

Innovative flipped classrooms



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3

2

1

After taking this workshop you will be able to use research-based methods to:

1. Motivate your students to prepare before coming to class
2. Engage your students inside class
3. Find resources for getting started and learning more

Think of something you are very good at, something you know you do well and write that down.

How did you get good at that
something?

Also jot that down.

Which option best matches how you got good at it?

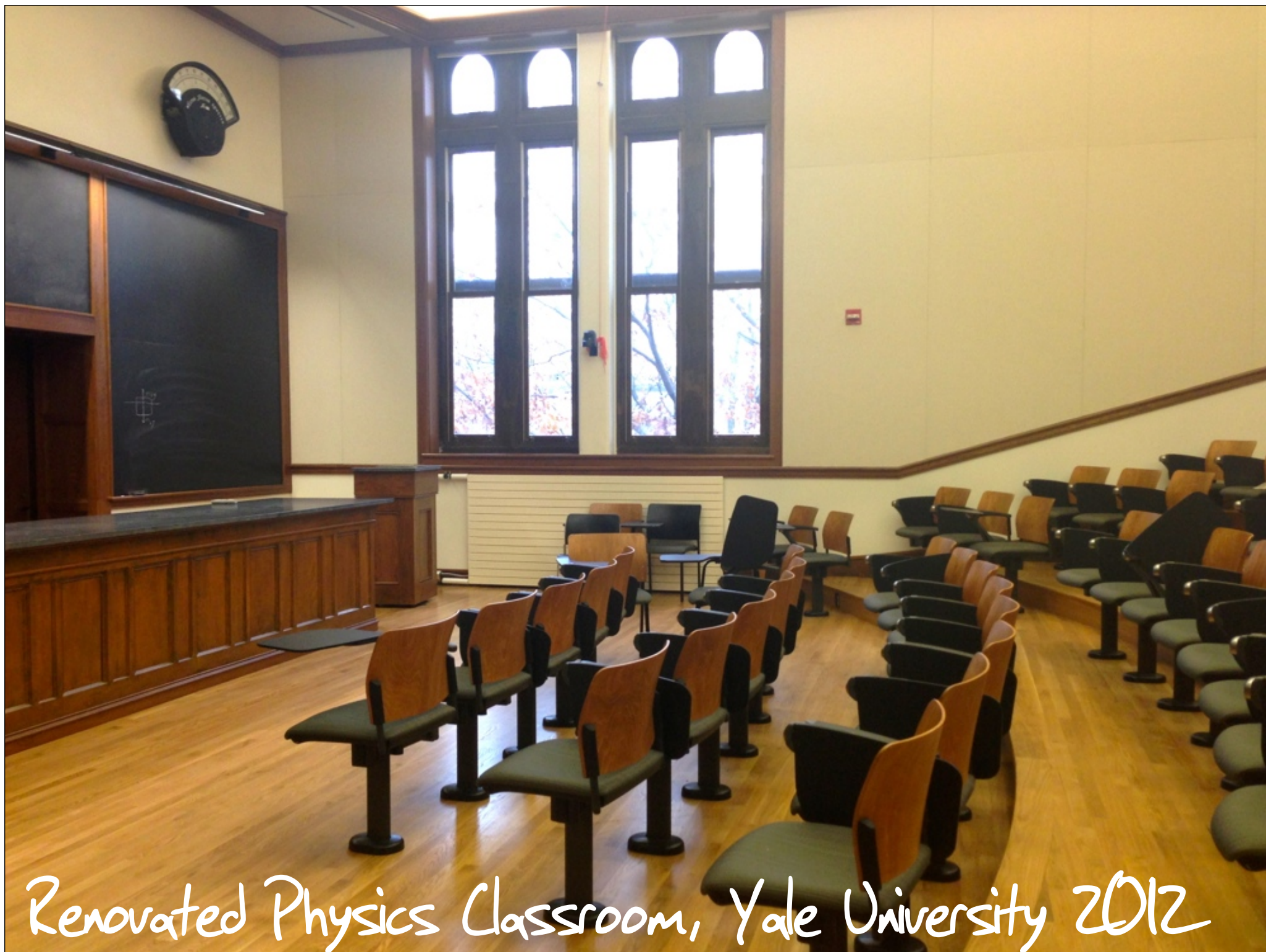
- A. listening to someone else talk
- B. practice or trial & error
- C. taught myself
- D. other

What is the model of education in most classrooms?

The primary model of education is
knowledge delivery or information
transfer, not doing.

Greek amphitheater, 4th Century BC



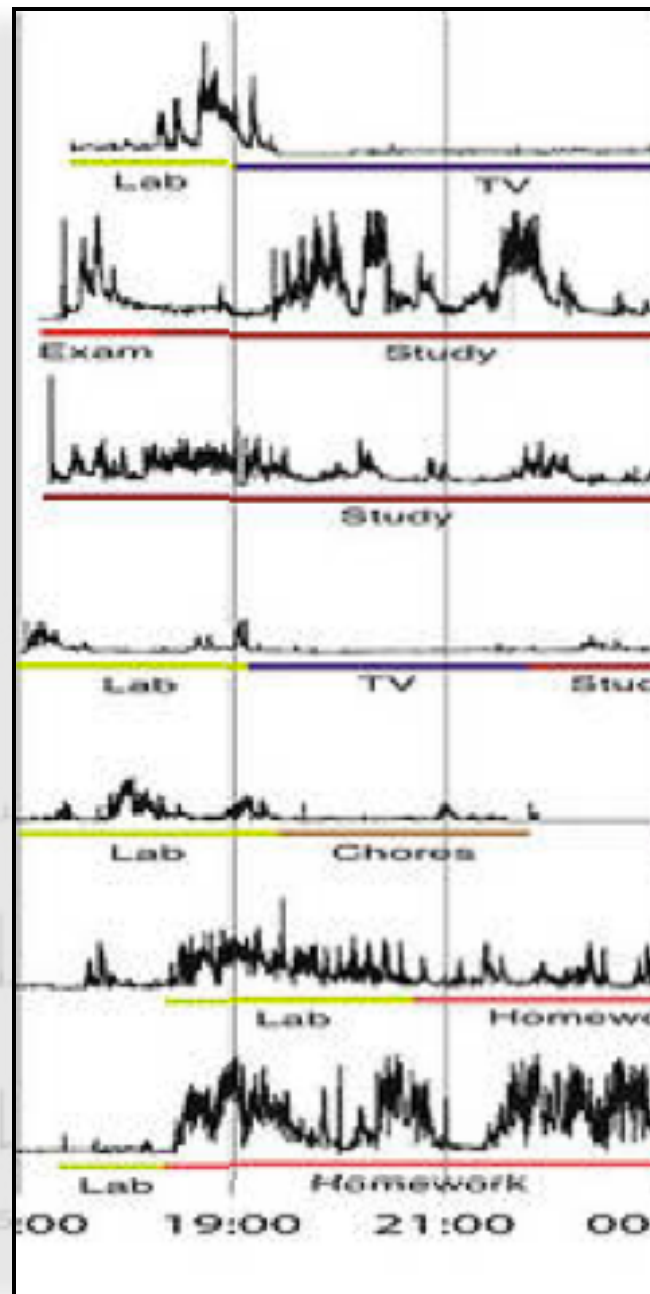


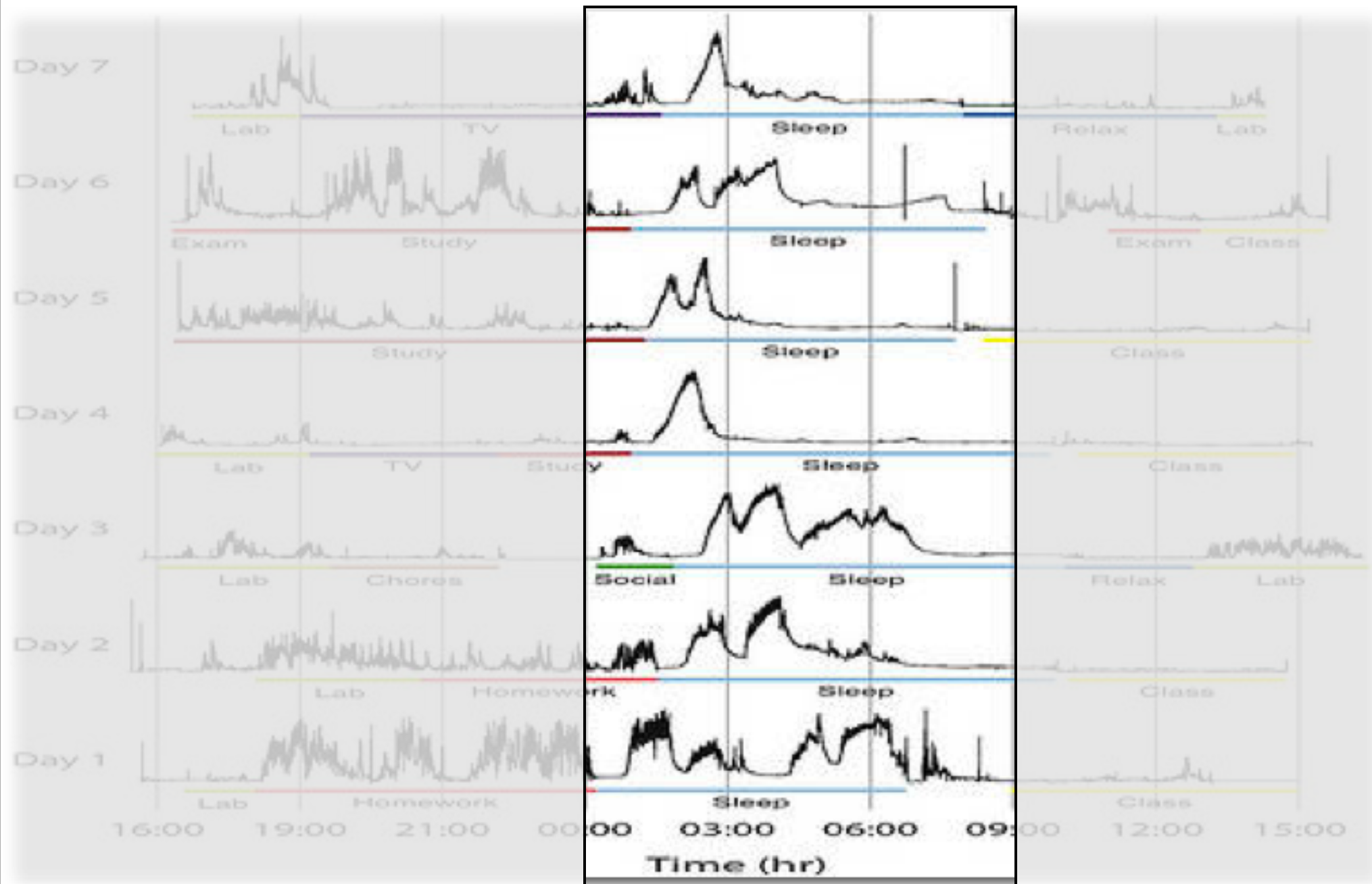
Renovated Physics Classroom, Yale University 2012

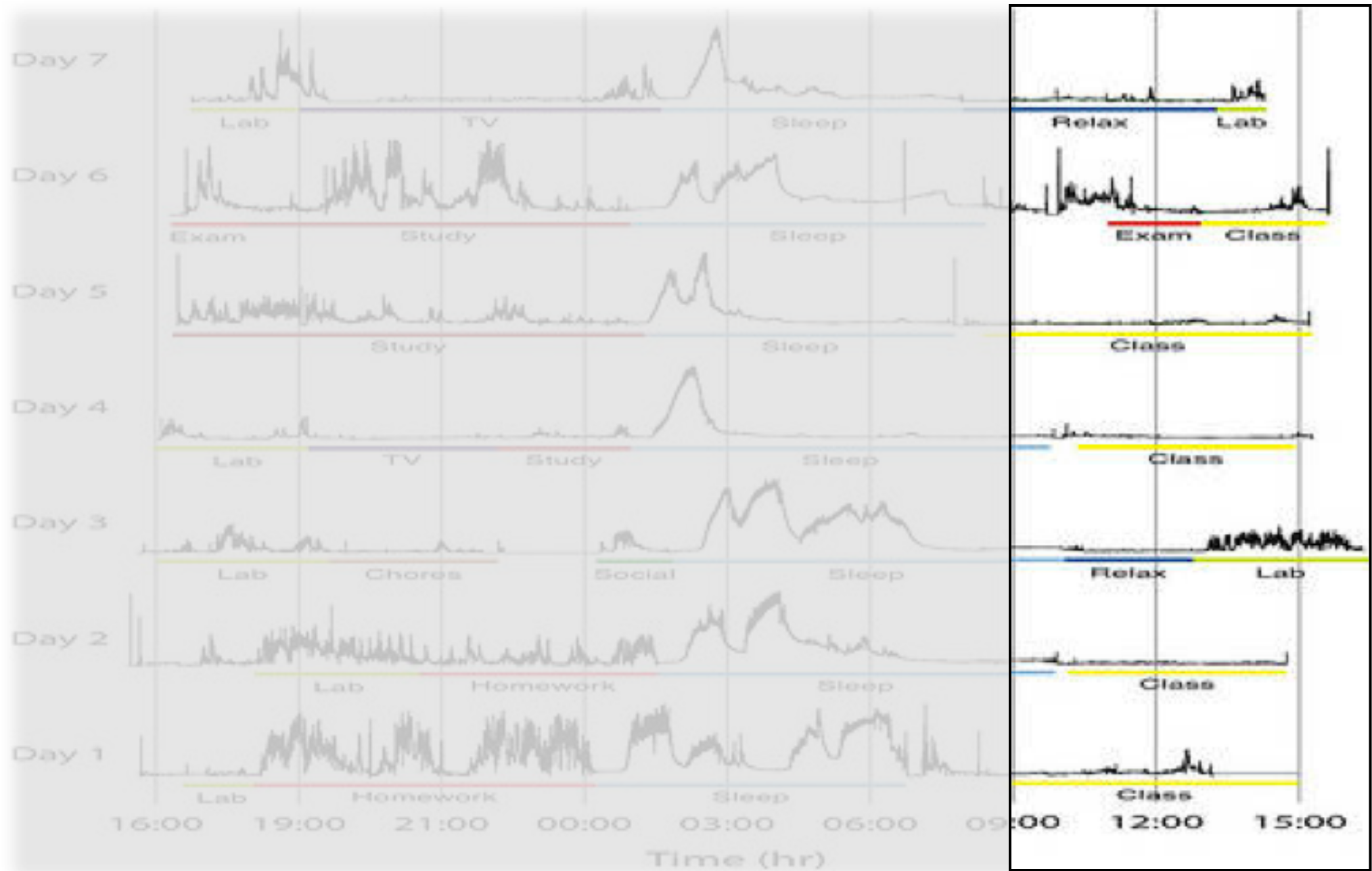
"Lectures were once useful; but now, when all can read, and books are so numerous, lectures are unnecessary. [...] I cannot see that lectures can do as much good as reading the books from which the lectures are taken. I know nothing that can be best taught by lectures....You may teach chemistry by lectures--you might teach making shoes by lecture."

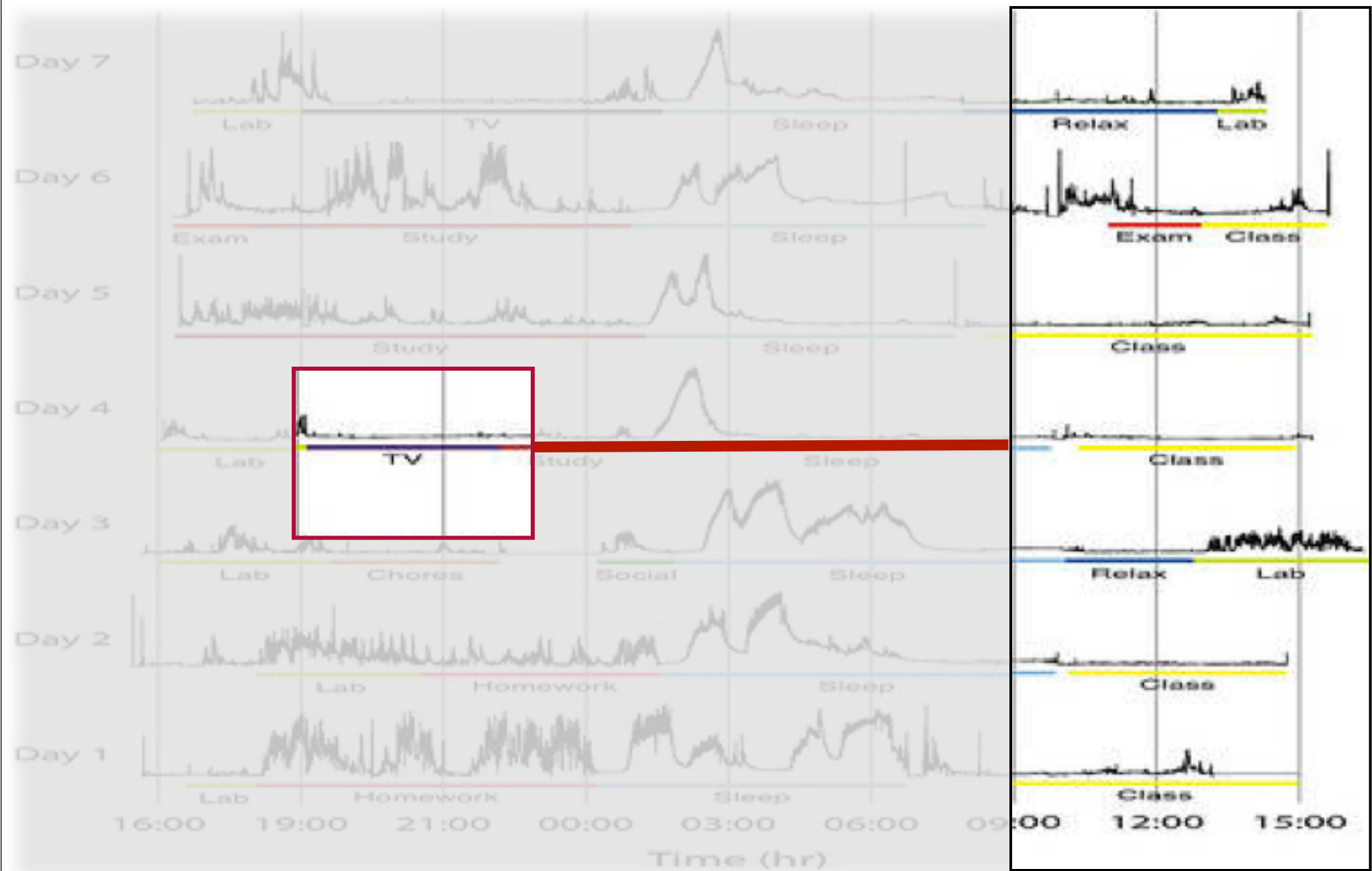
"Lectures were once useful; but now, when all can read, and books are so numerous, lectures are unnecessary. [...] I cannot see that lectures can do as much good as reading the books from which the lectures are taken. I know nothing that can be best taught by lectures....You may teach chemistry by lectures--you might teach making shoes by lecture."

Johnson, 1799

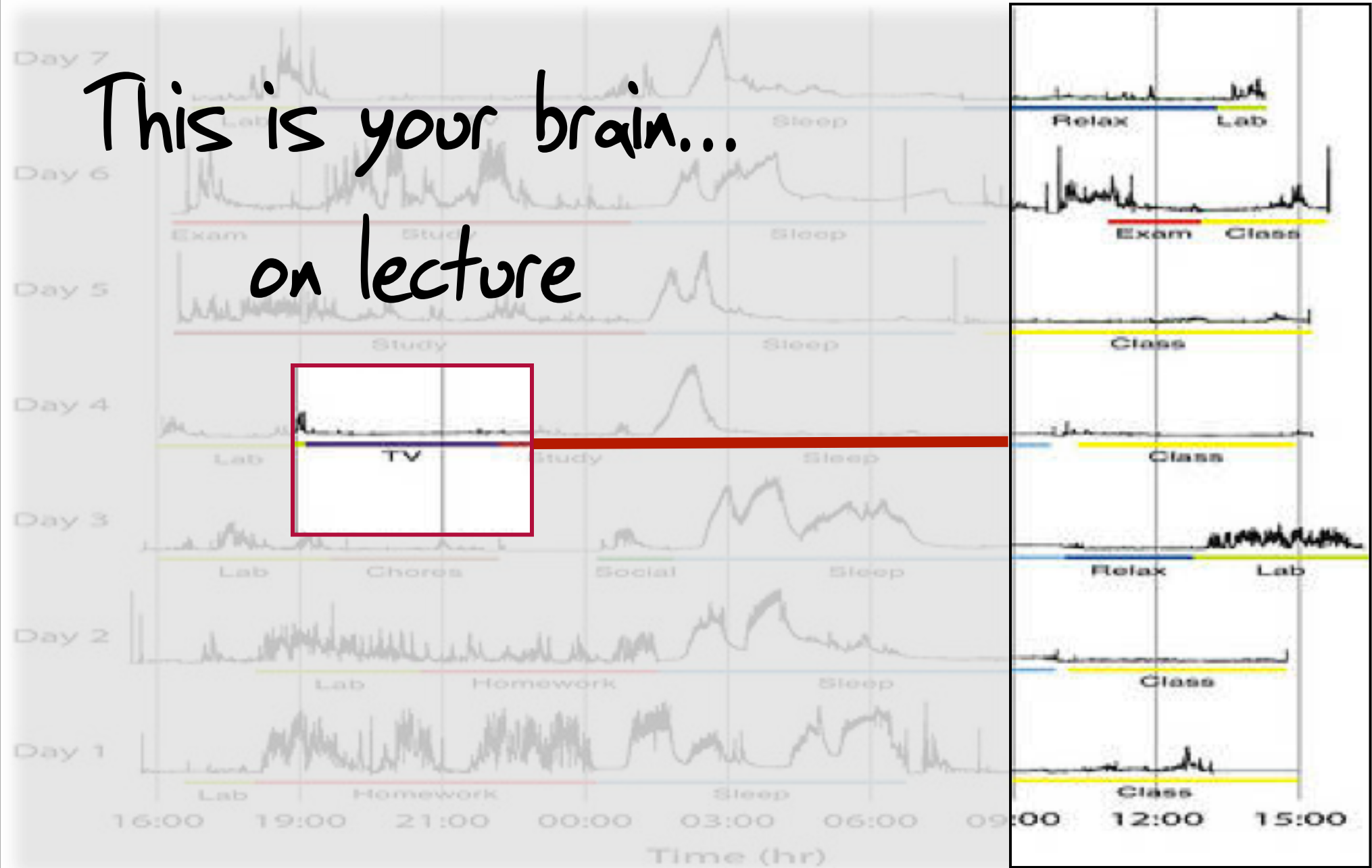








This is your brain...
on lecture



What keeps you up at night?

"How boring I am and how little
will be retained by the student."

To get from his high school to his home in an rural area with no buildings, Martin travels 5.0 miles east and then 4.0 miles north. When Veronica goes to her home from that same high school, she travels 8.0 miles east and 2.0 miles south.

What is the approximate measure of the shortest distance, between Martin's home and Veronica's home?

To get from his high school to his home in an rural area with no buildings, Martin travels 5.0 miles east and then 4.0 miles north. When Veronica goes to her home from that same high school, she travels 8.0 miles east and 2.0 miles south.

What is the approximate measure of the shortest distance, between Martin's home and Veronica's home?

- A. ~3 miles
- B. ~6 miles
- C. ~9 miles
- D. ~17 miles

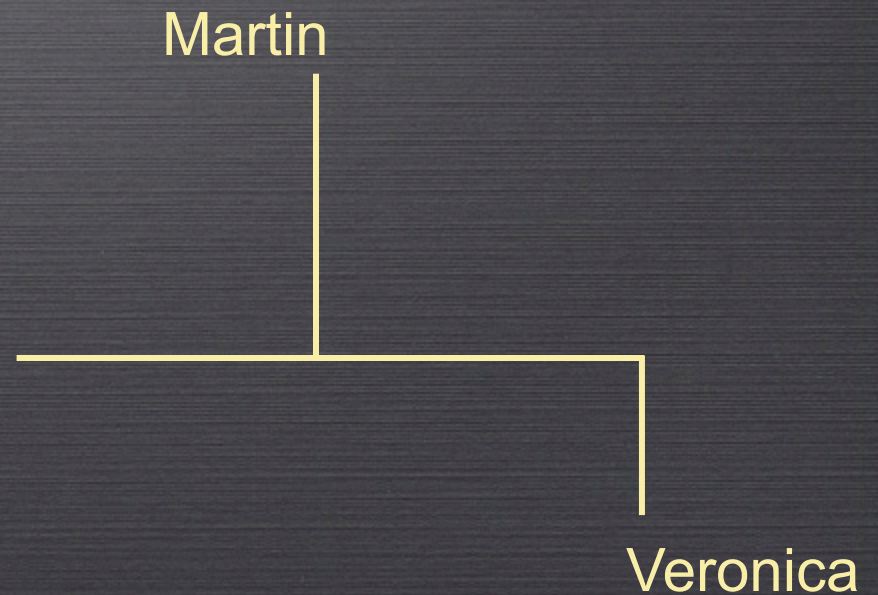
What do you need to know and be able to do to solve this problem?

What do you need to know and be able to do to solve this problem?

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

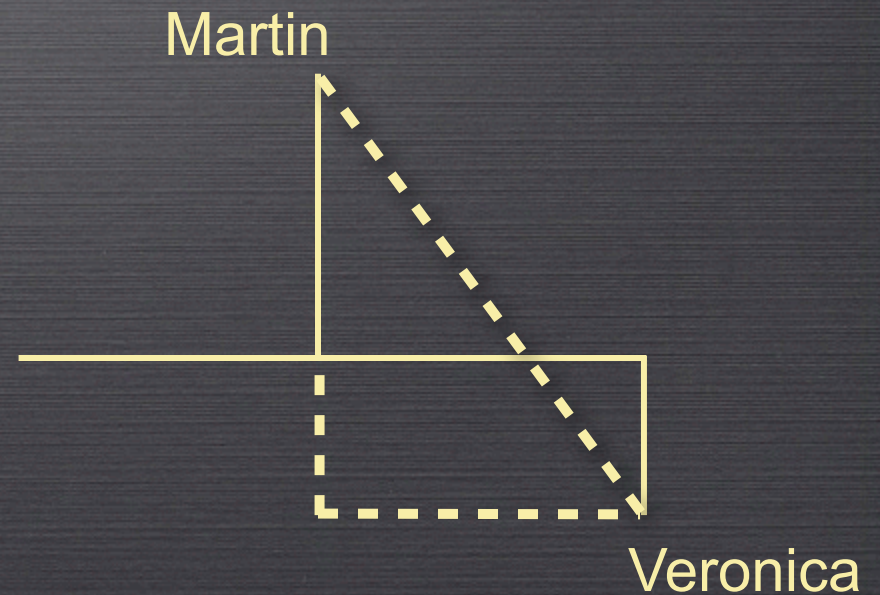
What do you need to know and be able to do to solve this problem?

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



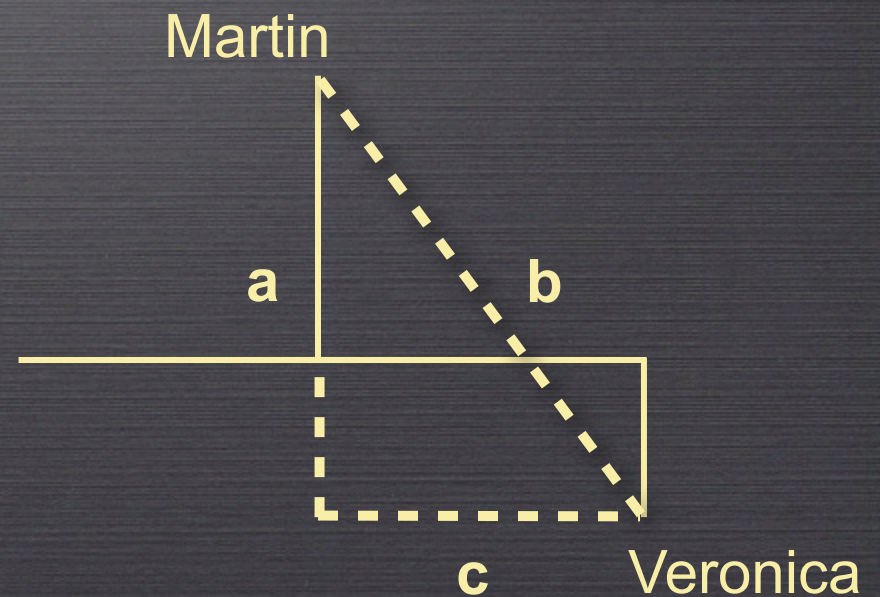
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$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



What do you need to know and be able to do to solve this problem?

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



What percentage of US 10th grade students get Pythagorean theorem problems right on standardized tests?

- A. 25%
- B. 33%
- C. 50%
- D. 66%

What percentage of 10th grade MA
students got this problem right?

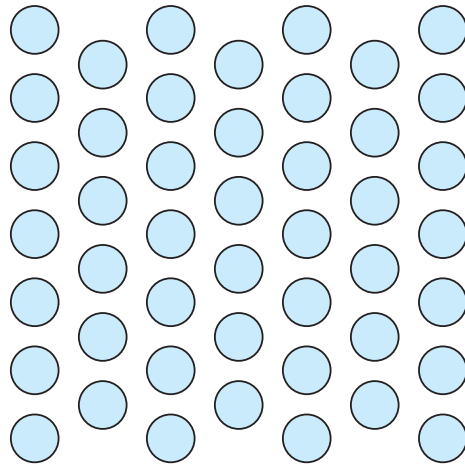
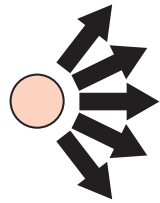
33%

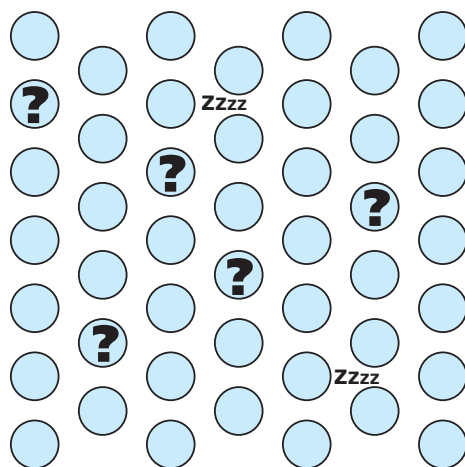
Something is **very wrong** if after
9,000 hours of compulsory
schooling kids can't transfer
knowledge across contexts.

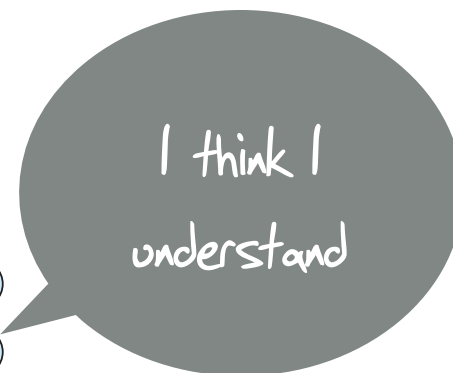
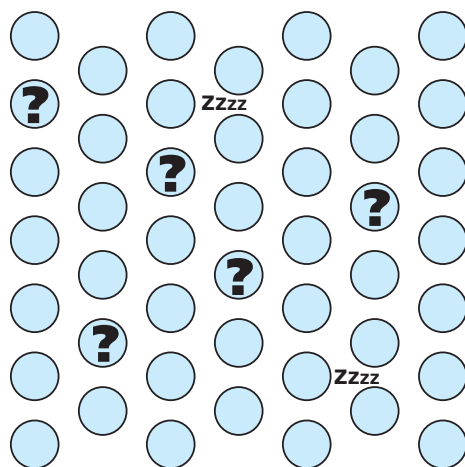
Why is this happening?

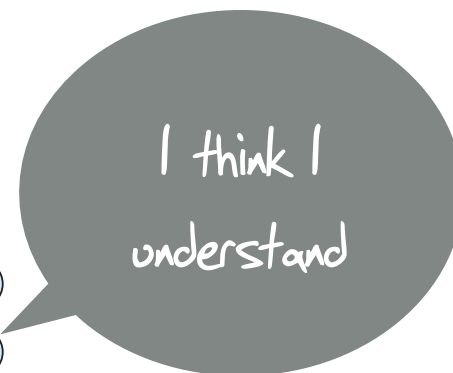
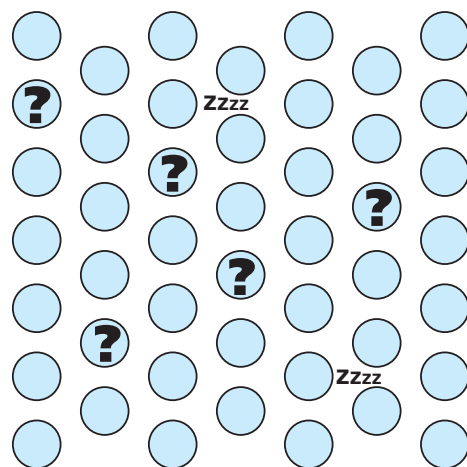
Education teaches situated,
procedural knowledge.

we tell
 $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$



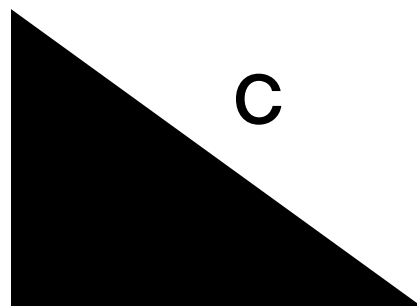






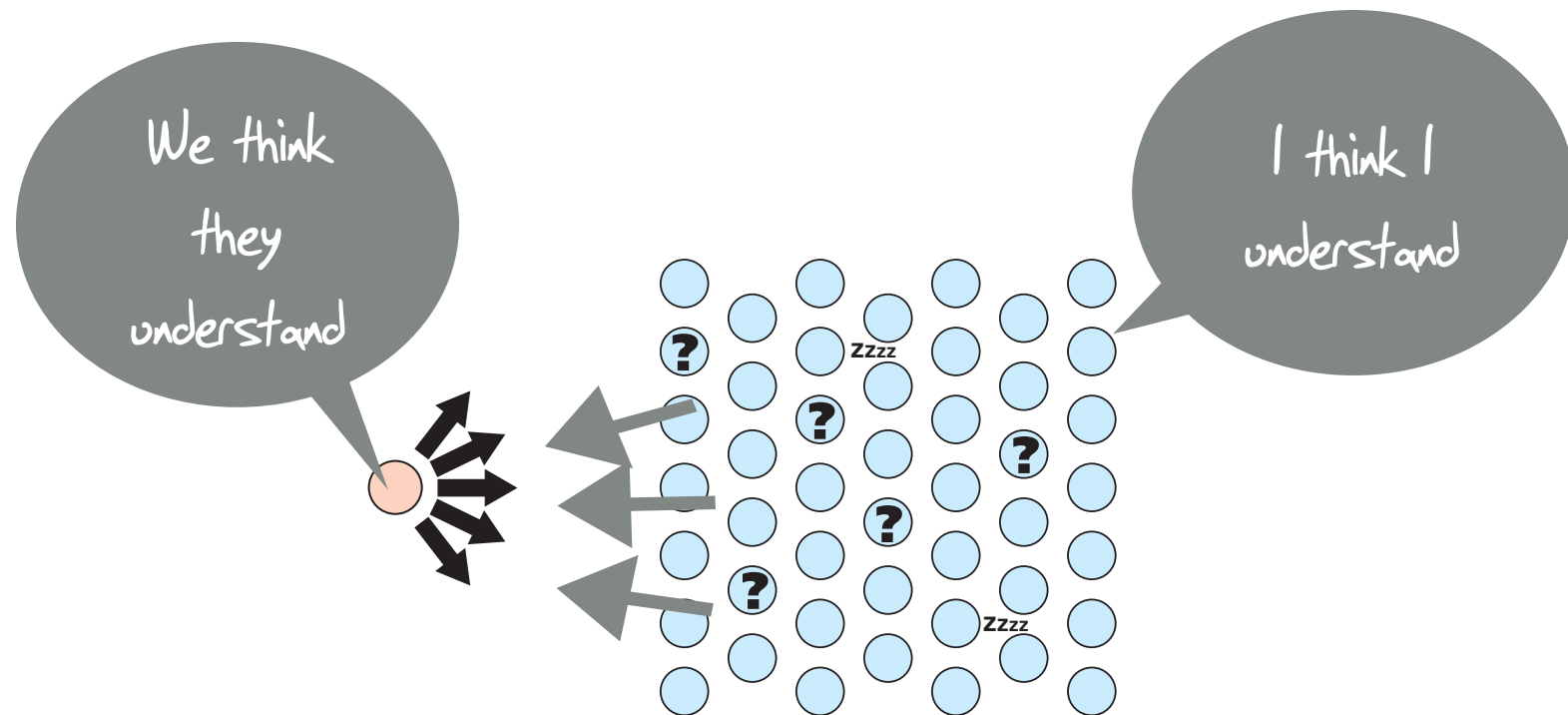
we test

90

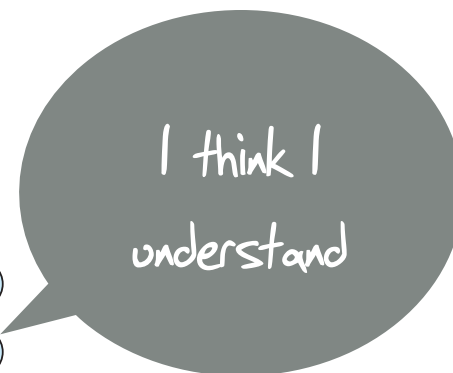
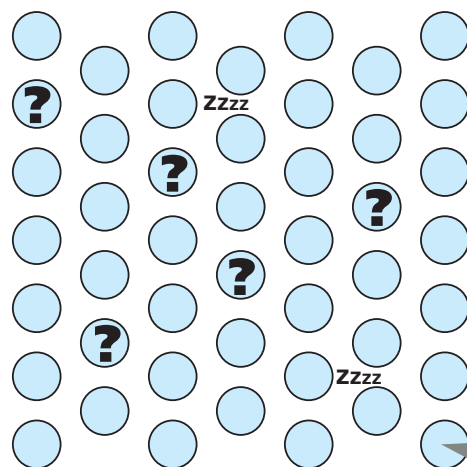


C

90

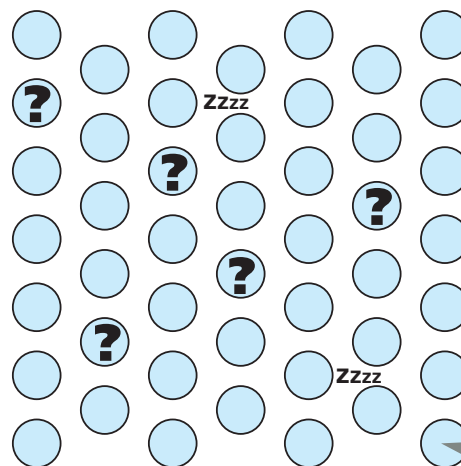


They tell us back





We think
they
understand



I think I
understand



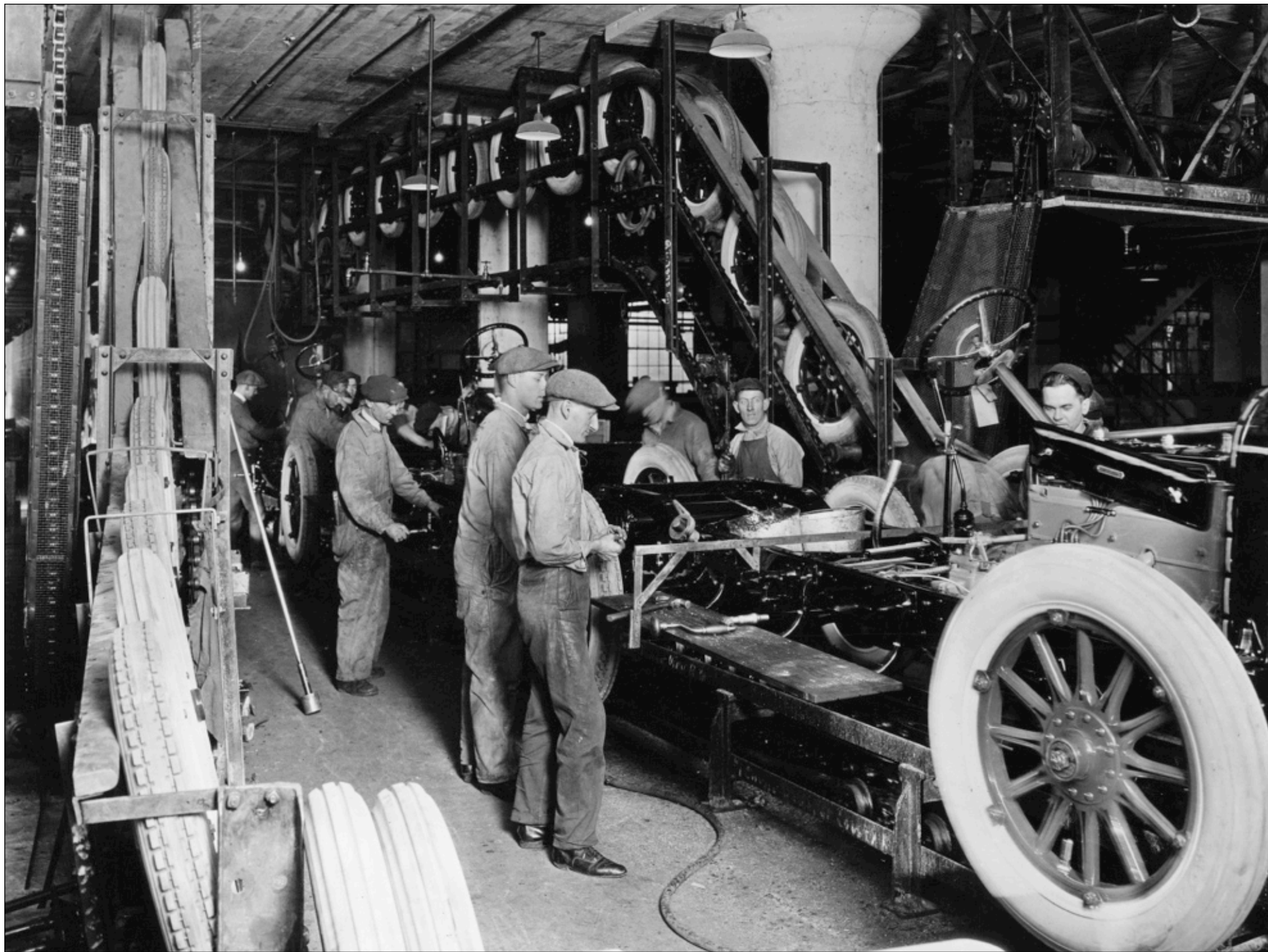
I did awesome
on my exam!

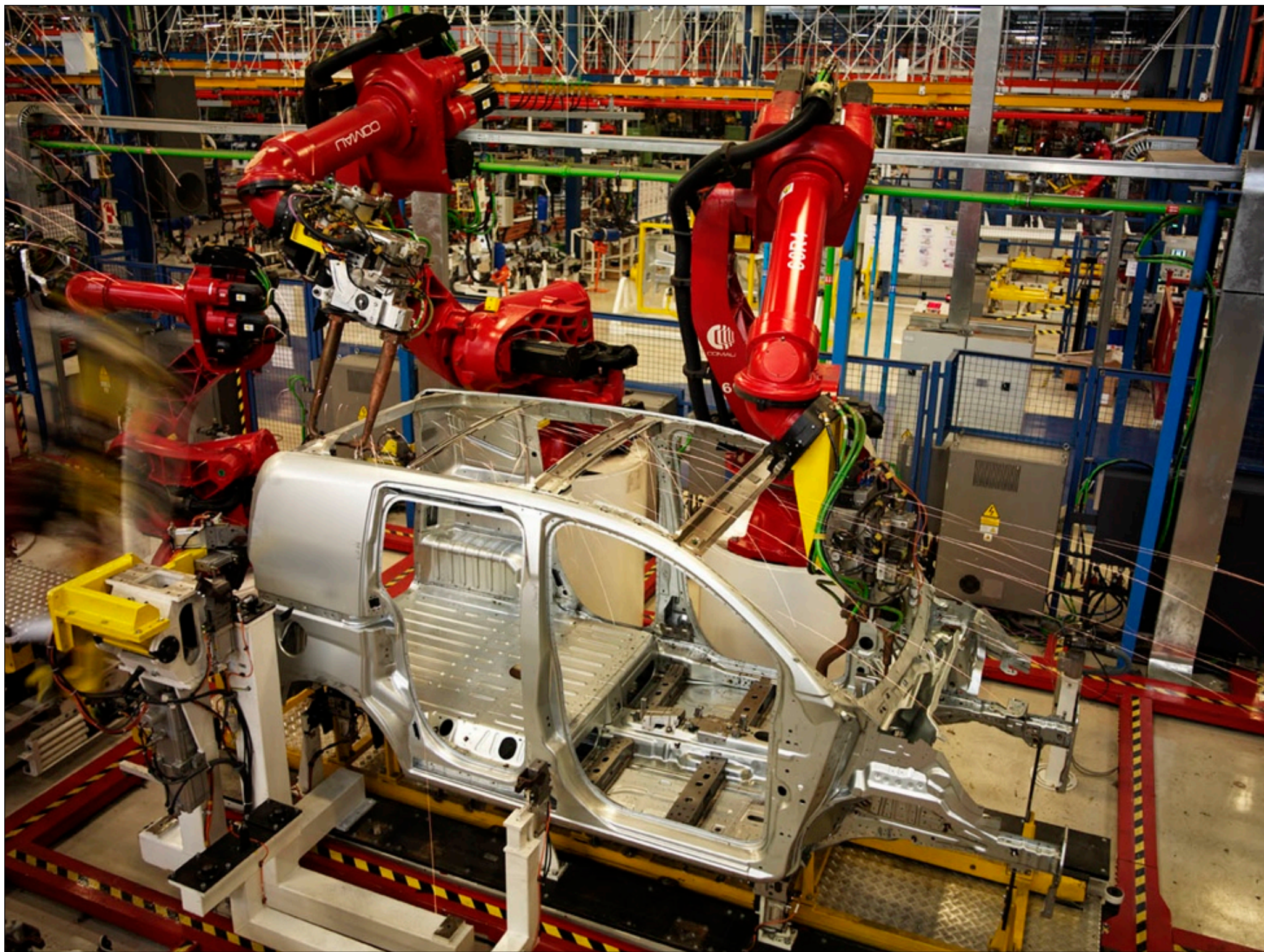
Lecture's Lullaby

6 symptoms of an education pandemic

1. Students are resistant to learning on their own
2. Cannot tolerate having to think outside the box
3. Lack perseverance
4. Cannot transfer knowledge across contexts
5. Unwilling or unable to risk failure
6. Don't retain what they learn, lack of basics

We are in a world now where we
need transferable, heuristic
knowledge.





"Our current classroom models are doing an incredible job of preparing students for the 21st Century!"

My Message

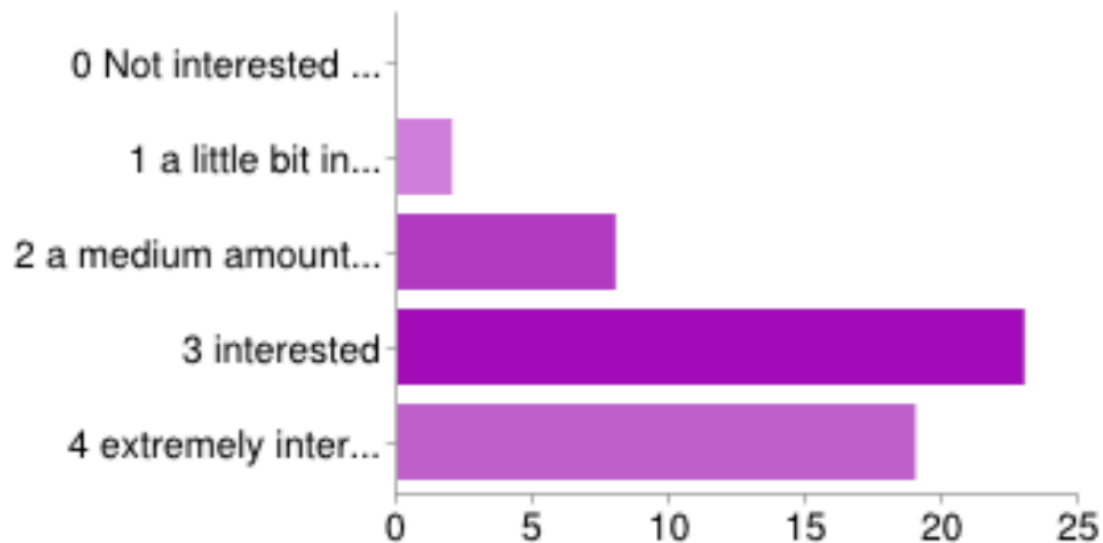


Innovative flipped
teaching offers
one way to
change the
education
experience.

How do I motivate my
students to prepare before
class?

TWU

Please rate your interest in the answers to the following questions - How do I motivate my students to read before class?



0 Not interested at all	0	0%
1 a little bit interested	2	4%
2 a medium amount of interest	8	15%
3 interested	23	43%
4 extremely interested	19	36%



If you assess it...
they will come



My students do at least 30 mins
of reading or prep before coming to
class...

a. true

b. false

c. depends

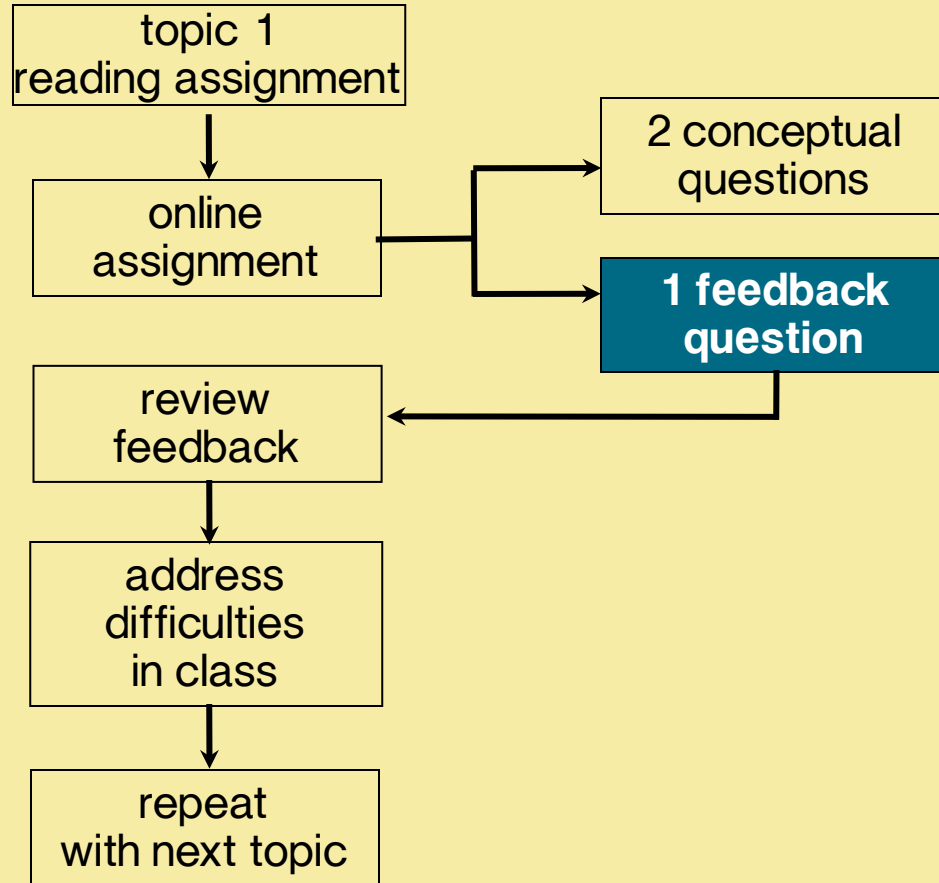
I would like my students to do at least 30 mins of prep before coming to class...

a. true

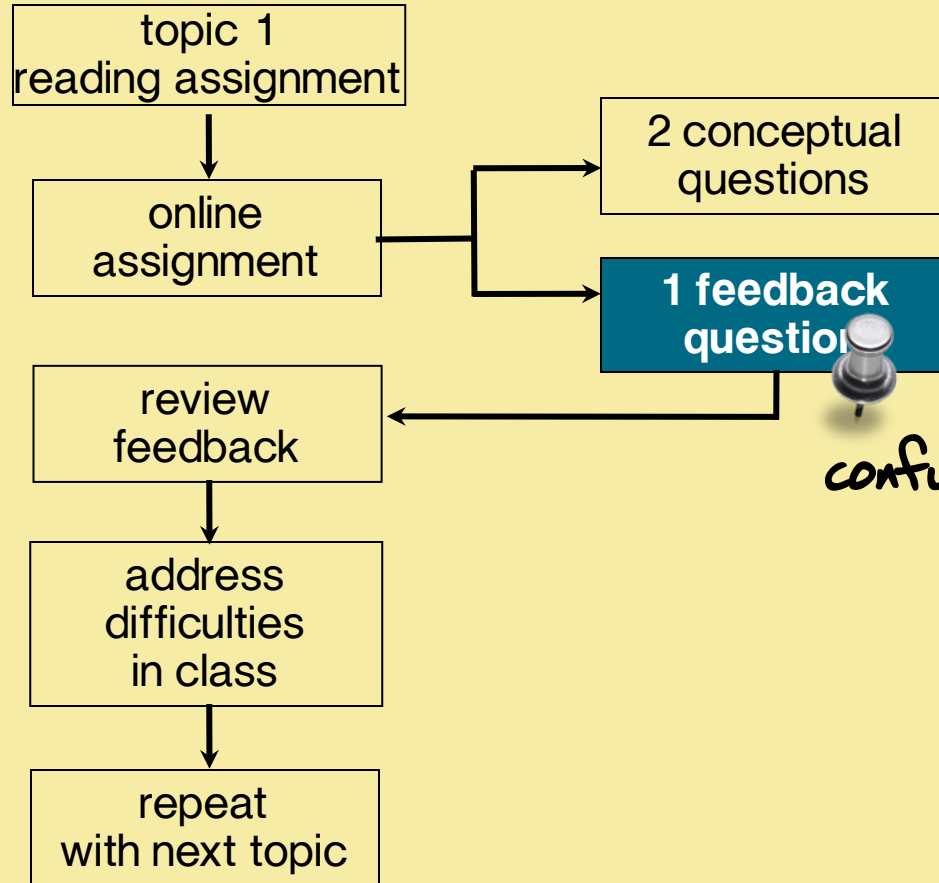
b. false

c. depends

Just-in-Time Teaching



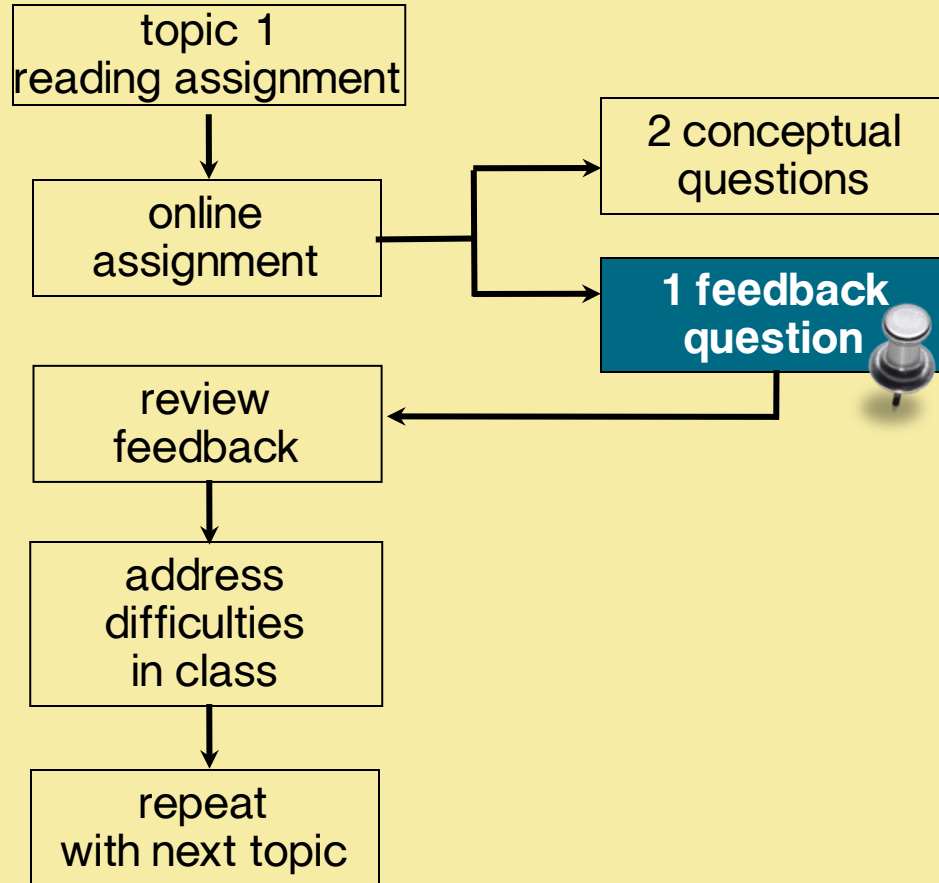
Just-in-Time Teaching



What do you find most
confusing about what you read?

Muddiest Point Technique

Just-in-Time Teaching



What do you wonder about this topic? *Wonder Question*

What kinds of "feedback" questions have you tried?

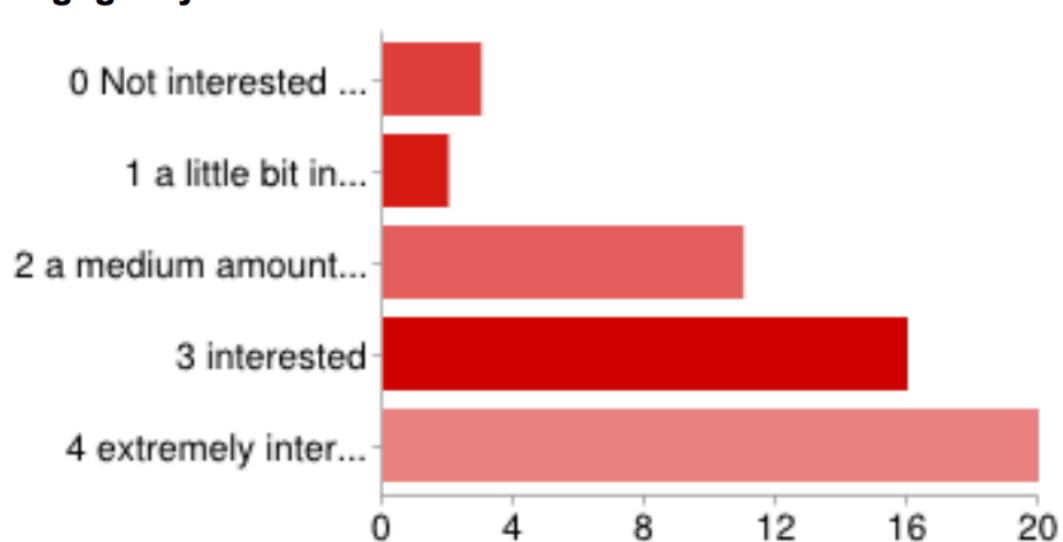
Think

Pair

Share

TWU

Please rate your interest in the answers to the following questions - How to write questions that will engage my students?



0 Not interested at all	3	6%
1 a little bit interested	2	4%
2 a medium amount of interest	11	21%
3 interested	16	30%
4 extremely interested	20	38%

Pride and Prejudice



Pride & Prejudice (4/10) Movie CLIP - Refusi

YouTube

movieclips

2011/06/16

Views: 107,705



MOVIECLIPS

"My reasons for marrying are, first, that I think it a right thing for every clergyman in easy circumstances (like myself) to set the example of matrimony in his parish. Secondly, that I am convinced it will add very greatly to my happiness; and thirdly -- which perhaps I ought to have mentioned earlier, that it is the particular advice and recommendation of the very noble lady whom I have the honour of calling patroness."

Pride and Prejudice

What is Collins' profession?

- A. Farmer
- B. Businessman
- C. Pastor
- D. I don't know

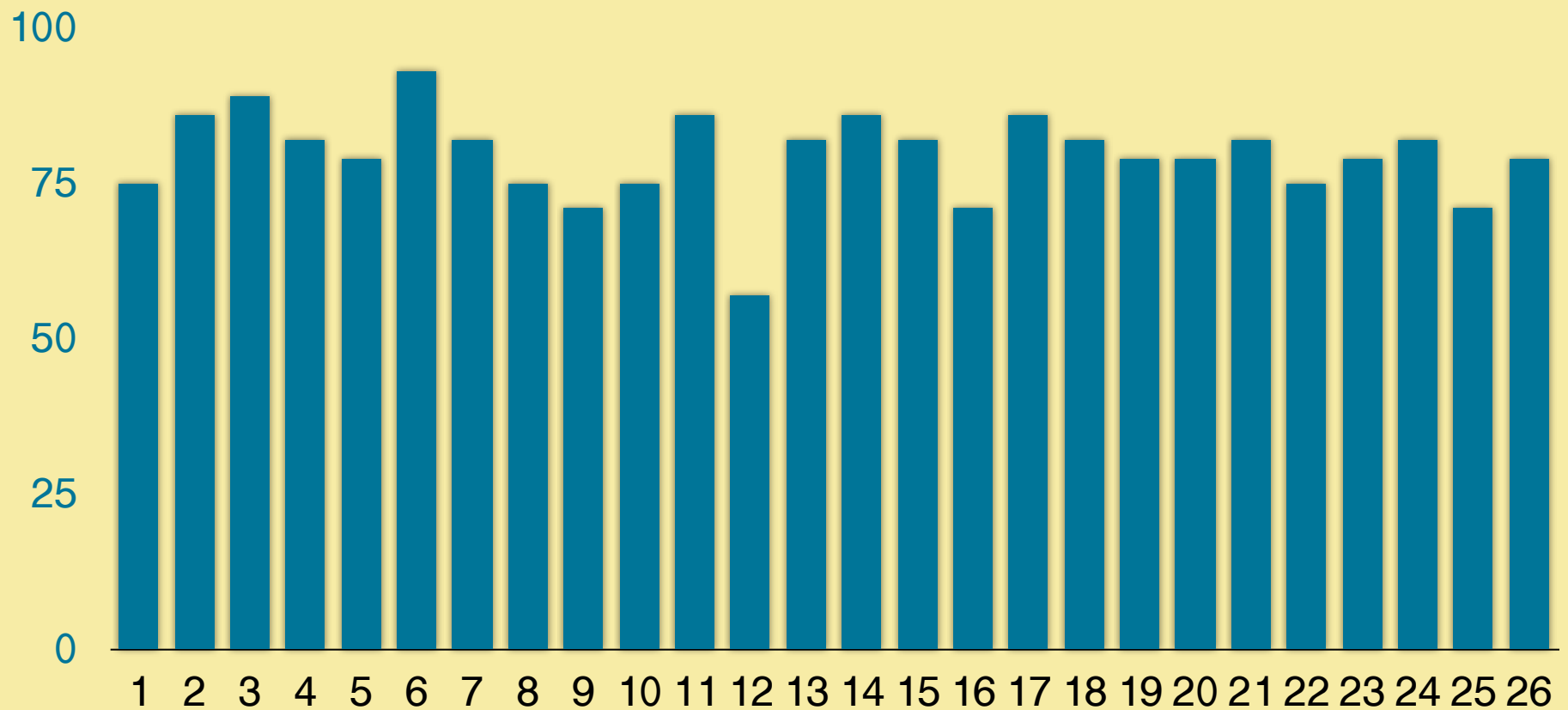
Hypothesize Collins' perception of the purpose of marriage.

What do you wonder about Collins' proposal?

Just-in-Time Teaching

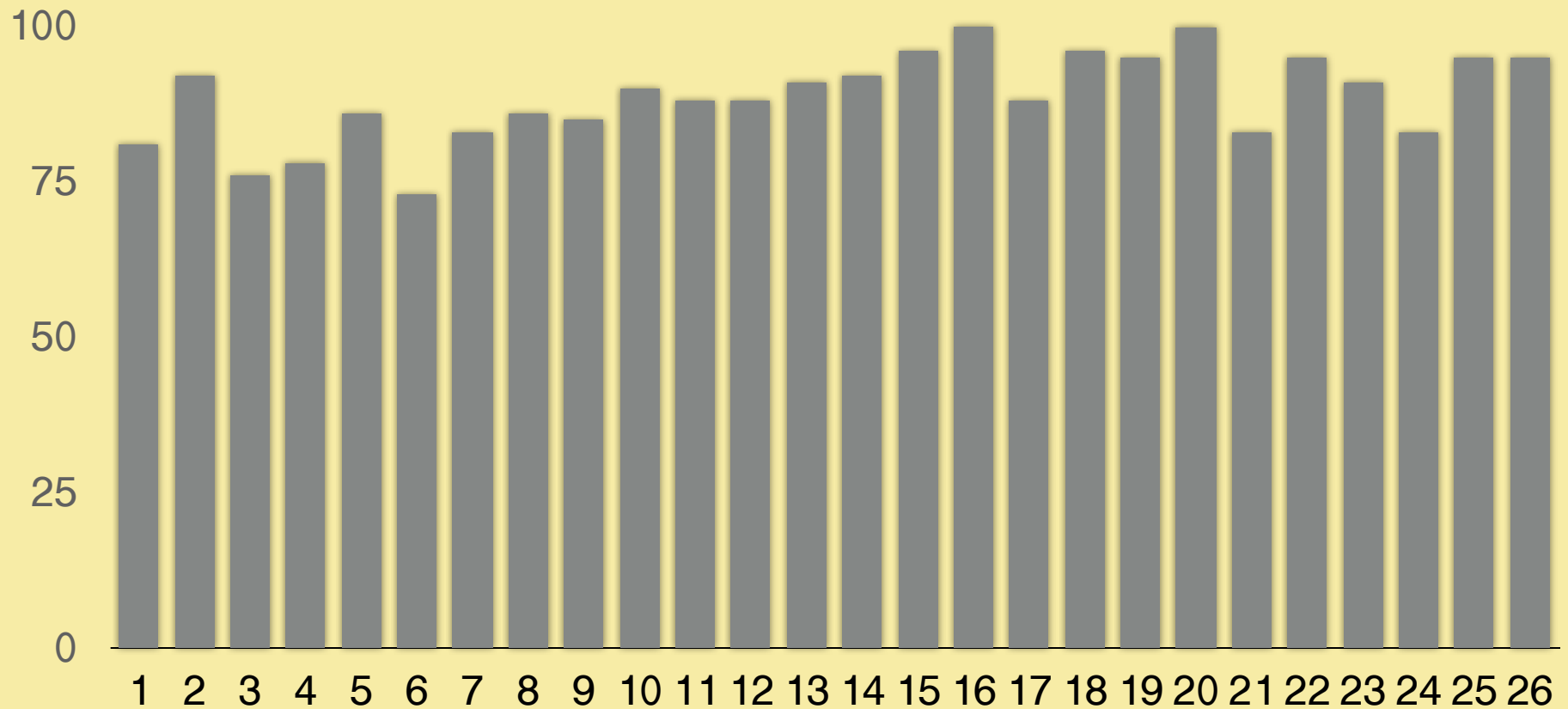
"It is important to cite achievement data & research about student engagement not just perceptions."

Just-in-Time Teaching



% of students ($n=28$) completing reading assignment ($n=26$)

Just-in-Time Teaching




% of students (n=28) reading assignment engagement (n=26)

Score for each question	Criteria (Students are asked to respond with an answer and a rationale for that answer)
0	Question is left blank or incomplete
1	Response includes an answer, but does not include any or includes only very minimal reasoning or rationale (regardless of correctness)
2	Response includes an answer AND reasoning or rationale (regardless of correctness)

What are alternatives to JITT?

<http://ed.ted.com/on/g0Sd2mG7>

ed.ted.com/on/g0Sd2mG7 — TED-Ed | Flip your class with proven methodsReader


[Back to TED-Ed Homepage](#)[Register](#)[Sign In](#)

Flip your class with proven methods


LESSON CREATED BY **JULIE SCHELL** USING **TED-Ed Beta**
VIDEO FROM **BokCenter** YOUTUBE CHANNEL

Let's Begin...

What is a **flipped classroom**, anyway? In a traditional flipped class, teachers capture lectures on video and have students watch those videos as "homework." Then, during class time, instructors help students apply what was learned at home and guide more complex work, rather than lecturing. **Peer Instruction** is one proven method to boost higher-order thinking during class time, developed at Harvard.



[Watch](#)[Think](#)[Dig Deeper](#)[...And Finally](#)

[Flip This Lesson](#)

[Create Your Own Lesson](#) | [Send Us Feedback](#) | [Flag As Inappropriate](#)TED-Ed Beta

strips of tape and various nearby objects, the magnitude of the electric force depends on distance — it decreases as you increase the separation.



22.2 Suspend a freshly pulled strip of transparent tape from the edge of your desk. (a) Pull a second strip of tape out of the dispenser and hold it near the first strip. What do you notice? (b) Does it matter which sides of the strips you orient toward each other?

As Checkpoint 22.2 makes clear, not all electric interactions are attractive. Even if you increase the mass of the strip by suspending paper clips from them, the repulsion between the strips is large enough to keep the paper clips apart (Figure 22.2). Now place your hand between two repelling strips and notice how both strips fly toward your hand! Then run each tape several times between your fingers and notice how the electric interaction diminishes or even disappears.



22.3 Suspend two freshly pulled 20-cm strips of transparent tape from the edge of your desk. Cut two 20-cm strips of paper, making each strip the same width as the tape, and investigate the interactions between the paper strips and the tape by bringing them near each other. Which of the following combinations display an electric interaction: paper-paper, tape-paper, tape-tape?



22.2 Electrical charge

As we saw in the previous section, electric interactions are sometimes attractive and sometimes repulsive. In addition, the experiment you performed in Checkpoint 22.3 demonstrates that paper strips, which do not interact electrically with each other, do interact electrically with transparent tape. What causes these interactions? To answer this question, we need to carry out a systematic sequence of experiments.

Figure 22.3 illustrates a simple procedure for reproducibly creating strips of tape that interact electrically. A suspended strip created according to this procedure interacts in the following ways: it repels another strip created in the same manner, and it attracts any other

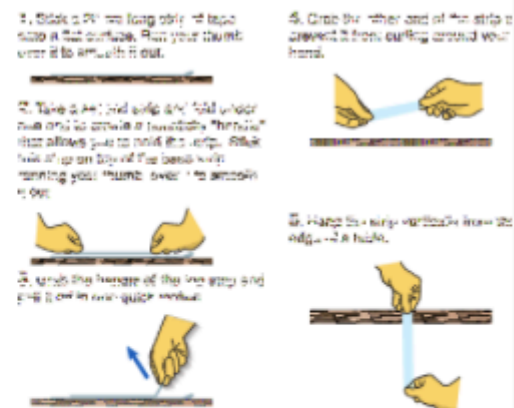


Figure 22.3 Procedure for making strips of transparent tape that interact electrically. The lower strip is used to provide a standard surface—the top side of a piece of tape—because surface properties may vary from one tabletop or desk to another.

Welcome to NB !

Use your mouse or the **←** and **→** keys to move from discussion to discussion.
Use your mouse or the **↑** and **↓** keys to scroll up and down the document.
Drag across any region on the pdf to create a new discussion.
Right-click on any comment to post a reply.

[More help...](#)













New note...

- ☒ The entire class
- ☐ Instructors and TAs
- ☐ Myself only

☐ Anonymous to students

Save

NB

Name ↕	Assignment#	Download PDF	Stats		
 ch22	No	original	me <u>1</u>	unread <u>39</u>	all <u>50</u>
 ch32	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>73</u>	all <u>73</u>
 ch25	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>131</u>	all <u>131</u>
 ch33	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>99</u>	all <u>99</u>
 ch26	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>96</u>	all <u>99</u>
 ch24	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>169</u>	all <u>180</u>
 Ch30	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>81</u>	all <u>81</u>
 ch29	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>38</u>	all <u>38</u>
 ch27	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>53</u>	all <u>55</u>
 ch23	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>154</u>	all <u>172</u>
 ch28	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>79</u>	all <u>79</u>
 ch31	No	original	me <u>0</u>	unread <u>41</u>	all <u>41</u>

Tips for JiTT

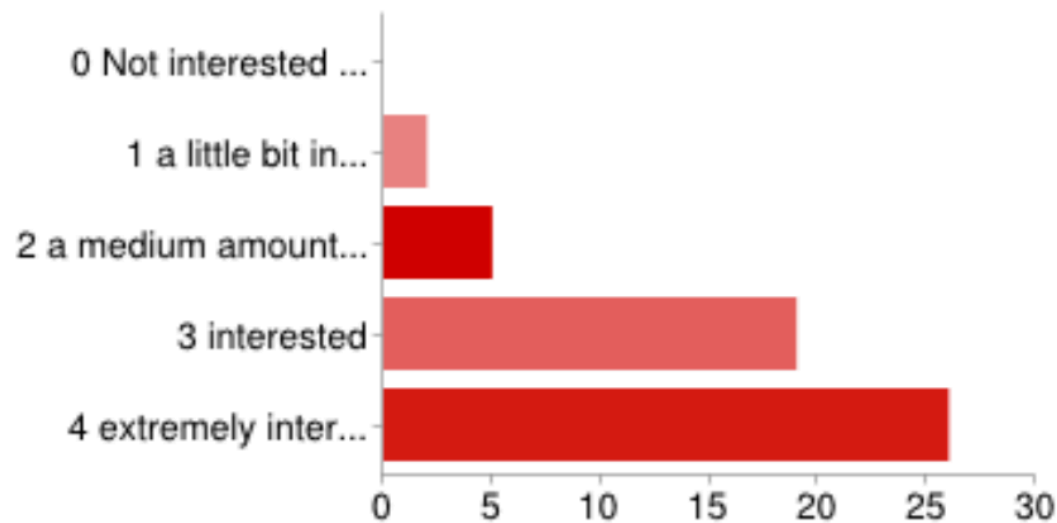
- give students points for effort doing reading assignments
- organize class time around results of feedback
- display their comments anonymously in class
- put content covered in assignments on formal assessments
- find a colleague doing it on campus

2

How do I engage my students in class?

TWU

Please rate your interest in the answers to the following questions - What are tools for engaging students in class?



0 Not interested at all	0	0%
1 a little bit interested	2	4%
2 a medium amount of interest	5	9%
3 interested	19	36%
4 extremely interested	26	49%

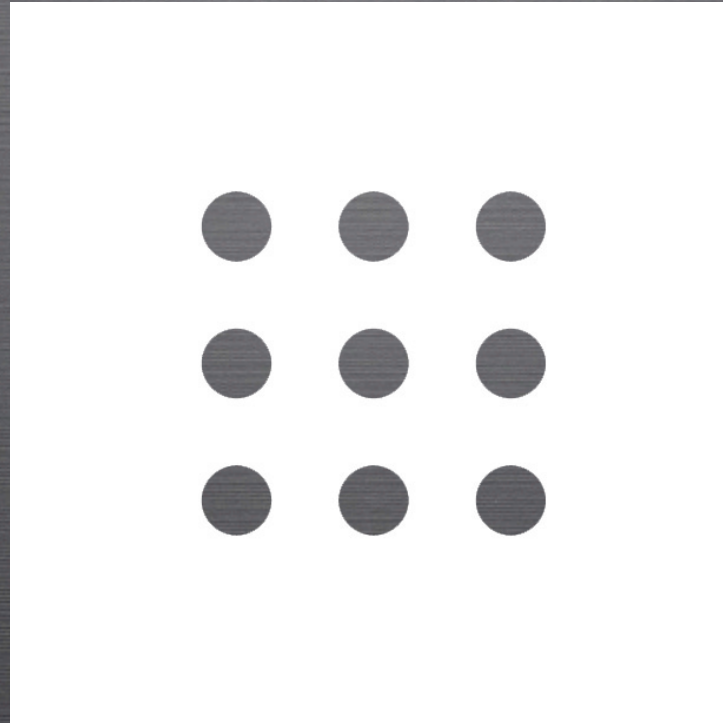




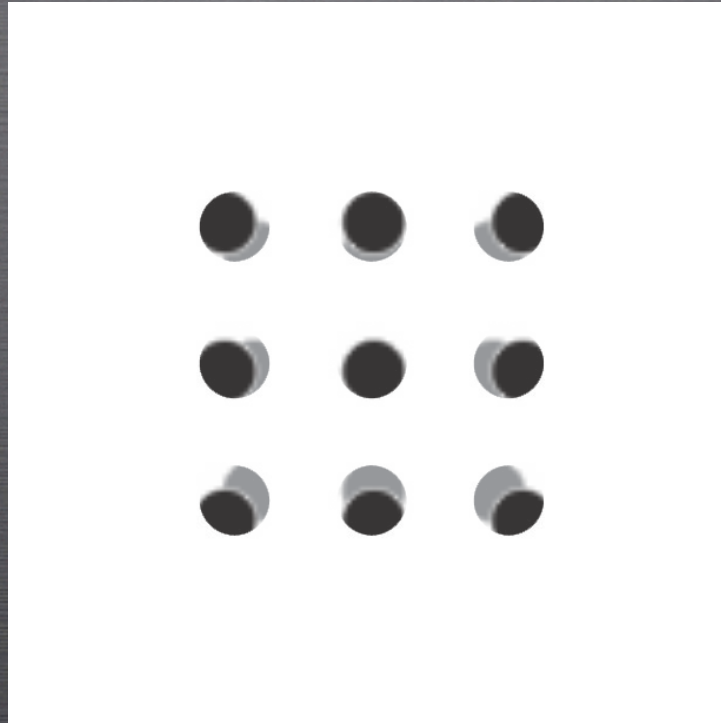
Thermal Expansion



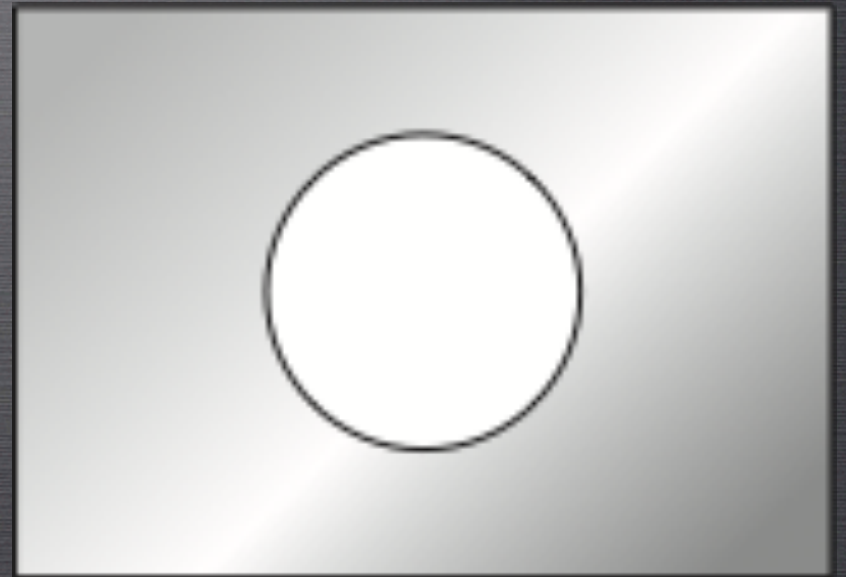
When metals heat up, they expand



When metals heat up, they expand

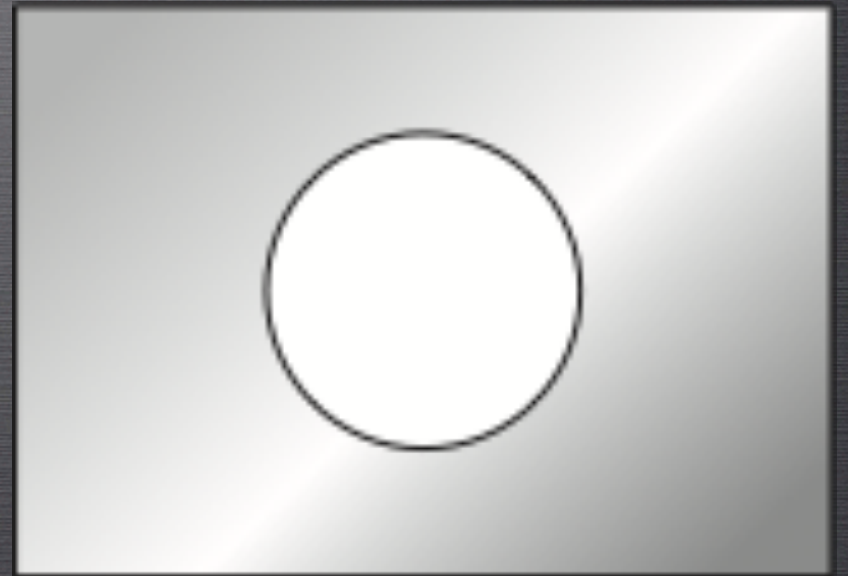


Consider a metal plate with a hole
in it...

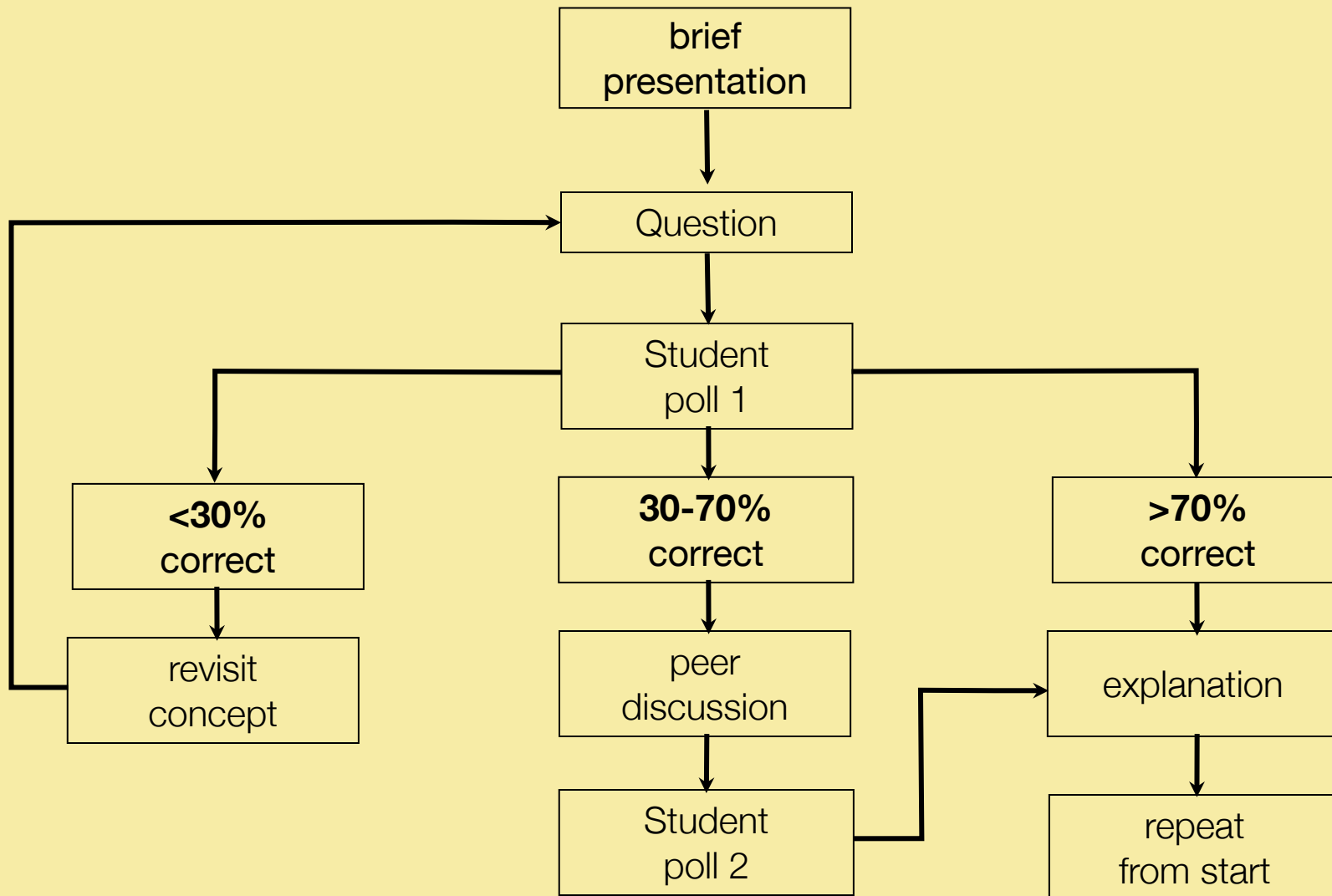


If you heat the plate uniformly,
what happens to the hole?

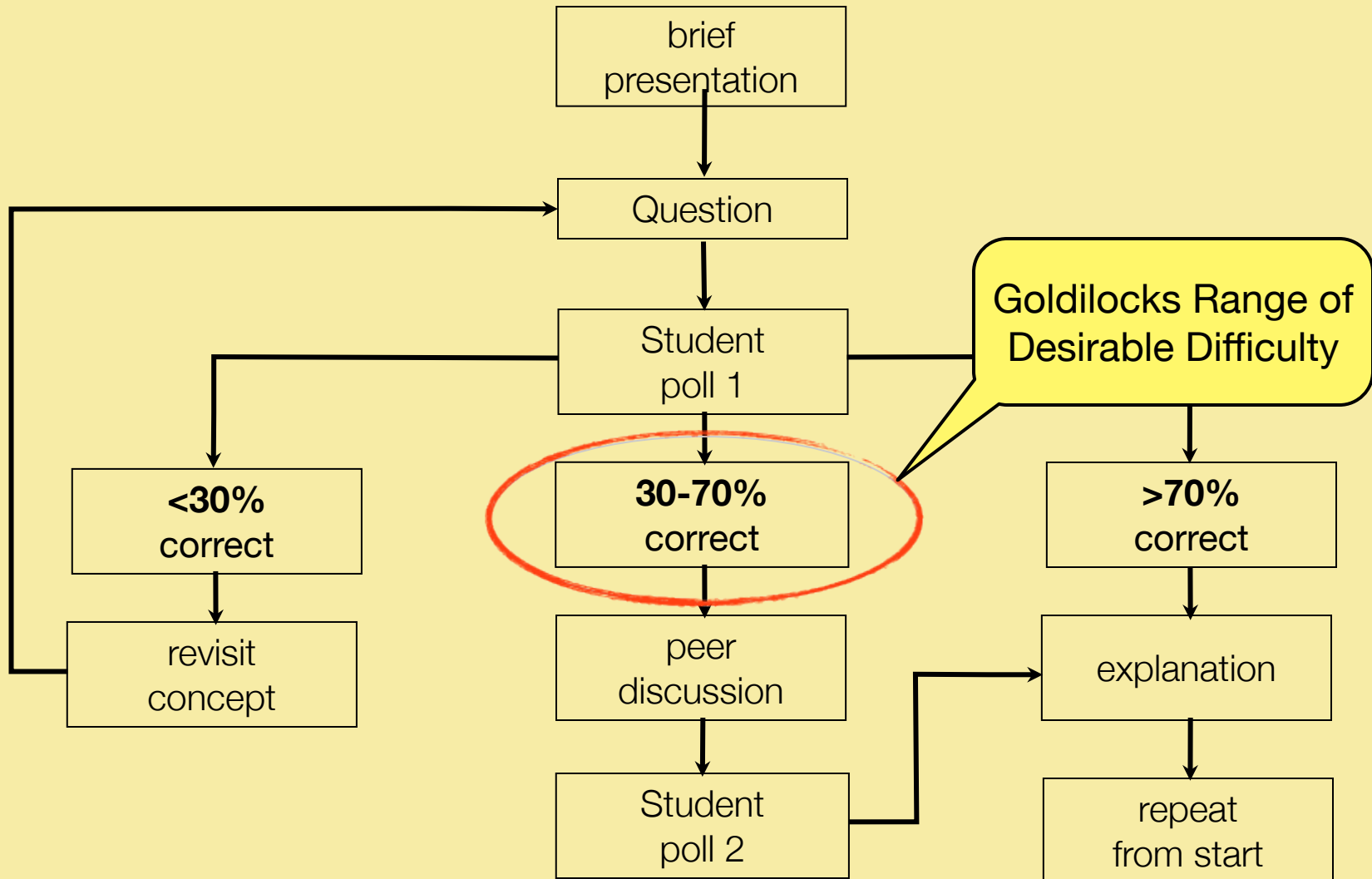
- A. increases
- B. stays the same
- C. decreases



Peer Instruction



Peer Instruction



Systematic Moral Analysis



Gert's Moral Rules

Everyone must follow!

1. Do not kill.
2. Do not cause pain.
3. Do not disable.
4. Do not deprive of freedom.
5. Do not deprive of pleasure.
6. Do not deceive.
7. Keep your promises.
8. Do not cheat.
9. Obey the law.
10. Do your duty.

Heinz's wife was near death, and her only hope was a drug that had been discovered by a pharmacist who was selling it for an exorbitant price. The drug cost \$20,000 to make, and the pharmacist was selling it for \$200,000. Heinz could only raise \$50,000 and insurance wouldn't make up the difference. He offered what he had to the pharmacist, and when his offer was rejected, Heinz said he would pay the rest later. Still the pharmacist refused. In desperation, Heinz broke into the store and stole the drug.

Should Heinz have broken into the store to steal the drug for his wife?

A. Yes

B. No

In Peer Instruction – is it always necessary to give students time to answer on their own first?

A. Yes

B. No

In Peer Instruction – is it always necessary to give students time to answer on their own first?

A. Yes

B. No

Should I show the histogram to students before they vote?

A. Yes

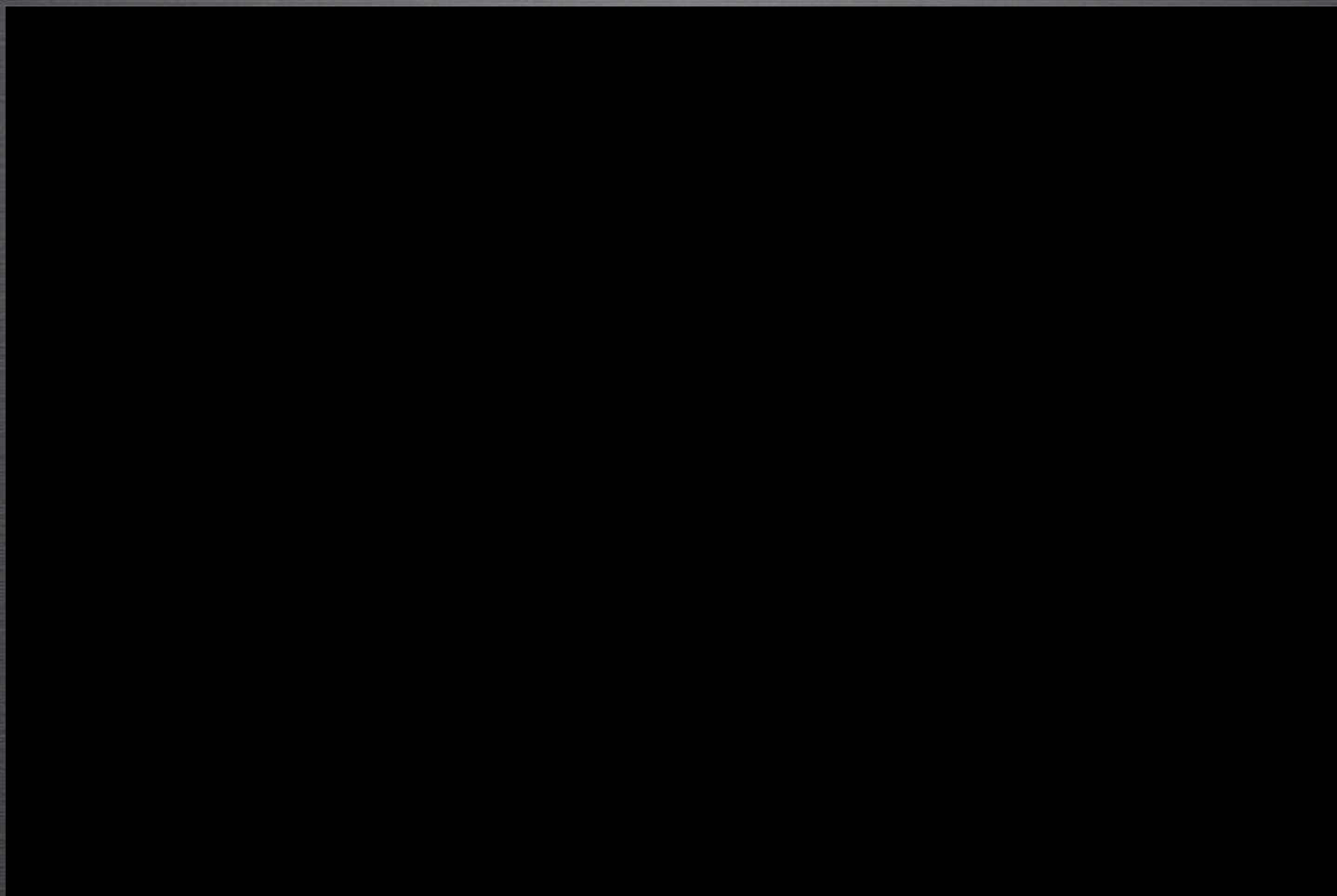
B. No

Should I show the histogram to students before they vote?

A. Yes

B. No

C. It depends



What are alternatives to clickers?





A pink square containing the letter 'A' in a white, bold, sans-serif font with a black outline.

A

A green square containing the letter 'B' in a white, bold, sans-serif font with a black outline.

B

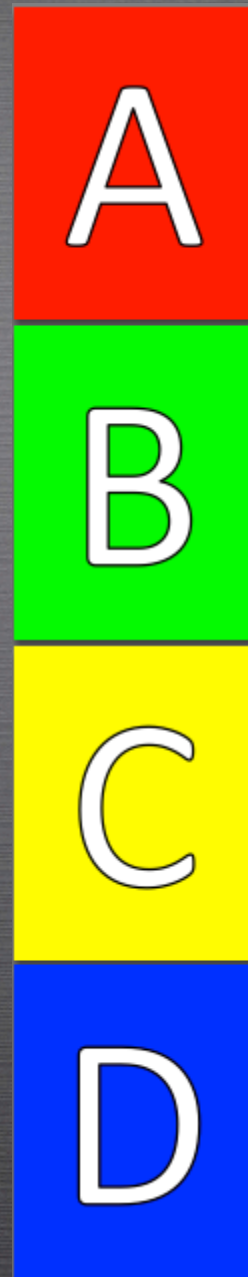
A yellow square containing the letter 'C' in a white, bold, sans-serif font with a black outline.

C

A blue square containing the letter 'D' in a white, bold, sans-serif font with a black outline.

D

<http://bit.ly/TgzlcQ>



<http://bit.ly/VnXtNS>

learning | catalytics

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current session: **766079** | 69 students

[Stop session](#) [Review results](#) [Seat map](#) [Show floating session ID](#) [Edit](#) [PDF](#) [Delete](#)

Jump to ▾ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

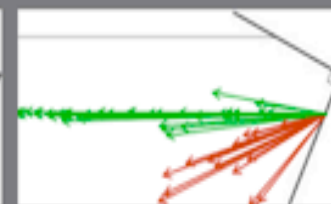
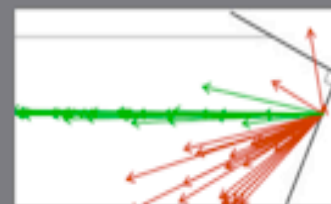


Light enters horizontally into the combination of two perpendicular

[Stop delivery](#) [Deliver again](#) [Assign groups](#) [Show all results](#)

Round 1
57 responses, 58% correct

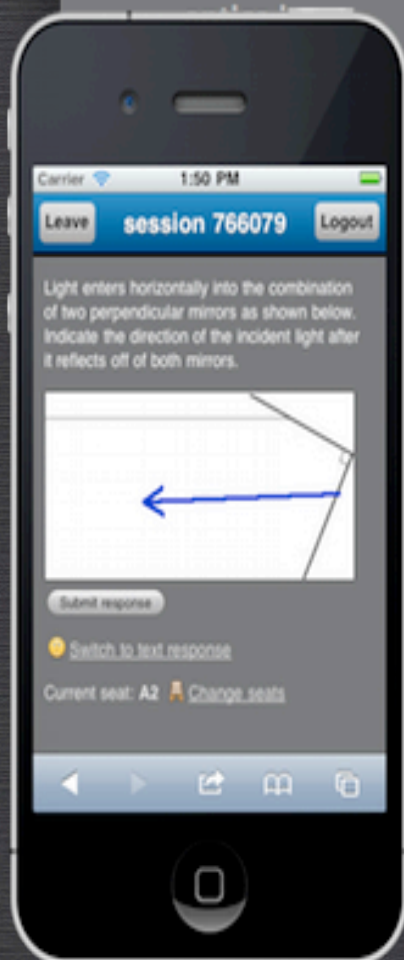
Round 2
51 responses, 73% correct



8 get it now
0 still don't get it

the incident light after it reflects off of both mirrors.

[feedback & support](#)



Socrative.com



Peer Instruction



My quick start guide for flipping your
classroom with Peer Instruction!

blog.peerinstruction.net



Tips for PI

- can use with just one concept in a course
- always give students a chance to vote first before discussion
- have students give explanations of different responses as closure activity
- don't show histogram after first vote if there is a correct answer

3

How to get started or learn more?

#1 Tip for Getting Started

Find a mentor

hero

mentor



Peer Instruction Network

Connect.Share.Learn.

www.peerinstruction.net

Peer Instruction Network

CONNECT. SHARE. LEARN.

Join

The Peer Instruction Network connects innovative educators from across the globe.



Not a member? [Sign up now!](#)

Sign in

Email

Password

[Forgot Password?](#)

☐ Remember me

Sign in

[What is PeerInstruction.net?](#)

Turn to Your Neighbor

Turn to Your Neighbor

The Official Peer Instruction Blog



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Go to Peer Instruction Network

blog.peerinstruction.net

Recent Articles

One easy way to make readings come alive for your students

January 24, 2013

Want to make the subject matter come alive for your students? Most of us do. This is easier when we are in the classroom and can interact with students one on one and react to their blank stares when we are talking nonsense. But what about when they are at home? In a recent conversation [...]

Quick Start Guide to Flipping your Classroom with Peer Instruction

January 15, 2013

Ready to turn your students' worlds right side up? Flip your classroom with Peer Instruction. Peer Instruction is the first innovative teaching method I tried the second time teaching my "big girl" course – a graduate level seminar on educational theory at Teachers College, Columbia University. I had been working as a postdoc with Eric [...]

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Call to action



Try flipping your
classroom with
JiTT and PI, it
may just turn your
students' worlds
right side up.





Acknowledgements

PEOPLE

Eric Mazur

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BOOKS

Flip Your Classroom

Peer Instruction a User's Manual

Just-in-Time Teaching

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