



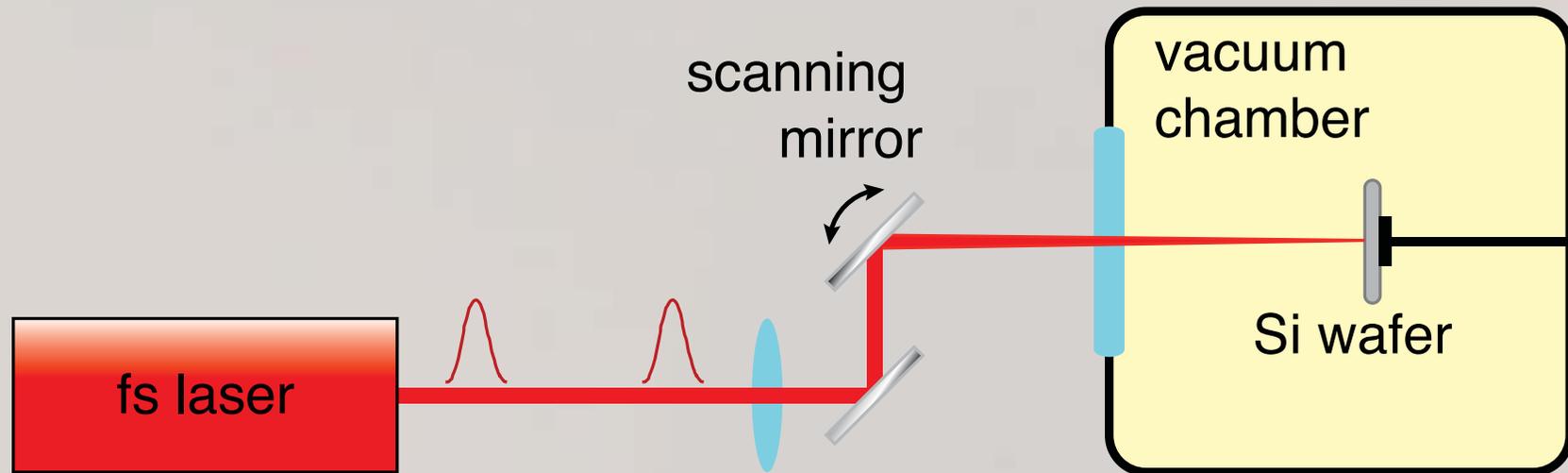
# The photovoltaic potential of femtosecond-laser textured amorphous silicon

**Meng-Ju Sher, Kenneth Hammond, Lysander Christakis and  
Eric Mazur, Harvard University**

**Photonics West, CA**

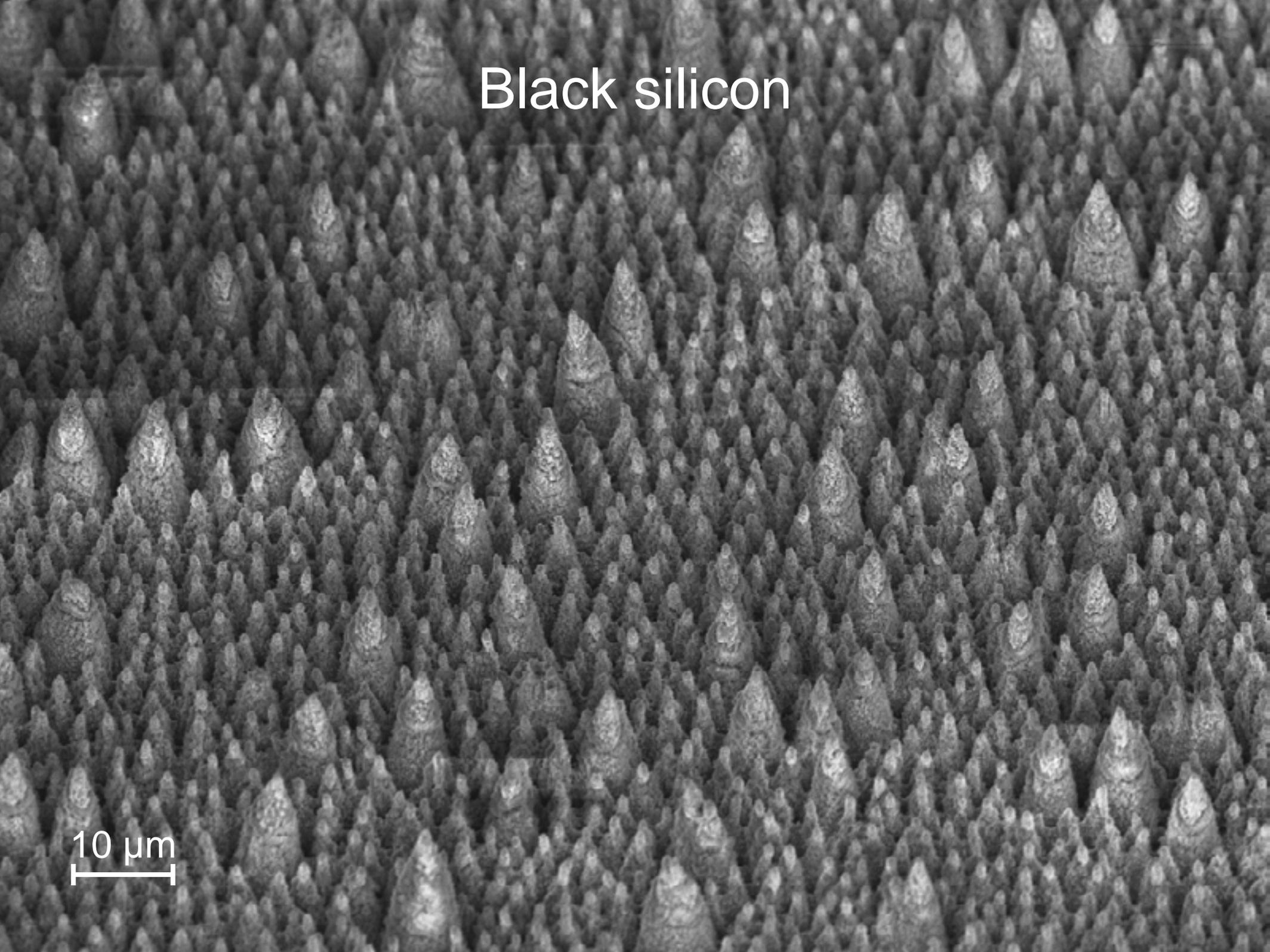
**2013/02/07**

# Black silicon

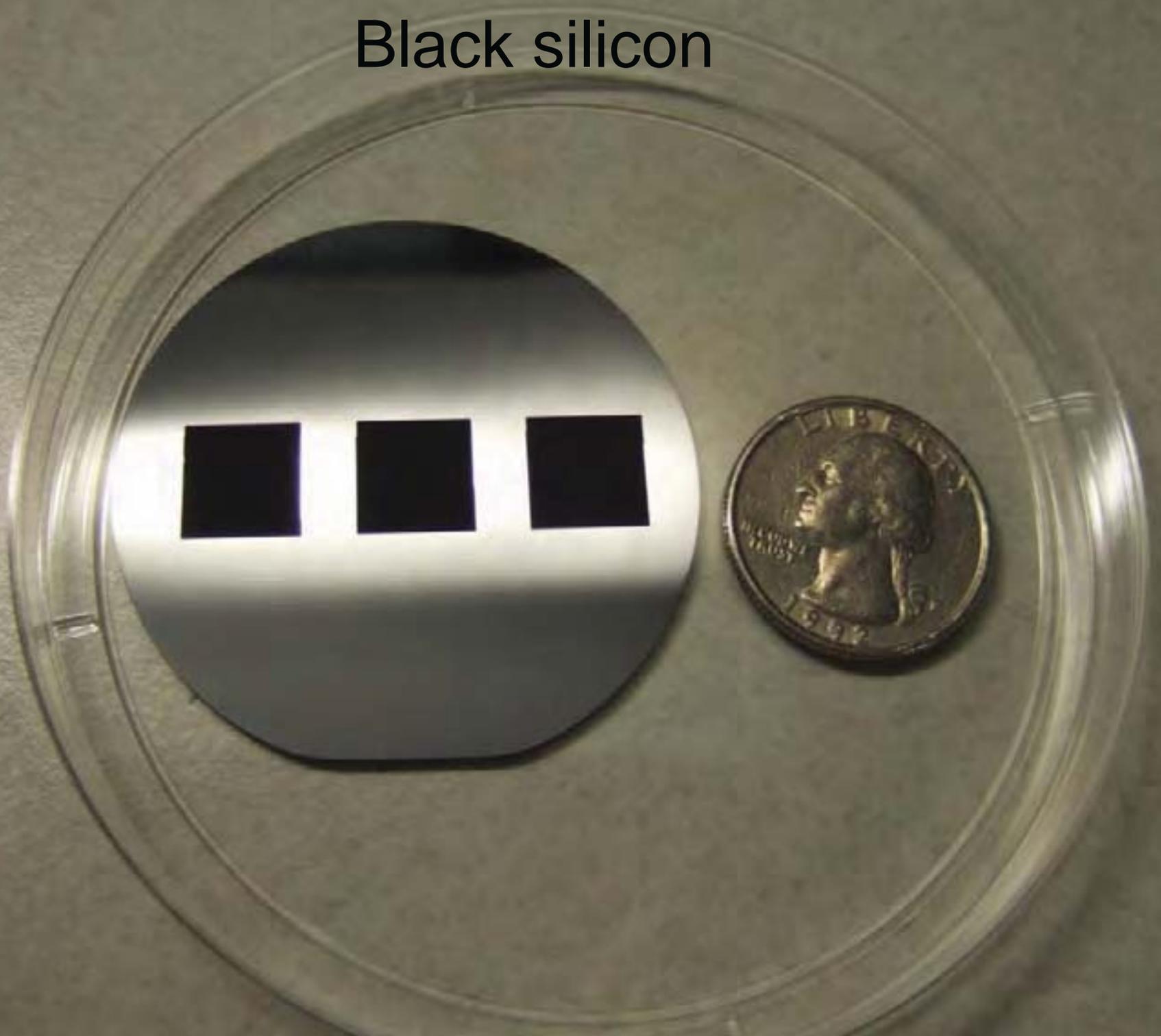


Black silicon

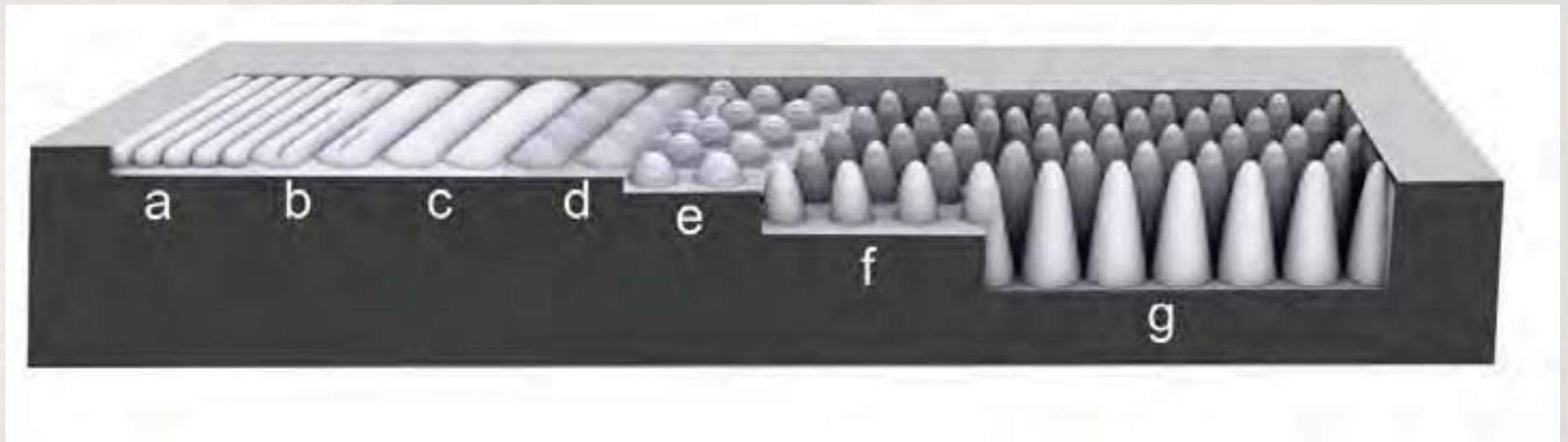
10  $\mu\text{m}$

A scanning electron micrograph (SEM) showing the surface morphology of black silicon. The surface is covered with a dense, regular array of conical silicon nanopyramids. Each pyramid has a sharp apex and a slightly wider base. The pyramids are arranged in a grid-like pattern, with small gaps between them. The overall appearance is a textured, dark gray surface. The text "Black silicon" is overlaid in the upper center, and a scale bar labeled "10 μm" is located in the bottom left corner.

Black silicon



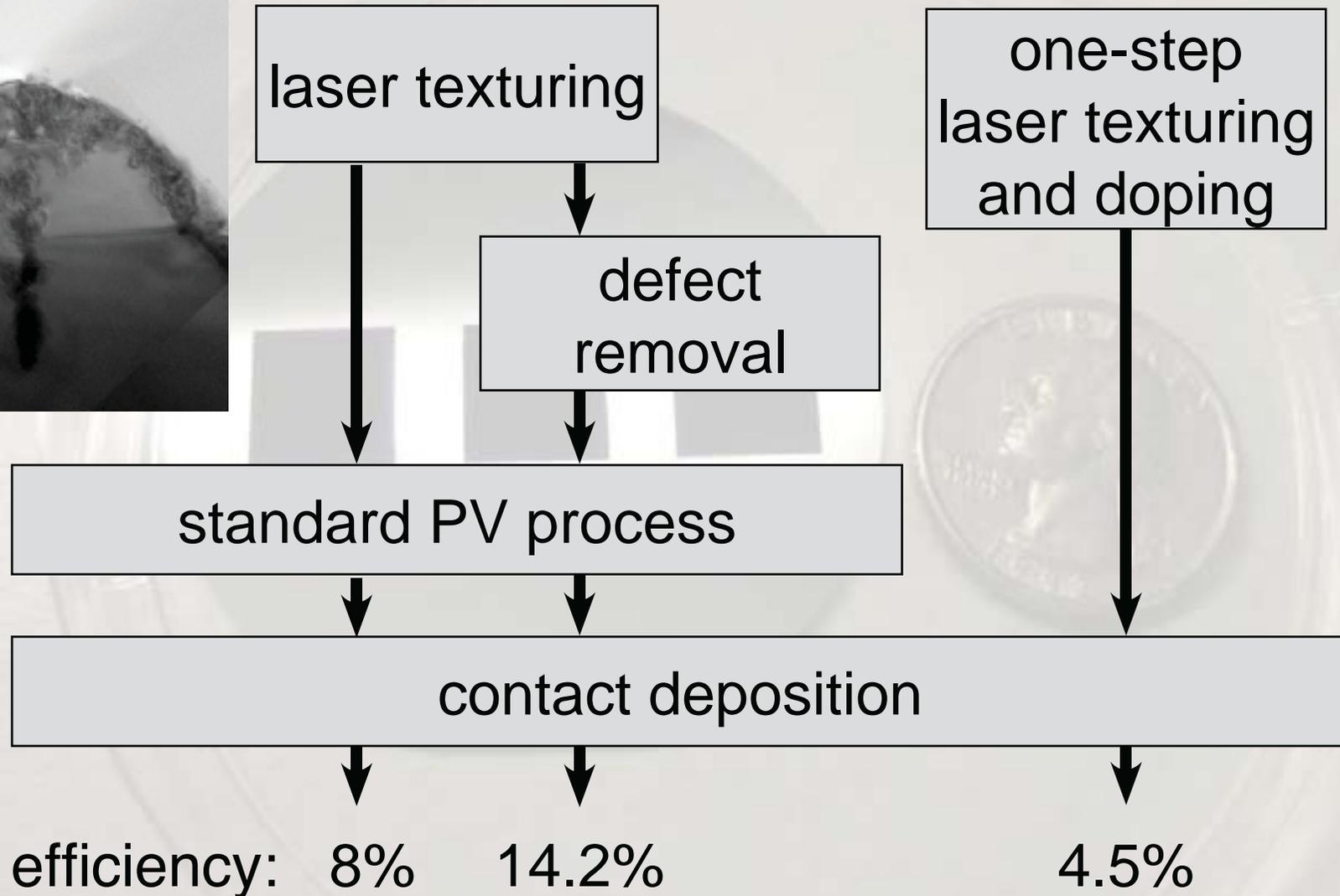
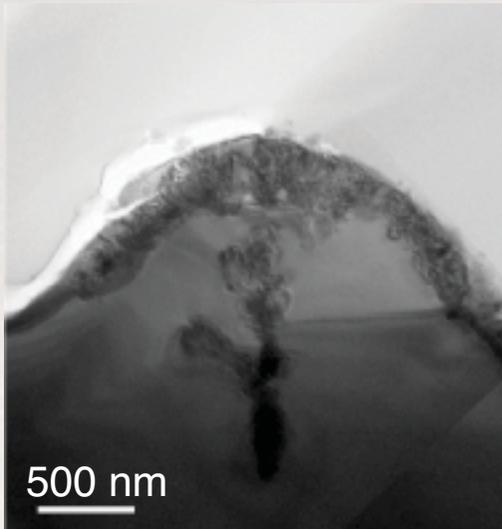
# Black silicon



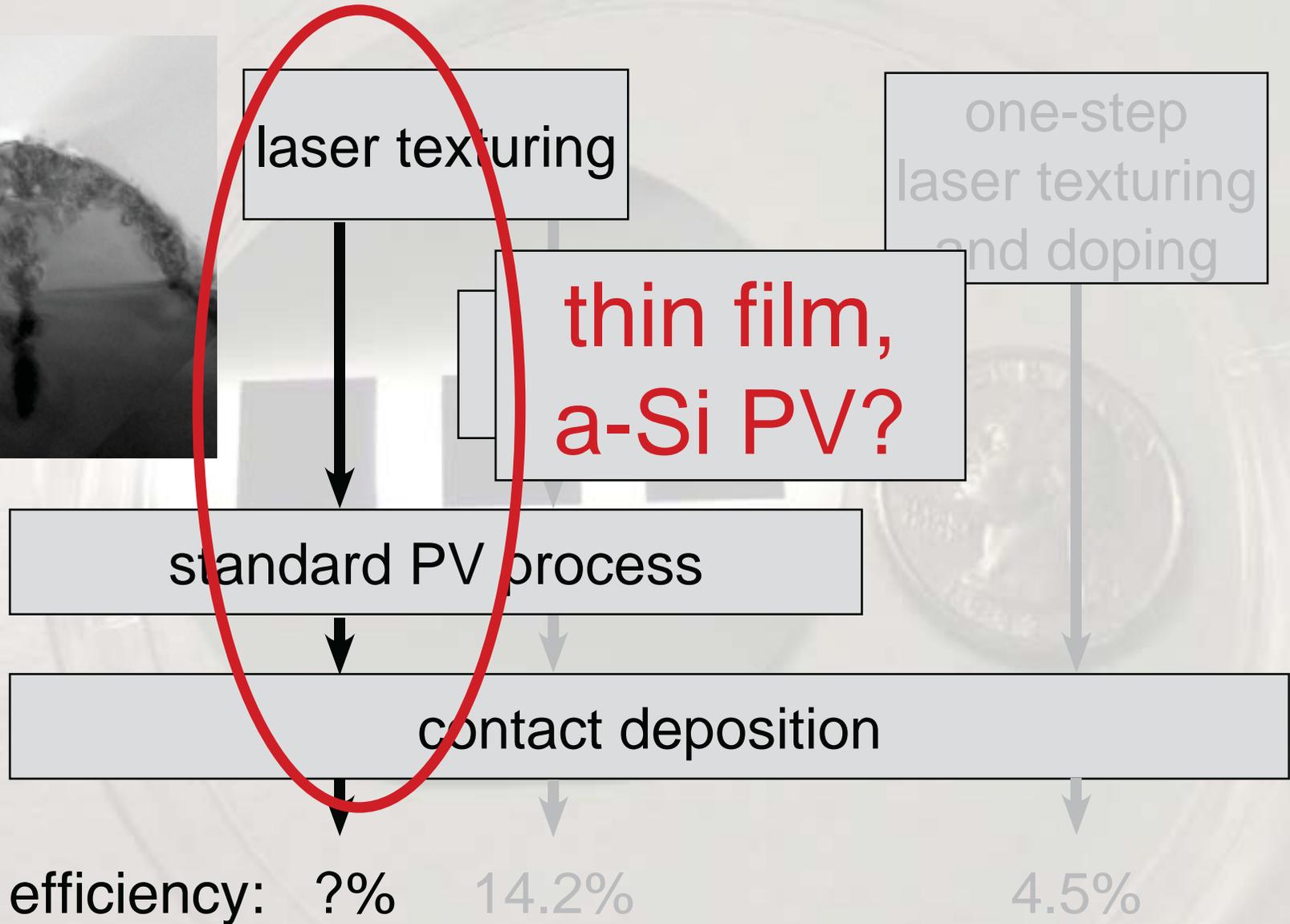
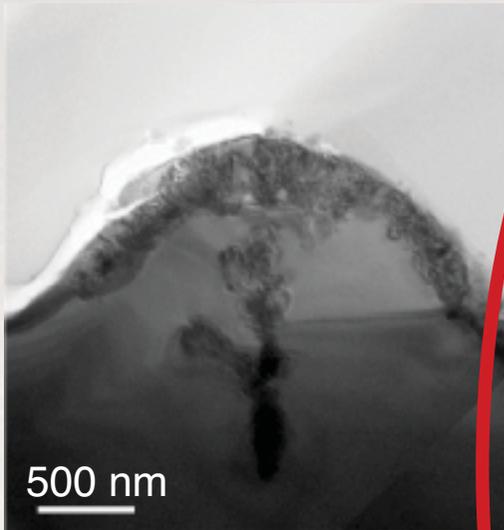
→  
increasing laser dose

# Black silicon

PV on silicon wafers



# Black silicon



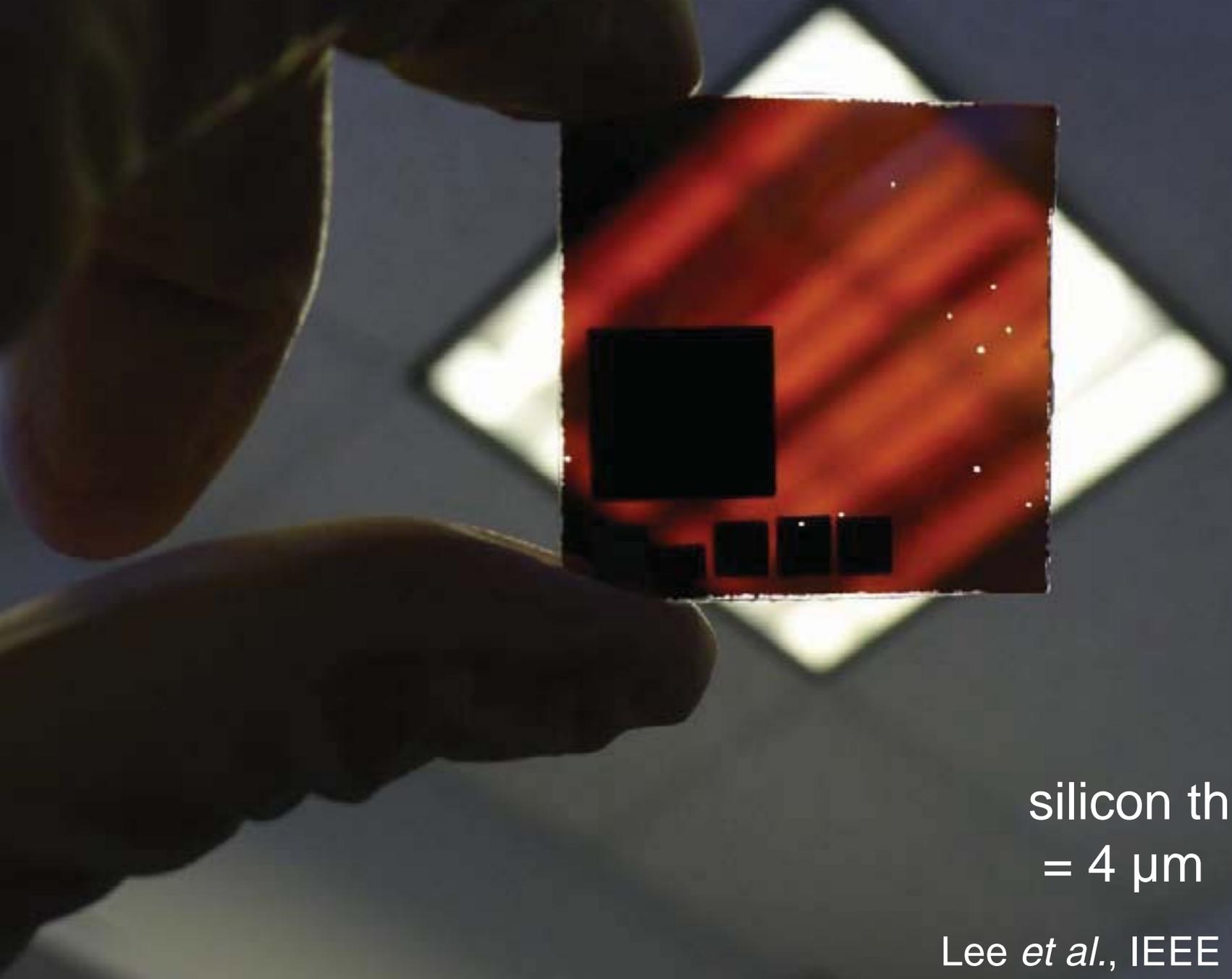
# Outline

- light trapping and material properties
- laser-textured a-Si solar cells
- a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates

silicon thickness  
= 4  $\mu\text{m}$



# Light trapping

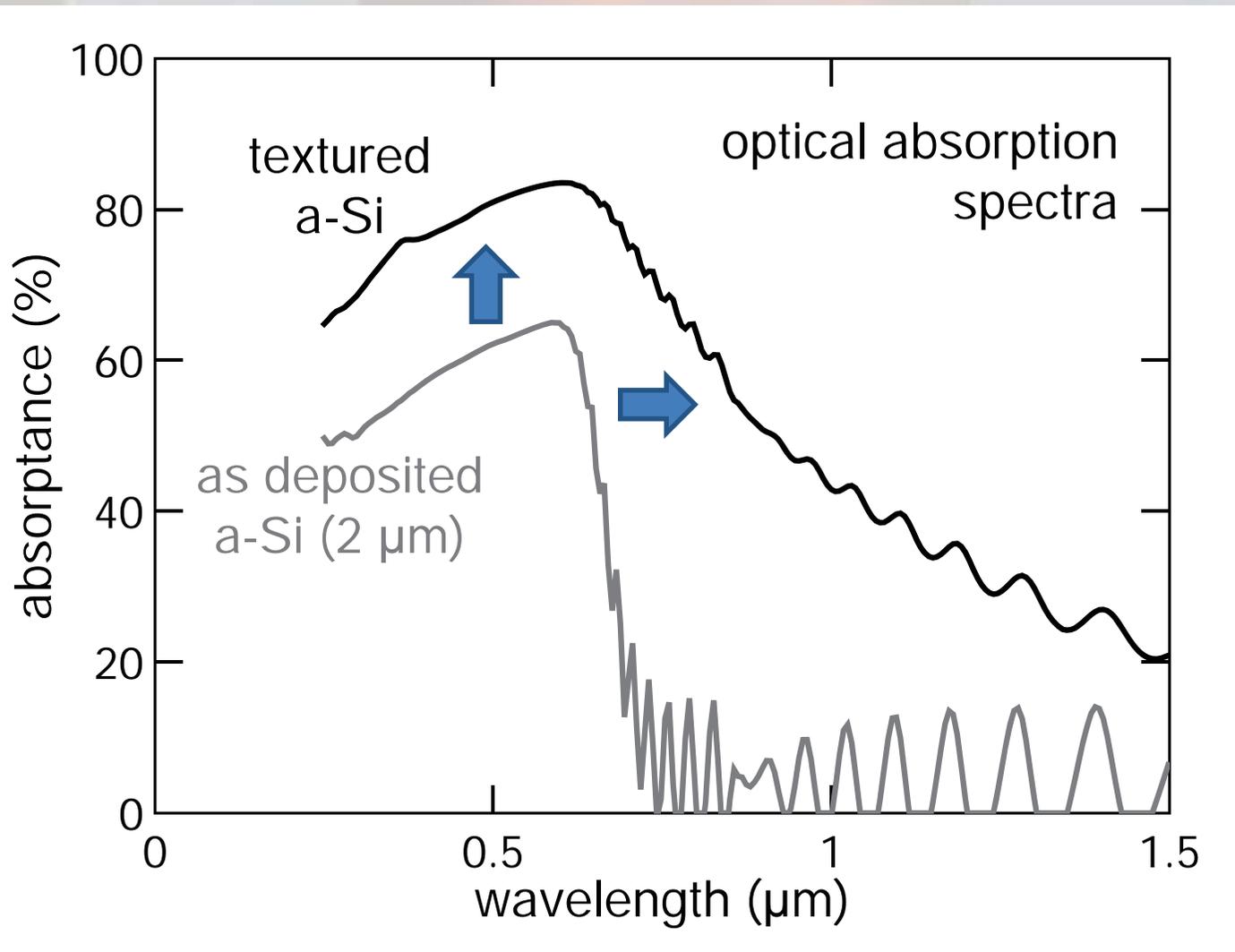


silicon thickness  
= 4  $\mu\text{m}$

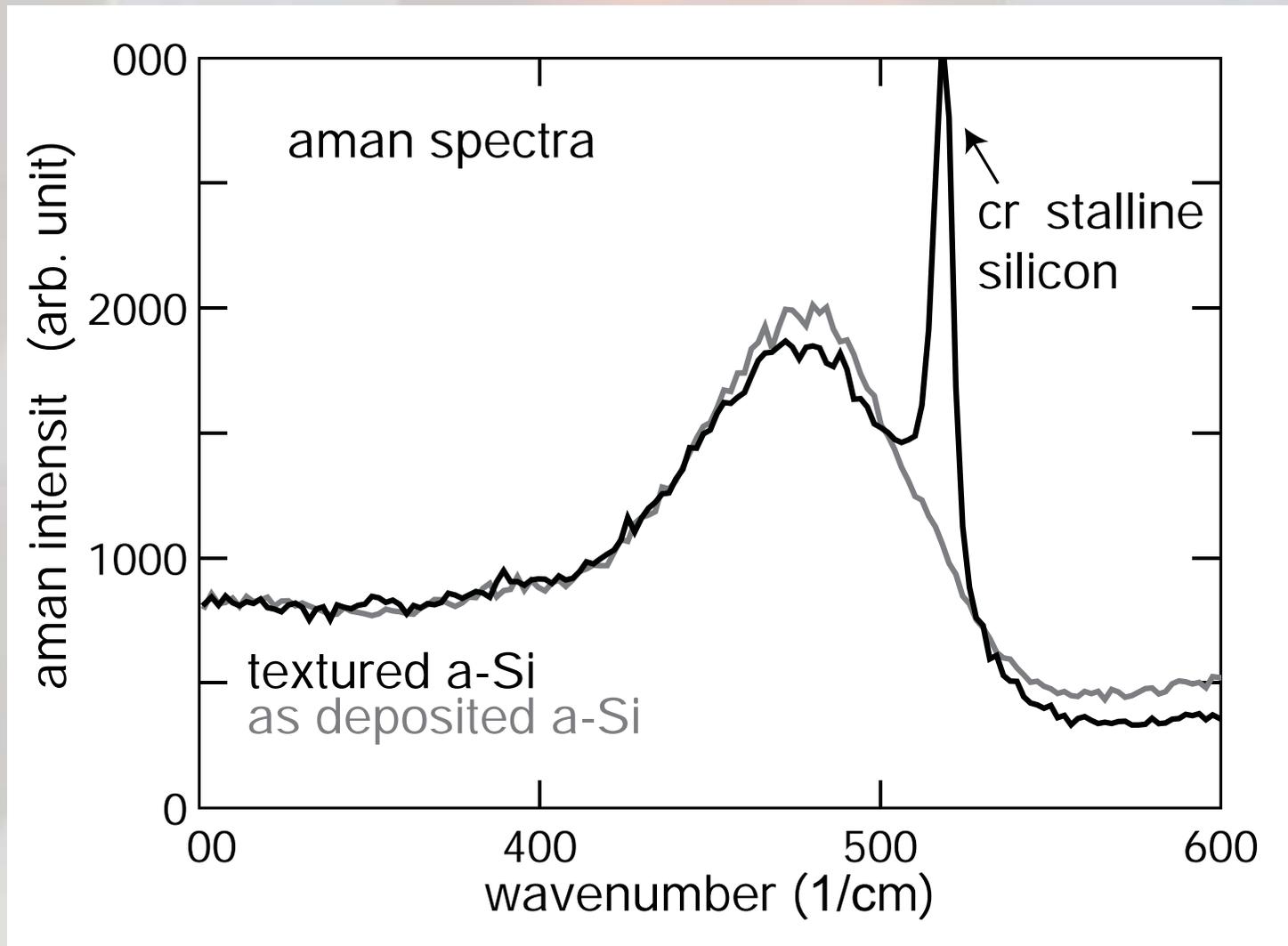
Lee *et al.*, IEEE PVSC (2012)

# Light trapping

$$A = 1 - T_{int} - R_{int}$$

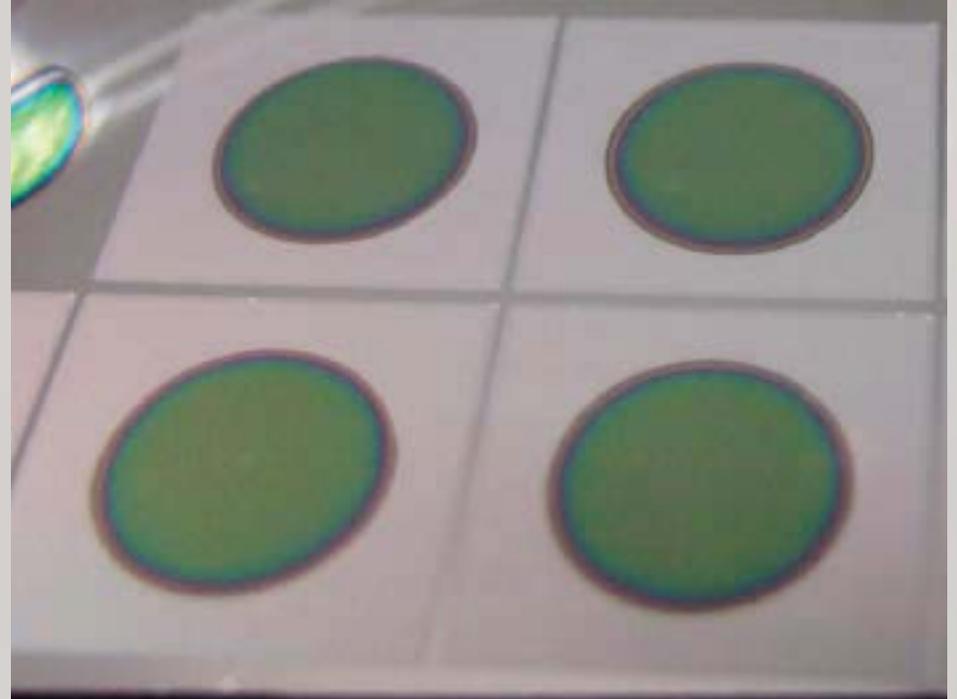


# Crystallinity

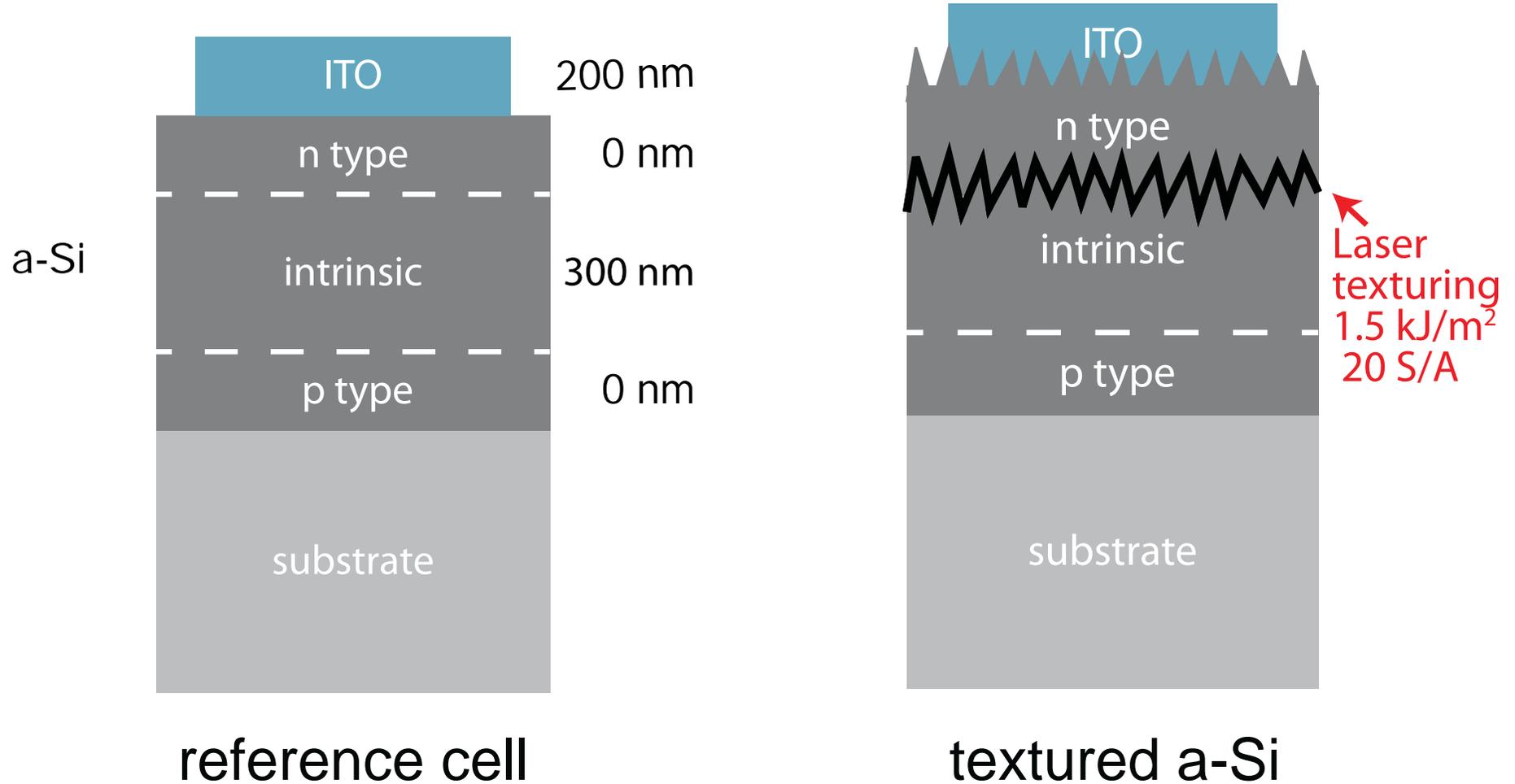


# Outline

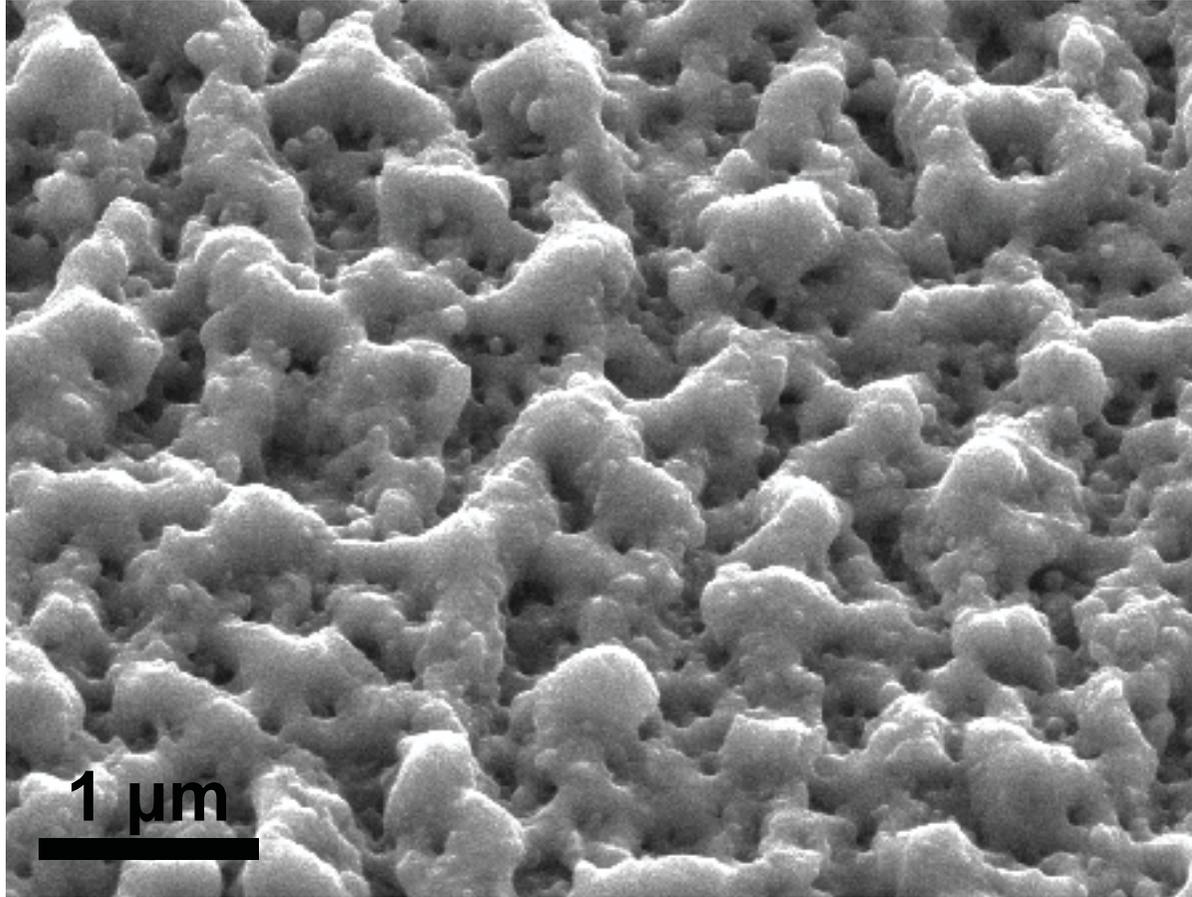
- light trapping and material properties
- **laser-textured a-Si solar cells**
- a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates



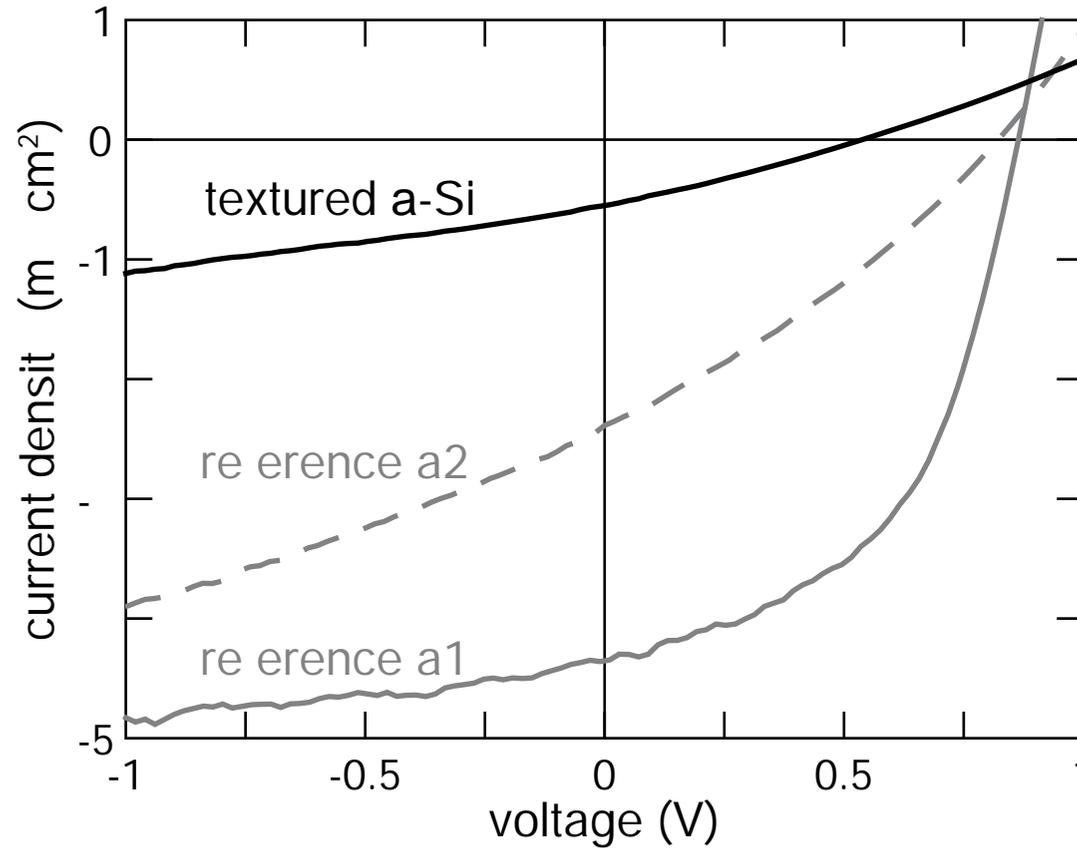
# Laser-textured a-Si solar cells



# Laser-textured a-Si solar cells



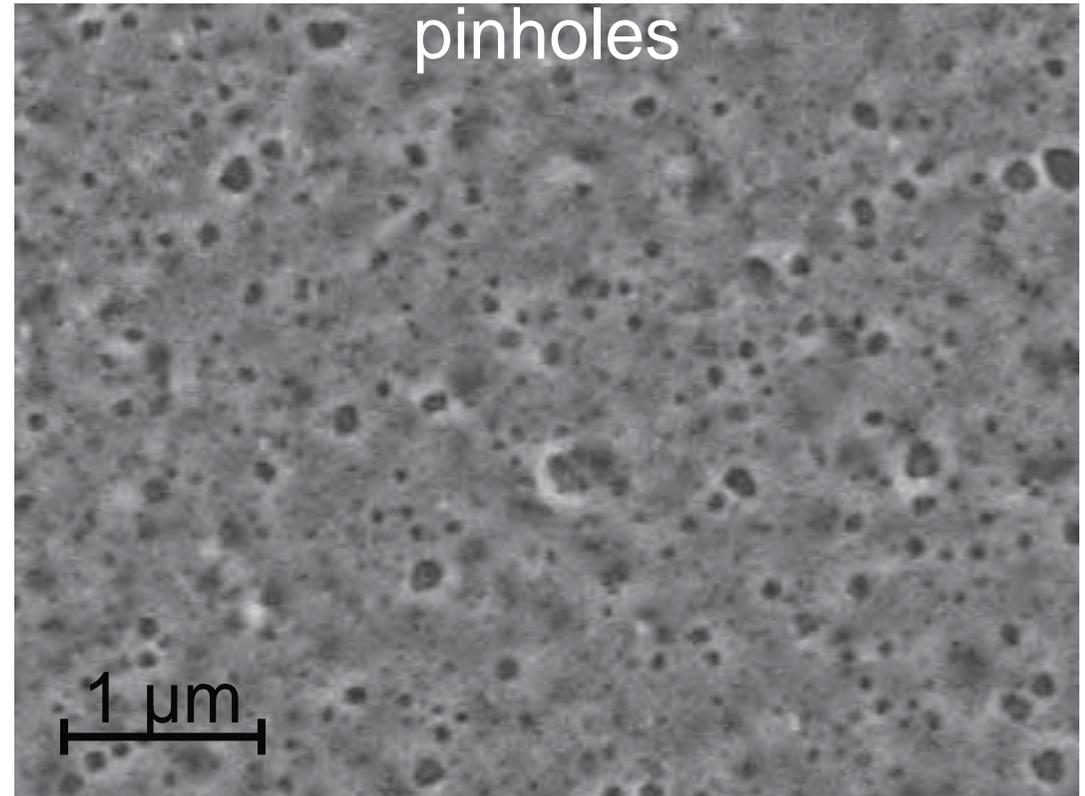
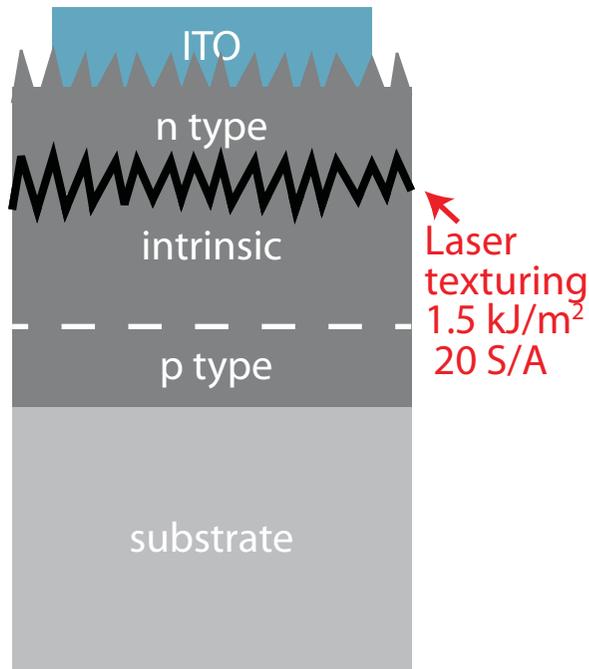
# Laser-textured a-Si solar cells



Sample	Efficiency (%)	$J_{sc}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	$V_{oc}$ (V)	Fill factor
Ref. a1 (300 nm)	1.89	4.37	0.86	0.50
Ref. a2 (2 μm)	0.60	2.39	0.82	0.31
Textured a-Si	0.08	0.55	0.54	0.28

# Laser-textured a-Si solar cells

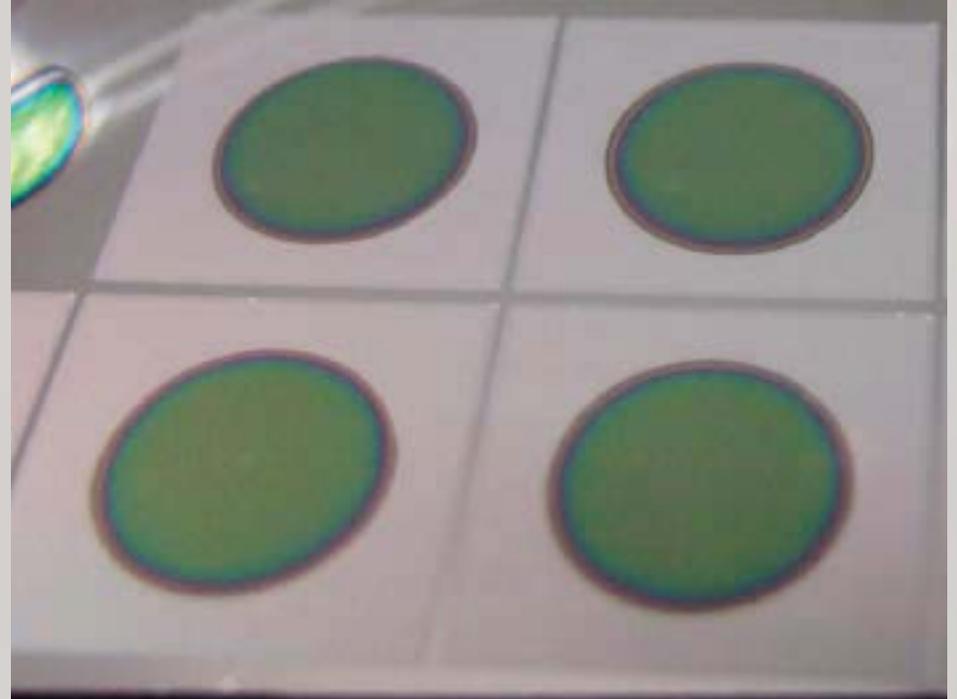
over or under texture



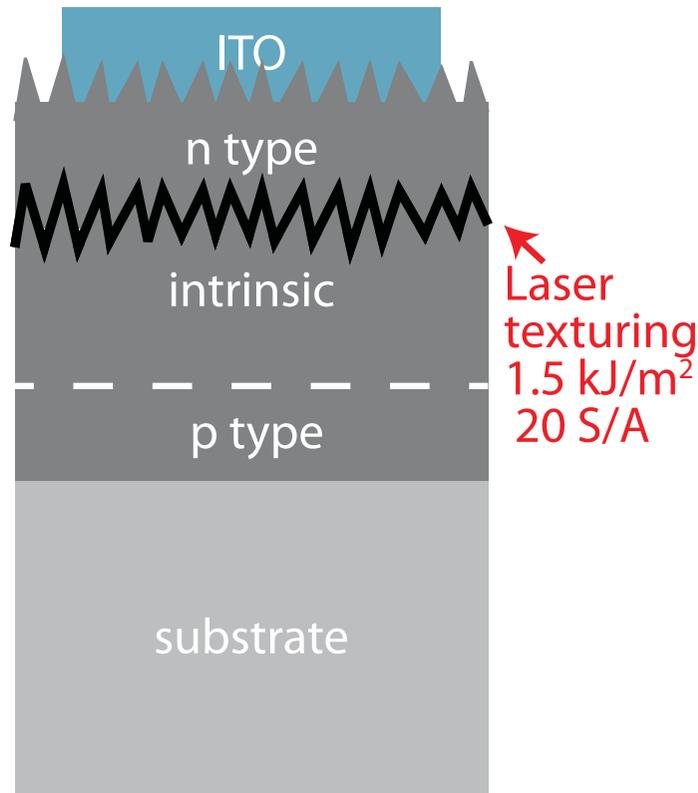
reason for low efficiency:  
over or under texture  
pinhole formation  
other defects

# Outline

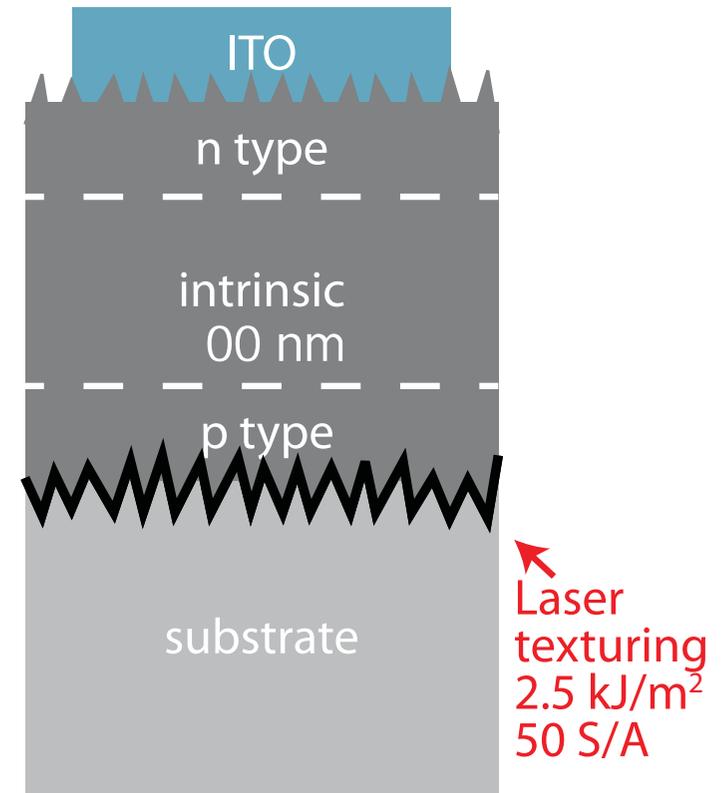
- light trapping and material properties
- laser-textured a-Si solar cells
- a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates



# a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates

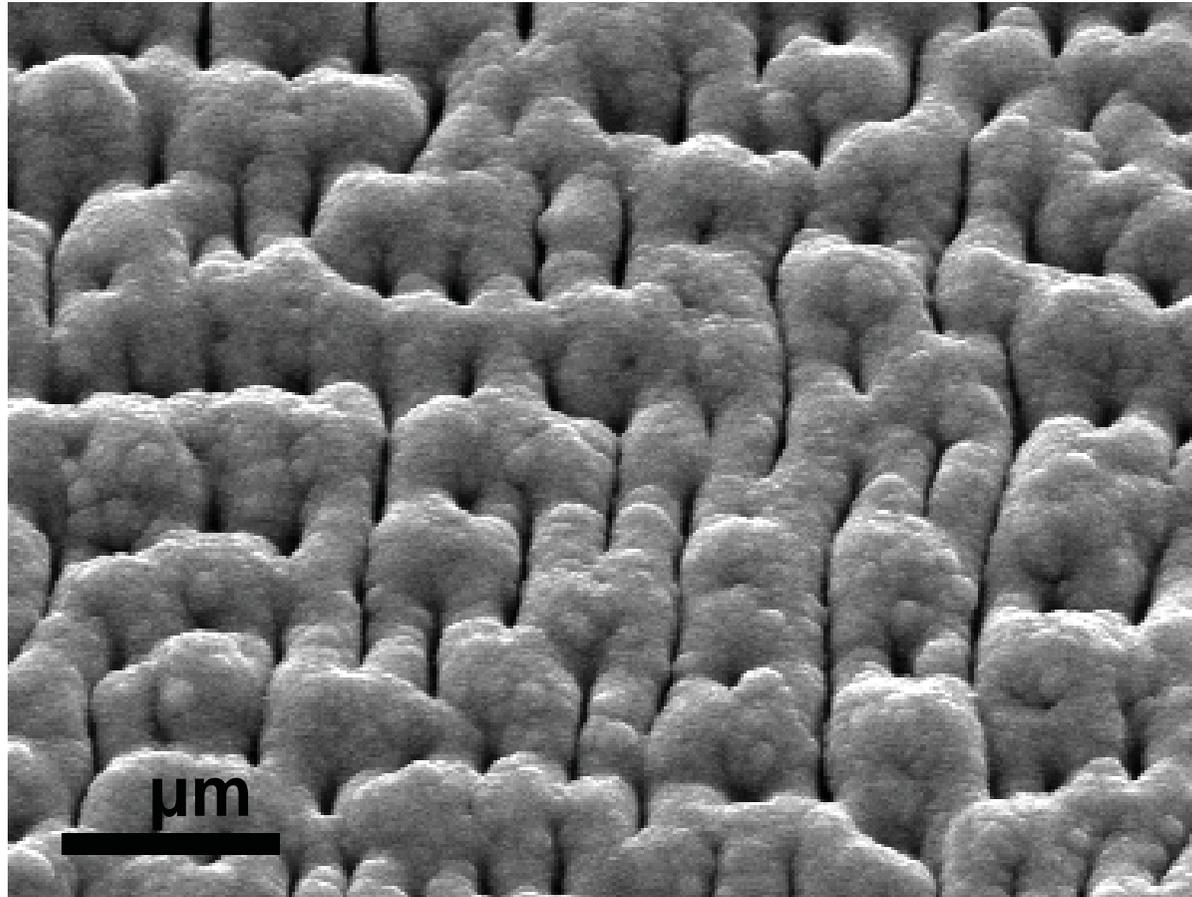


textured a-Si

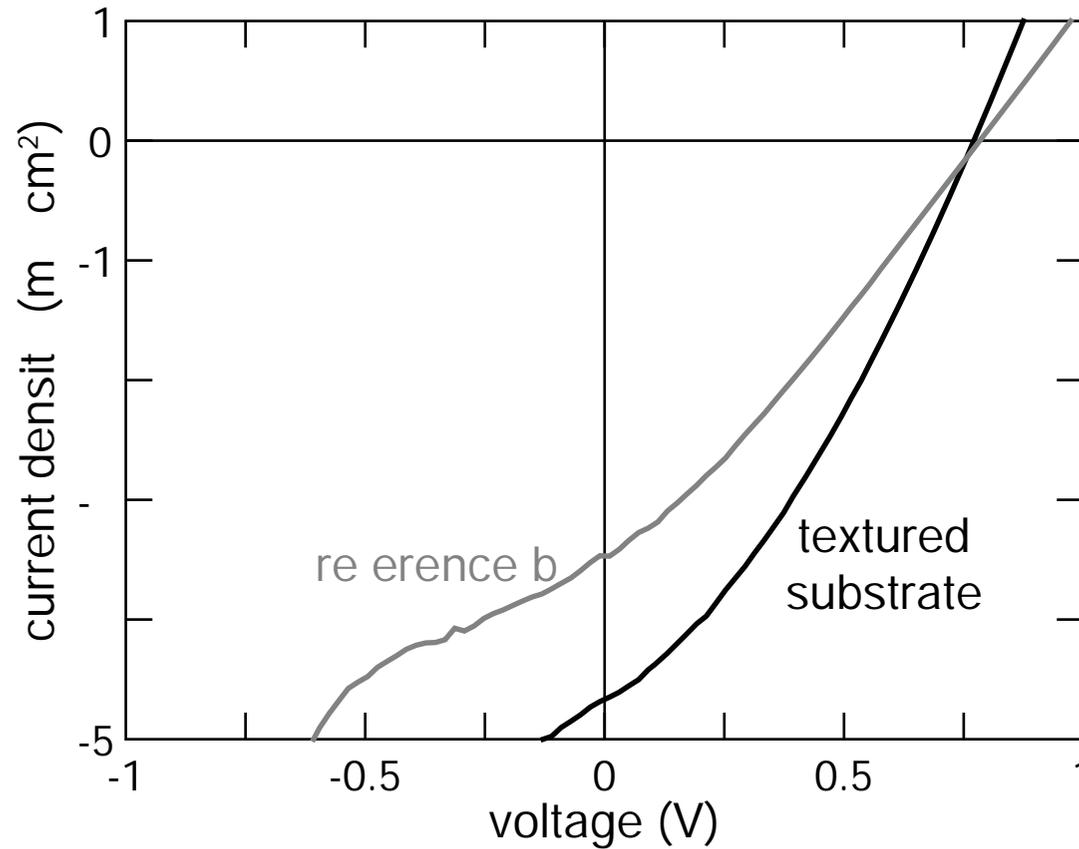


textured substrate

# a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates

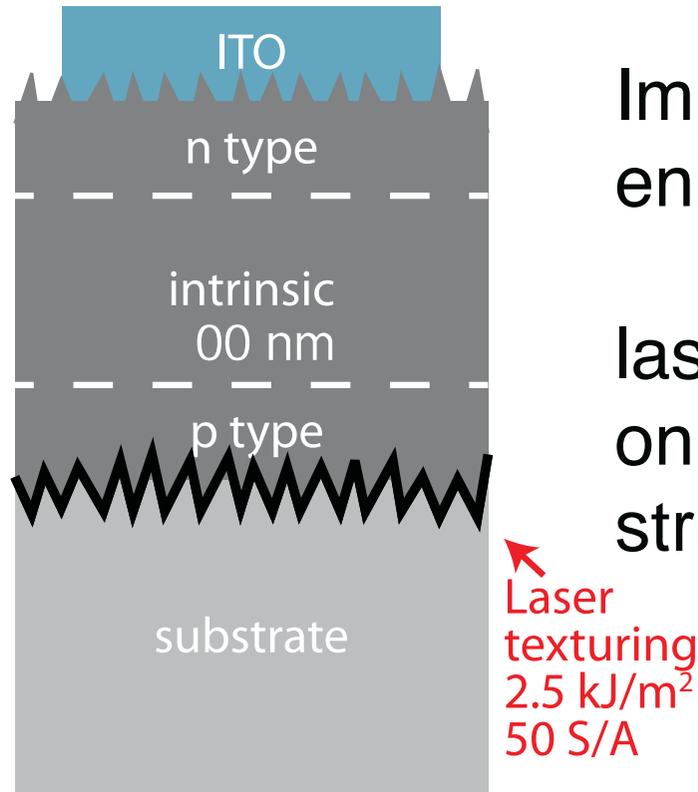


# a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates



Sample	Efficiency (%)	J <sub>sc</sub> (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	V <sub>oc</sub> (V)	Fill factor
Reference b (300 nm)	0.78	3.46	0.78	0.29
Textured substrate (b)	1.18	4.68	0.78	0.32

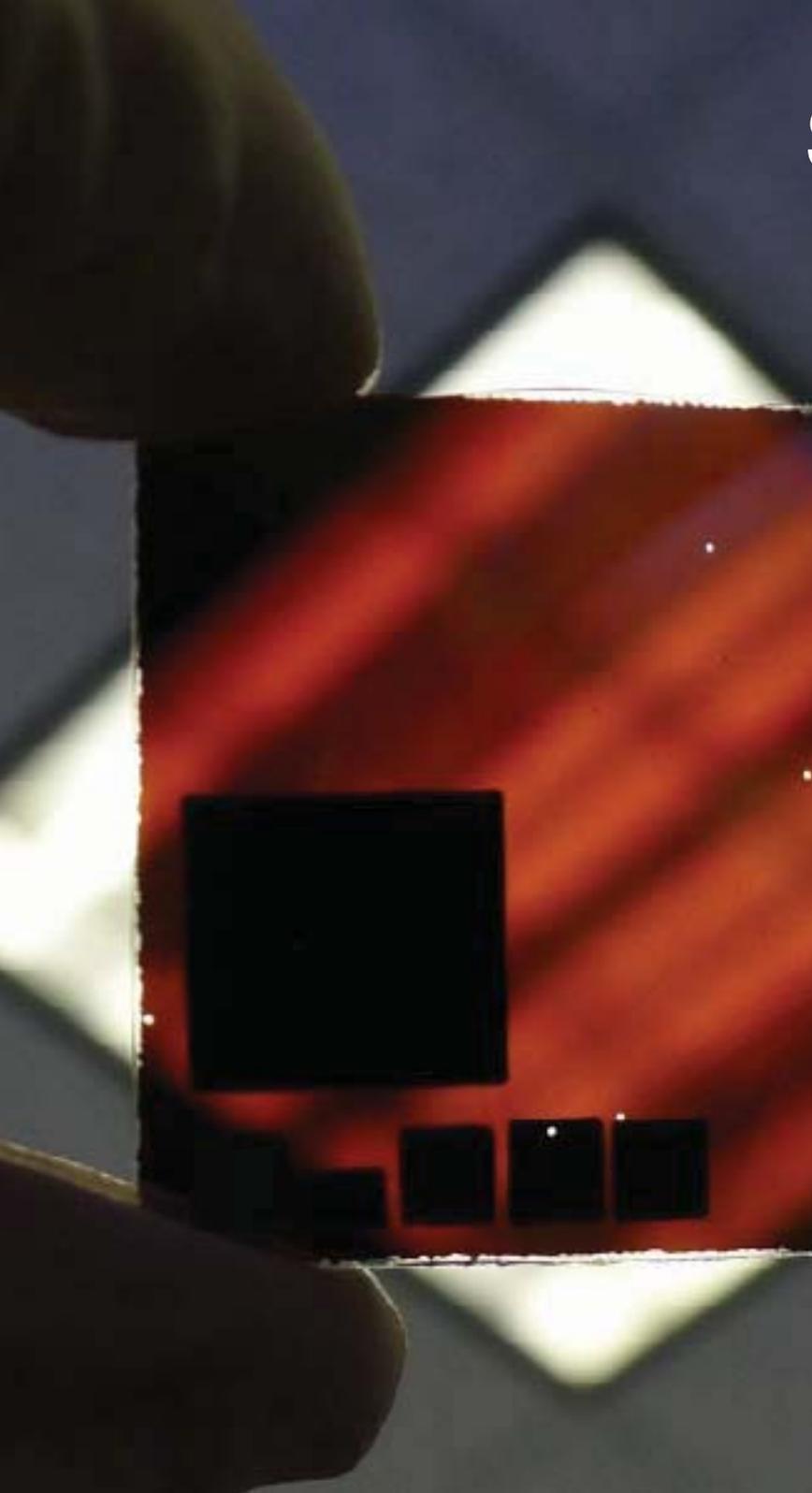
# a-Si solar cells on laser-textured substrates



Improved efficiency due to enhanced light absorption

laser texturing:  
on a wide variety of substrates  
structure size  $\propto \lambda$

# Summary



- femtosecond laser texturing  
light trapping microstructures
- laser-textured a-Si solar cells  
laser induced damage  
limited efficiency improvement
- a-Si solar cells on laser-  
textured substrates  
enhanced absorption,  
photocurrent  
improved efficiency

# Thanks!



Harvard University  
Center for  
Nanoscale  
Systems

