

- 1. Go to: <http://LCatalytics.com>**
- 2. Create student account with signup code DEMO**
- 3. Join session 1234567**
- 4. Pick your seat from the seat map**

Catalyzing Learning using Peer Instruction and Learning Catalytics



Université de Lausanne
Lausanne, Switzerland, 19 October 2012



Catalyzing Learning using Peer Instruction and Learning Catalytics



@eric_mazur

Université de Lausanne
Lausanne, Switzerland, 19 October 2012






1 lecture

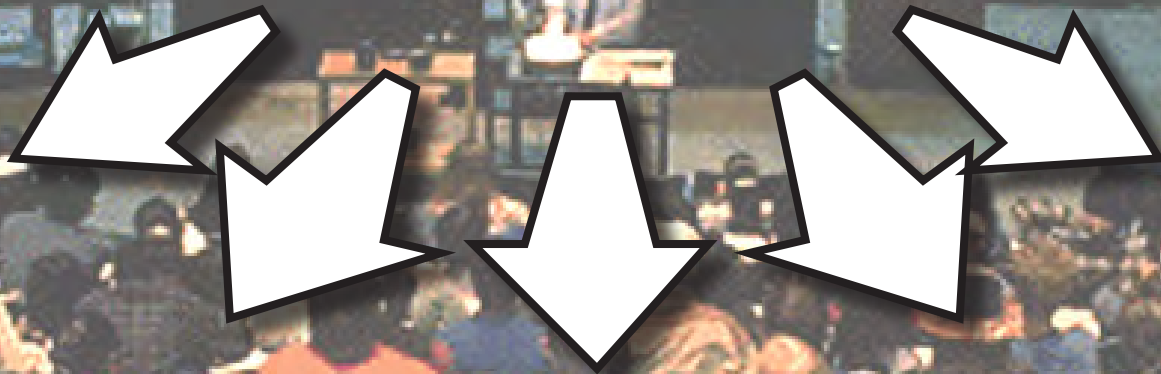
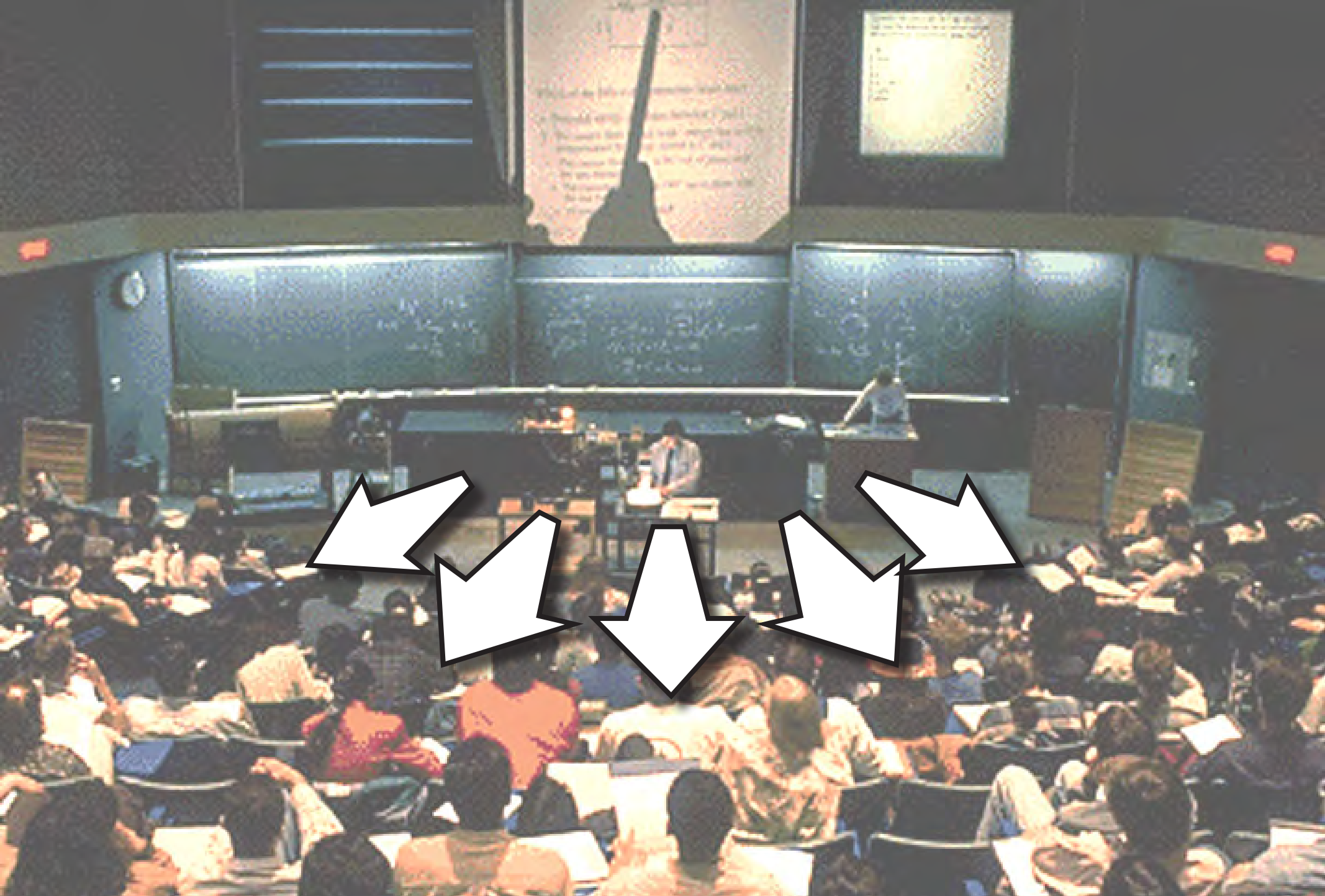
2 PI

3 PI 2.0



**What happens
in a lecture?**





The result?

EDUCACION

Lack of learning

EDUCACION

Lack of learning

Lack of retention





1. transfer of information



1. transfer of information

2. assimilation of that information



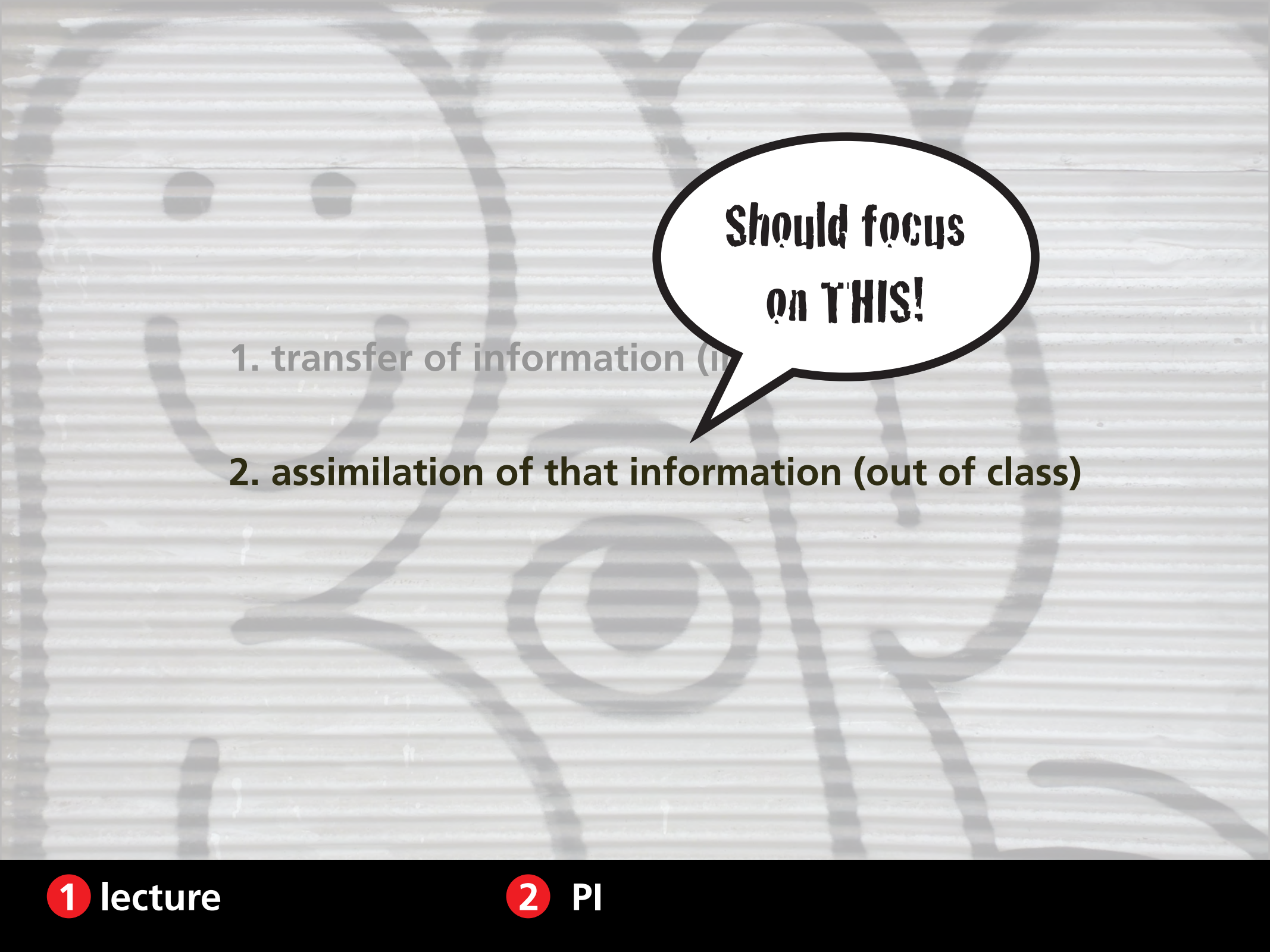
1. transfer of information (in class)

2. assimilation of that information



1. transfer of information (in class)

2. assimilation of that information (out of class)



**Should focus
on THIS!**

1. transfer of information (in class)
2. assimilation of that information (out of class)

- 
- 1. transfer of information (in class)**
 - 2. assimilation of that information (out of class)**

- 
1. transfer of information (out of class)
 2. assimilation of that information (in class)



1. transfer of information (out of class)

2. assimilation of that information (in class)

A photograph of a man in a grey checkered suit and red tie leaning over a green plastic chair in a lecture hall. He is looking down at a student with long blonde hair who is sitting. Another student with dark hair is visible behind her. The background shows other students and a wooden wall.

question



question



think



question



think



poll



question



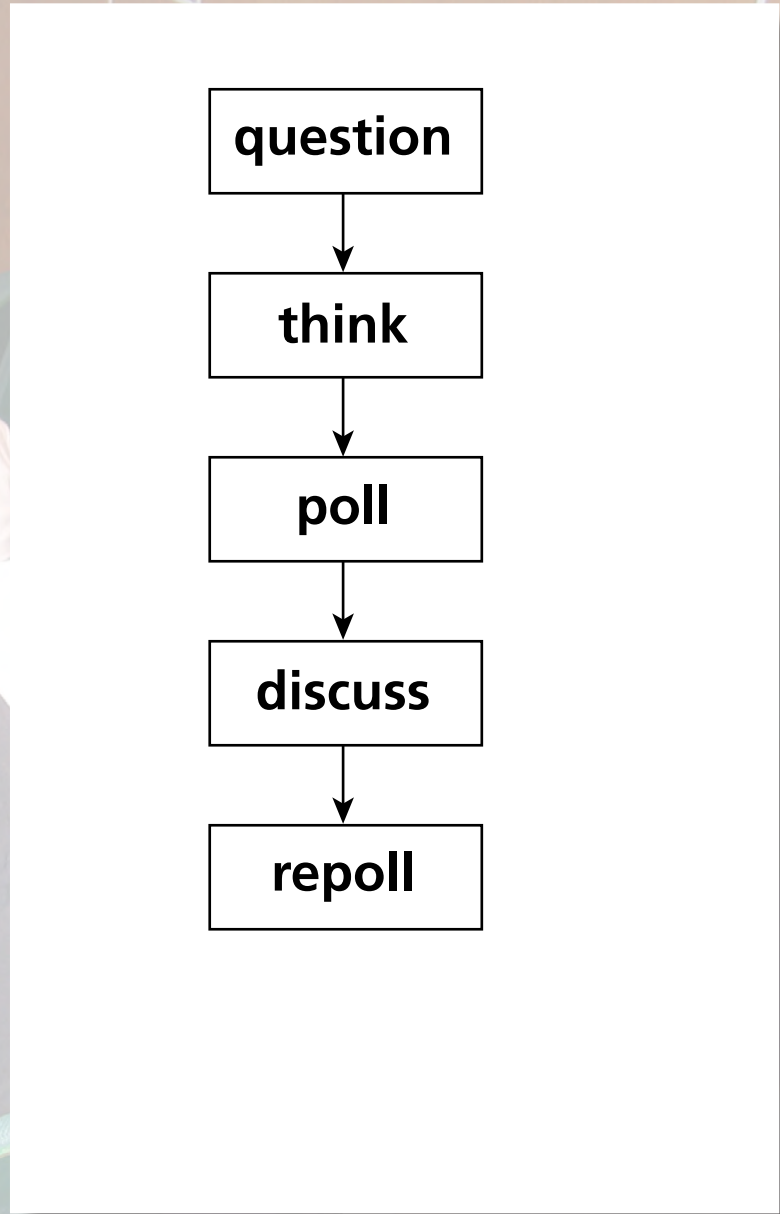
think

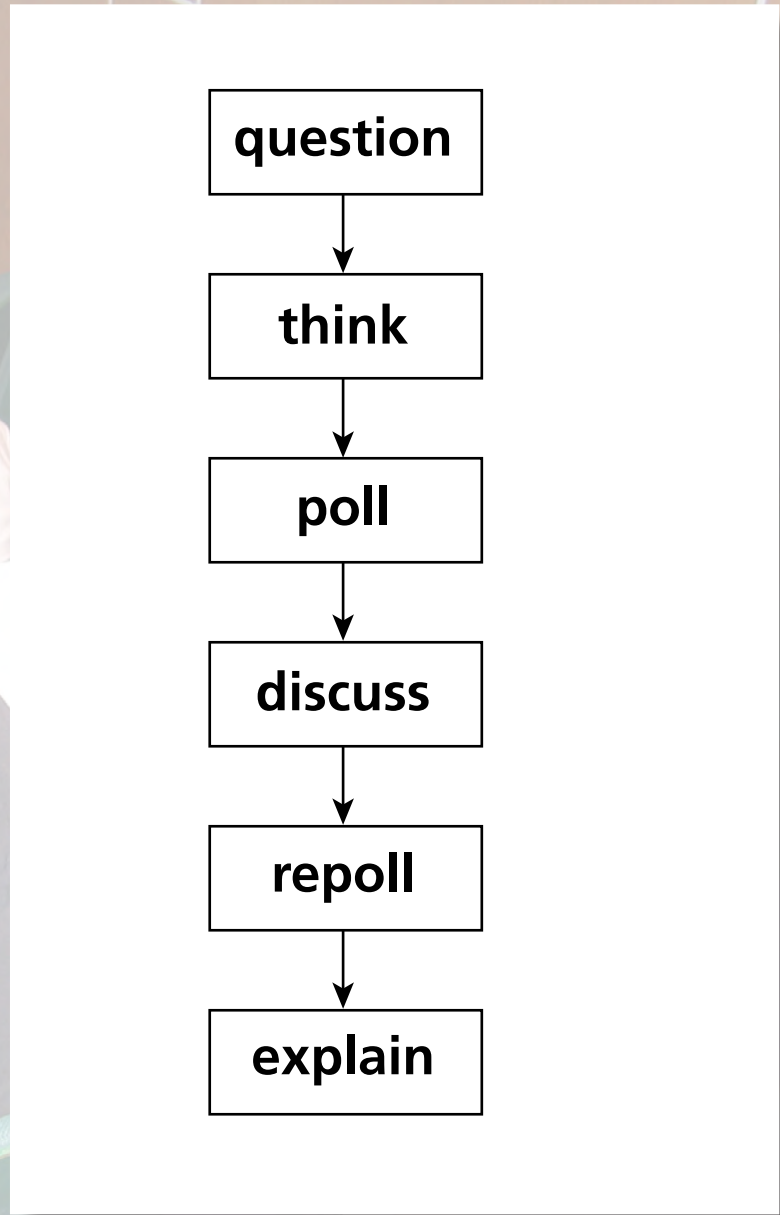


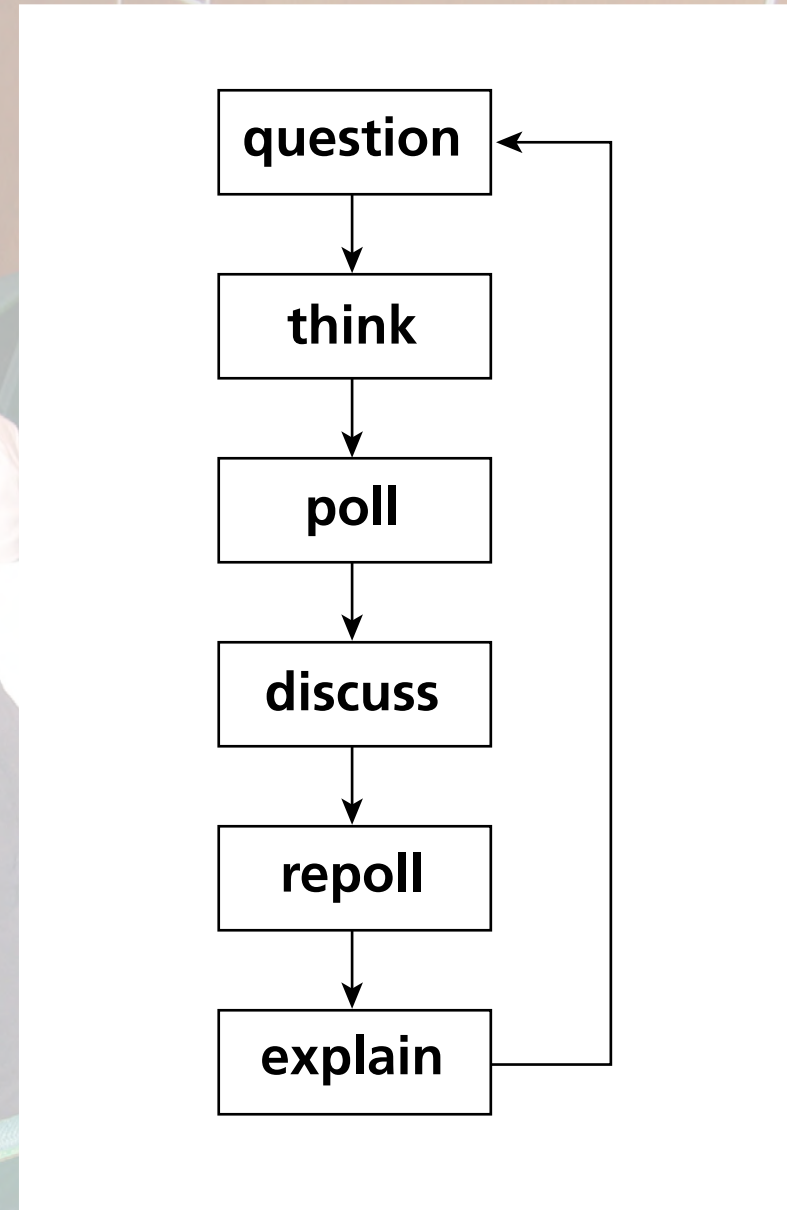
poll

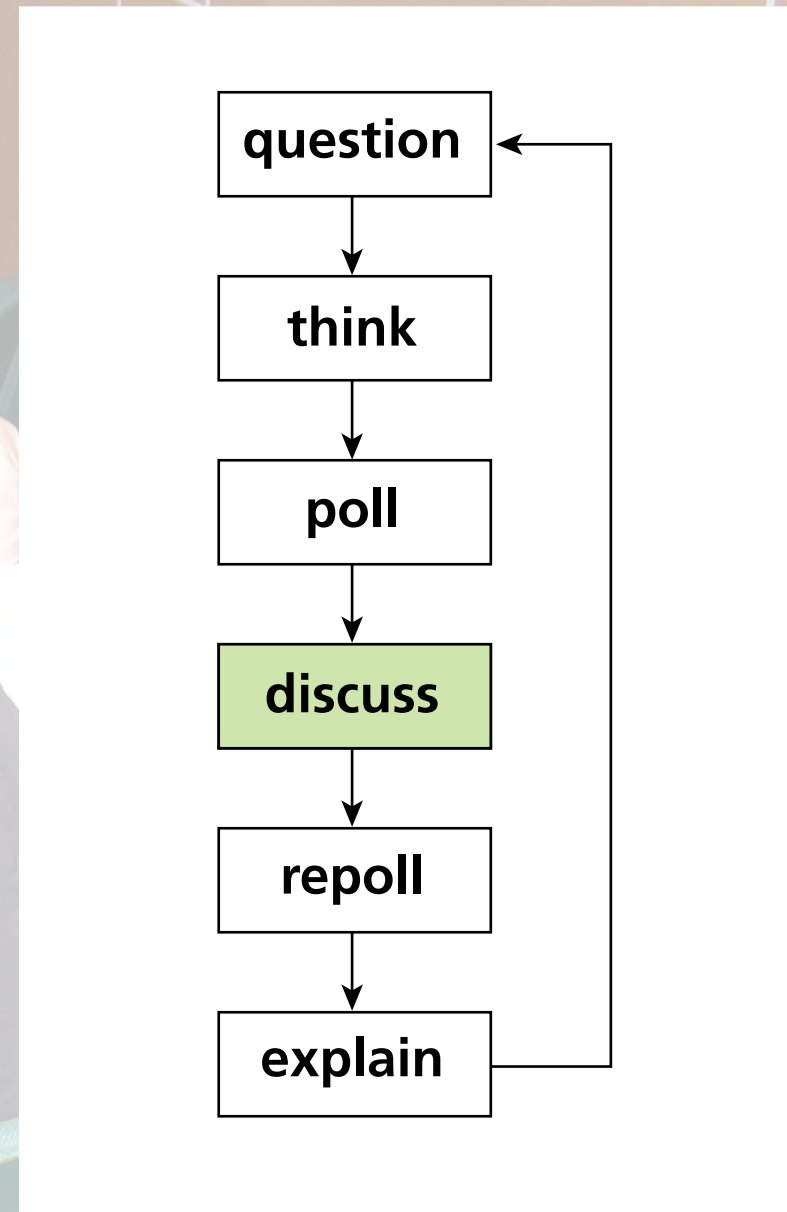


discuss









feedback

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0



1991

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0



1993



1998





1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0



How do I...

- design good questions?
- optimize the discussions?
- manage time?

Use intelligent algorithms and data analytics to...

- **improve questioning**

- **manage discussions**

- **facilitate time management/flow**

learning | catalytics

- lowest
- a. A 30-year fixed rate mortgage at 12%
 - b. A 15-year fixed rate mortgage at 12%
 - c. A 30-year fixed rate mortgage at 12%
 - d. A 15-year fixed rate mortgage at 12%
2. The biggest factor that leads American companies to manufacture their products overseas is:
- a. Higher quality of craftsmanship
 - b. Lower labor costs
 - c. Decreased transportation costs
 - d. Effective legal systems
3. Which of the following correctly summarizes the accounting equation for a sole proprietorship?
- a. $\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Owners' equity}$
 - b. $\text{Liabilities} = \text{Assets} + \text{Owners' equity}$
 - c. $\text{Owner's equity} = \text{Assets} + \text{Liabilities}$
 - d. $\text{Revenue} = \text{Assets} - \text{Liabilities}$
4. In order to present a business plan to a group of potential investors, a businessperson would most likely use which of the following?
- a. Powerpoint
 - b. Quickbooks
 - c. Peoplesoft
 - d. Excel
5. In order to start an online business, an individual would need all but which of the following?
- a. business model
 - b. depreciation?

extensible plug-in architecture for question types

Sample question types:

- direction
- expression
- long answer, short answer, word cloud (fill in text)
- multiple-choice, many-choice
- numerical (enter a number)
- ranking
- region (select point on image)
- sketch

- 1. Go to: <http://LCatalytics.com>**
- 2. Create student account with signup code DEMO**
- 3. Join session 1234567**
- 4. Pick your seat from the seat map**



1 lcatalytics.com 2 create student account 3 ID 1234567



learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classrooms](#) [Account](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

4. direction

This image shows Oahu as seen from the Space Shuttle. The image provides several clues about the direction of prevailing winds in Oahu. Indicate this direction by drawing an arrow on your screen.



[Deliver](#)



[Show all results](#)

1 education

2 PI

3 PI 2.0


learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classroom](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

4. direction
prevailing

tle. The image provides several clues about the direction of
on your screen.

 [Deliver](#)

 [Show all results](#)



1 educa



3 PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classroom](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

4. direction
prevailing

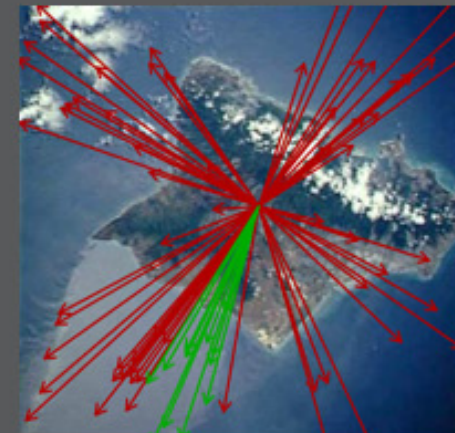
tle. The image provides several clues about the direction of
on your screen.

 [Deliver](#)  [Show all results](#)

Round 1



77 responses, 16% correct



✓ 17 get it now

✗ 3 still don't get it

1 educa

3 PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classrooms](#) [Account](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

optics i

current session: **766079** | 69 students[Back to all lectures](#) [Stop session](#) [Review results](#) [Seat map](#) [Show floating session ID](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

Jump to ▼

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

**4.** direction Light enters horizontally into the combination of two perpendicular mirrors as shown below.[Deliver](#) [Show all results](#)

Indicate the direction of the incident light after it reflects off of both mirrors.



feedback & support

1 education**2** PI**3** PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classifications](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

optics i current session: **766079** | 69 students

[Map](#) [Show floating session ID](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

perpendicular mirrors as shown below.

[Deliver](#) [Show all results](#)

Light enters horizontally into the combination of two perpendicular mirrors as shown below. Indicate the direction of the incident light after it reflects off of both mirrors.



Submit response

[Switch to text response](#)

[feedback & support](#)

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classifications](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)optics i **current session: 766079** | 69 students[Map](#) [Show floating session ID](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

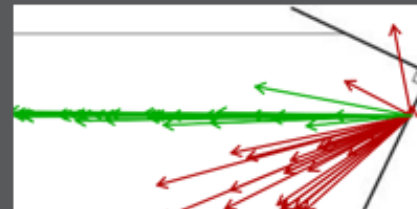
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

pendicular mirrors as shown below.

[Deliver](#) [Show all results](#)

Round 1

57 responses, 58% correct



feedback & support

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classifications](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)optics i current session: **766079** | 69 students[Map](#) [Show floating session ID](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#)6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 ▶

perpendicular mirrors as shown below.

[Deliver](#) [Show all results](#)

Round 1

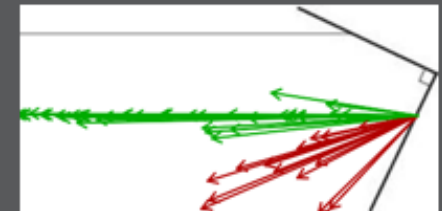
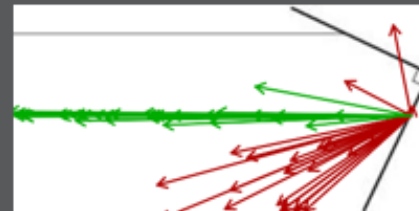


57 responses, 58% correct

Round 2



51 responses, 73% correct



✓ 8 get it now

✗ 0 still don't get it



feedback & support

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classrooms](#) [Account](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

transformations of parabolas

current session: **773885** | 9 students[← Back to all lectures](#) [■ Stop session](#) [📊 Review results](#) [📄 Show floating session ID](#) [⚙ Edit](#) [🖨 PDF](#) [✖ Delete](#)

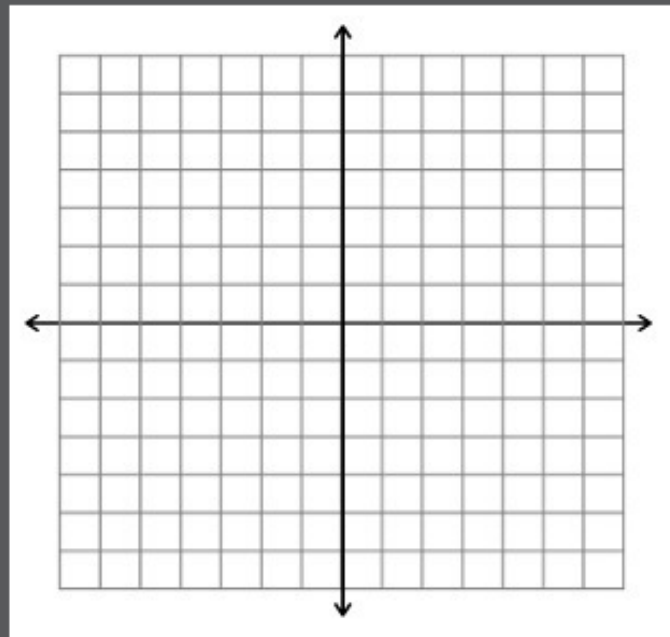
Jump to ▼

1

2

3

4

**4.** sketch Sketch a graph of the function $f(x) = (x - 3)^2 + 2$.[✖ Stop delivery](#) [🔄 Deliver again](#) [👥 Assign groups](#) [📊 Show all results](#)**1** education**2** PI**3** PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classrooms](#) [Account](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

transformations of parabolas

current session: **773885** | 9 students[Back to all lectures](#) [Stop session](#) [Review results](#) [Show floating session ID](#) [Edit](#) [PDF](#) [Delete](#)

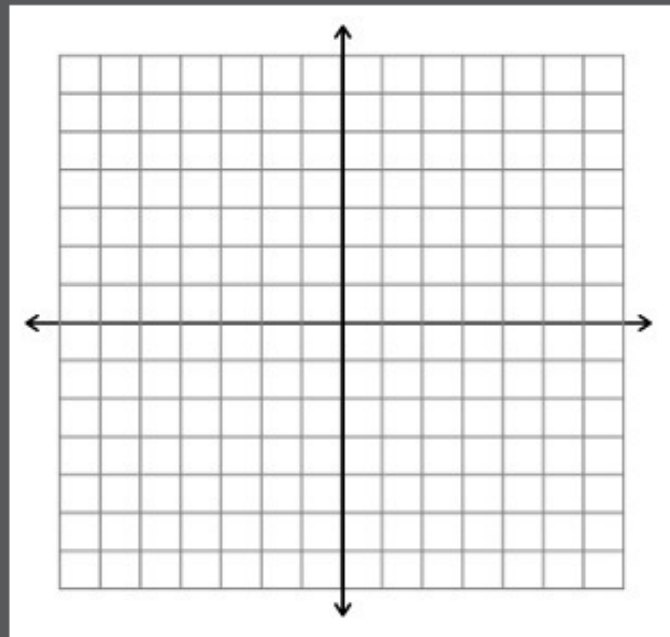
Jump to ▼

1

2

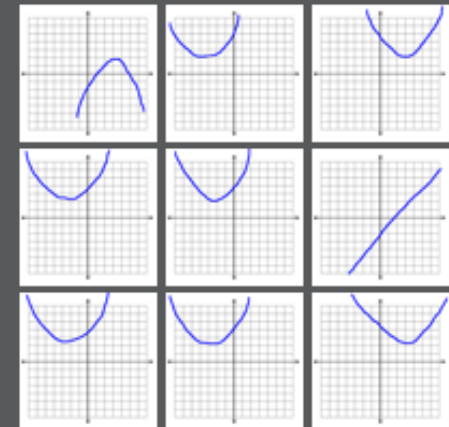
3

4

**4. sketch** Sketch a graph of the function $f(x) = (x - 3)^2 + 2$.[Stop delivery](#) [Deliver again](#) [Assign groups](#) [Show all results](#)

Round 1

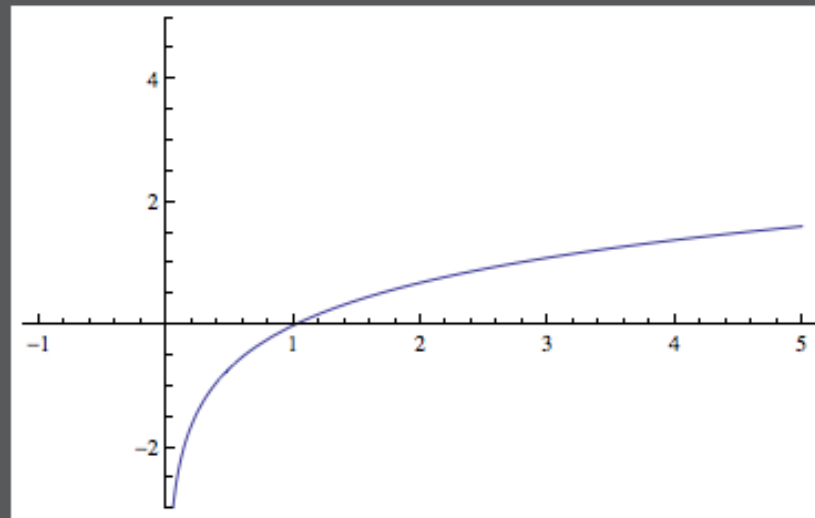
9 responses

**1** education**2** PI**3** PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classrooms](#) [Account](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

This is a graph of $f(x) = \ln x$. Sketch a graph of the derivative $f'(x)$.

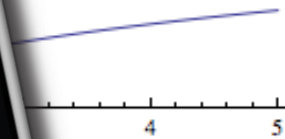
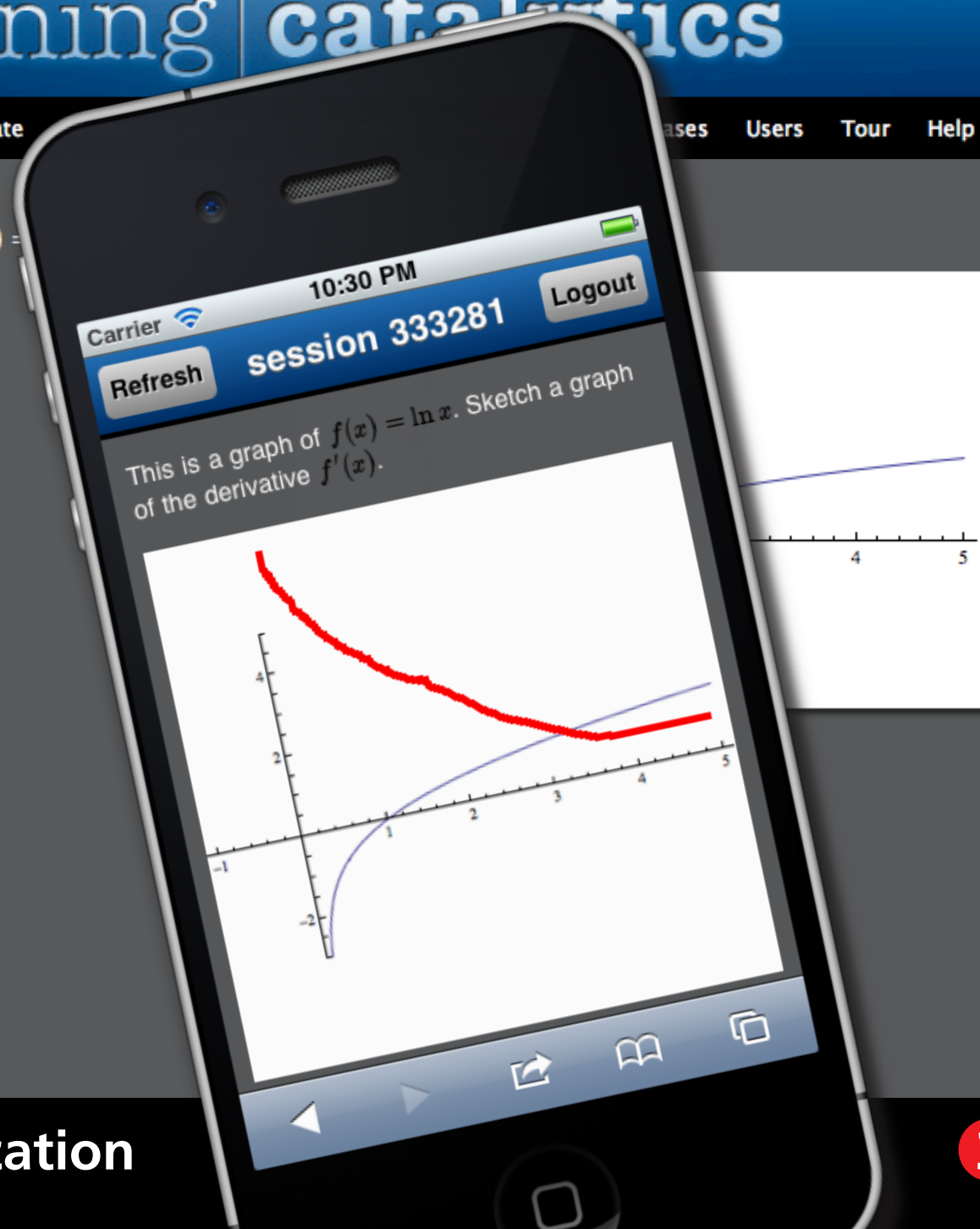


1 education

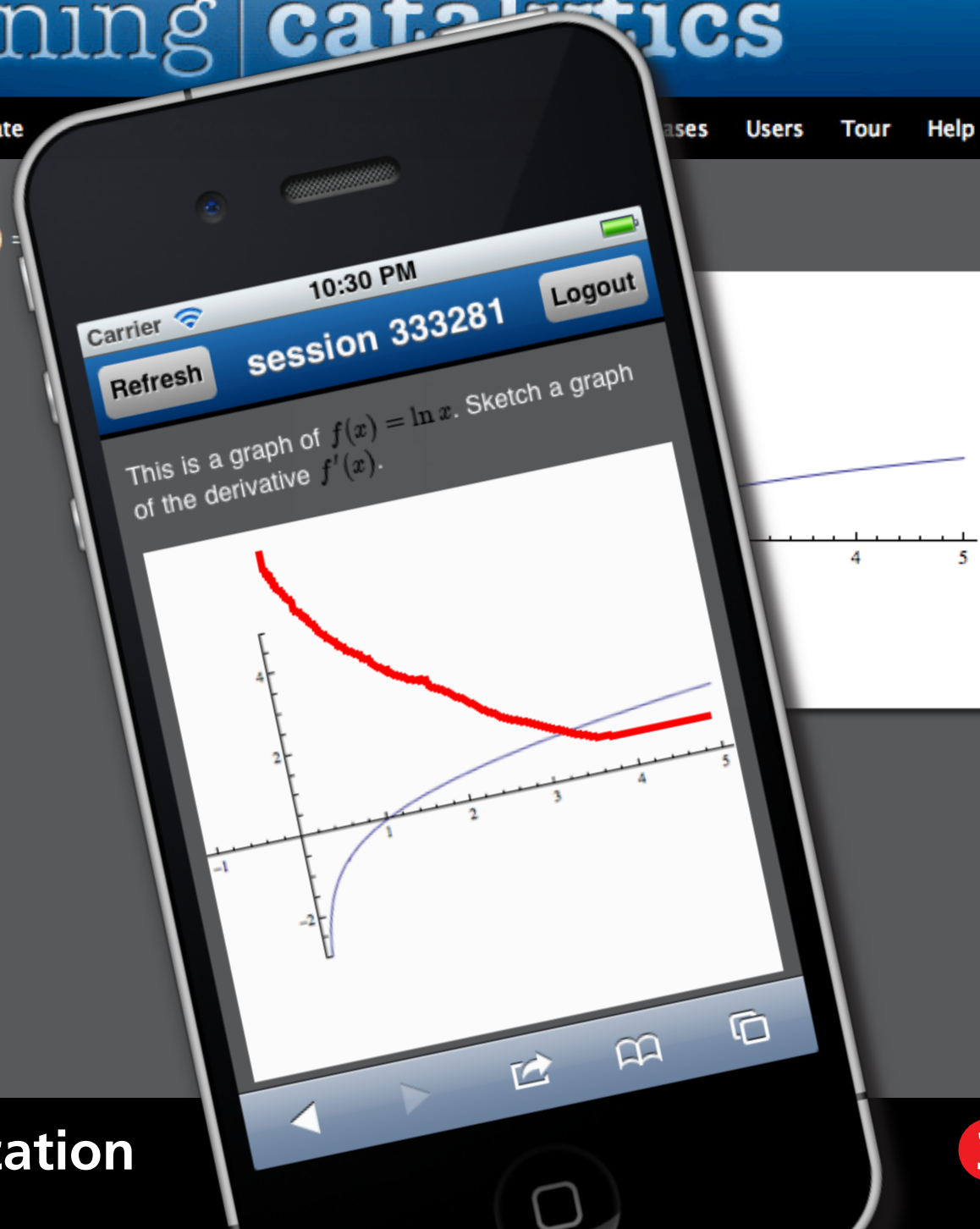
2 PI

3 PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

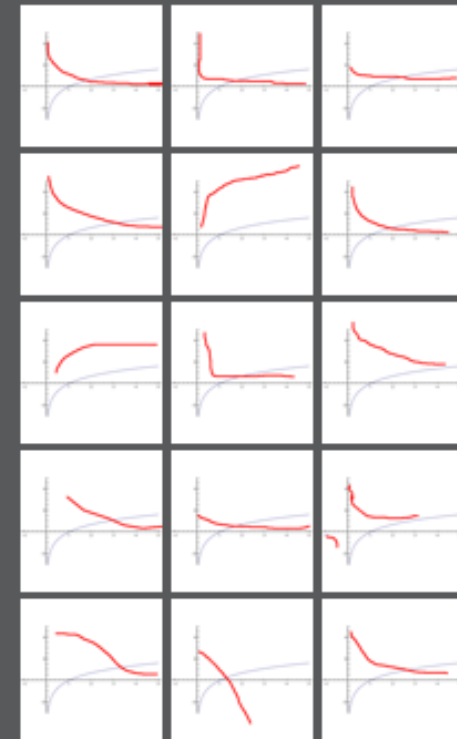
[Courses](#) [Participate](#)[ases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)This is a graph of $f(x) =$ **1** education**3** PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#)[ases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)This is a graph of $f(x) =$ 

Round 1

15 responses



✓ 6 get it now
✗ 0 still don't get it

1 education

3 PI 2.0



learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classrooms](#) [Account](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

1. highlighting What do you see as the most important part of this Shakespeare sonnet? [Stop delivery](#) [Deliver again](#) [Assign groups](#) [Show all results](#)

For shame! deny that thou bear'st love to any,
Who for thyself art so unprovident.
Grant, if thou wilt, thou art beloved of many,
But that thou none lovest is most evident;
For thou art so possess'd with murderous hate
That 'gainst thyself thou stick'st not to conspire.
Seeking that beauteous roof to ruinate
Which to repair should be thy chief desire.
O, change thy thought, that I may change my mind!
Shall hate be fairer lodged than gentle love?
Be, as thy presence is, gracious and kind,
Or to thyself at least kind-hearted prove:
Make thee another self, for love of me,
That beauty still may live in thine or thee.

1 education

2 PI

3 PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classroom](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

1. highlighting
sonnet?

this Shakespeare

[Stop delivery](#)

[Deliver again](#)

[Assign groups](#)

[Show all results](#)

For shame
Who for t
Grant, if t
But that th
For thou a
That 'gainst
Seeking tha
Which to rep
O, change th
Shall hate be
Be, as thy pres
Or to thyself a
Make thee ano
That beauty stil

Carrier 10:32 PM
session 333281 Logout
Refresh

What do you see as the most important part of this Shakespeare sonnet?

Highlight the passage below by clicking or tapping once to set the beginning of your highlight, and then clicking or tapping again to set the end.

For shame! deny that thou bear'st love to any,
Who for thyself art so unprovident.
Grant, if thou wilt, thou art beloved of many,
But that thou none lovest is most evident;
For thou art so possess'd with murderous hate
That 'gainst thyself thou stick'st not to
conspire.

Seeking that beauteous roof to ruinate
Which to repair should be thy chief desire.
O, change thy thought, that I may change my

1 educa

3 PI 2.0

learning | catalytics

[Courses](#) [Participate](#) [Review](#) [Classroom](#) [Institutions](#) [Purchases](#) [Users](#) [Tour](#) [Help](#)

1. highlighting
sonnet?

this Shakespeare

✖ [Stop delivery](#)

🔄 [Deliver again](#)

👤 [Assign groups](#)

📊 [Show all results](#)

Round 1

● 3 responses

For shame! deny that thou bear'st
love to any,
Who for thyself art so
unprovident.
Grant, if thou wilt, thou art
beloved of many,
But that thou none lovest is most
evident;
For thou art so possess'd with
murderous hate
That 'gainst thyself thou stick'st
not to conspire.
**Seeking that beauteous roof to
ruinate**
Which to repair should be thy
chief desire.
O, change thy thought, that I may
change my mind!
Shall hate be fairer lodged than
gentle love?
Be, as thy presence is, gracious
and kind,

What do you see as the most important part
of this Shakespeare sonnet?

**Highlight the passage below by clicking or
tapping once to set the beginning of your
highlight, and then clicking or tapping
again to set the end.**

For shame! deny that thou bear'st love to any,
Who for thyself art so unprovident.
Grant, if thou wilt, thou art beloved of many,
But that thou none lovest is most evident;
For thou art so possess'd with murderous hate
That 'gainst thyself thou stick'st not to
conspire.

**Seeking that beauteous roof to ruinate
Which to repair should be thy chief desire.**
O, change thy thought, that I may change my
mind!

1 educa

3 PI 2.0

Sample question types:

- direction
- expression
- long answer, short answer, word cloud (fill in text)
- multiple choice, many choice
- numerical (enter a number)
- ranking
- region (select point on image)
- sketch



1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0



human interaction

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0

Carrier 9:31 PM 100%

learning catalytics

skywalker.seas.harvard.edu/class_sessions/399757/review_results

Eric Mazur | Harvard University | Log out

Courses Participate Review Classrooms Account Institutions Users About

review results for session 399757 in electrostatic work and energy ii

Back to all lectures Download all results

Jump to 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

A positively charged rod is held near a neutral conducting sphere as illustrated below. A positively charged particle is moved from point A to point B



Round 1 74 responses, 61% correct

A. 61%
B. 4%
C. 35%
D. 0%
E. 0%

Round 2 75 responses, 83% correct

A. 83%
B. 0%
C. 17%
D. 0%
E. 0%

A. positive

B. zero

C. negative

D. depends on the path taken from A to B

cannot be determined without knowing more about the polarization induced in the sphere

Search:

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0

Carrier 100%

9:31 PM
learning catalytics
skywalker.seas.harvard.edu/class_sessions/399757/review_results

Google
Eric Mazur | Harvard University | Log out

learning catalytics

A positively charged rod is held near a neutral conducting sphere as illustrated below. A positively charged particle is moved from point A to point B at constant speed. The potential difference from A to B is

A. positive
B. zero
C. negative
D. depends on the path taken from A to B
E. cannot be determined without knowing more about the polarization induced in the sphere

Round 1
74 responses, 61% correct

A. 61%	
B. 4%	
C. 35%	
D. 0%	
E. 0%	

Round 2
75 responses, 83% correct

A. 83%	
B. 0%	
C. 17%	
D. 0%	
E. 0%	

Search:

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0

Carrier 9:31 PM 100%

learning catalytics

skywalker.seas.harvard.edu/class_sessions/399757/review_results

Eric Mazur | Harvard University | Log out

Courses Participate Review Classrooms Account Institutions Users About

review results for session 399757 in electrostatic work and energy ii

Back to all lectures Download all results

Jump to 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

A positively charged rod is held near a neutral conducting sphere as illustrated below. A positively charged particle is moved from point A to point B



Round 1 74 responses, 61% correct

A. 61%
B. 4%
C. 35%
D. 0%
E. 0%

Round 2 75 responses, 83% correct

A. 83%
B. 0%
C. 17%
D. 0%
E. 0%

A. positive

B. zero

C. negative

D. depends on the path taken from A to B

cannot be determined without knowing more about the polarization induced in the sphere

Search:

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0

Carrier 100%

9:31 PM
learning catalytics

skywalker.seas.harvard.edu/class_sessions/399757/review_results

Google

Eric Mazur | Harvard University | [Log out](#)

learning catalytics

A positively charged rod is held near a neutral conducting sphere as illustrated below. A positively charged particle is moved from point A to point B at constant speed. The potential difference from A to B is

A. positive
B. zero
C. negative
D. depends on the path taken from A to B
E. cannot be determined without knowing more about the polarization induced in the sphere

Round 1
74 responses, 61% correct

A. 61%
B. 4%
C. 35%
D. 0%
E. 0%

Round 2
75 responses, 83% correct

A. 83%
B. 0%
C. 17%
D. 0%
E. 0%

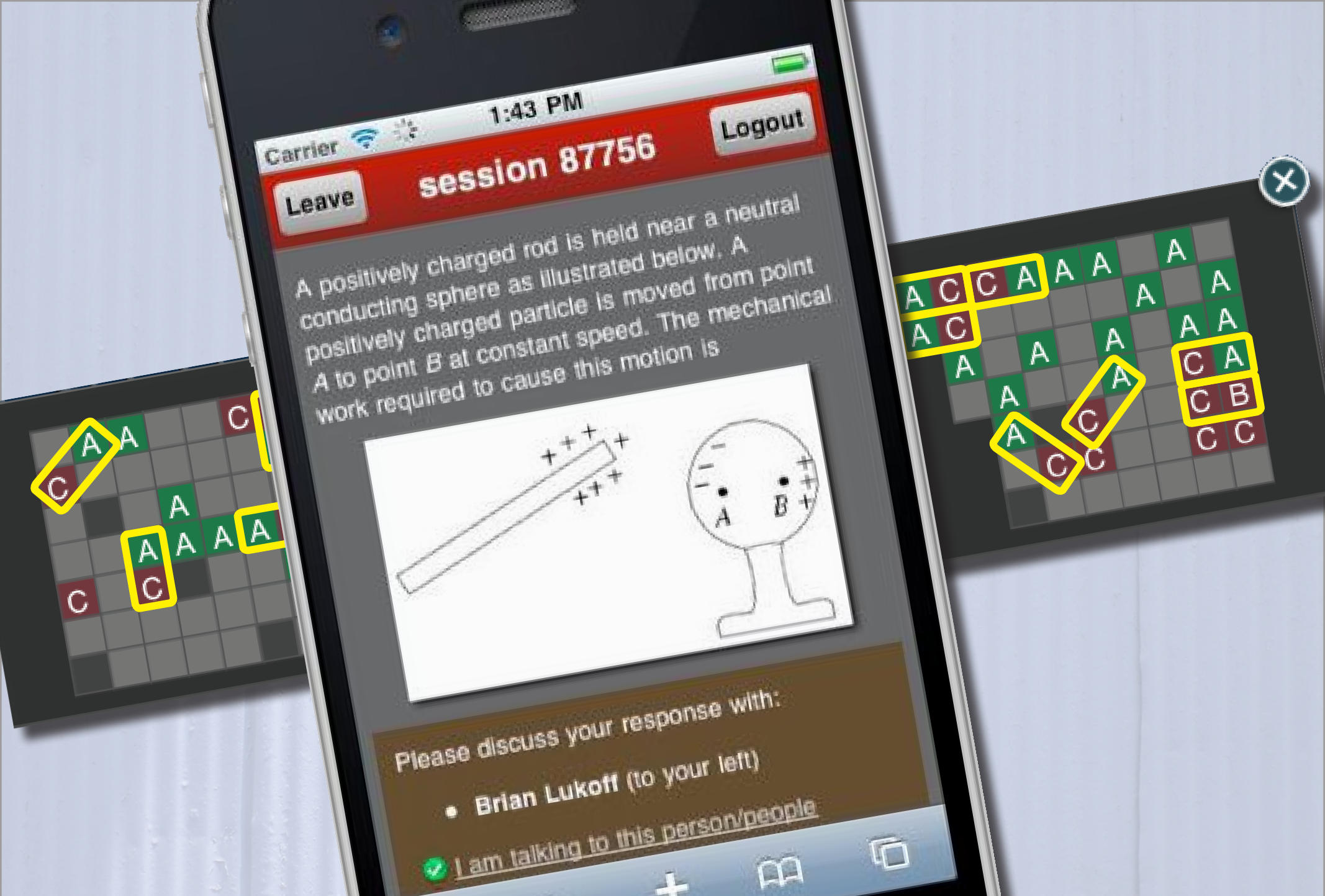
Search:

1 lecture

2 PI

3 PI 2.0

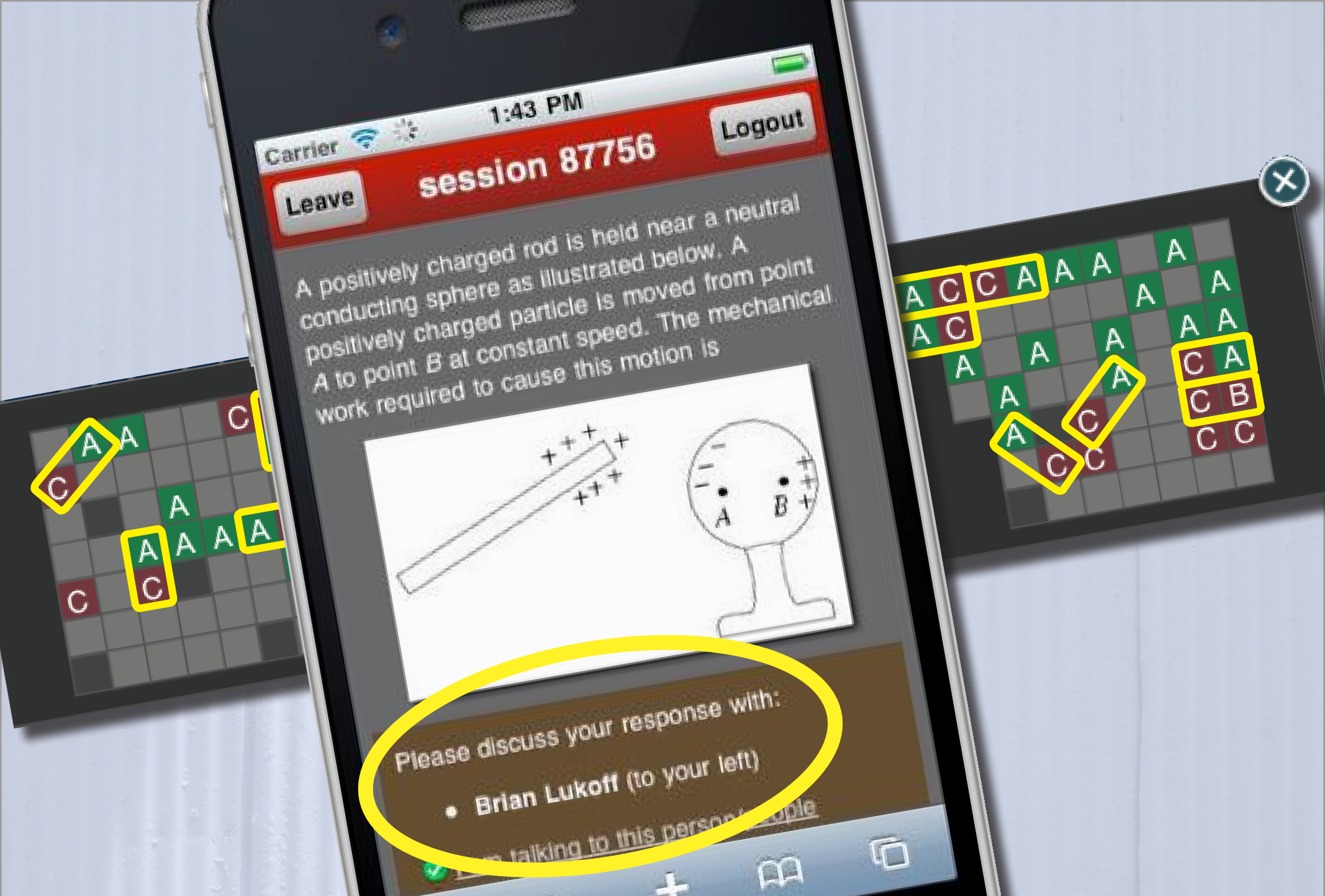
let system manage pairing



1 lecture

2 PI

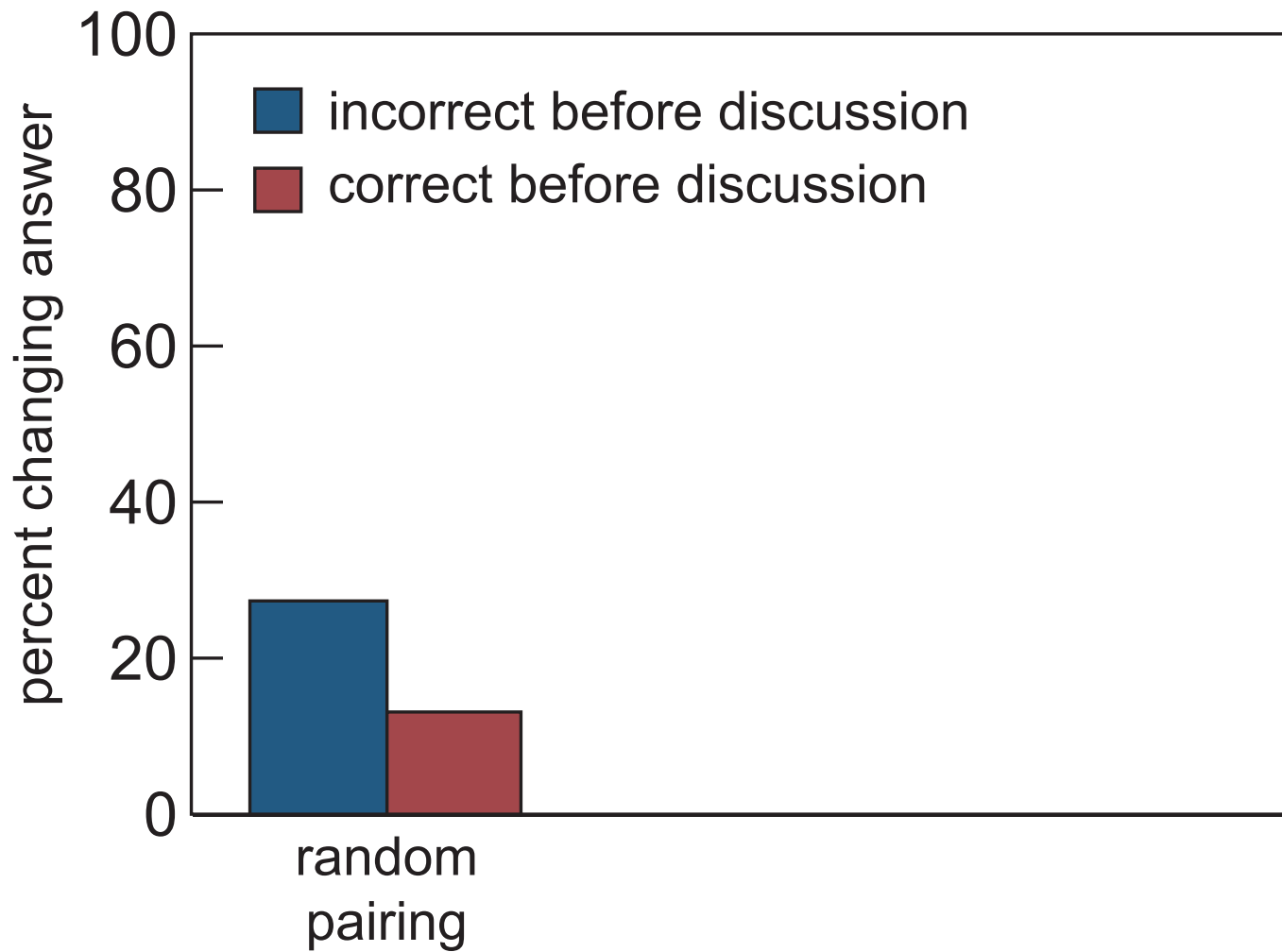
3 PI 2.0

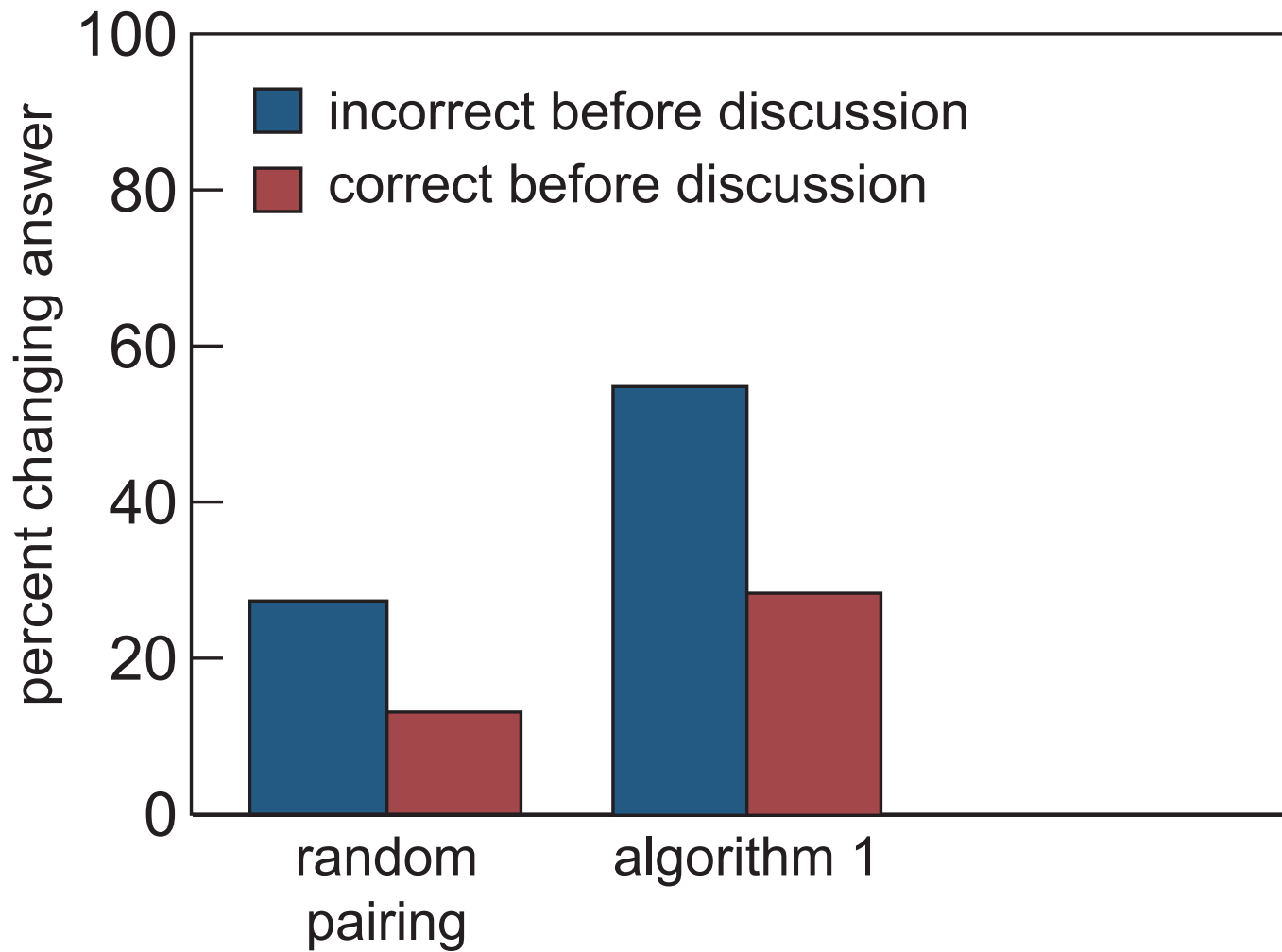


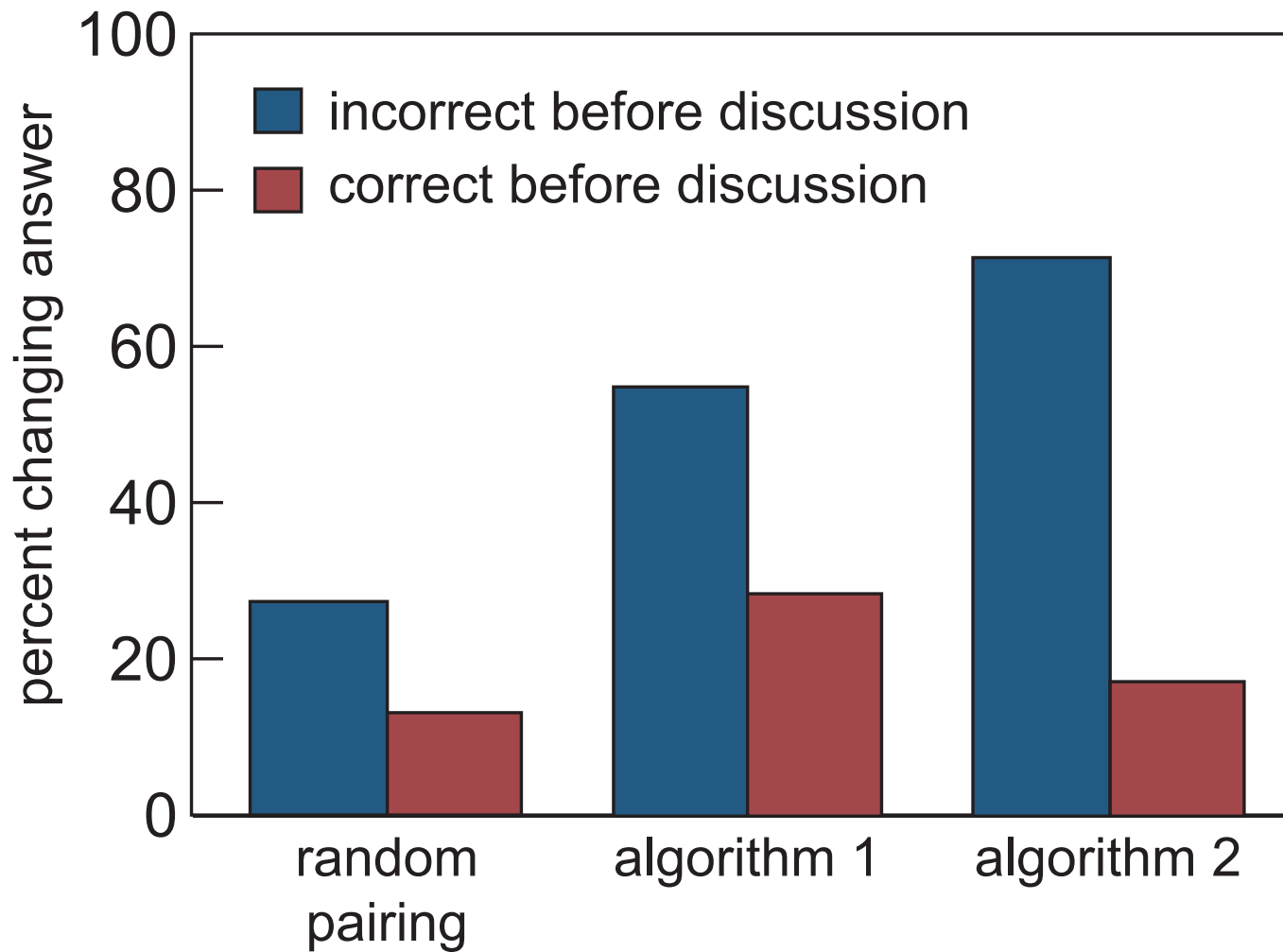
1 lecture

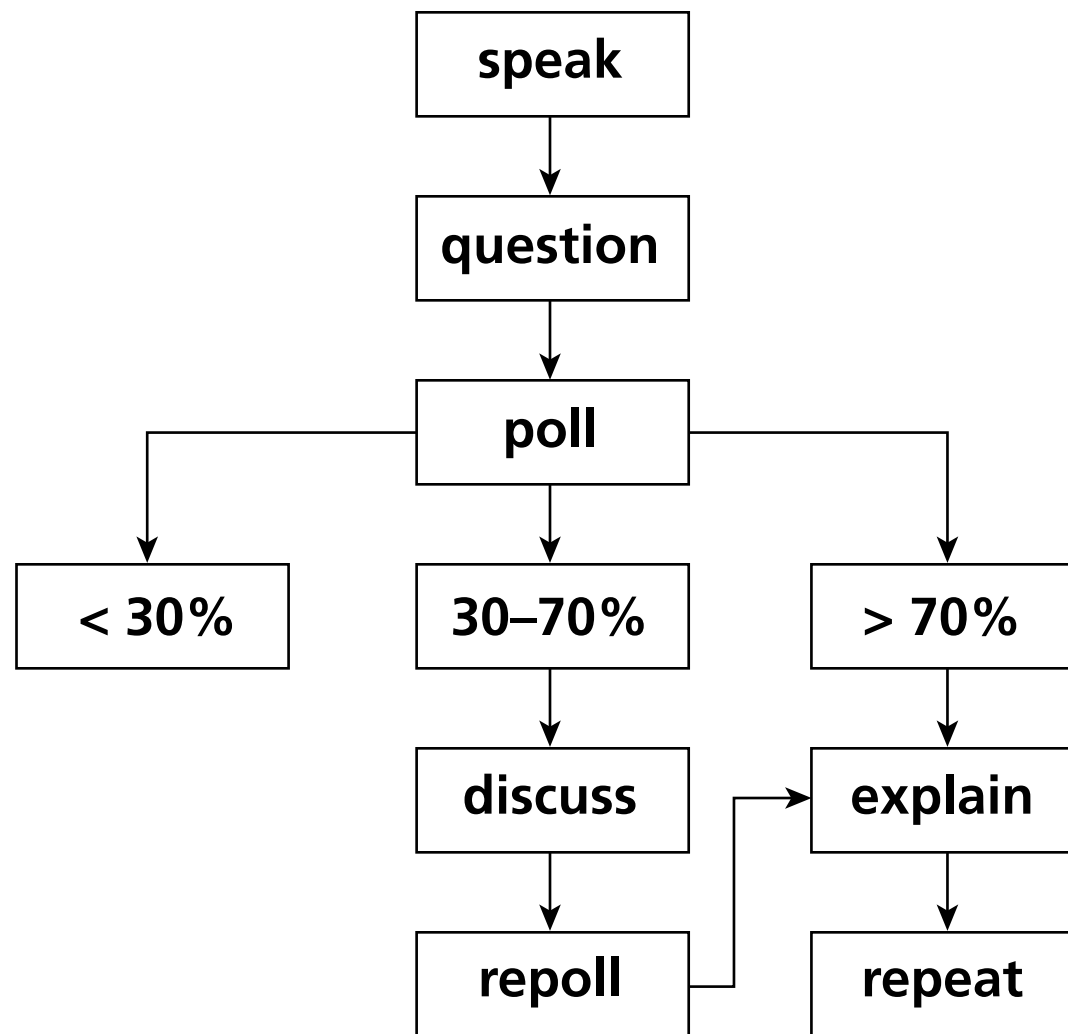
2 PI

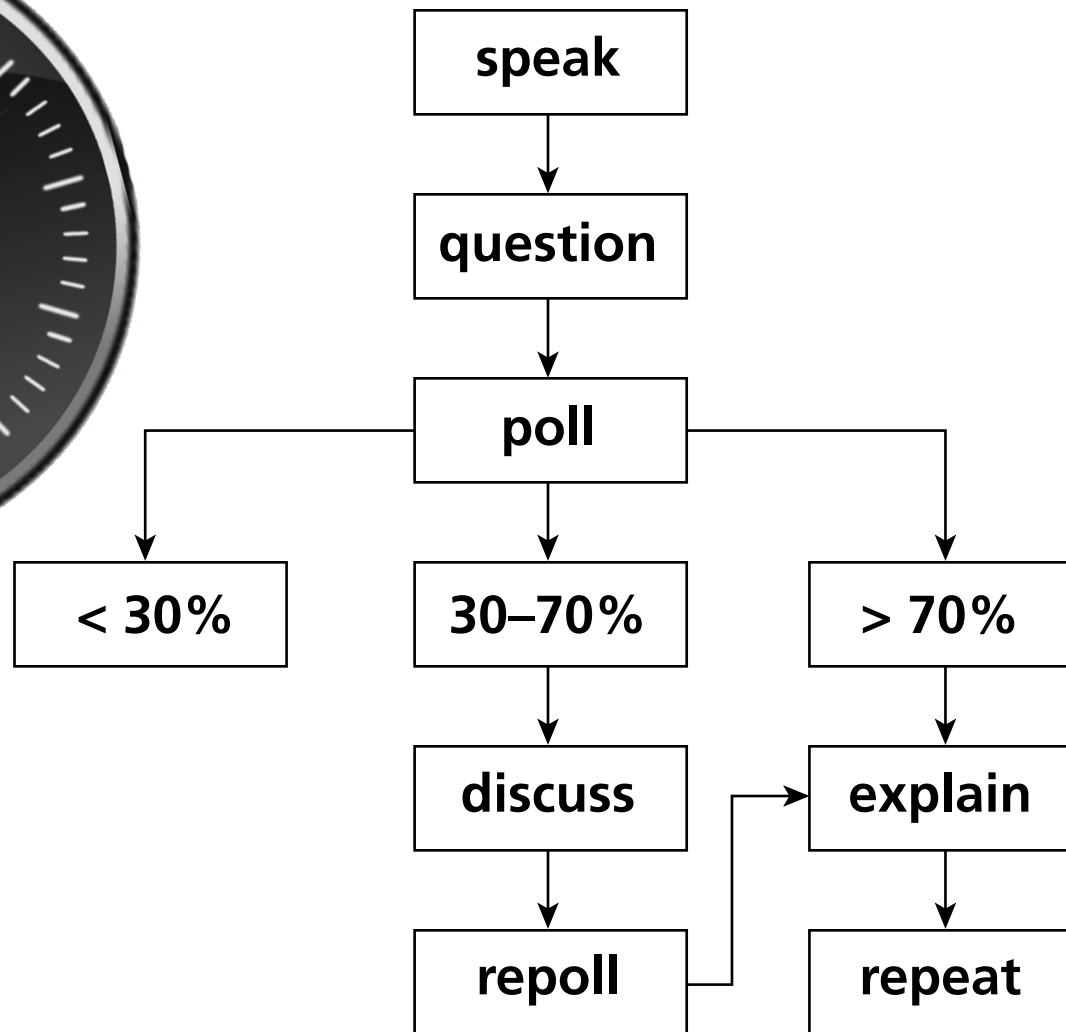
3 PI 2.0













1 lecture

2 PI

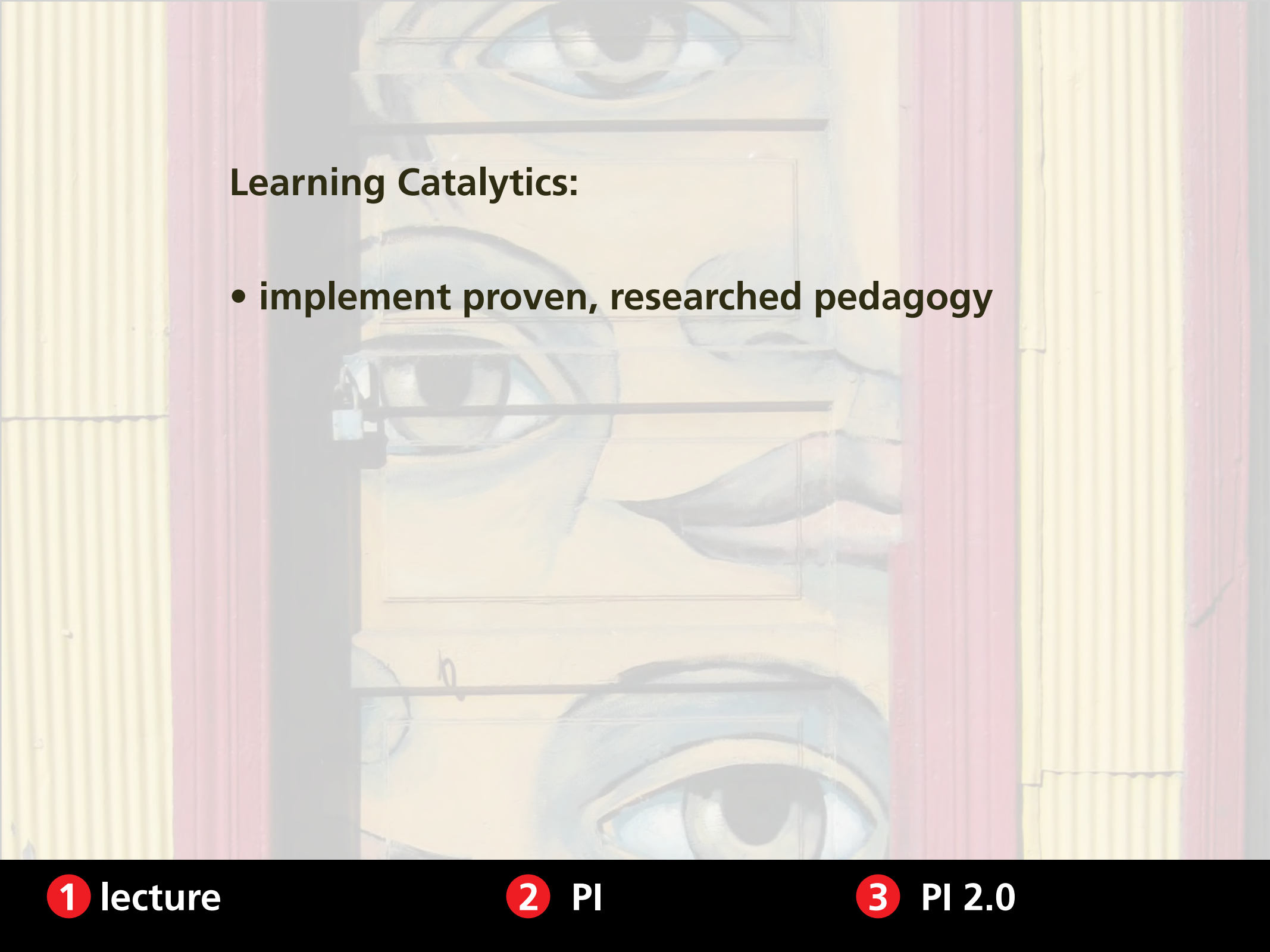
3 PI 2.0



1 education

2 PI

3 PI 2.0



Learning Catalytics:

- implement proven, researched pedagogy



Learning Catalytics:

- **implement proven, researched pedagogy**
- **use consumer devices**



Learning Catalytics:

- **implement proven, researched pedagogy**
- **use consumer devices**
- **avoid pitfalls of MC assessment**

Learning Catalytics:

- implement proven, researched pedagogy
- use consumer devices
- avoid pitfalls of MC assessment
- create a smart classroom *anywhere*

Funding:

National Science Foundation

for a copy of this presentation:

mazur.harvard.edu

learningcatalytics.com

Follow me!



[eric_mazur](https://twitter.com/eric_mazur)