

Memorization or understanding: are we teaching the right thing?



Universidad de los Andes
Santiago, Chile, 22 August 2012



Memorization or understanding: are we teaching the right thing?



@eric_mazur



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How do we learn?

Think of something you are good at — something that you know you do well.

How do we learn?

Think of something you are good at — something that you know you do well.

How did you become good at this?

How do we learn?

Became good at it by:

1. trial and error
2. lectures
3. practicing
4. apprenticeship
5. other



How we teach...



Learning spaces



Learning spaces



Learning spaces

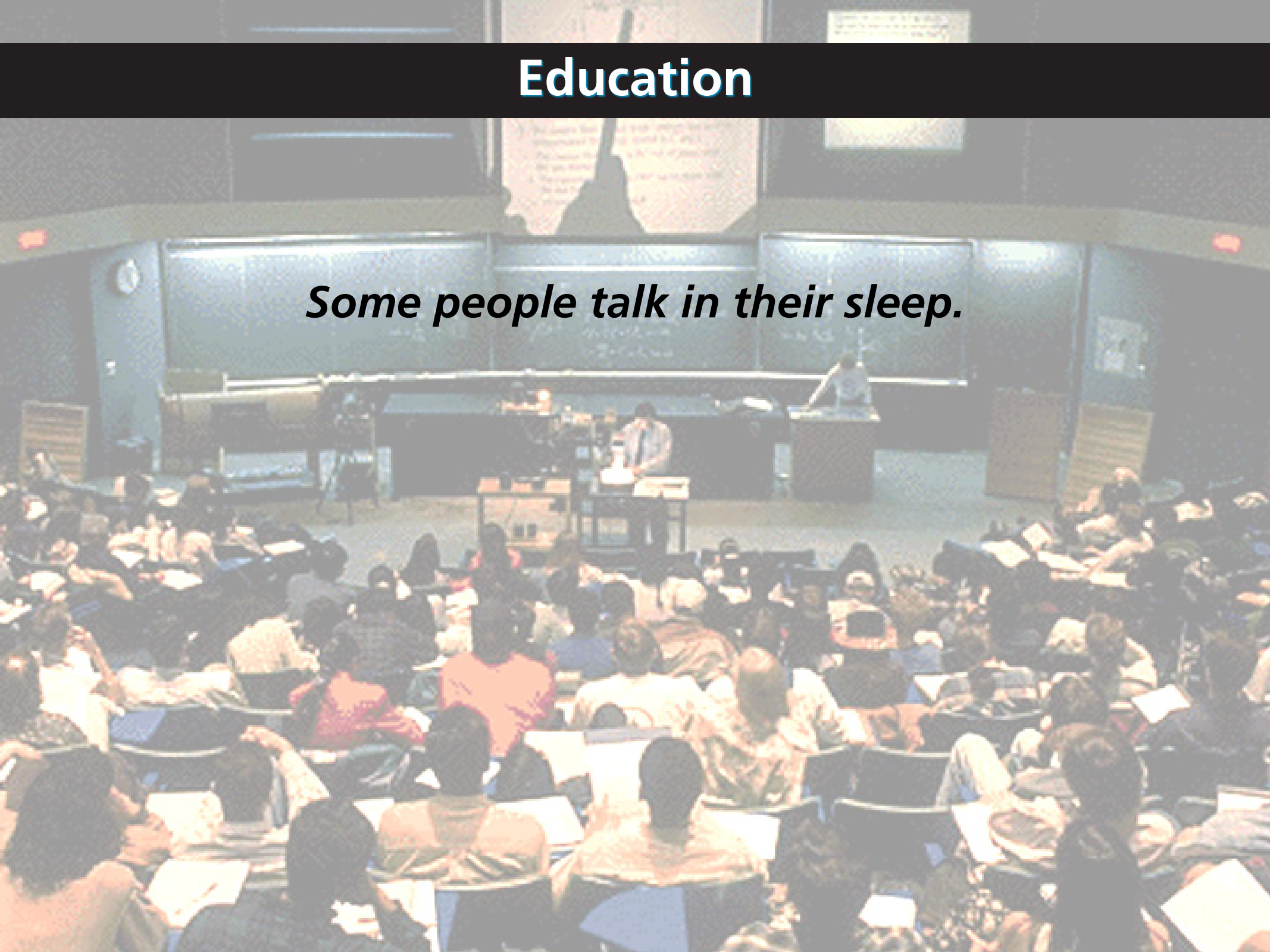


Education



Education

Some people talk in their sleep.

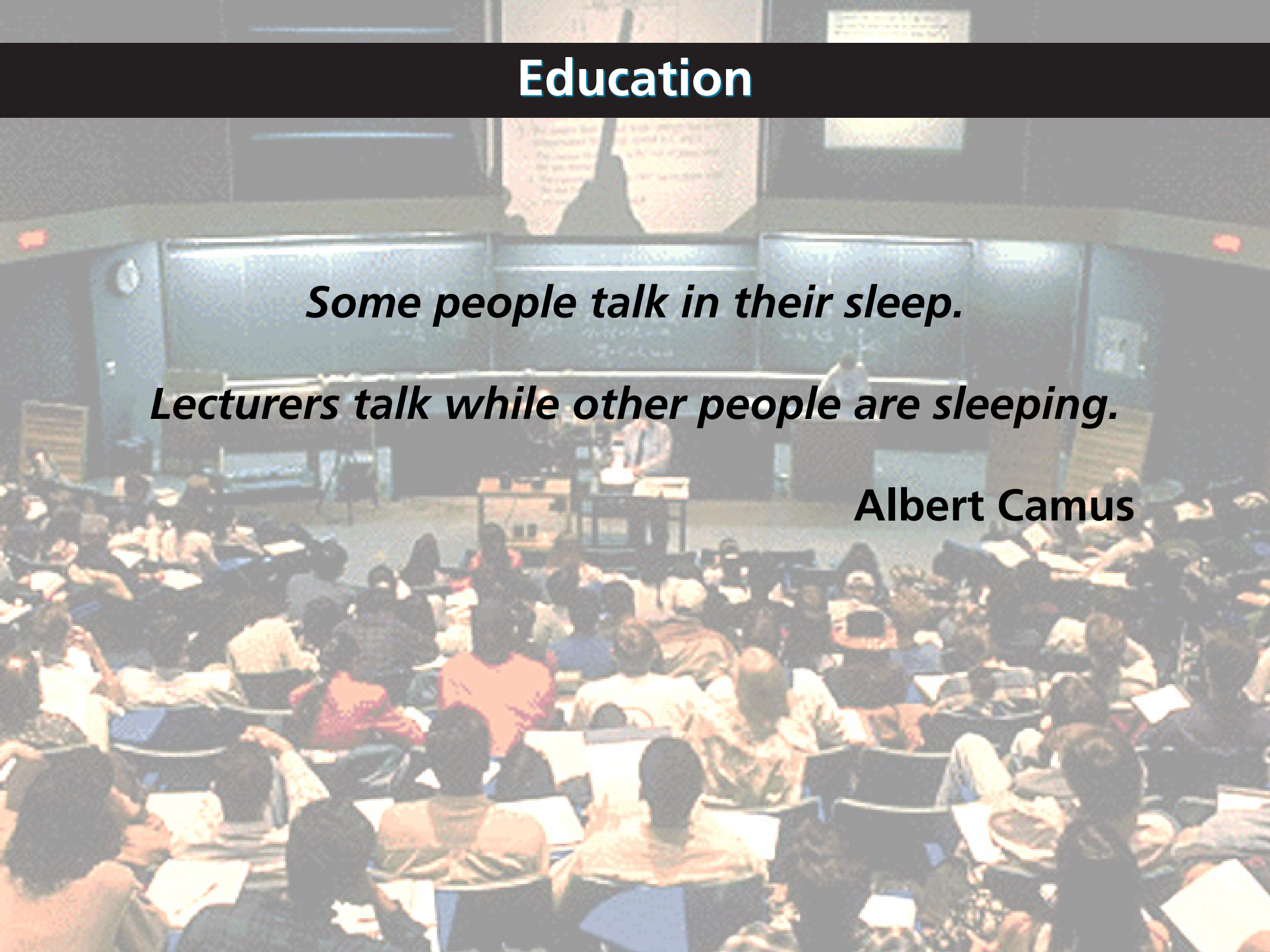


Education

Some people talk in their sleep.

Lecturers talk while other people are sleeping.

Albert Camus

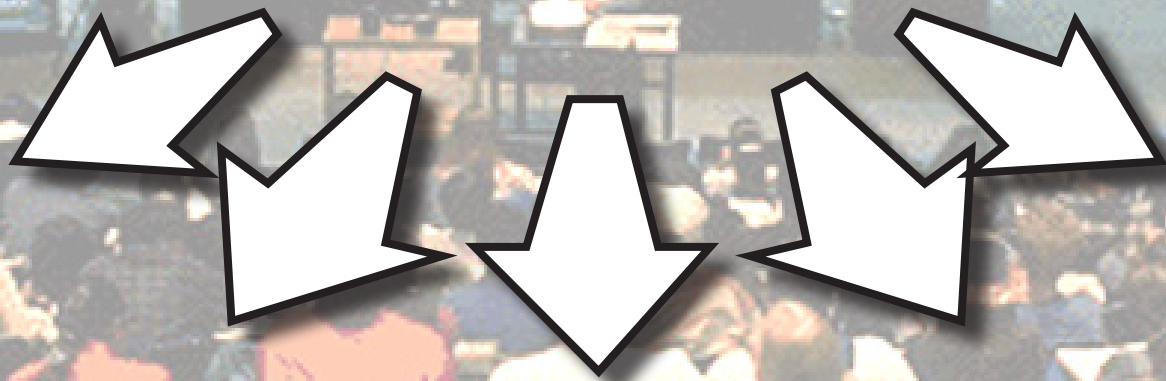


Education



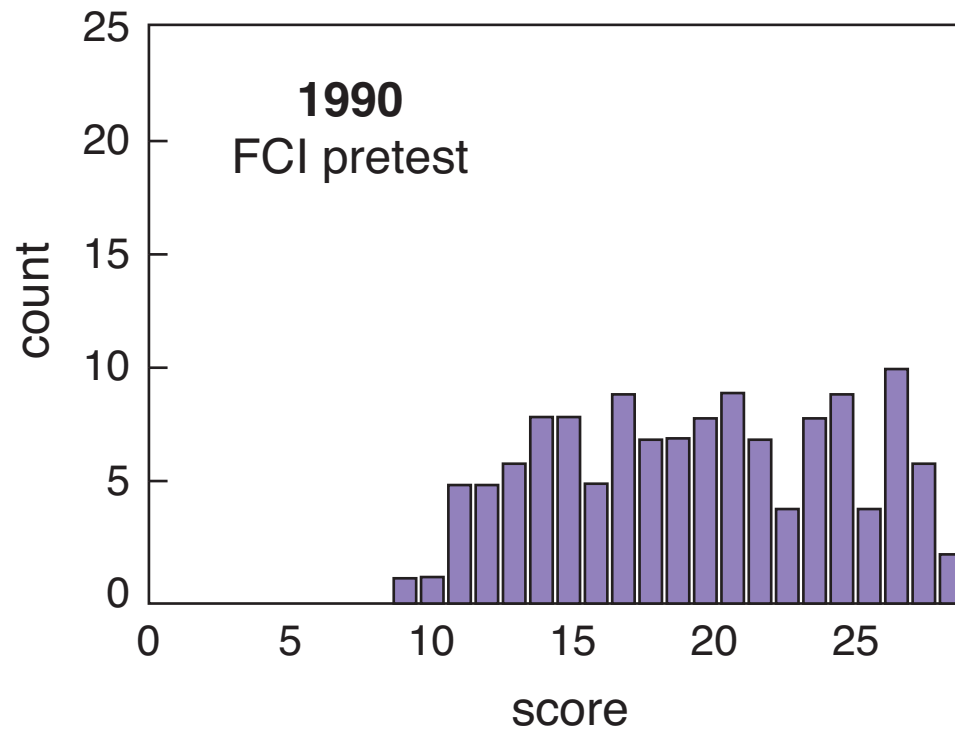
Education

lectures focus on information transfer...



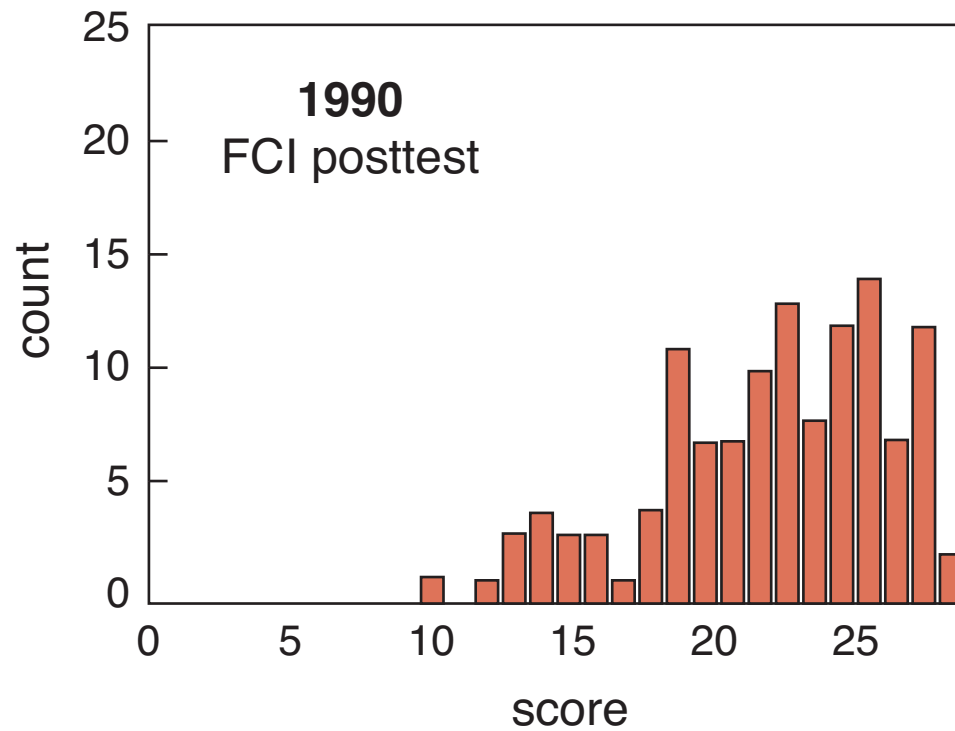
Education

education is not just information transfer



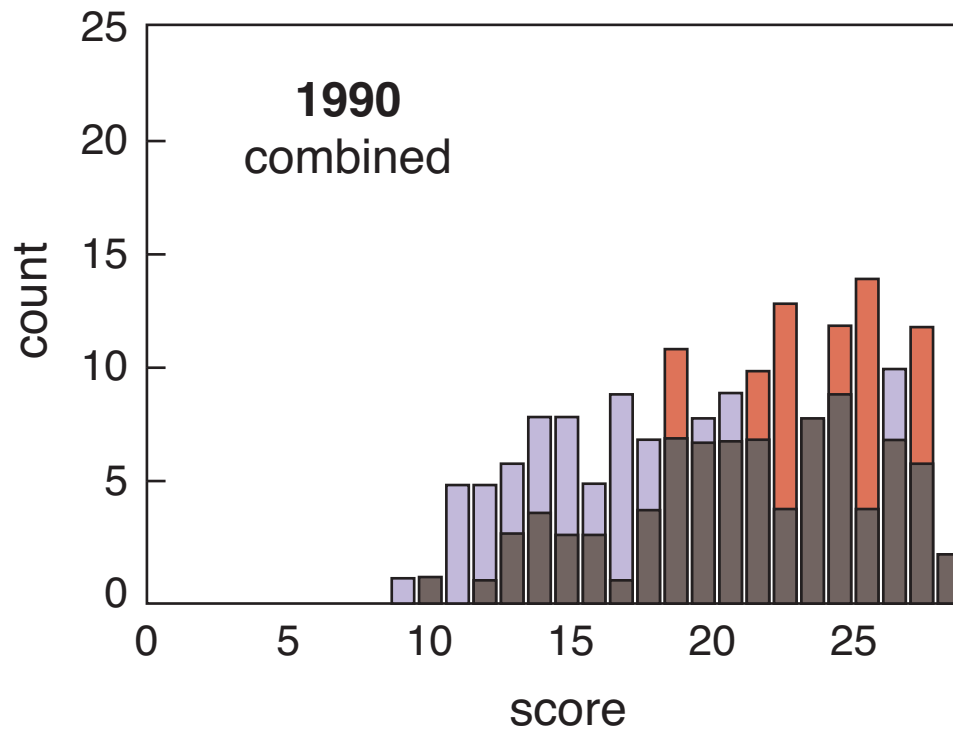
Education

education is not just information transfer



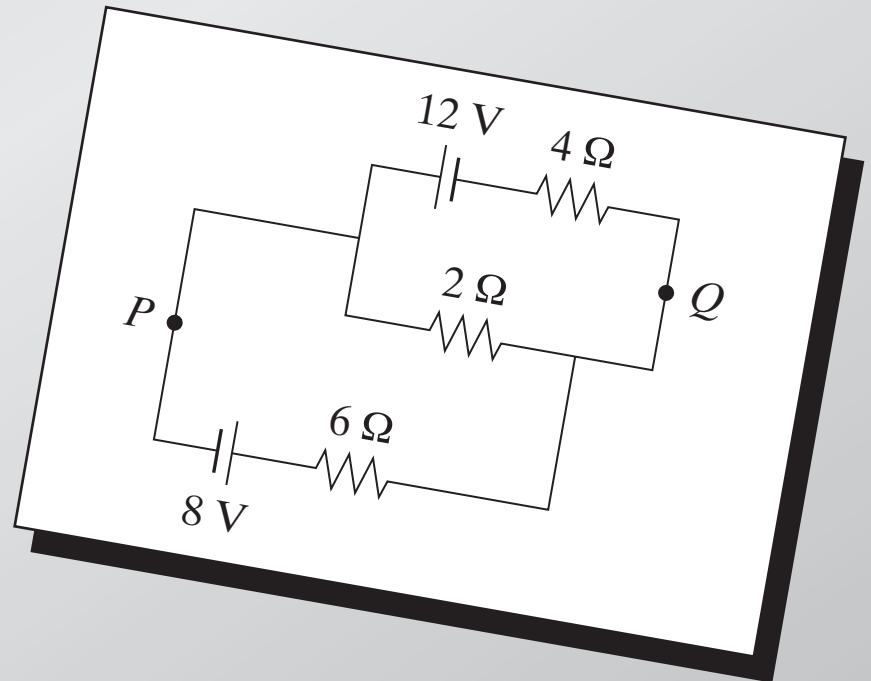
Education

education is not just information transfer



Education

conventional problems misleading



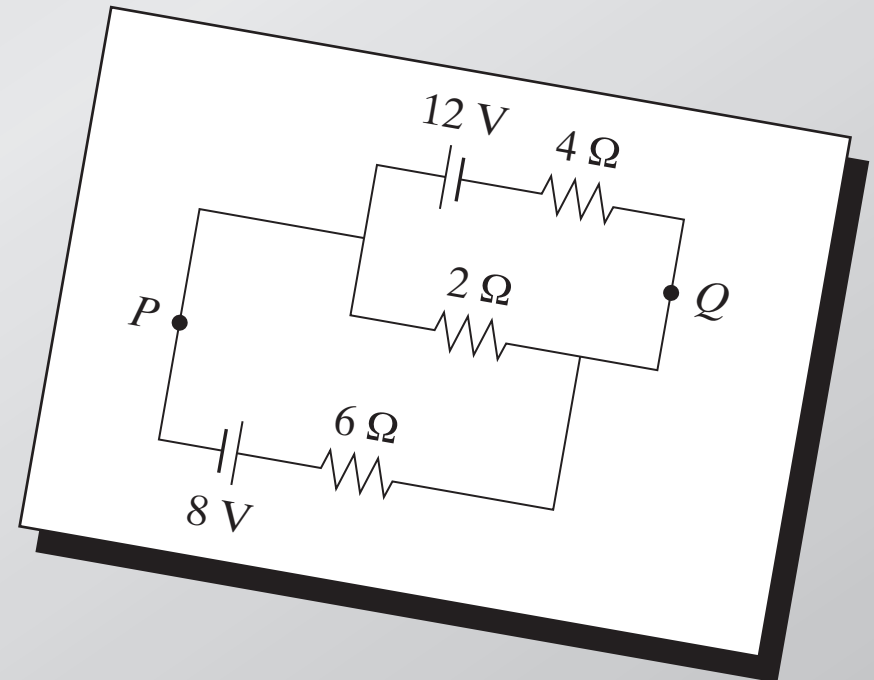
Education

conventional problems misleading

Calculate:

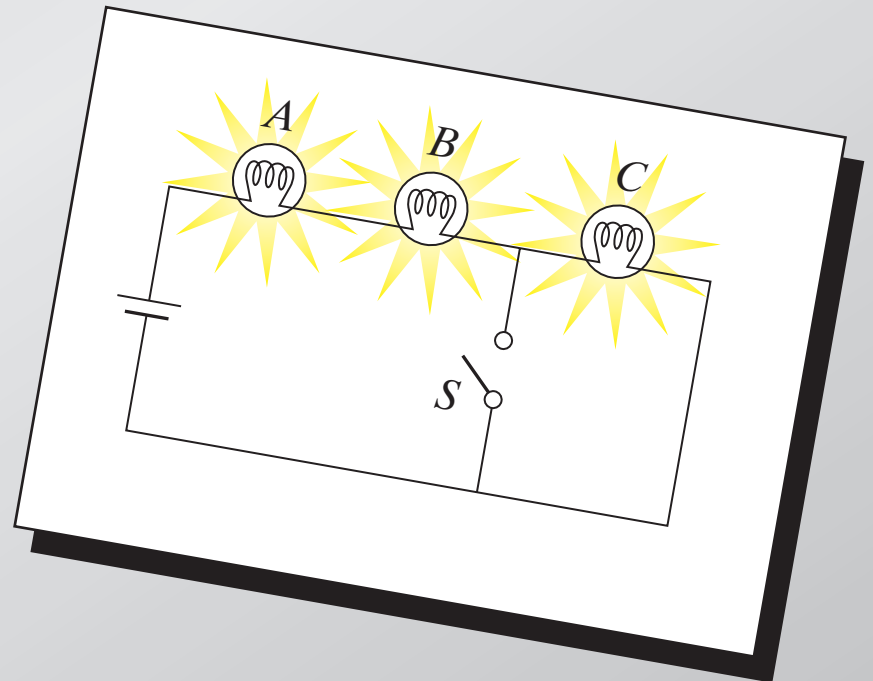
(a) current in $2\text{-}\Omega$ resistor

(b) potential difference
between P and Q



Education

are the basic principles understood?

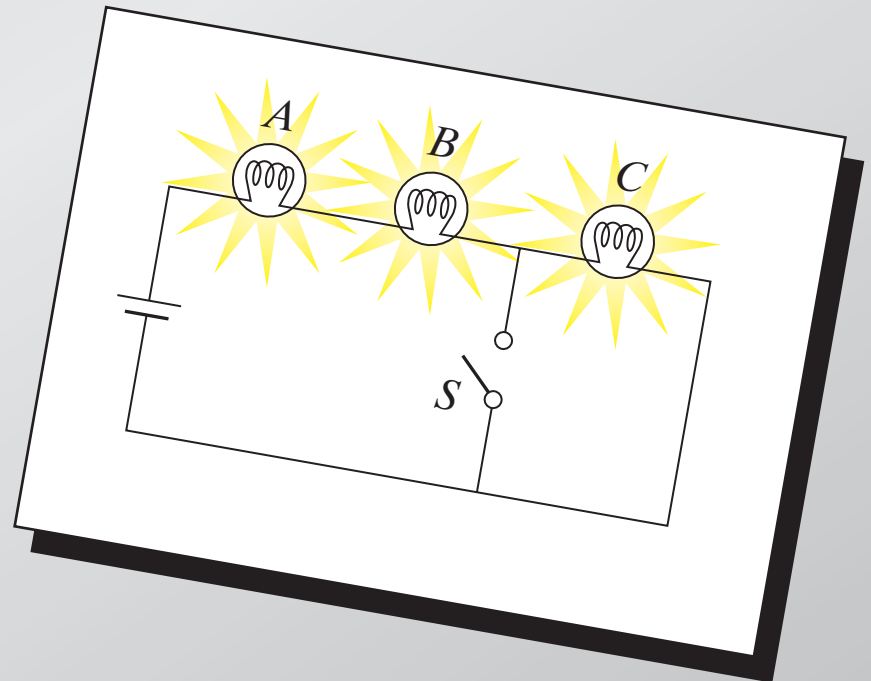


Education

are the basic principles understood?

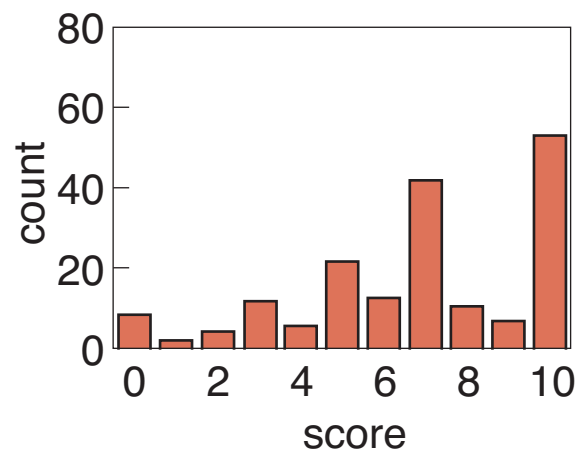
When S is closed, what happens to:

- (a) intensities of A and B ?
- (b) intensity of C ?
- (c) current through battery?
- (d) potential difference across
 A , B , and C ?
- (e) the total power dissipated?

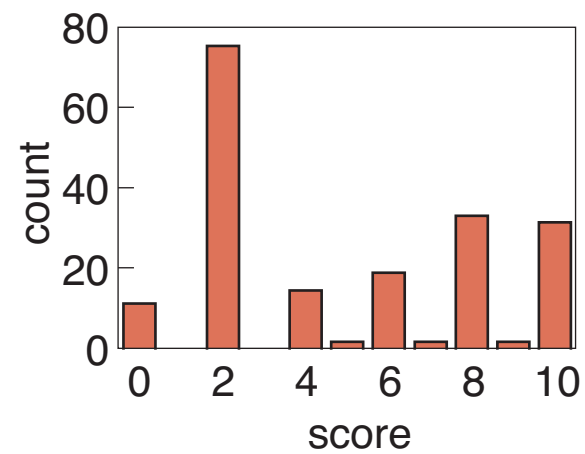


Education

conventional

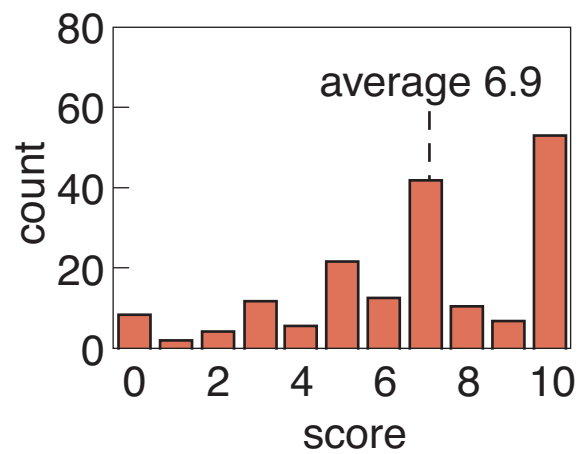


conceptual

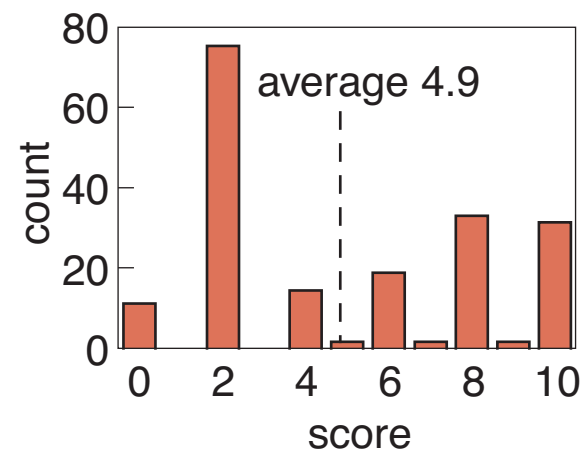


Education

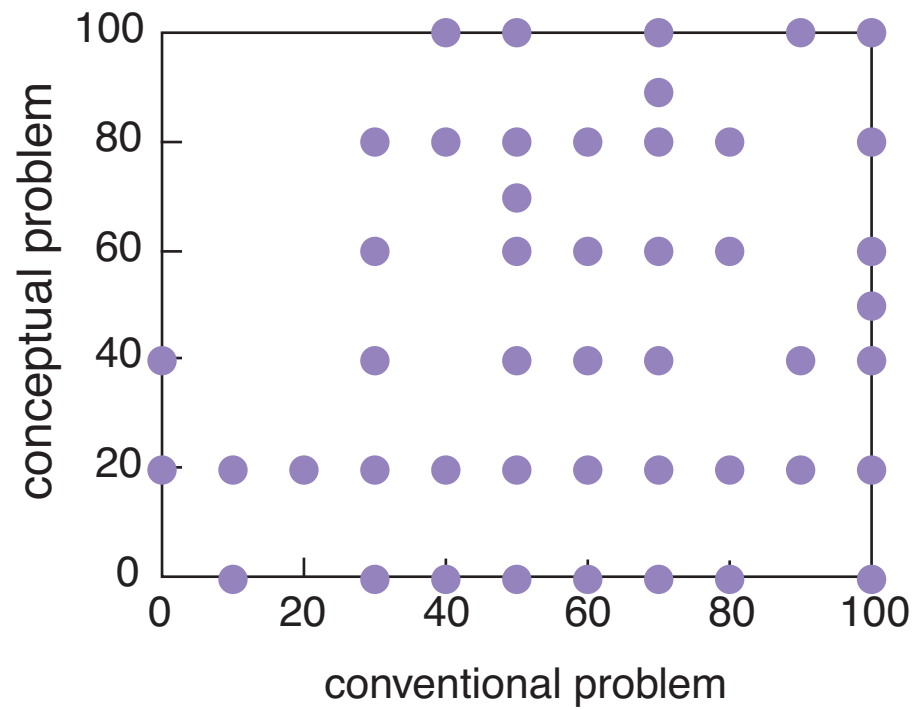
conventional



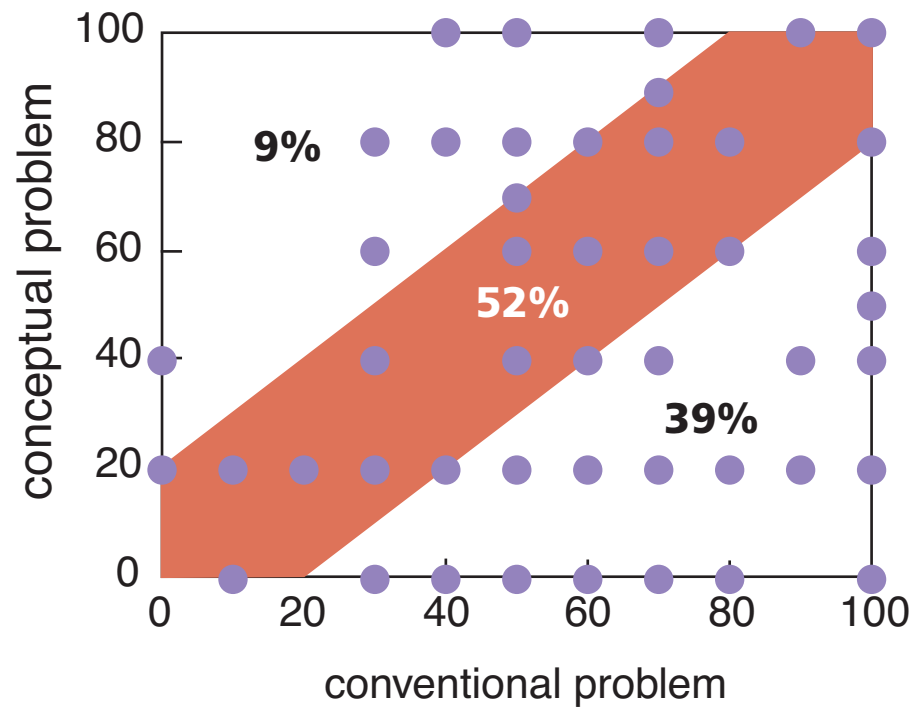
conceptual



Education



Education



So what should we do?



Peer Instruction

Give students more responsibility for gathering information...

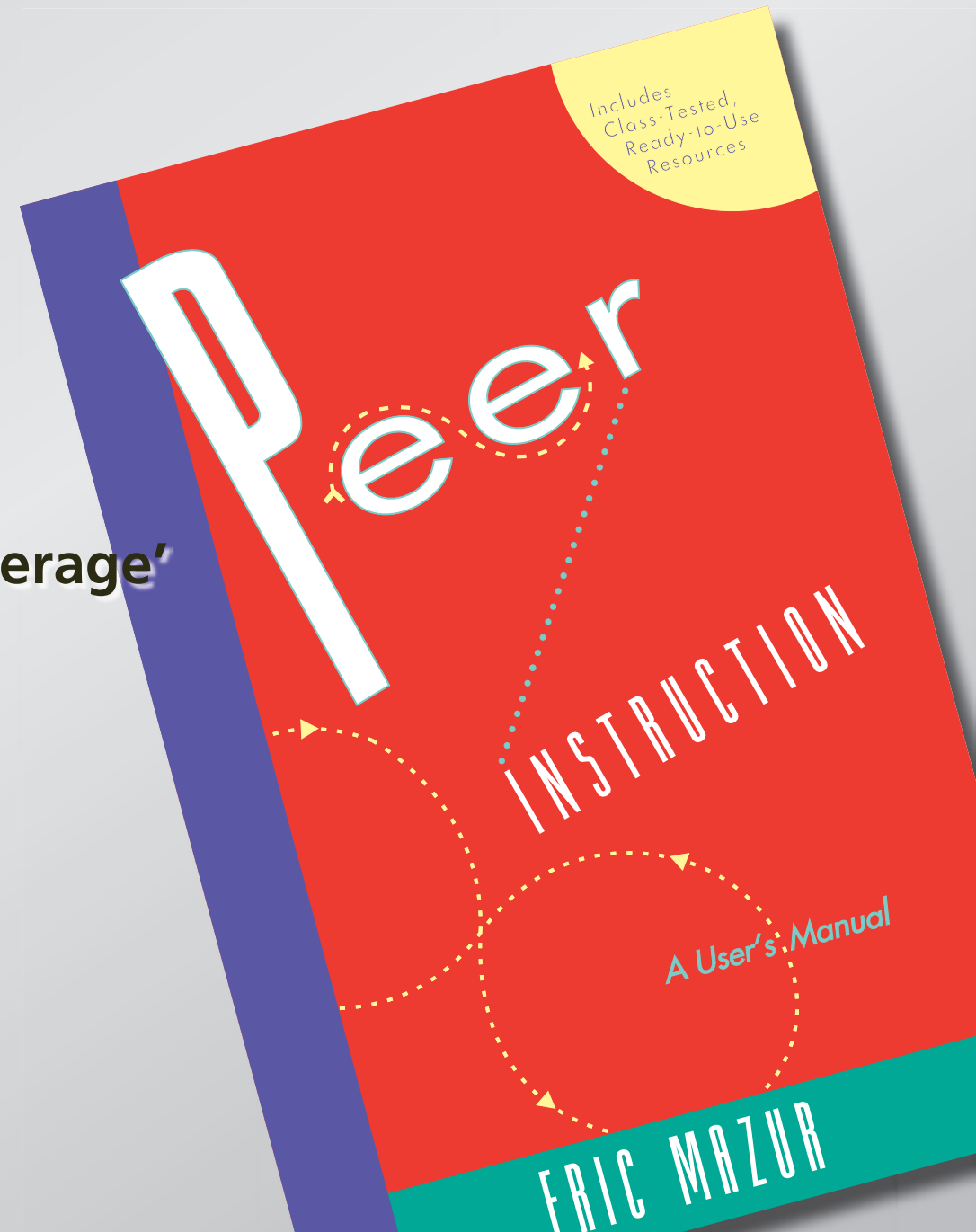
Peer Instruction

**Give students more responsibility for gathering information...
so we can better help them assimilate it.**

Peer Instruction

Main features:

- pre-class reading
- in-class: depth, not 'coverage'
- ConcepTests



Peer Instruction

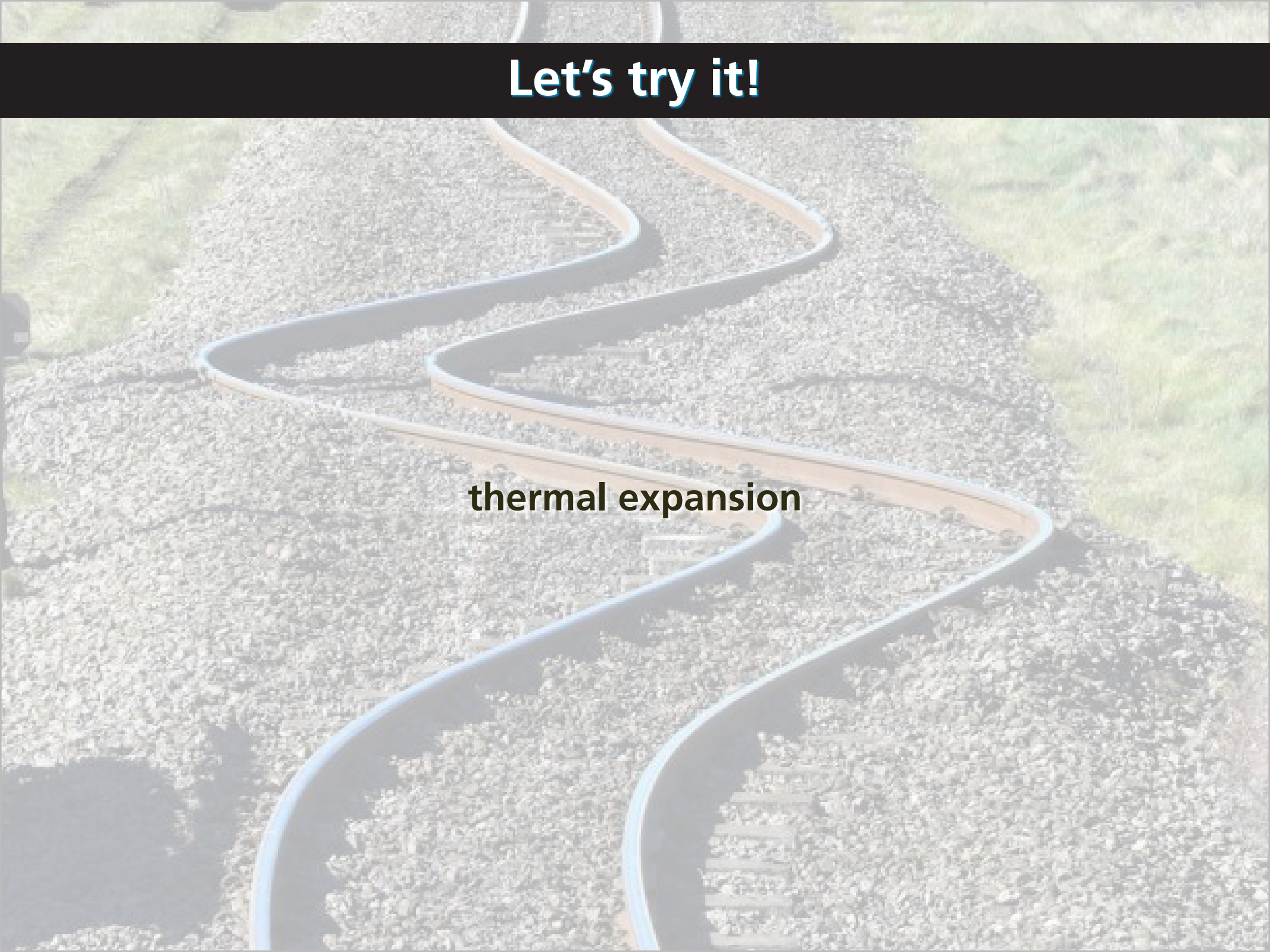
ConcepTest:

- 1. Question**
- 2. Thinking**
- 3. Individual answer**
- 4. Peer discussion**
- 5. Revised/Group answer**
- 6. Explanation**



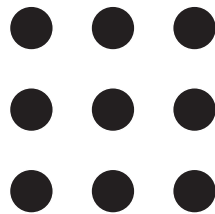
Let's try it!

thermal expansion



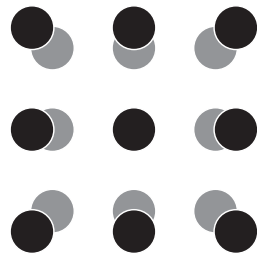
Let's try it!

When metals heat up, they expand because all atoms get farther away from each other.



Let's try it!

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Let's try it!

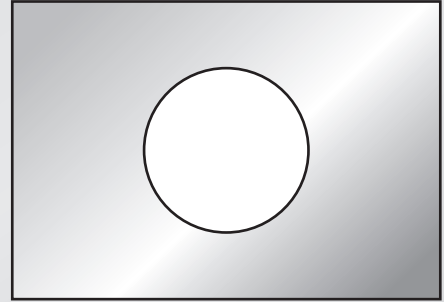
When metals heat up, they expand because all atoms get farther away from each other.

all of them



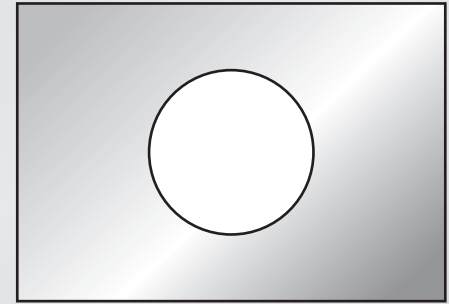
Let's try it!

Consider a rectangular metal plate with a circular hole in it.



Let's try it!

Consider a rectangular metal plate with a circular hole in it.



When the plate is uniformly heated, the diameter of the hole

1. increases.
2. stays the same.
3. decreases.



Let's try it!

Consider a rectangular metal plate with a circular hole in it.



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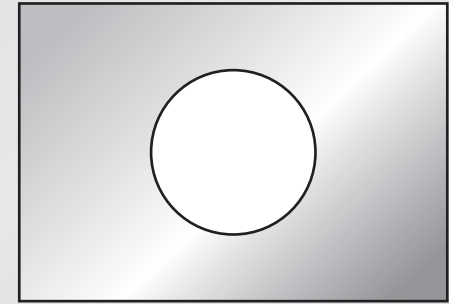
1. increases.
2. stays the same.
3. decreases.

you got all fired up!



Let's try it!

Consider a rectangular metal plate with a circular hole in it.



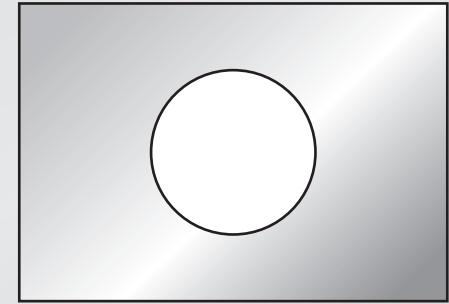
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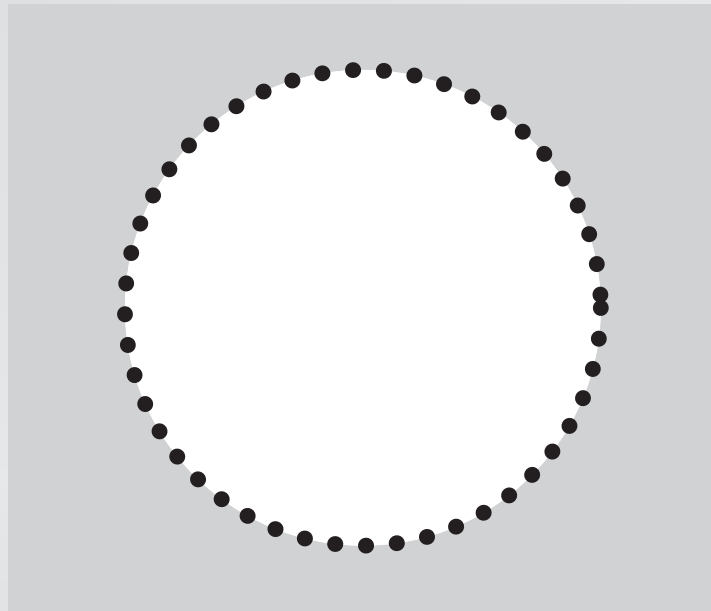
When the plate is uniformly heated, the diameter of the hole

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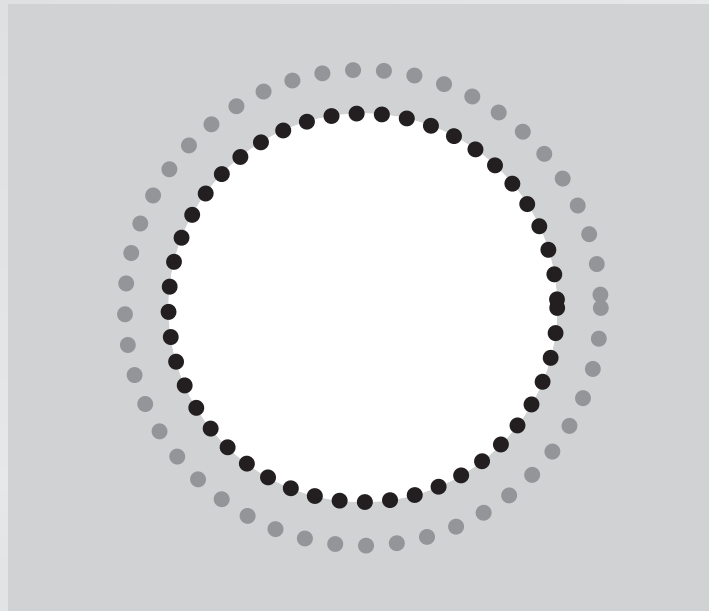
Let's try it!

consider the atoms at the rim of the hole



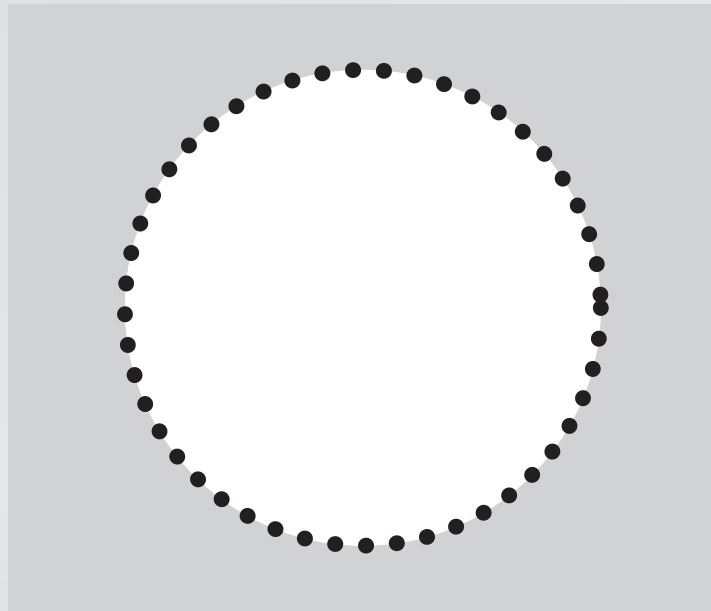
Let's try it!

consider the atoms at the rim of the hole



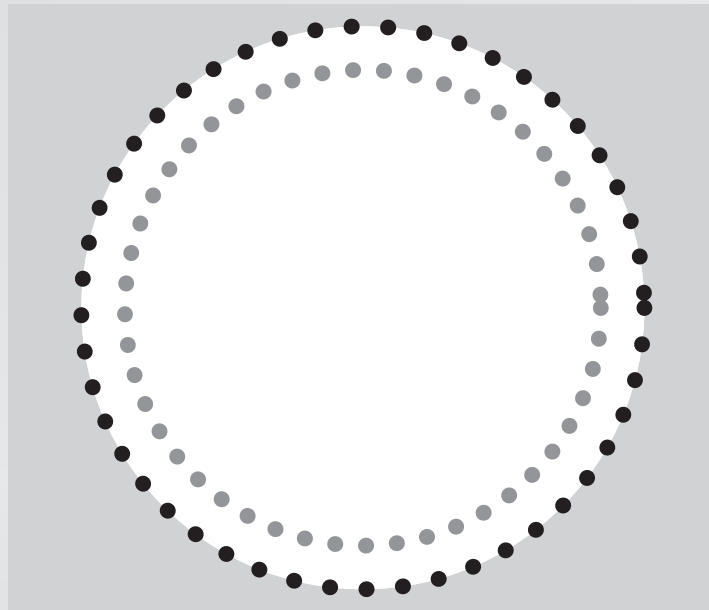
Let's try it!

consider the atoms at the rim of the hole



Let's try it!

consider the atoms at the rim of the hole



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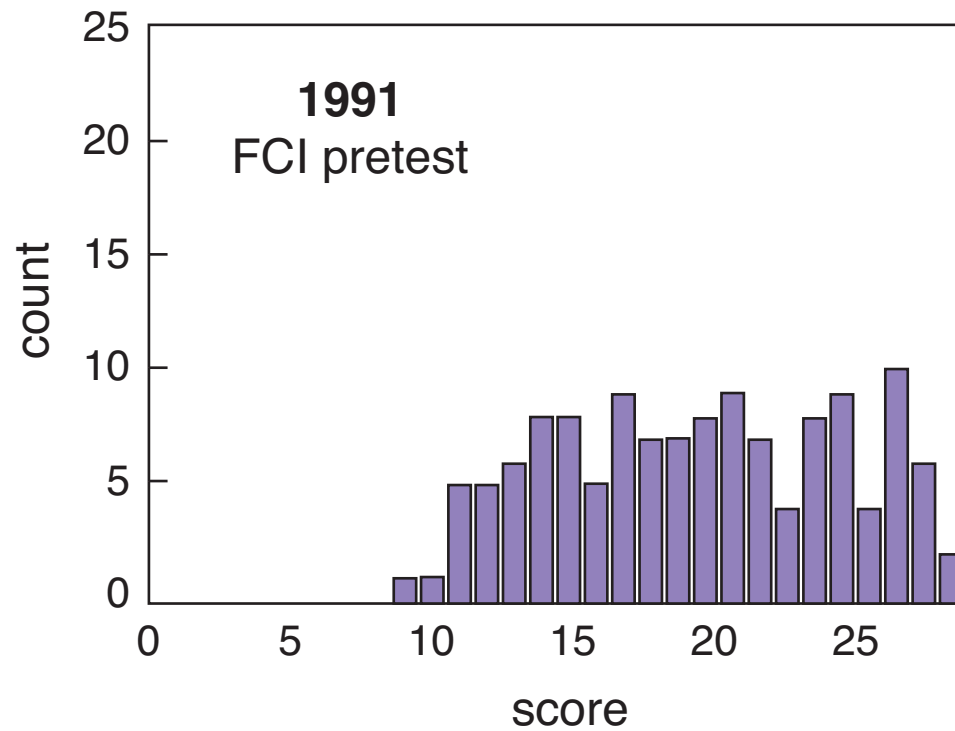


Results

is it any good?

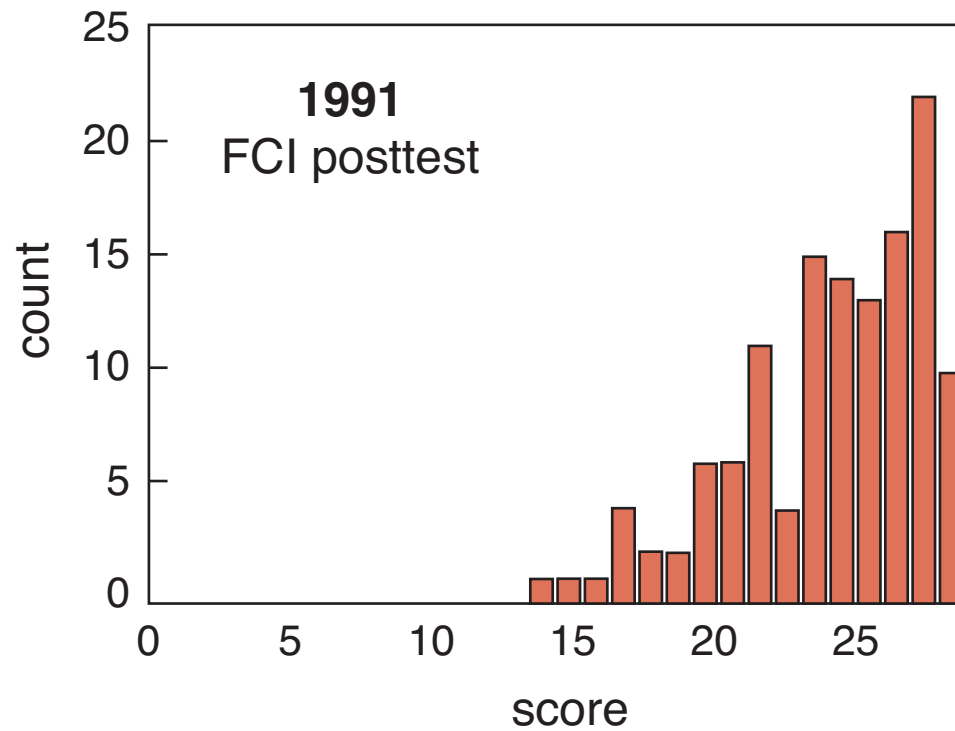
Results

first year of implementing PI



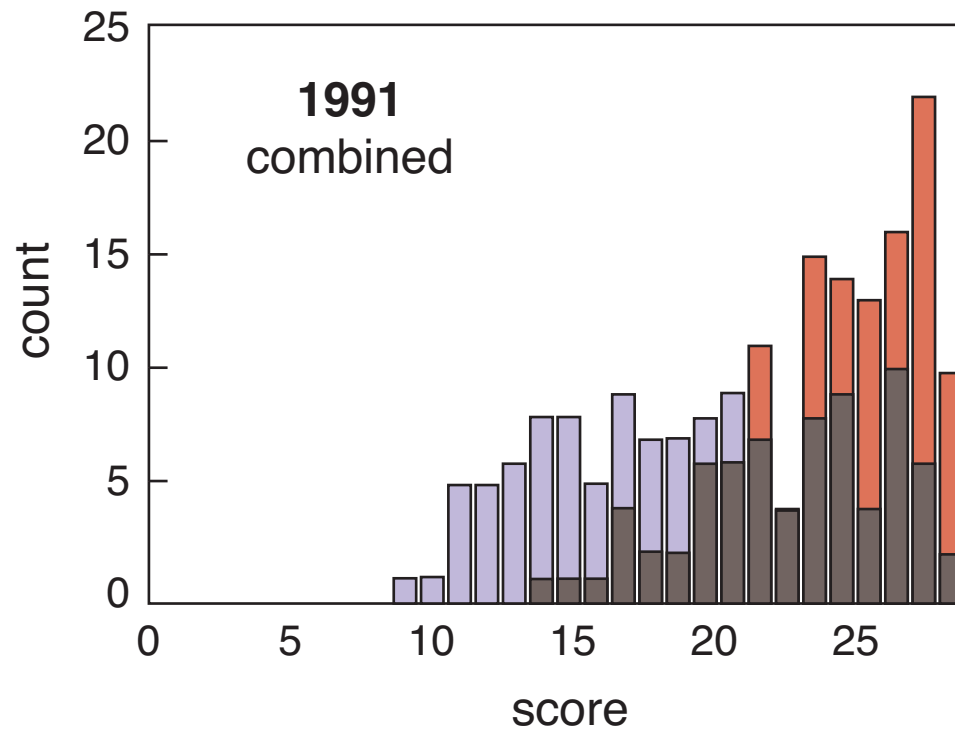
Results

first year of implementing PI



Results

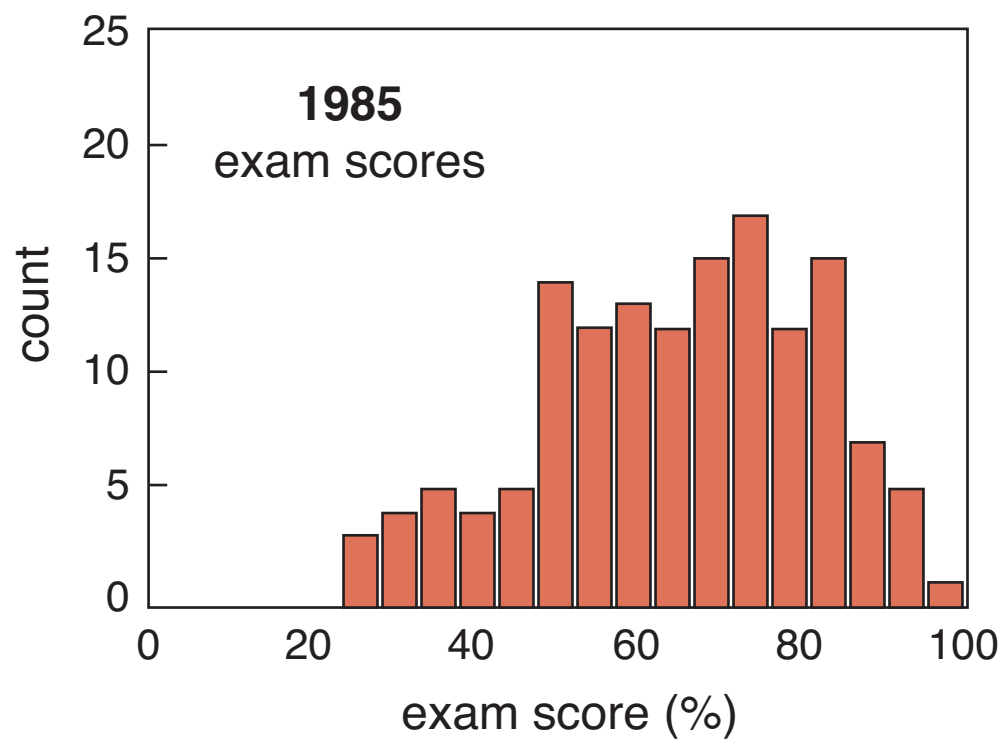
first year of implementing PI



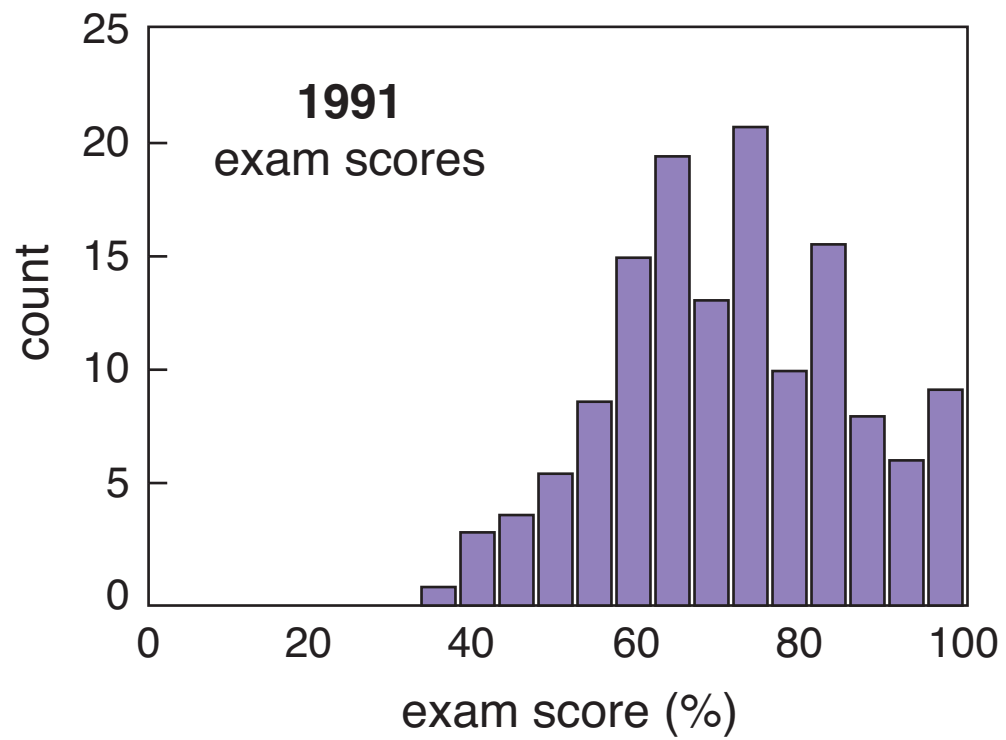
Results

what about problem solving?

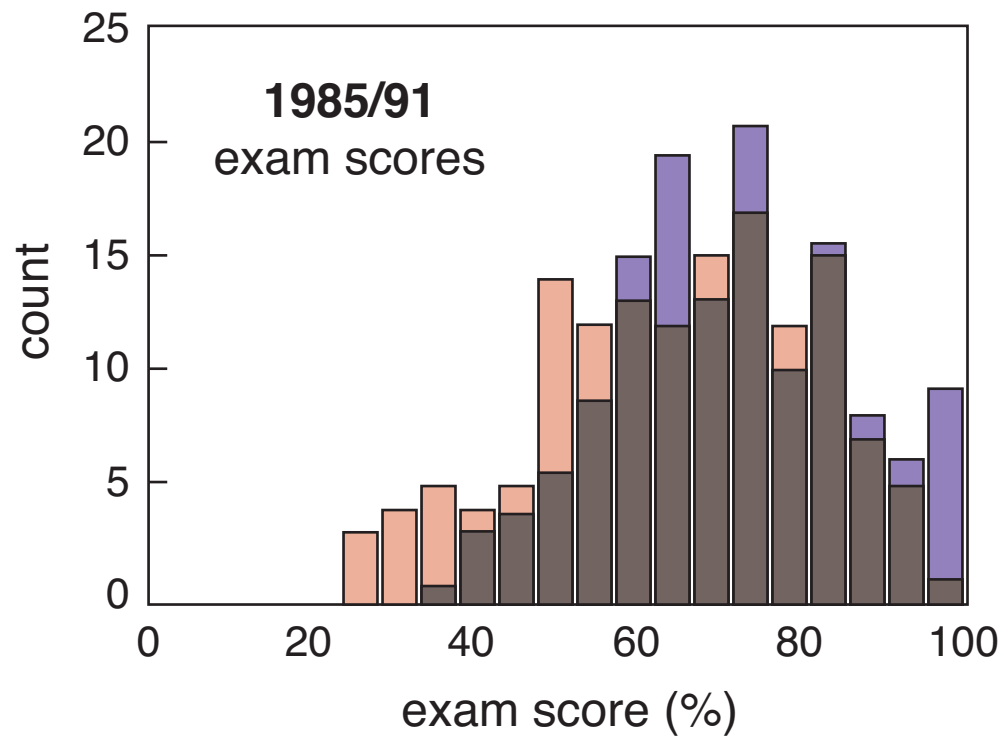
Results



Results



Results



Conclusion

**So better understanding leads to better
problem solving!**

Conclusion

So better understanding leads to better problem solving!

(but “good” problem solving doesn’t always indicate understanding!)

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