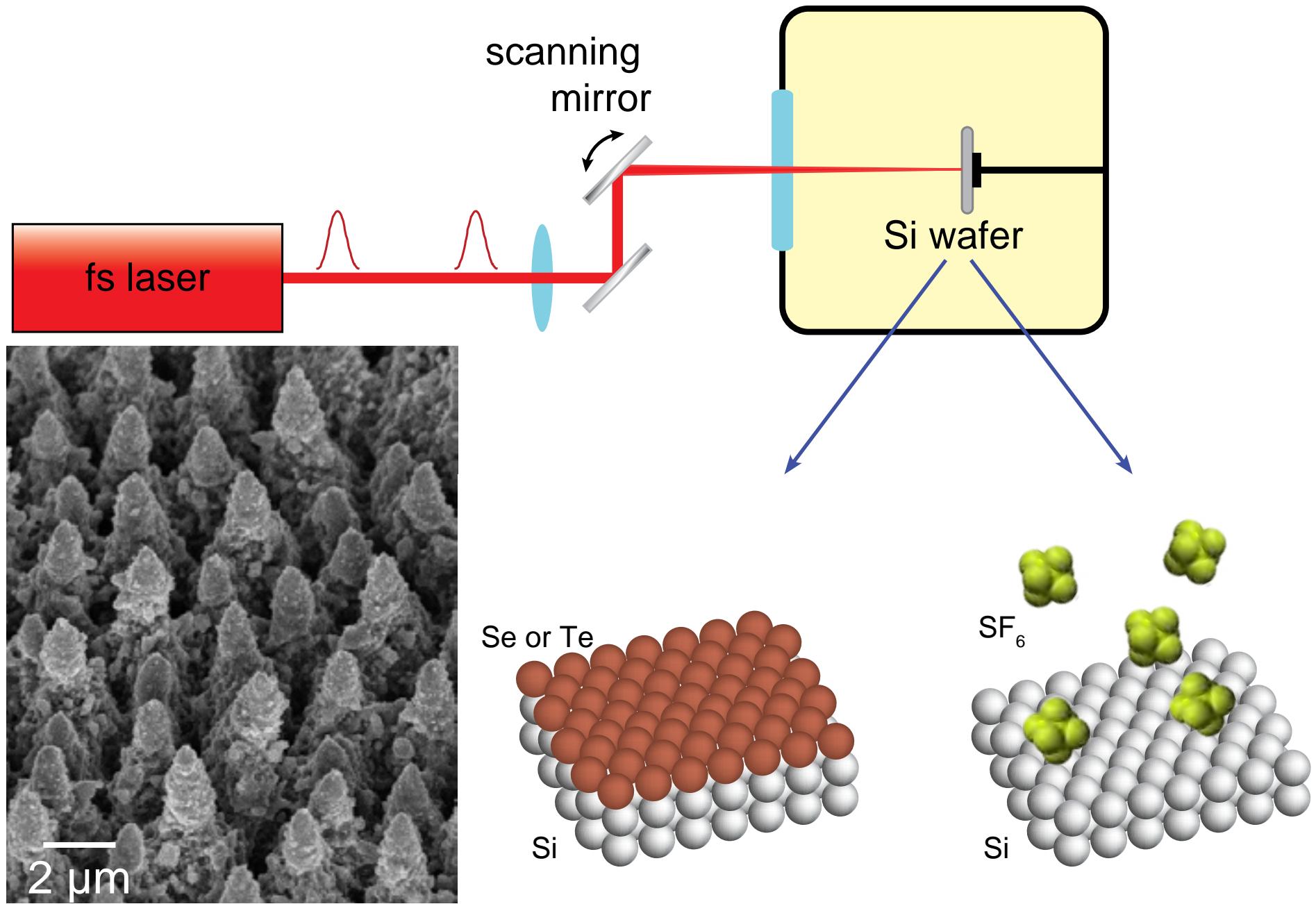
Black Silicon Symposium
Albany, NY 2012/08/09

Meng-Ju Sher, Yu-Ting Lin, Mark Winkler, and Eric Mazur
Harvard University

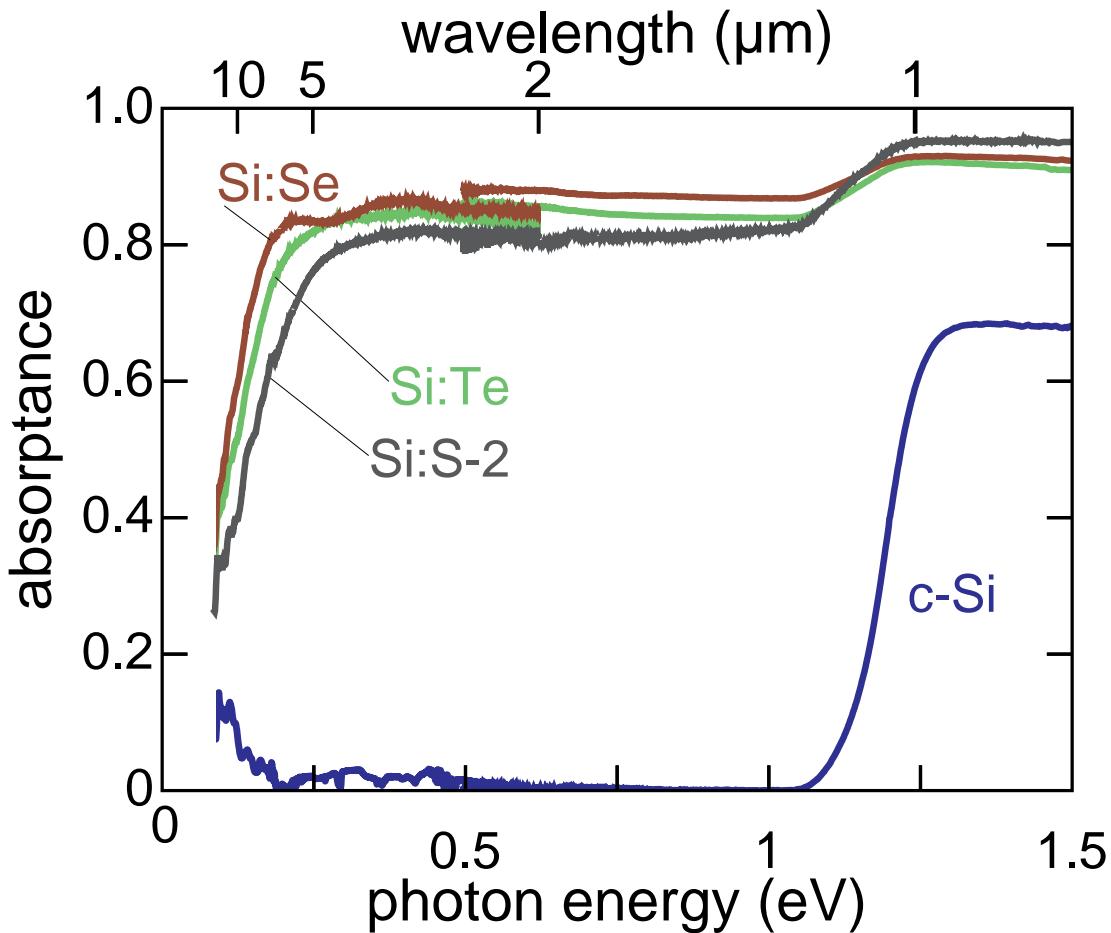
Christian Pruner and Augustinus Asenbaum
University of Salzburg



Introduction



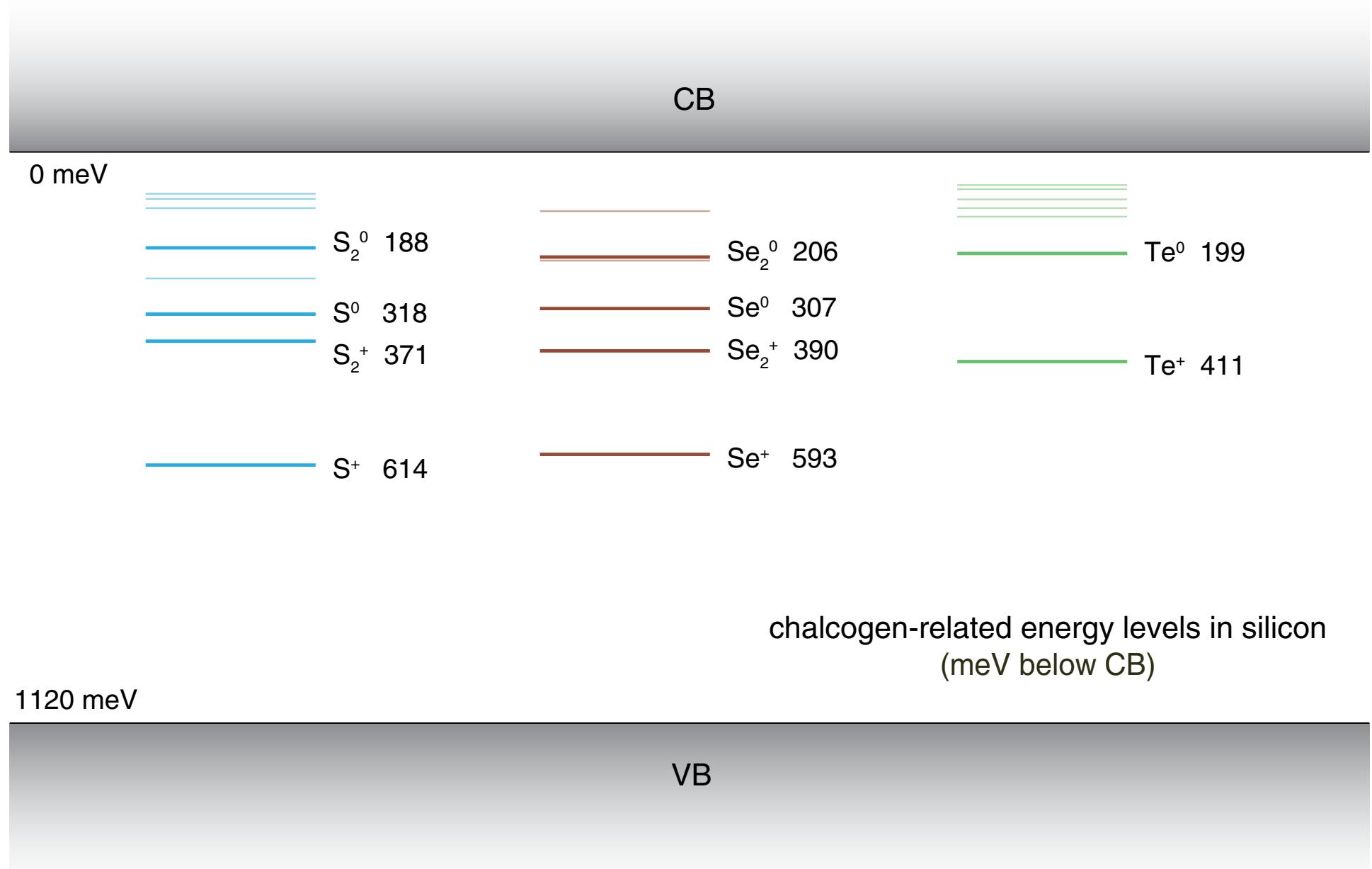
Introduction



- Mid-IR absorption
- light–matter interaction
- annealing and free carrier absorption

Mid-IR absorption

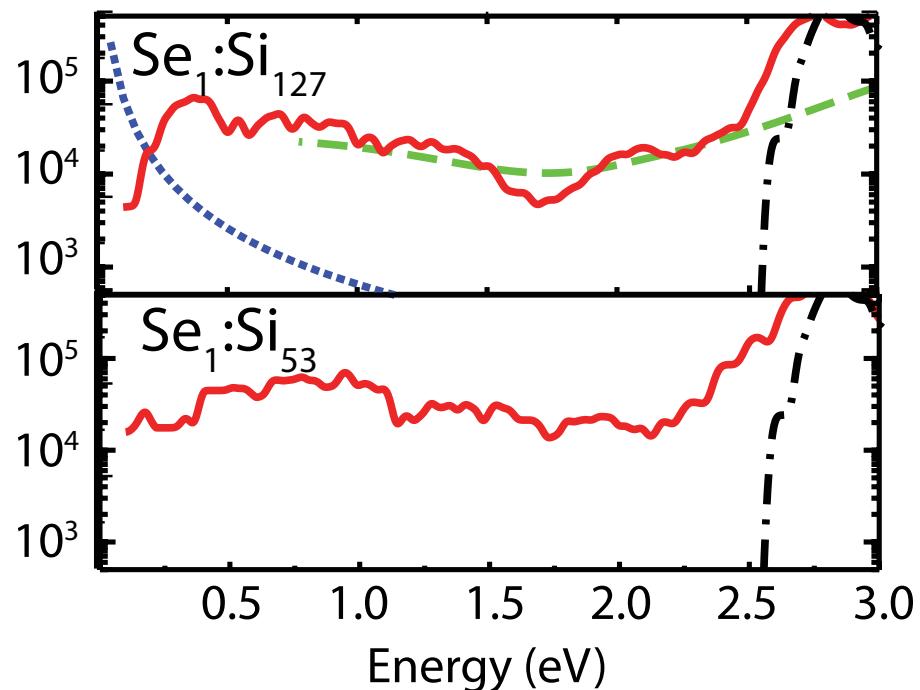
at low concentration



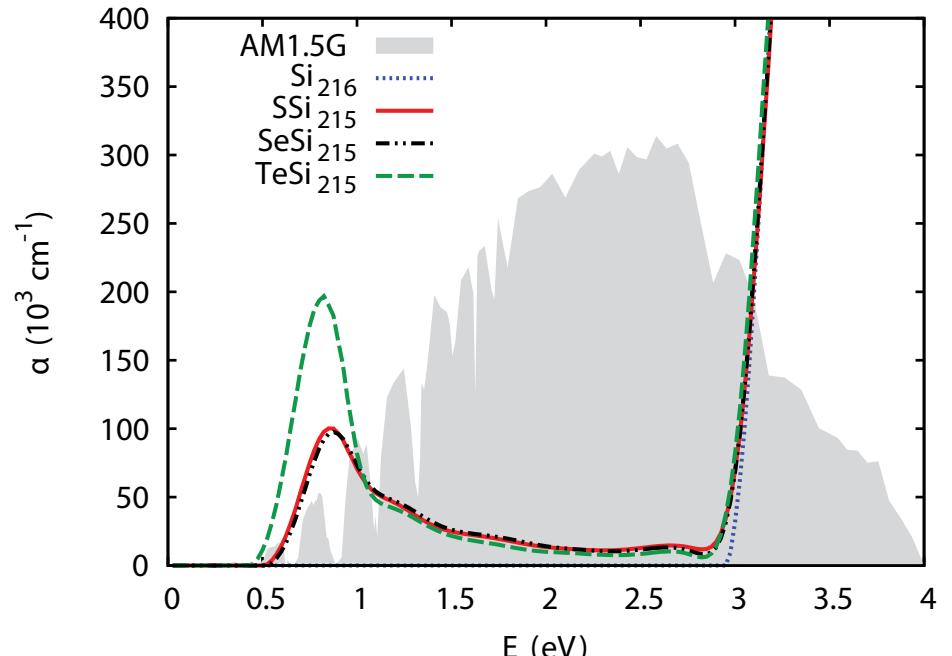
Mid-IR absorption

at high concentration

absorption coefficients

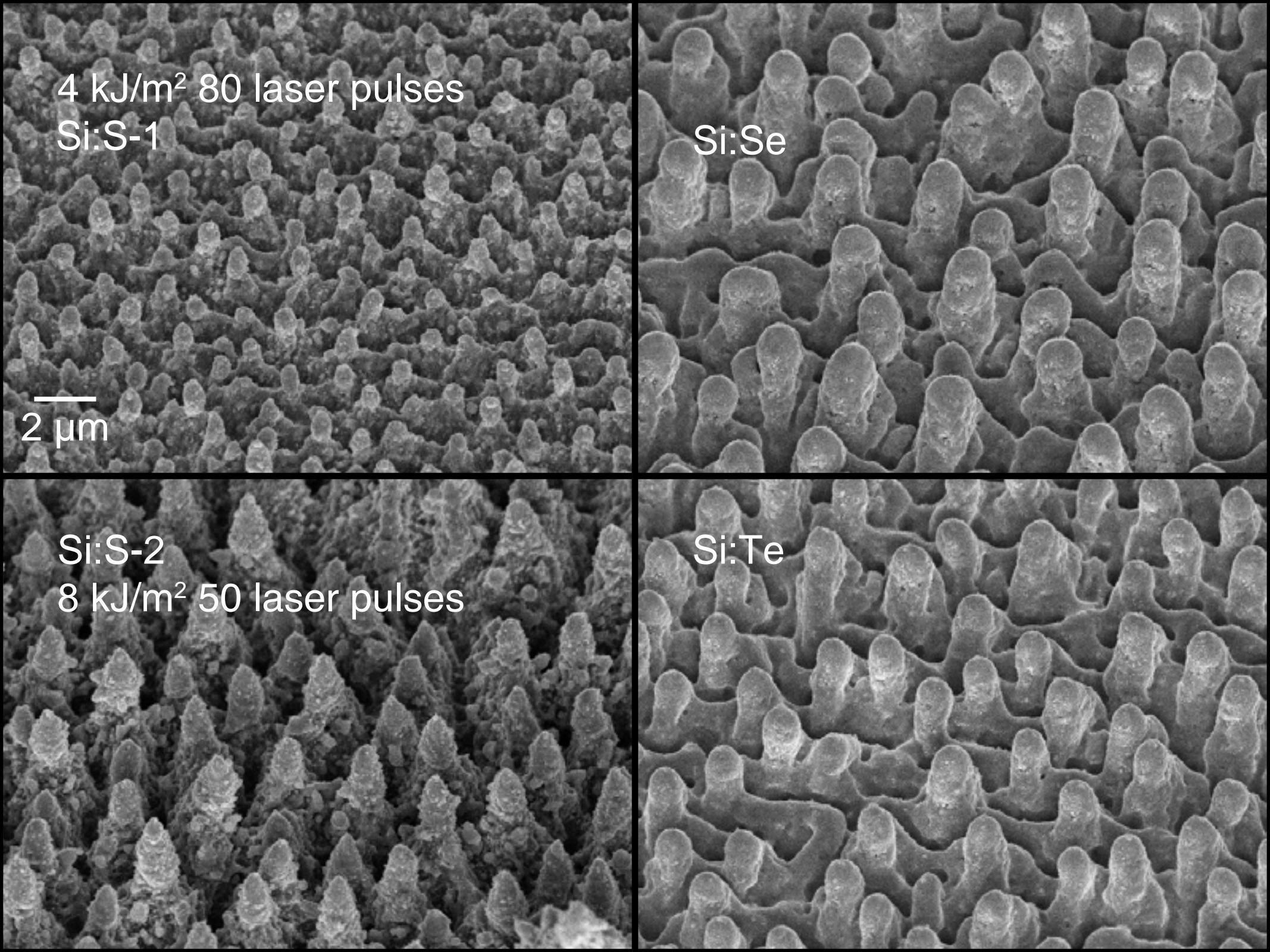


- pure Si
- Se:Si
- free carrier absorption
- - - Pan *et al.*, 2011



4 kJ/m^2 80 laser pulses
Si:S-1

$2 \mu\text{m}$

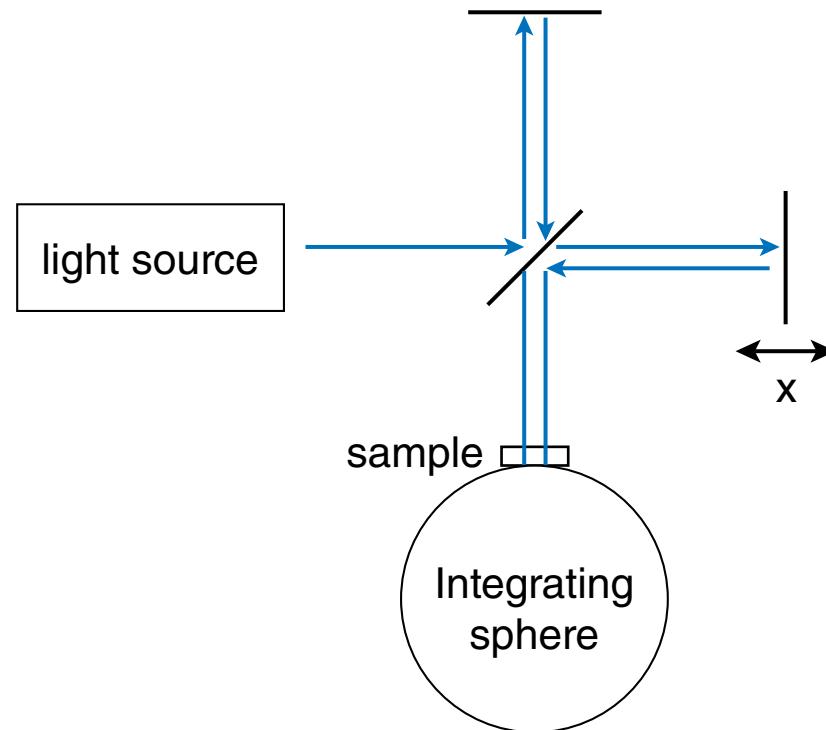


Si:Se

Si:S-2
 8 kJ/m^2 50 laser pulses

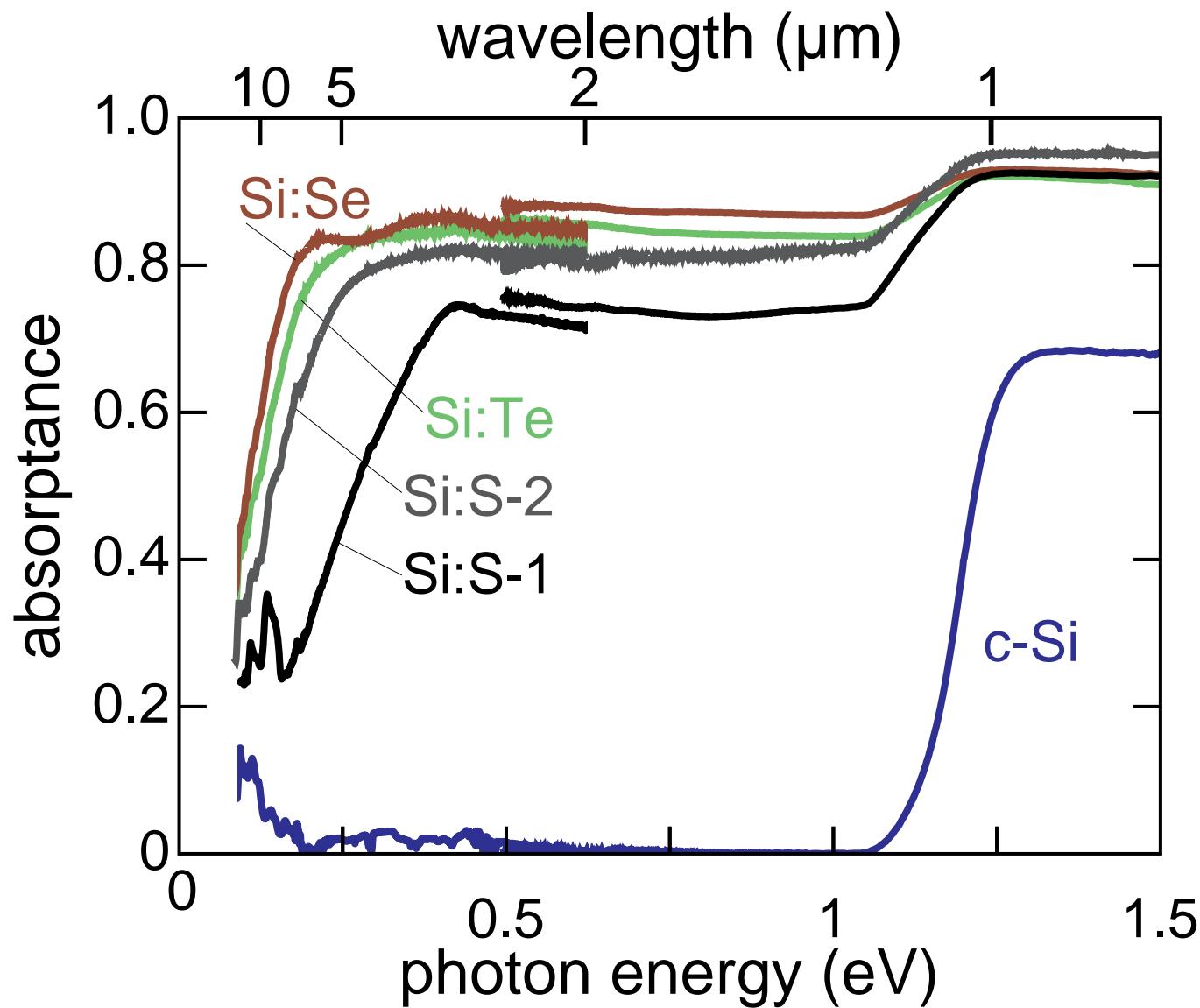
Mid-IR absorption

FTIR



$$A = 1 - R - T$$

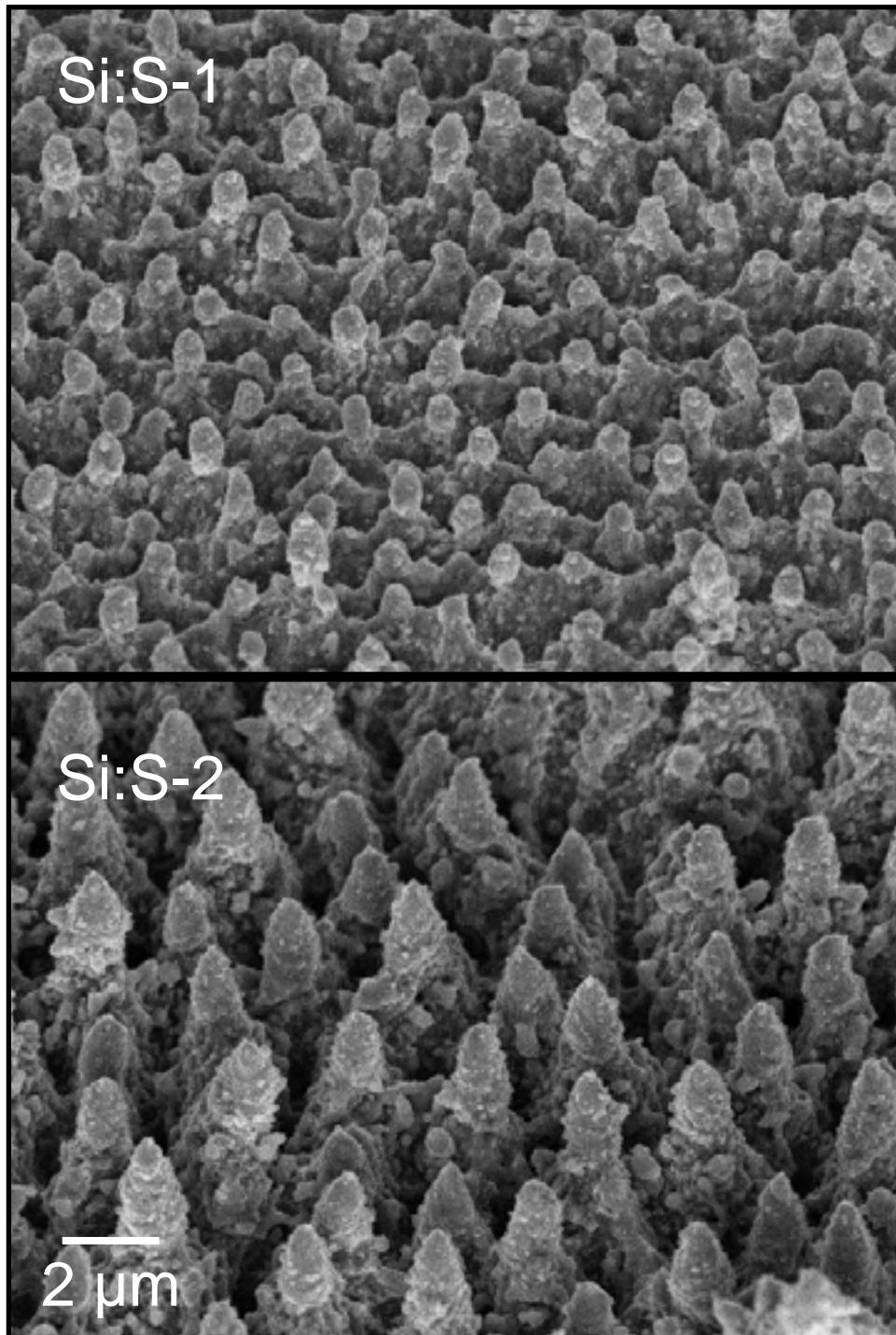
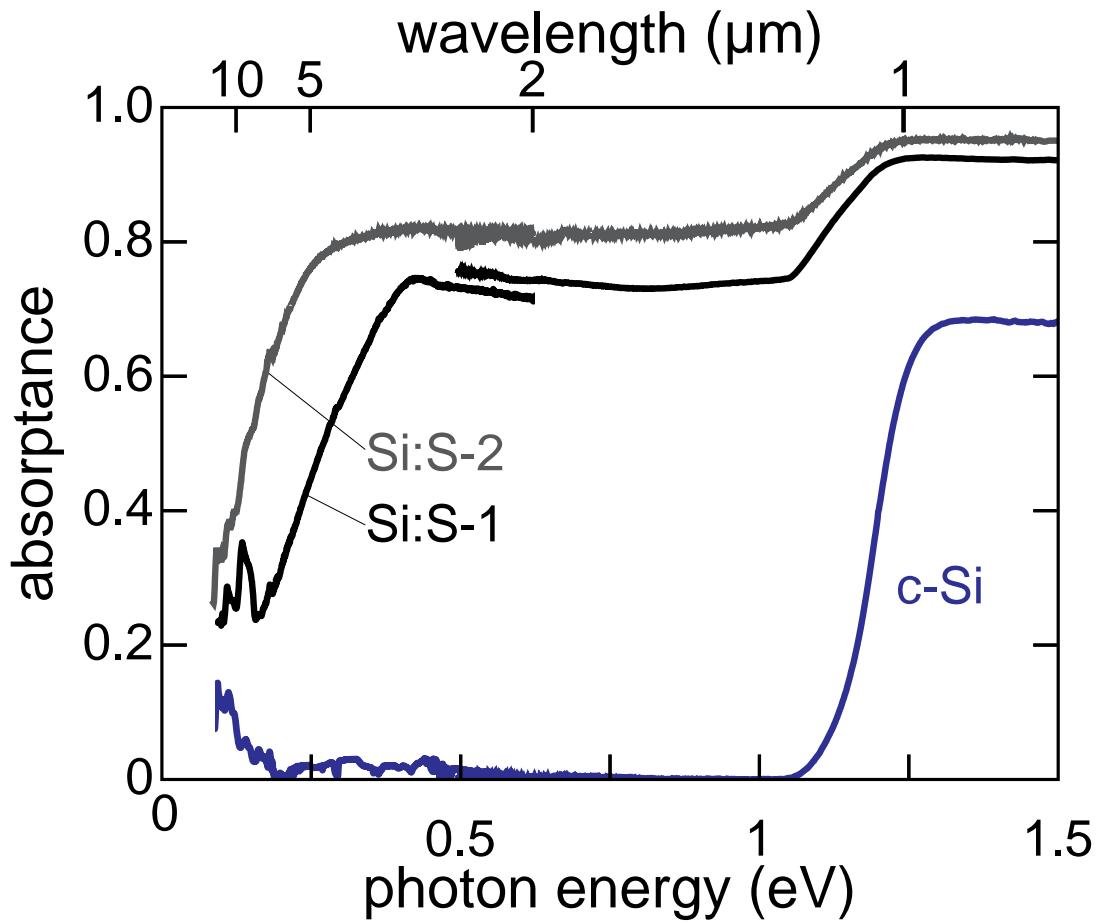
Mid-IR absorption



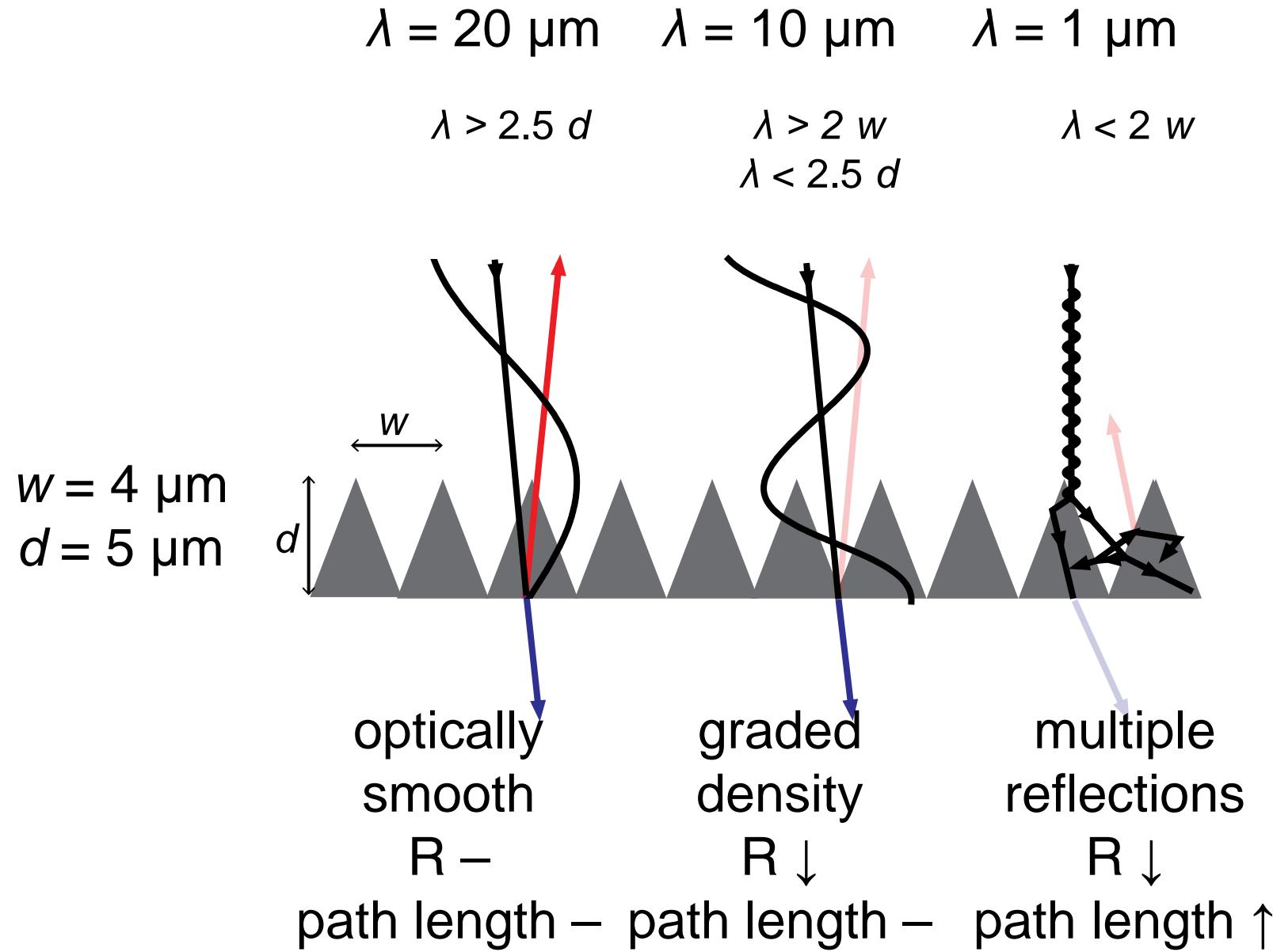
Outline

- Mid-IR absorption
- light–matter interaction
- annealing and free carrier absorption

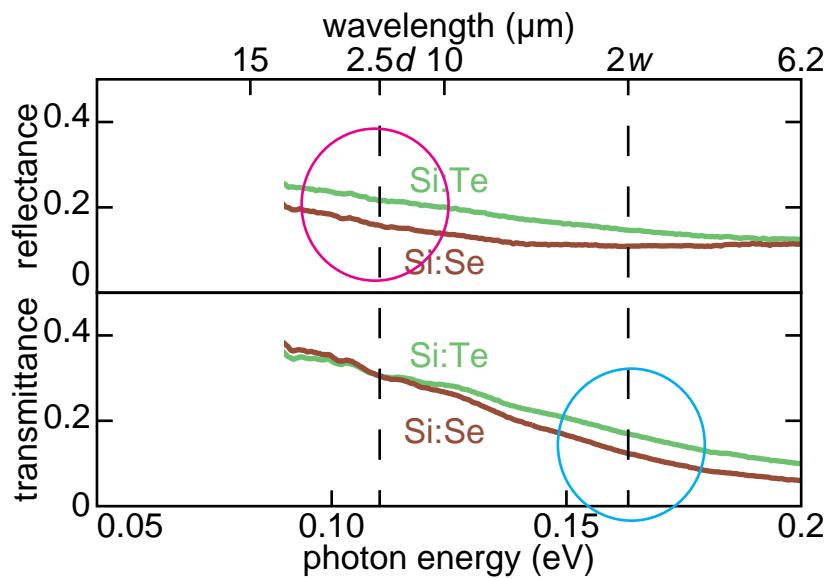
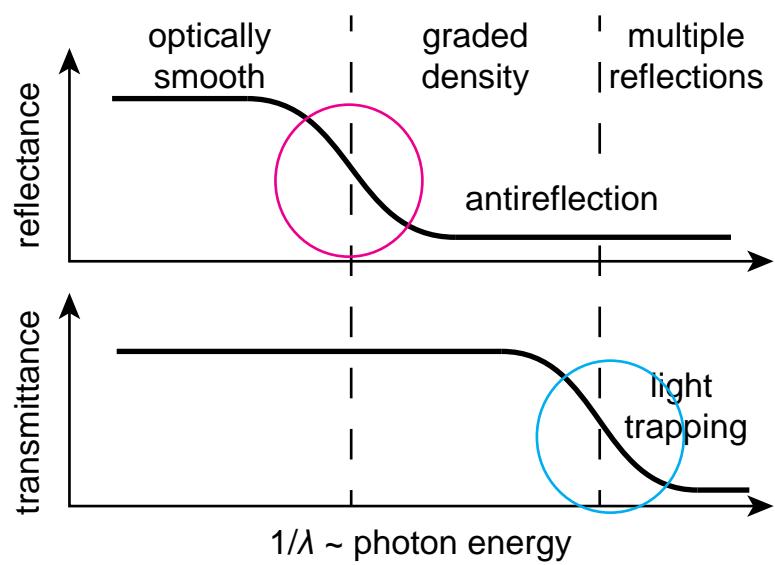
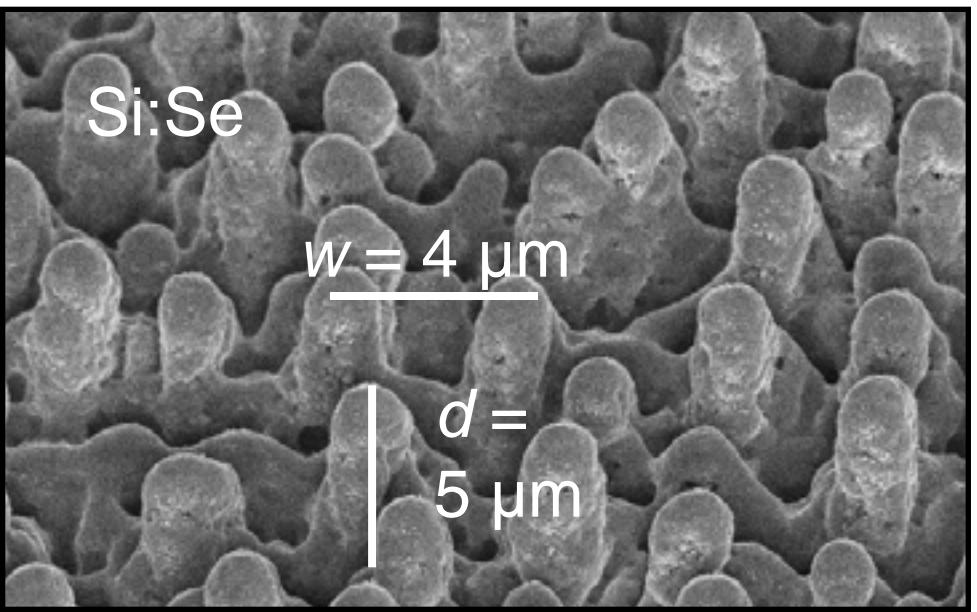
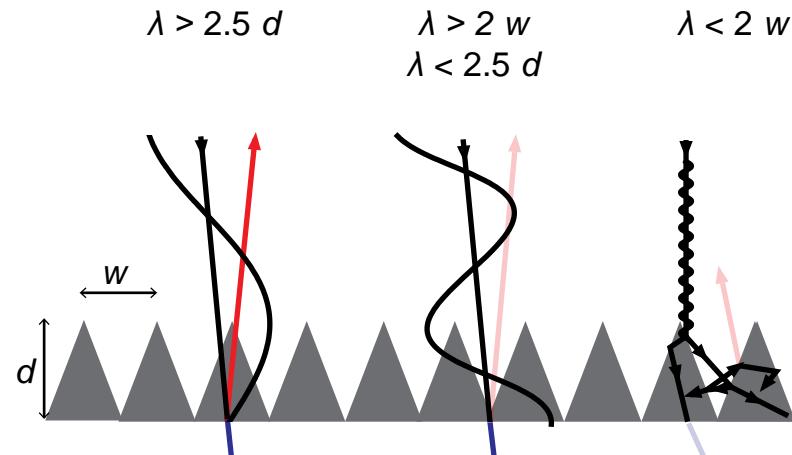
Light–matter interaction



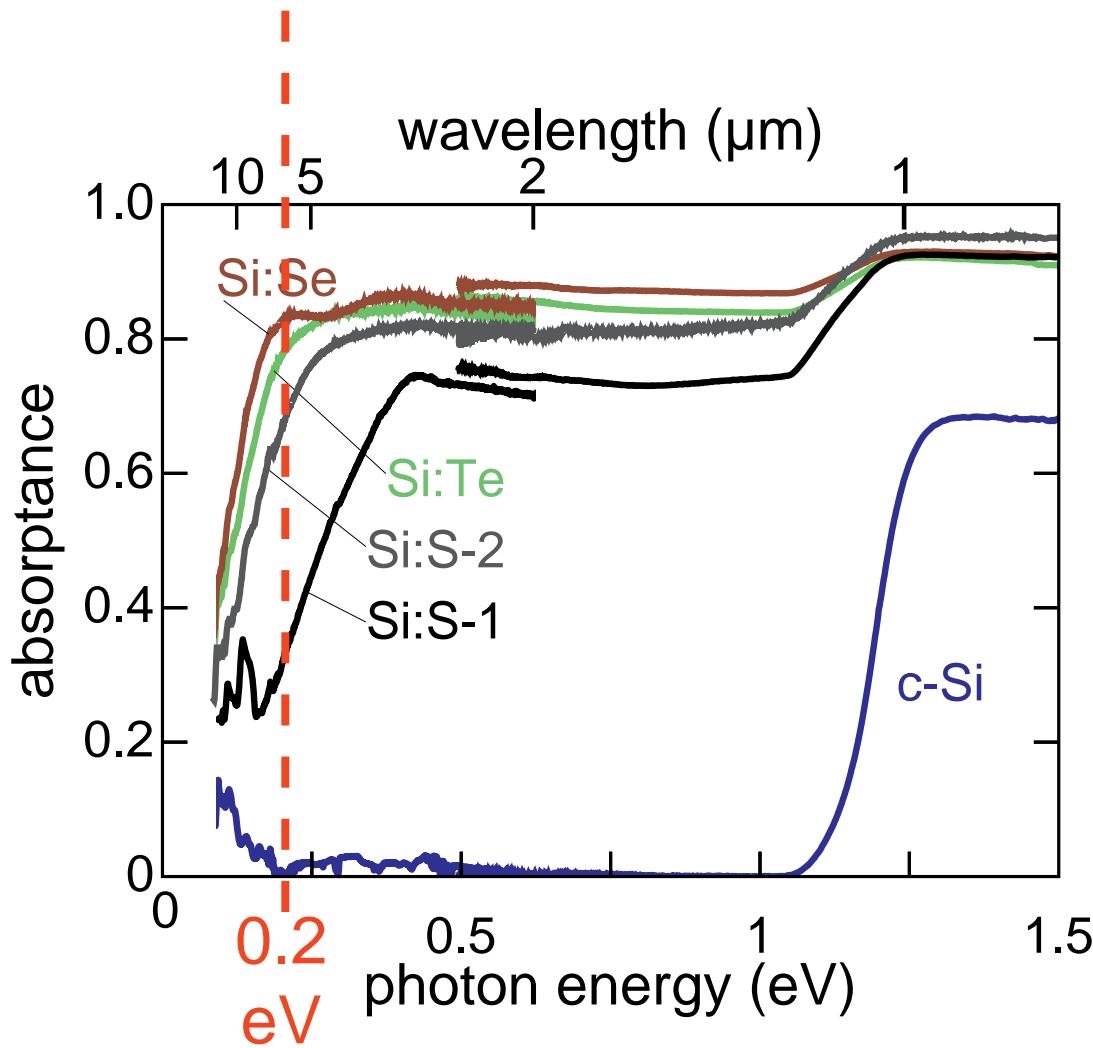
Light–matter interaction



Light–matter interaction



Light–matter interaction



absorption drop-off

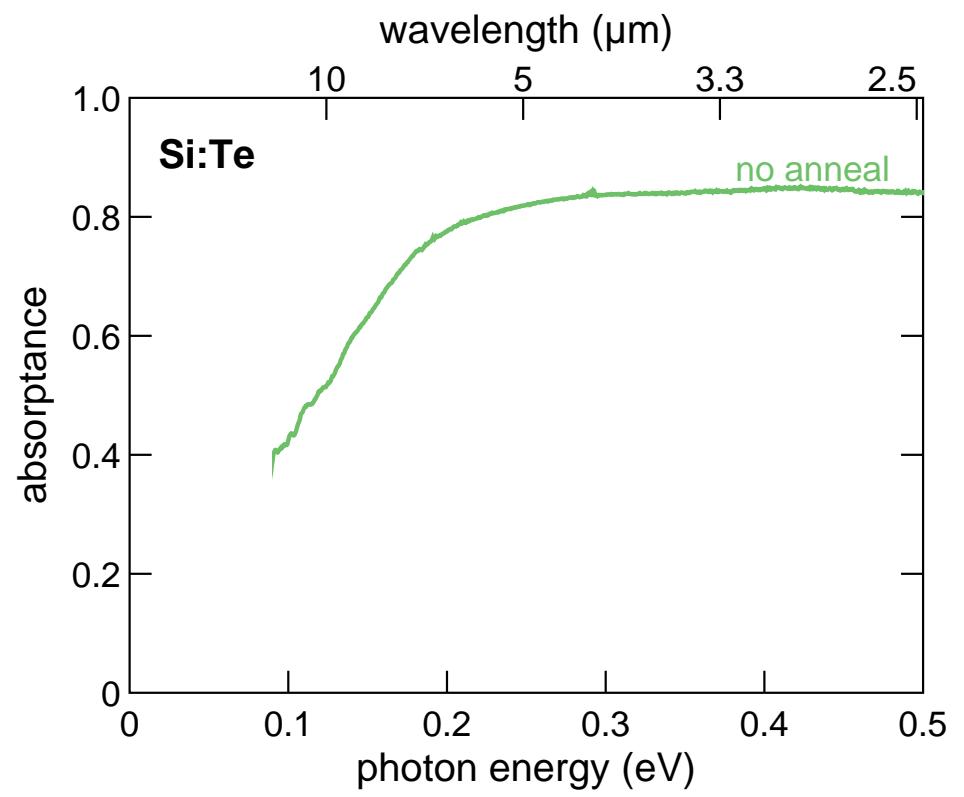
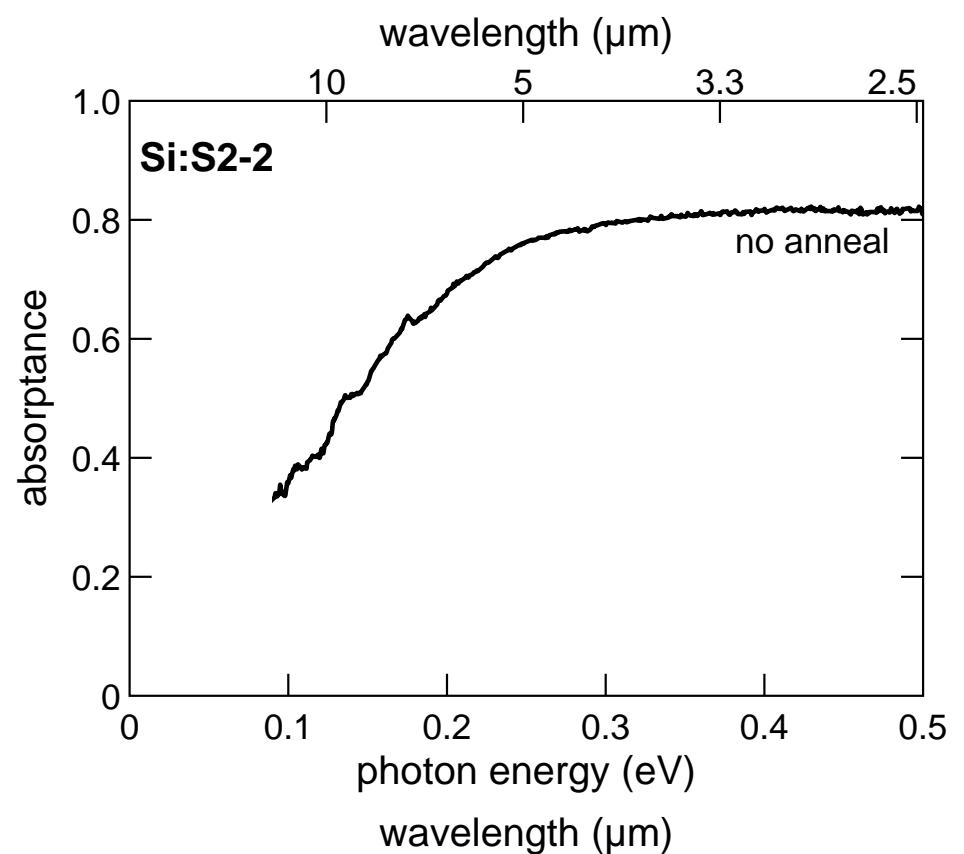
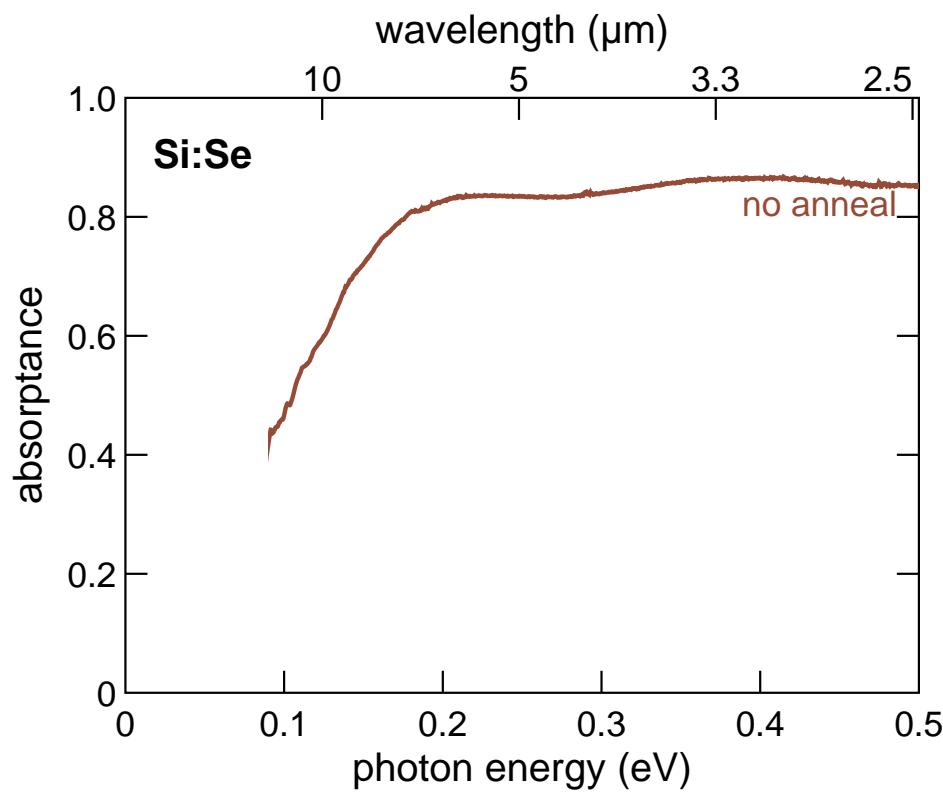
- related to surface morphology
- $\Delta E < 0.2 \text{ eV}$

Outline

- Mid-IR absorption
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- annealing and free carrier absorption

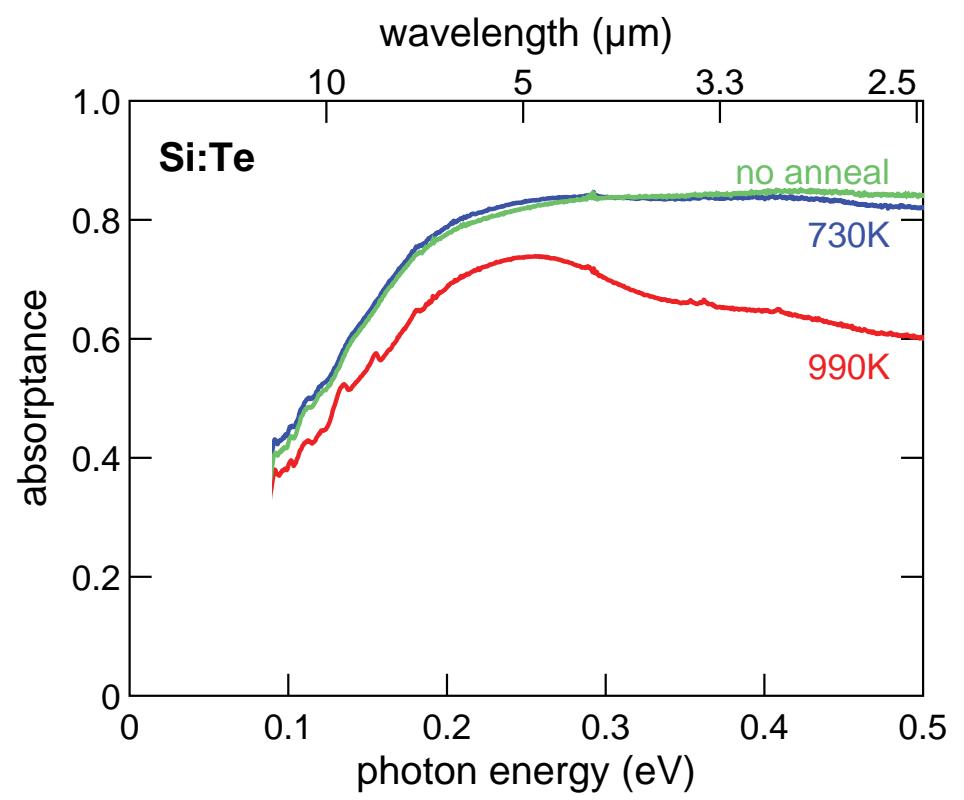
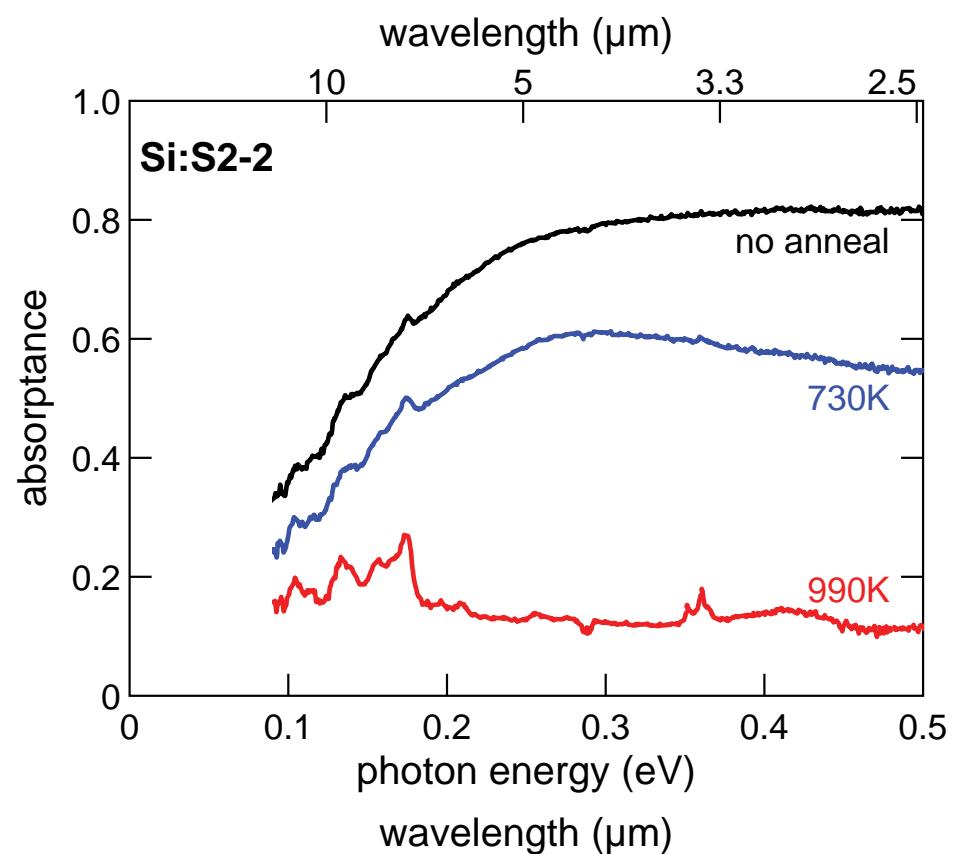
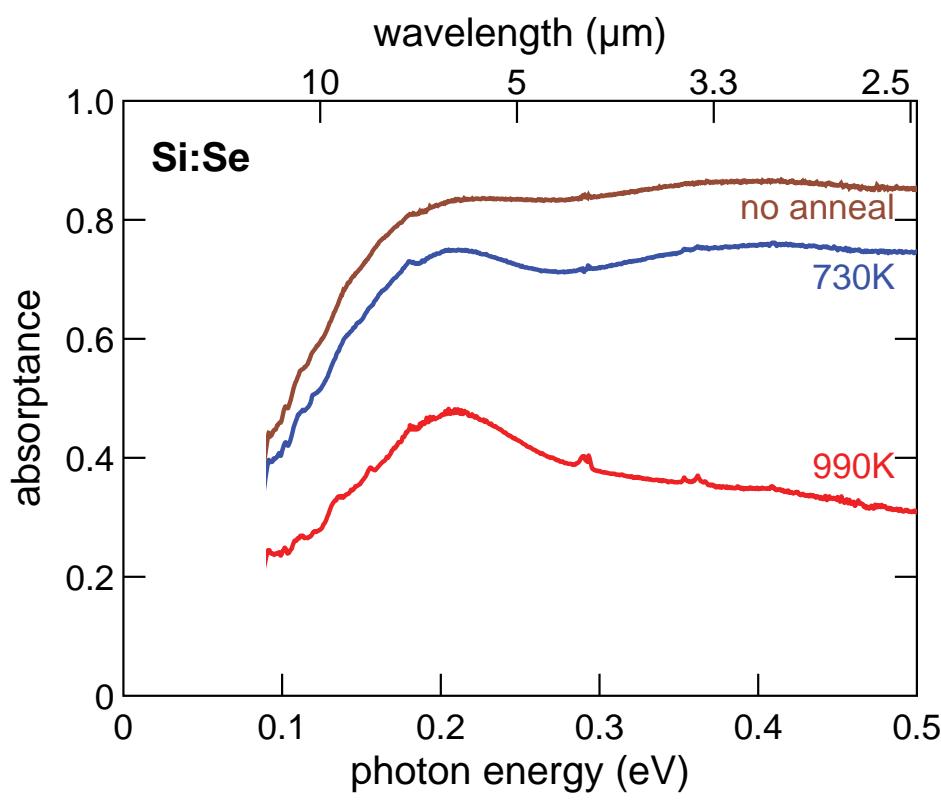
Annealing

before annealing



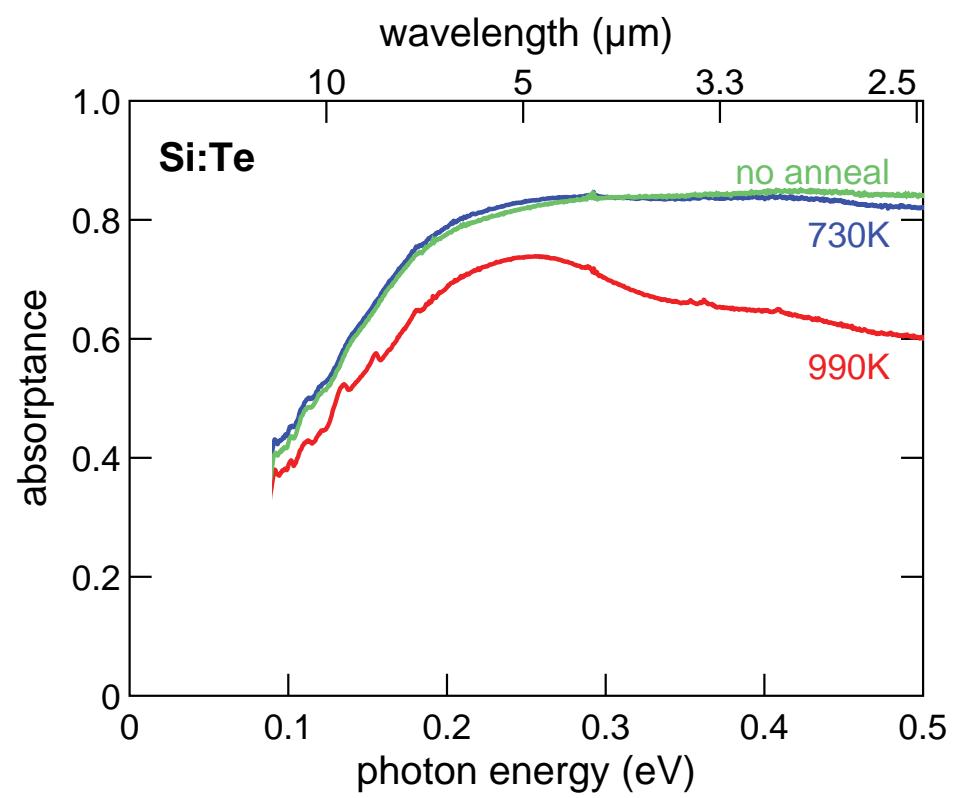
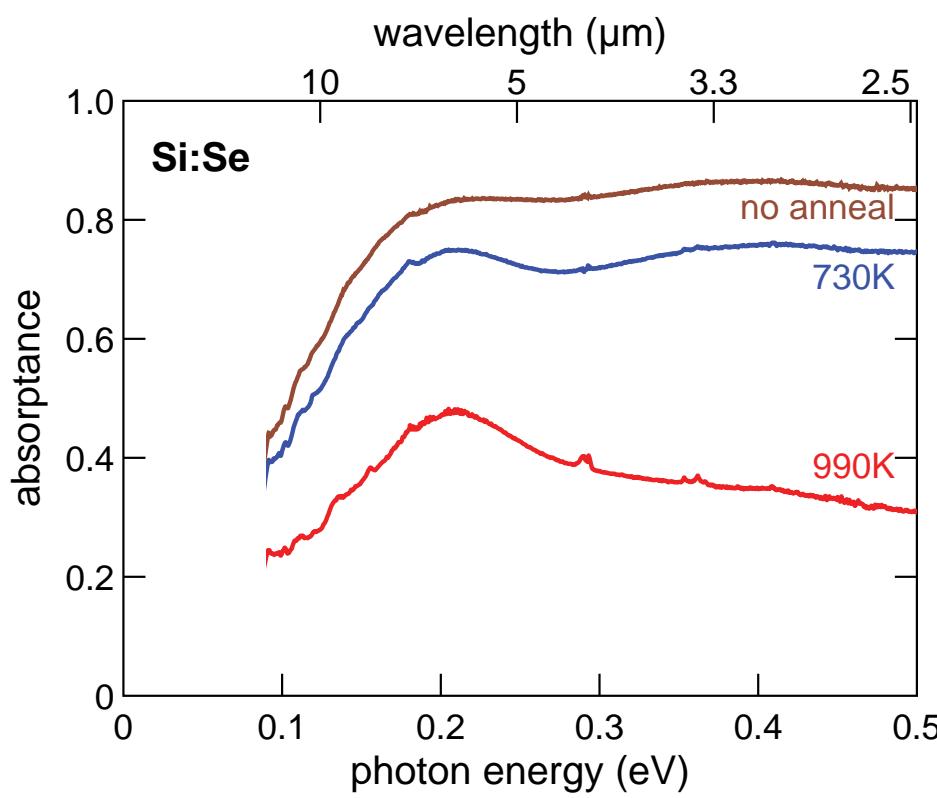
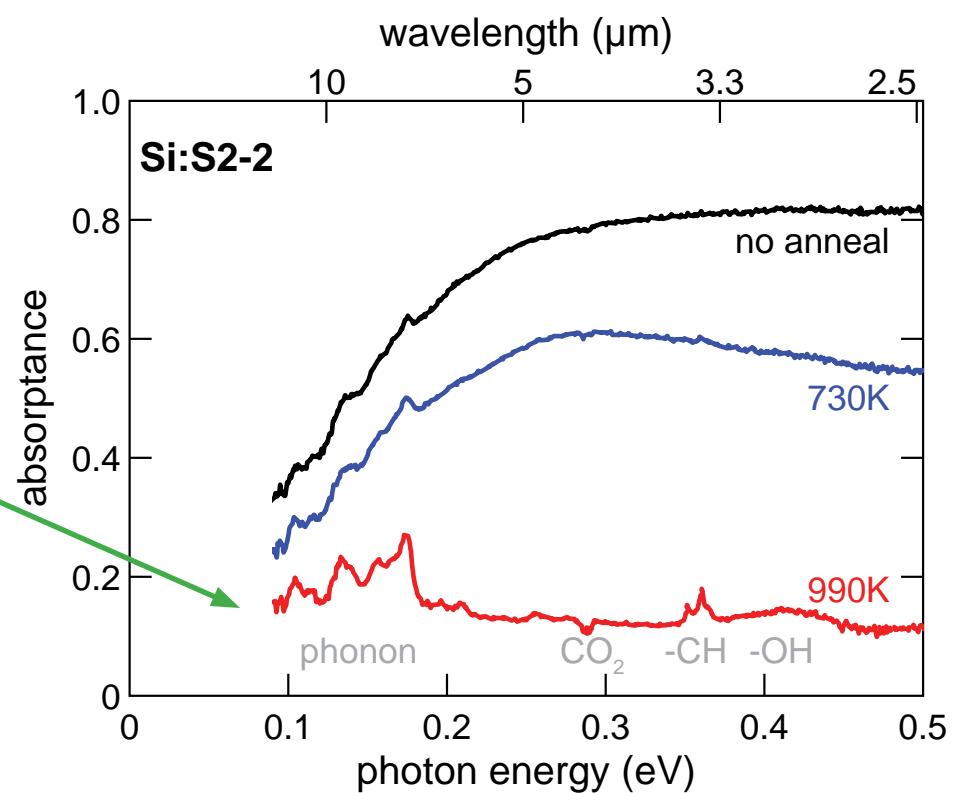
Annealing

abs. decreases after annealing



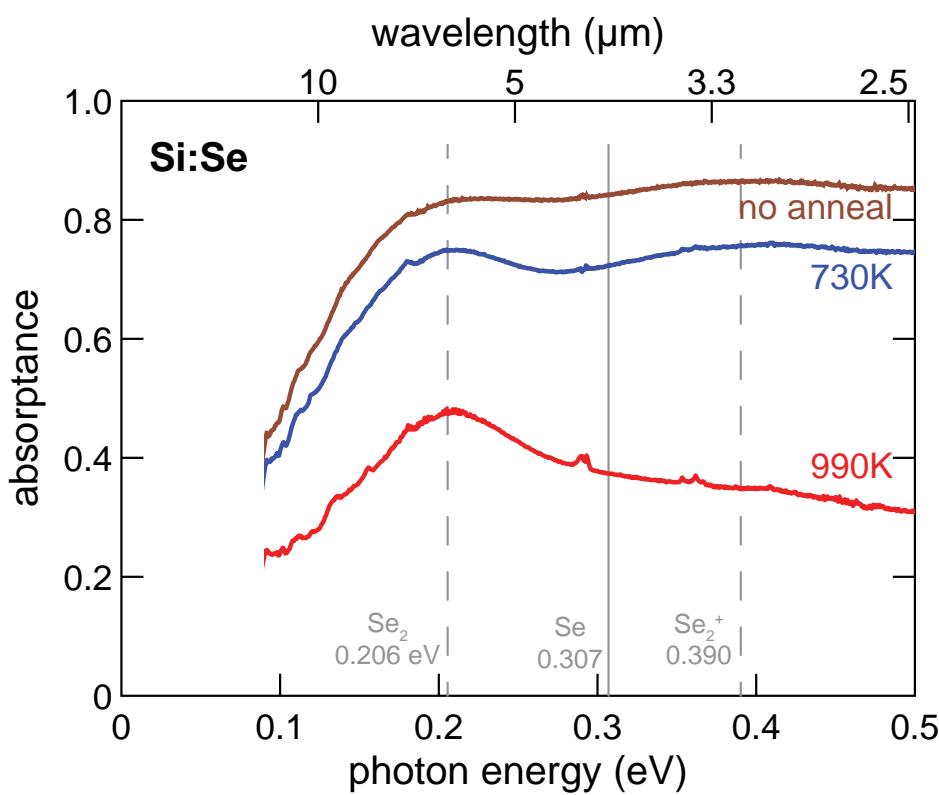
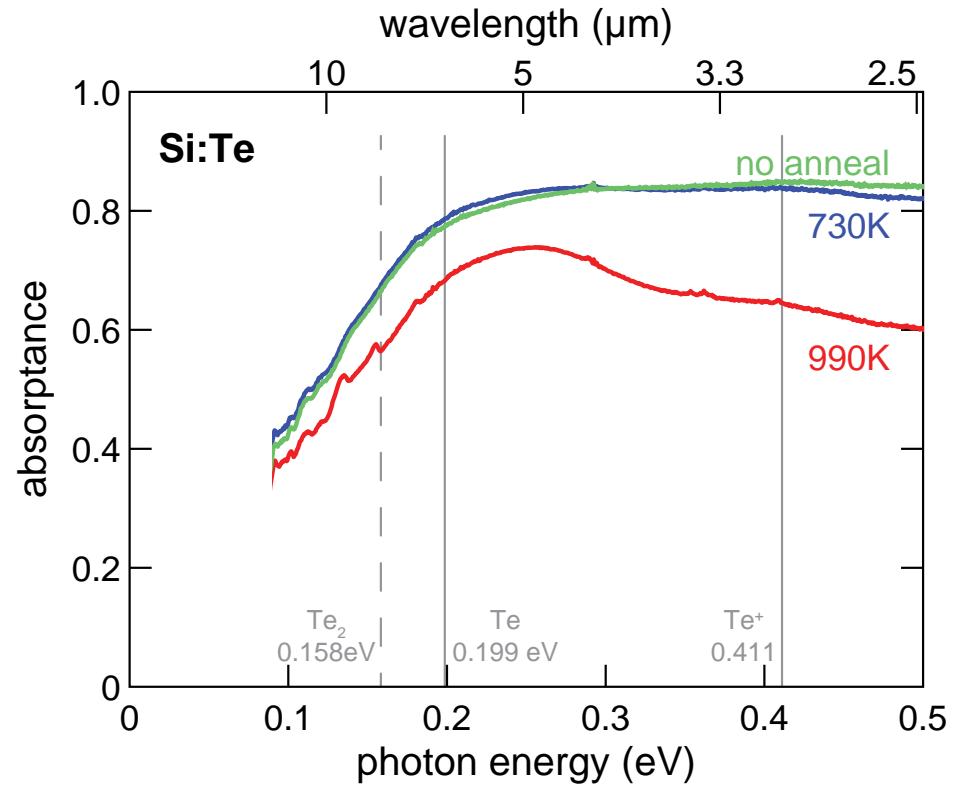
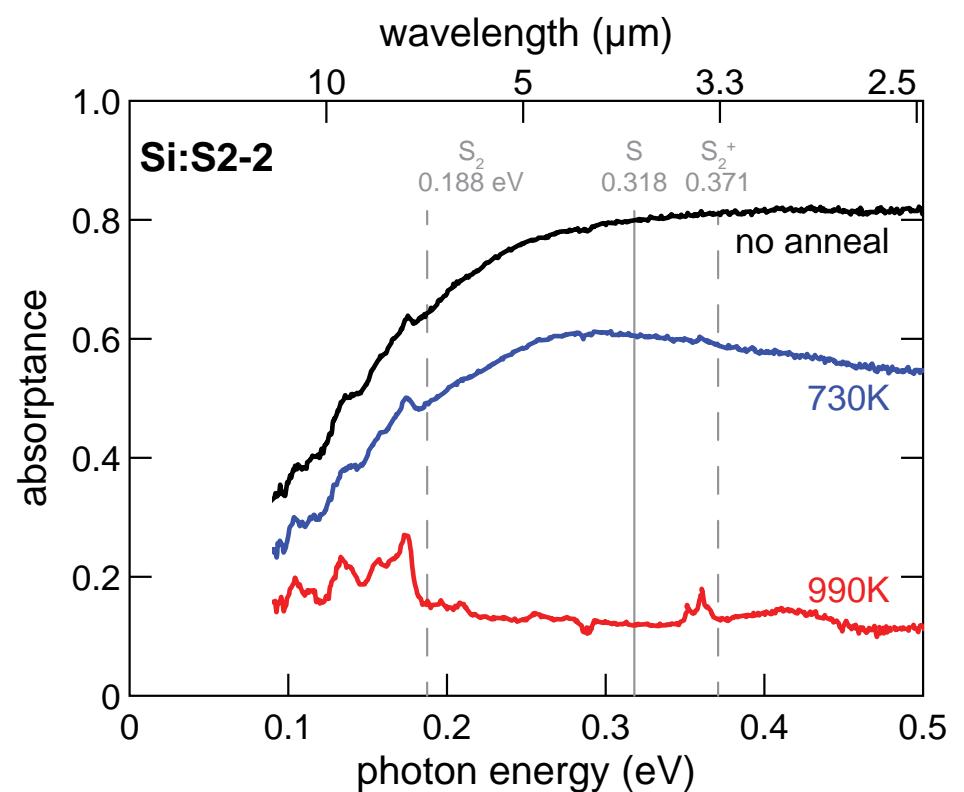
Annealing

known vibration modes



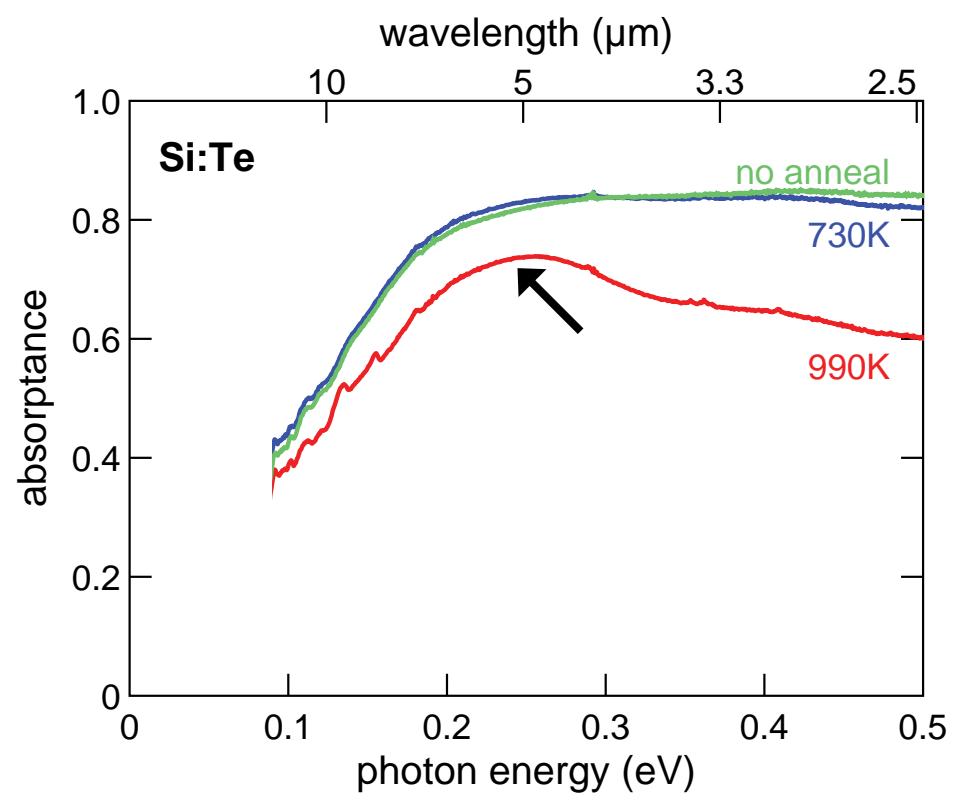
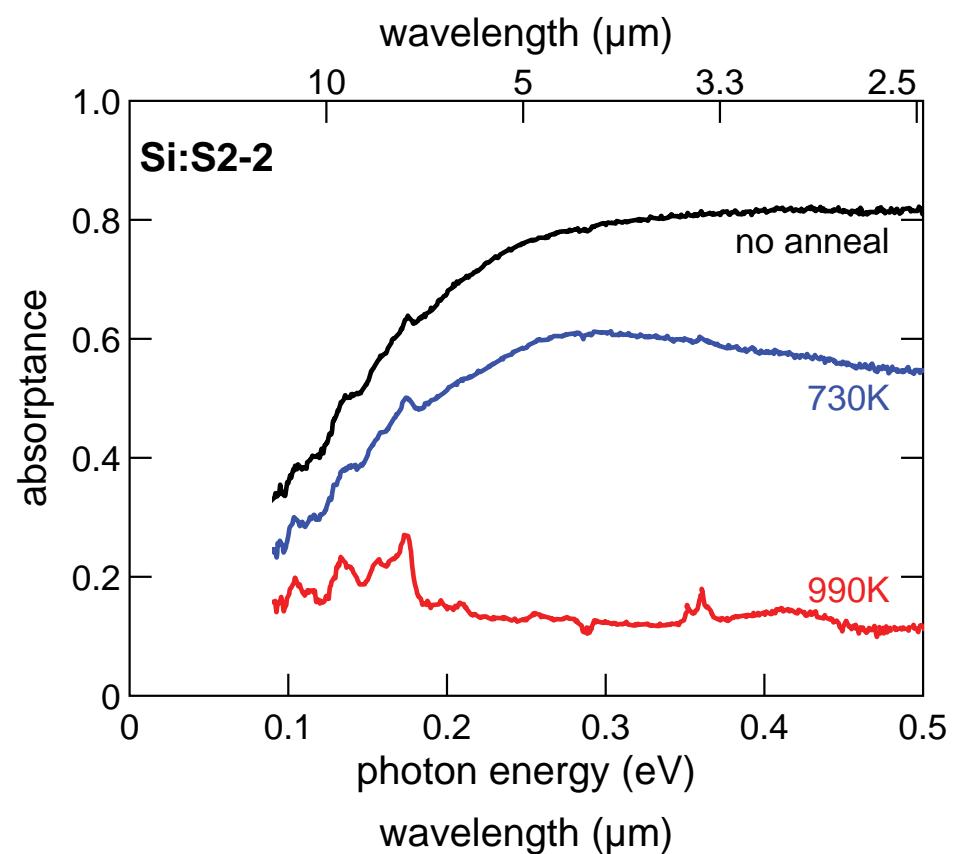
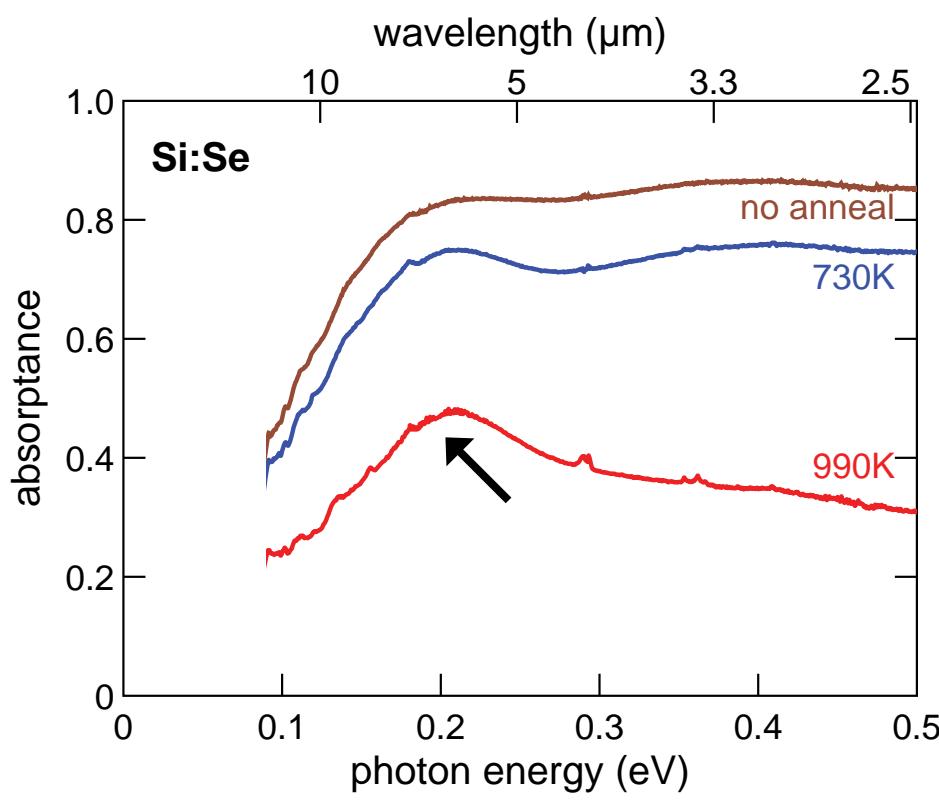
Annealing

no point defect abs. observed



Annealing

broad resonance features



Annealing

free carrier absorption?

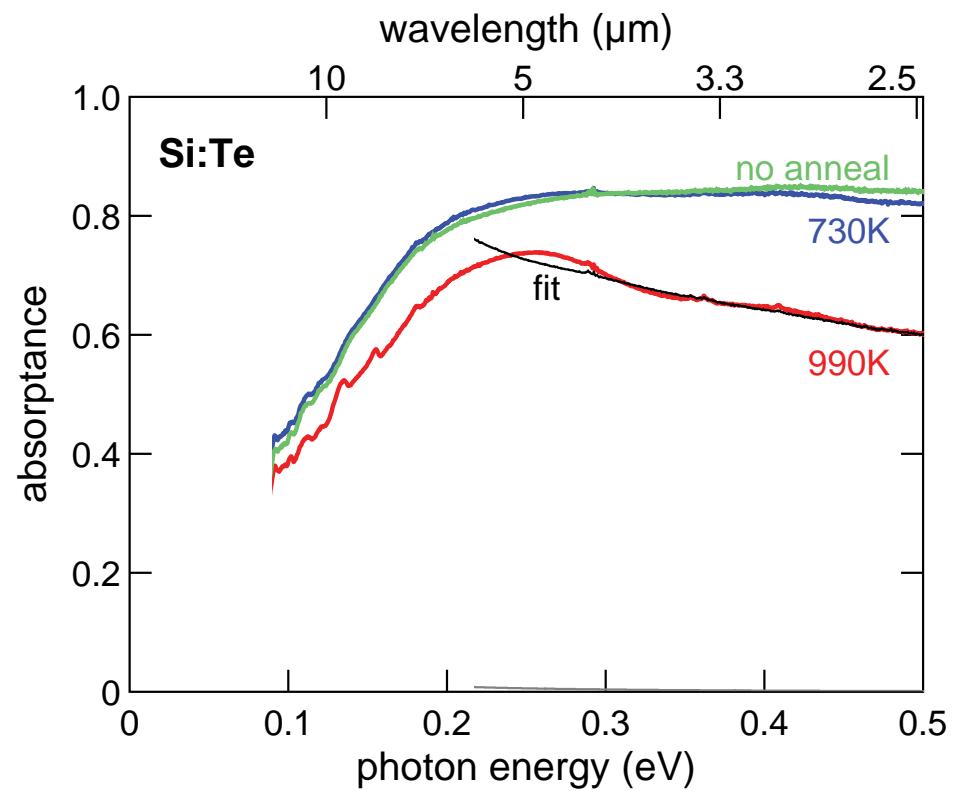
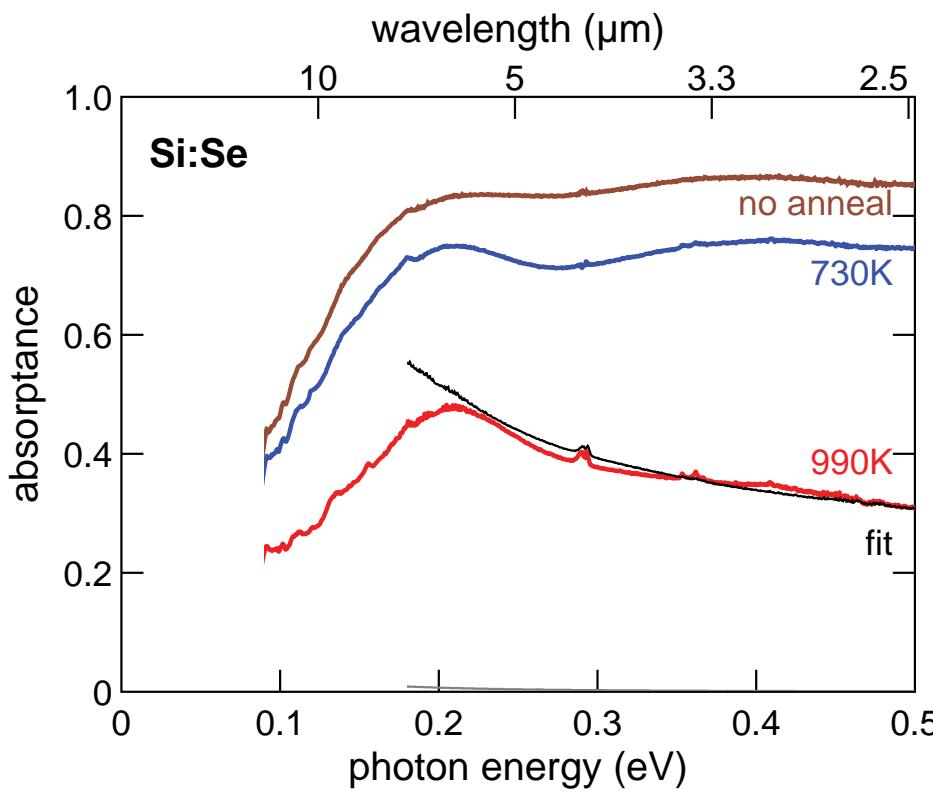
$$\alpha_{\text{free}} \sim 2 \times 10^{-18} \lambda^2 n$$

$$A = (1-R)[1-\exp(-\alpha dm)]$$

$$A = (1-R)[1-\exp(-\alpha_{\text{free}} dm - \alpha_{\text{other}} dm)]$$

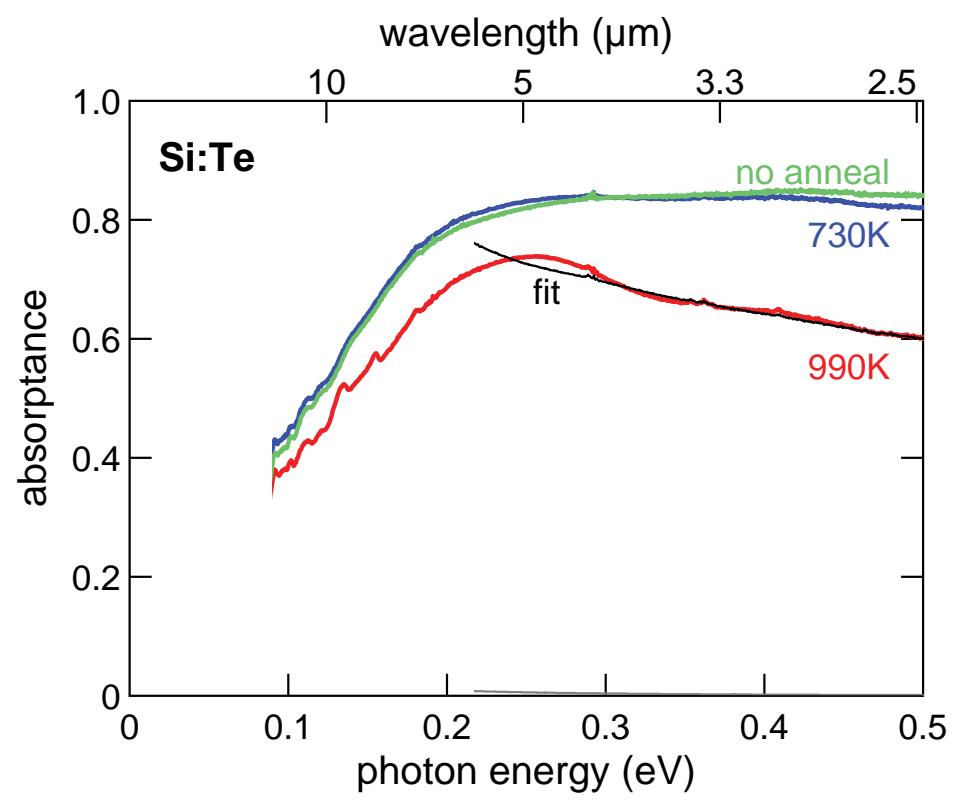
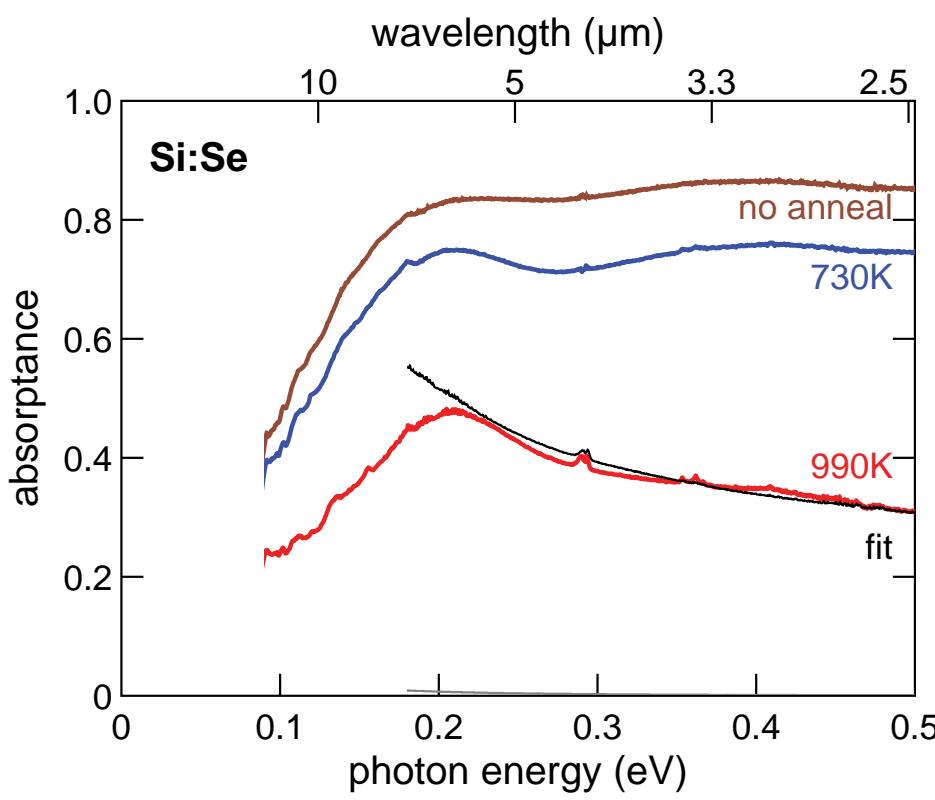
$$A(\varepsilon) = [1-R(\varepsilon)][1-y \exp(-x/\varepsilon^2)]$$

$$x = 3 \times 10^{-18} n_{\text{sheet}} m$$



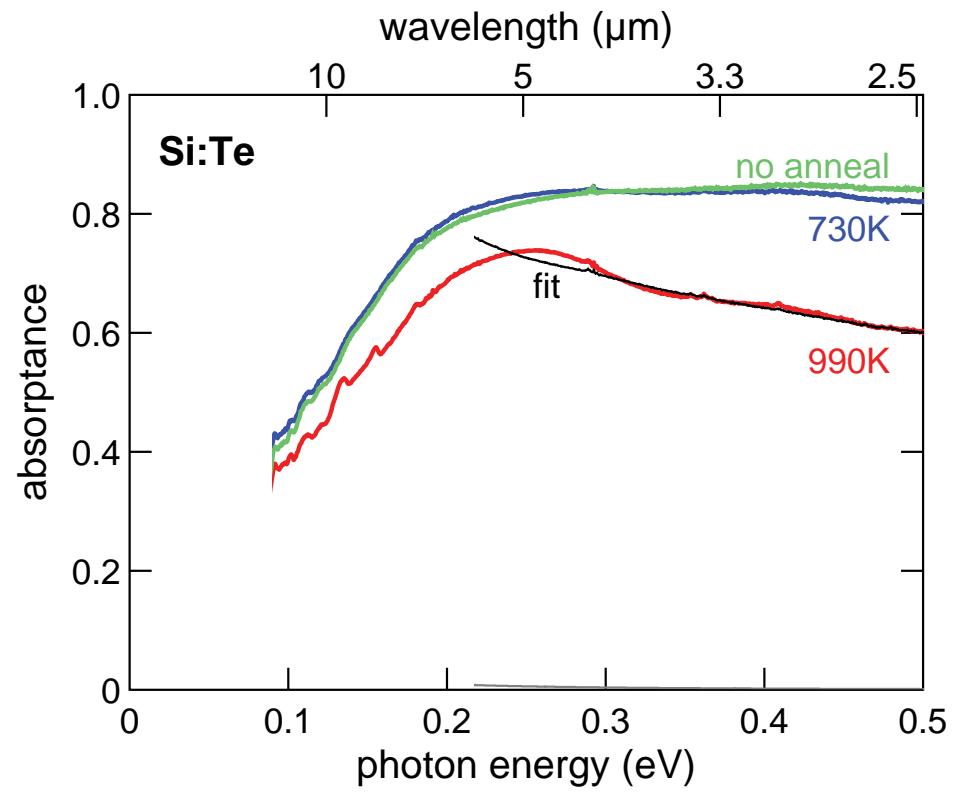
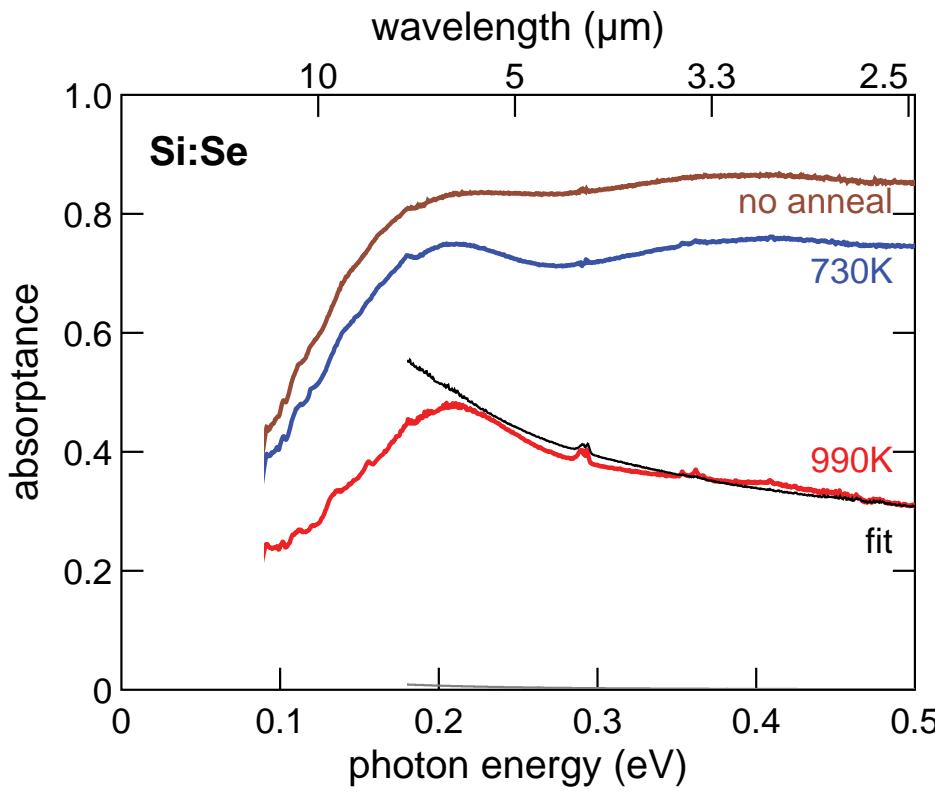
Annealing

fitting abs. measurements	Hall measurements
$n_{\text{sheet}} \times m = 1 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-2}$	
$m = 1; n_{\text{sheet}} = 1 \times 10^{16}$	$n_{\text{sheet}} = 6 \times 10^{12} \text{ cm}^{-2}$
$m = 50; n_{\text{sheet}} = 3 \times 10^{14}$	



Annealing

- no absorption lines from known point defects
- resonance features likely from multiple effects
- observe λ^2 dependence but cannot confirm if its from free carrier absorption



Summary

- Mid-IR absorption
 - absorption drop-off
 - after annealing resonance features
- absorption drop-off
 - related to surface morphology
 - $\Delta E < 0.2$ eV
- resonance feature
 - likely from multiple effects
 - λ^2 dependence

Thanks!

