



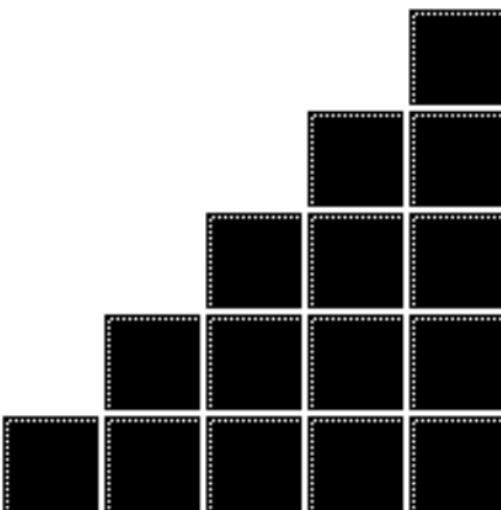
UNDERSTANDING PHYSICS CONCEPTS

Eric Mazur

Harvard University

San Juan, Puerto Rico

25 April 1997



OUTLINE

❶ Problem

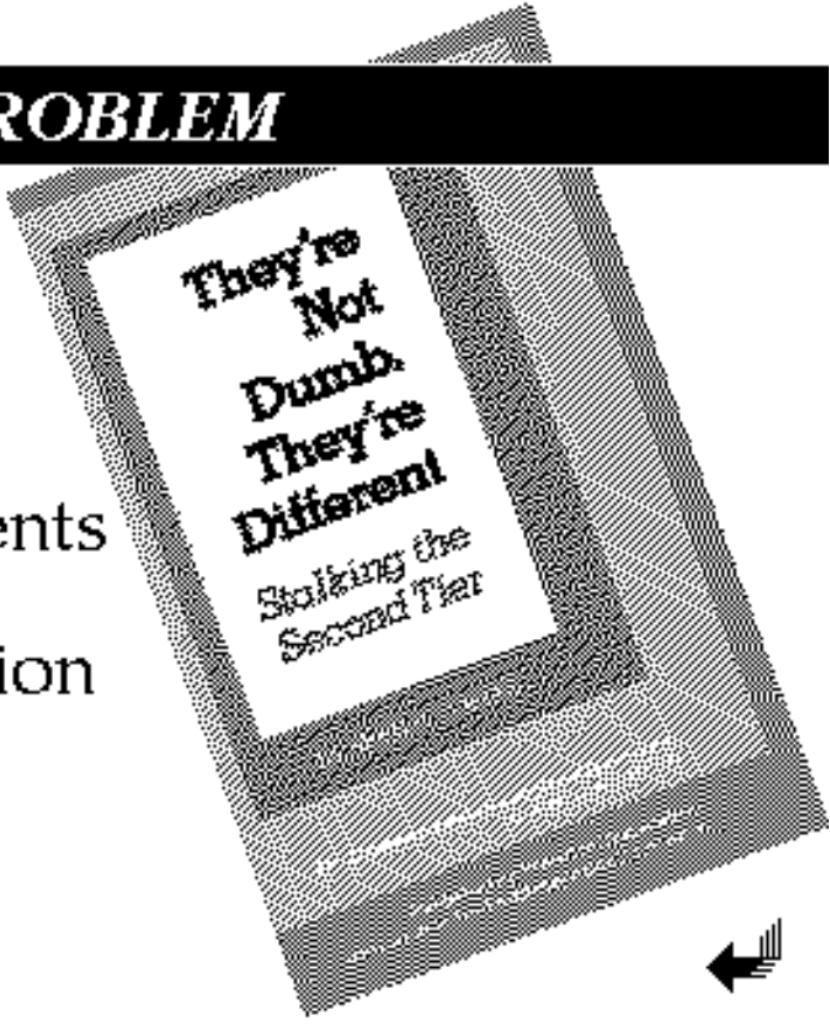
❷ Cause

❸ Remedy



THE PROBLEM

- frustration
- lower enrollments
- lack of innovation



FRUSTRATION

I HATE PHYSICS

(a premed)

DON'T HATE GOVERNMENT
TRY AND HATING YOUR
OWN MEDIOCRITY!

(a physics major)



OUTLINE

❶ Problem

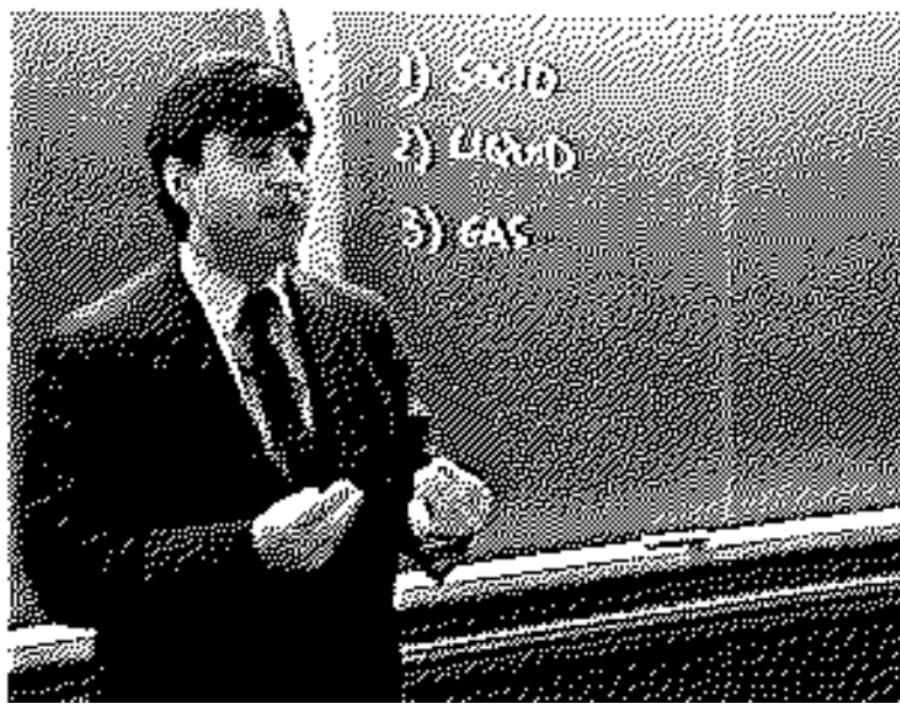
❷ Cause

❸ Remedy



THE CAUSE

Are we teaching the right thing...?

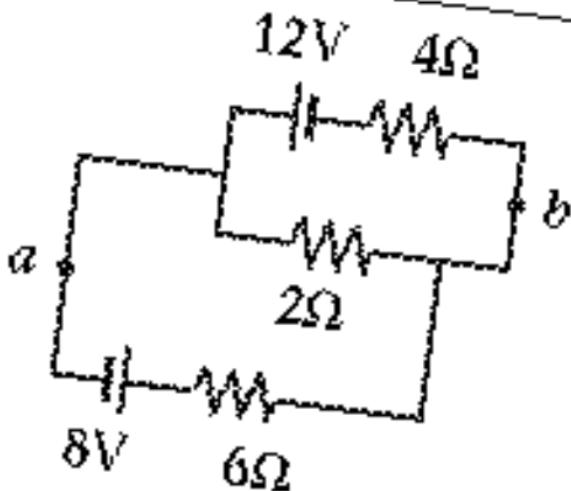


THE CAUSE

Traditional question:

Calculate:

- (a) the current in the $2\text{-}\Omega$ resistor, and
- (b) the potential difference between points a and b .

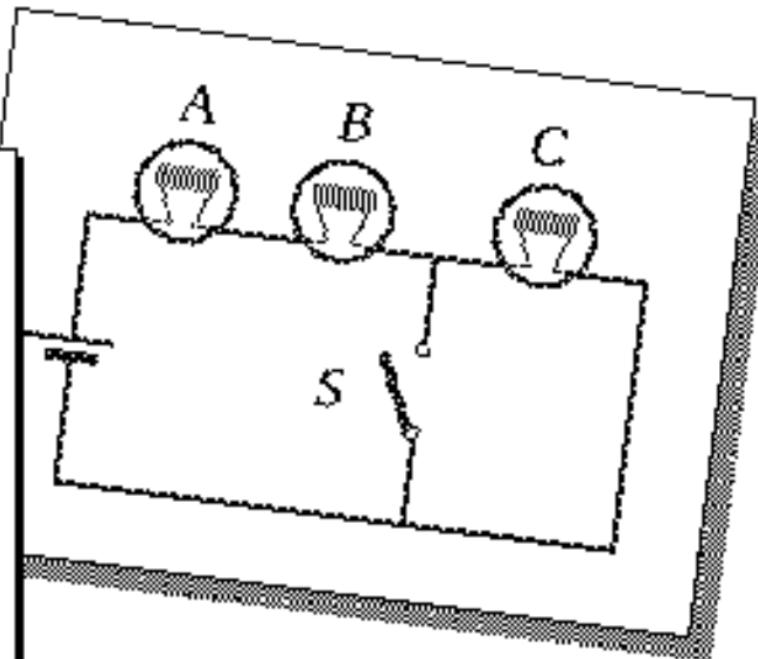


THE CAUSE

Conceptual question:

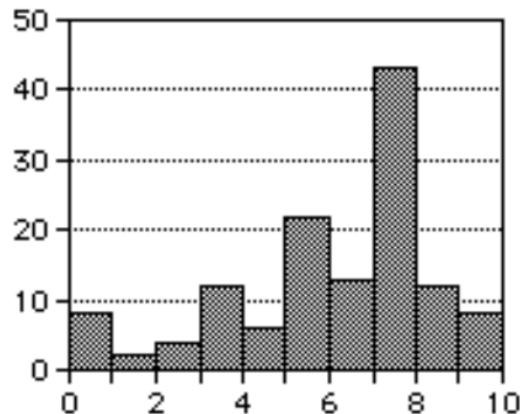
When S is closed, what happens to the:

- (a) intensities of A and B?
- (b) intensity of C?
- (c) current through battery?
- (d) voltage drop across A, B, and C?
- (e) total power dissipated?

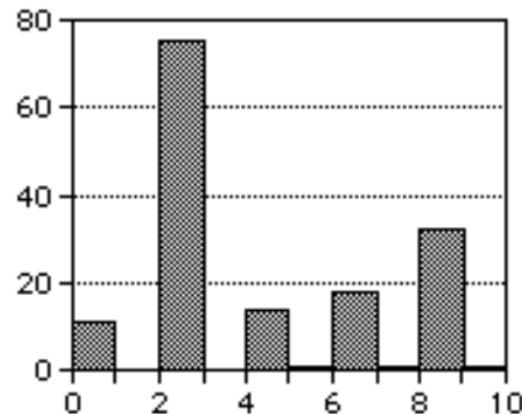


THE CAUSE

Results



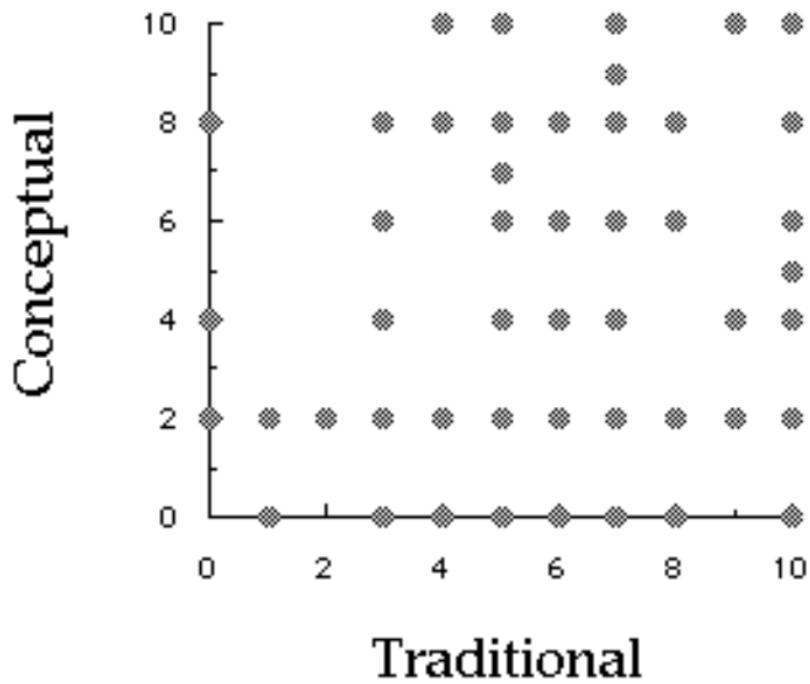
Traditional



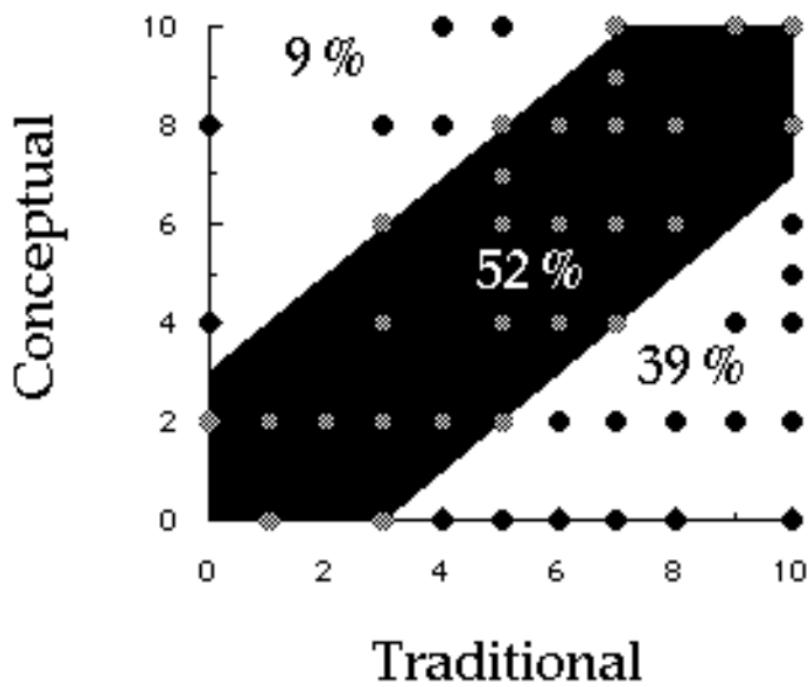
Conceptual



THE CAUSE



THE CAUSE



OUTLINE

❶ Problem

❷ Cause

❸ Remedy



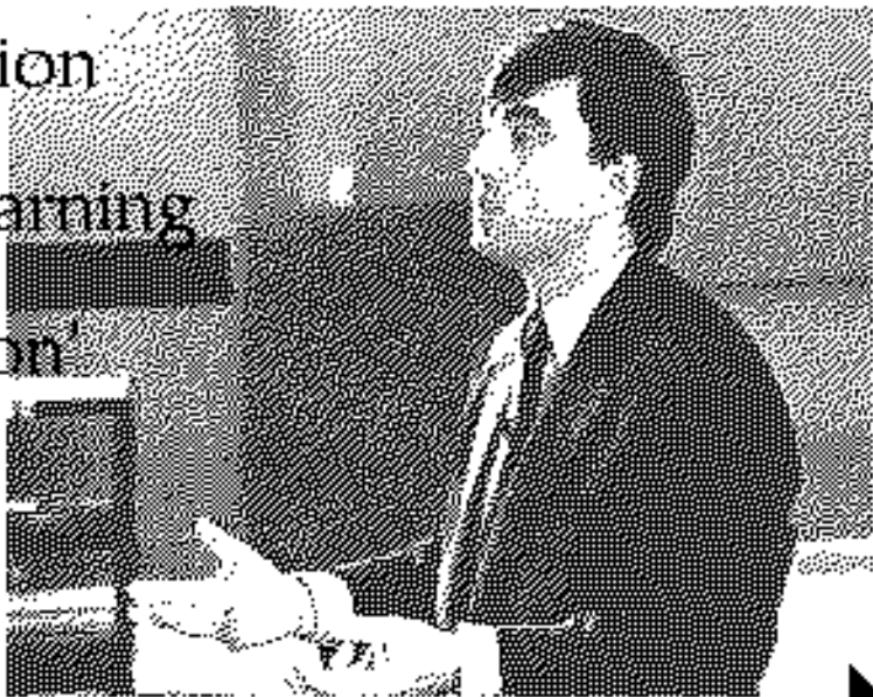
THE REMEDY



Why peer instruction?

THE REMEDY

- 1-on-1 instruction
- small group learning
- 'Peer Instruction'



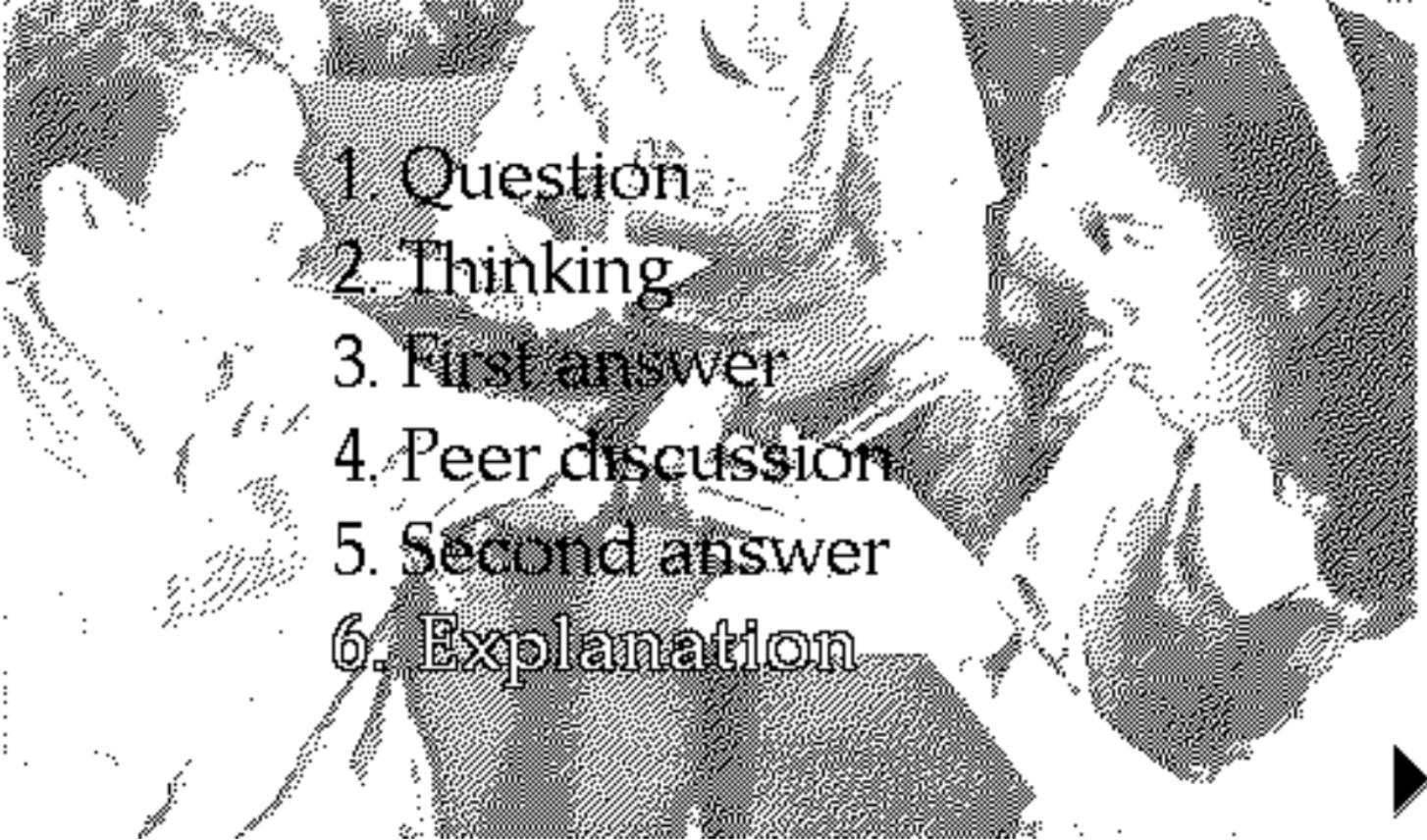
THE REMEDY

Peer Instruction:

- prerequisites
- lectures
- *ConcepTest*TM
- feedback

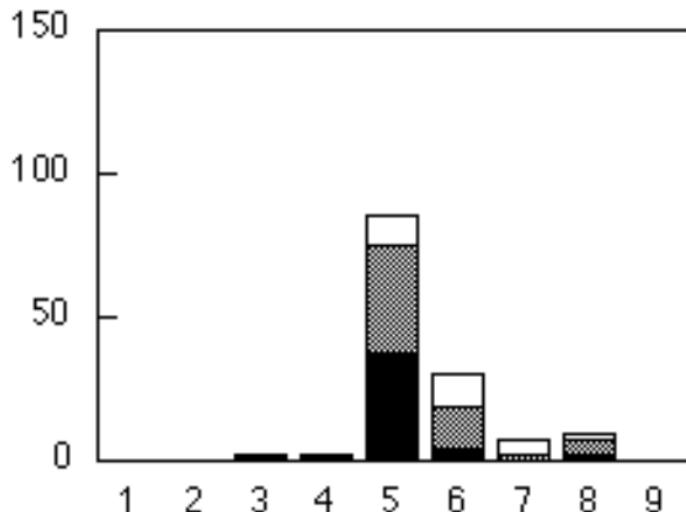


CONCEPTEST™

- 
1. Question
 2. Thinking
 3. First answer
 4. Peer discussion
 5. Second answer
 6. Explanation

PEER INSTRUCTION

before:



Just guessing...

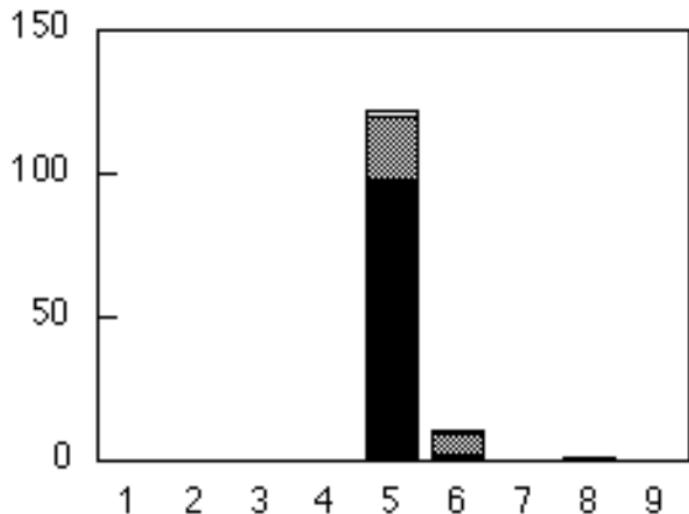


Not quite sure



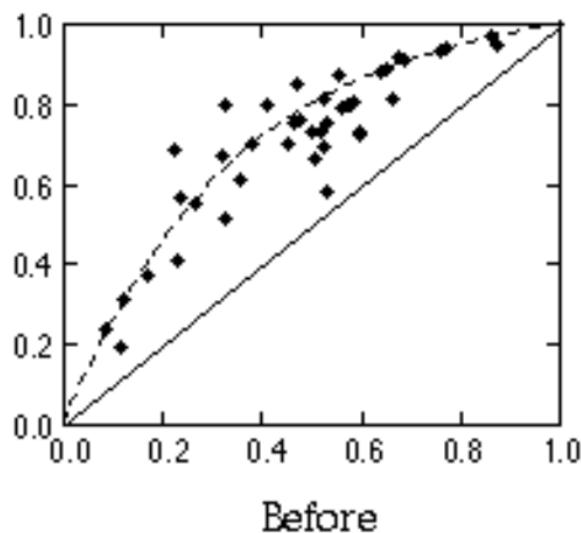
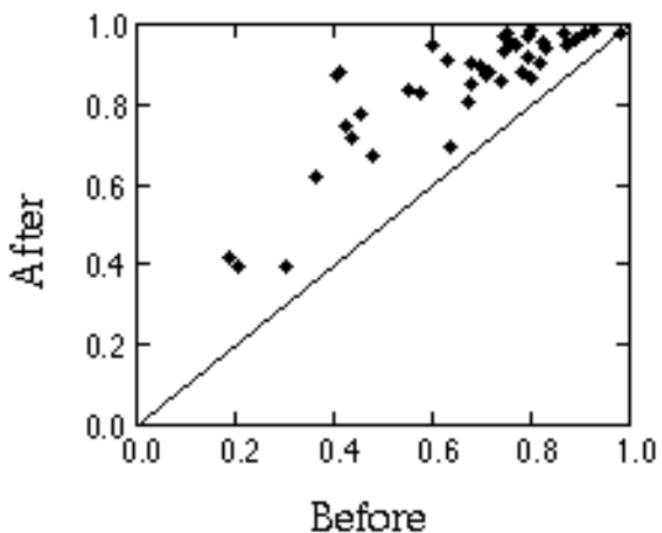
PEER INSTRUCTION

after:



PEER INSTRUCTION

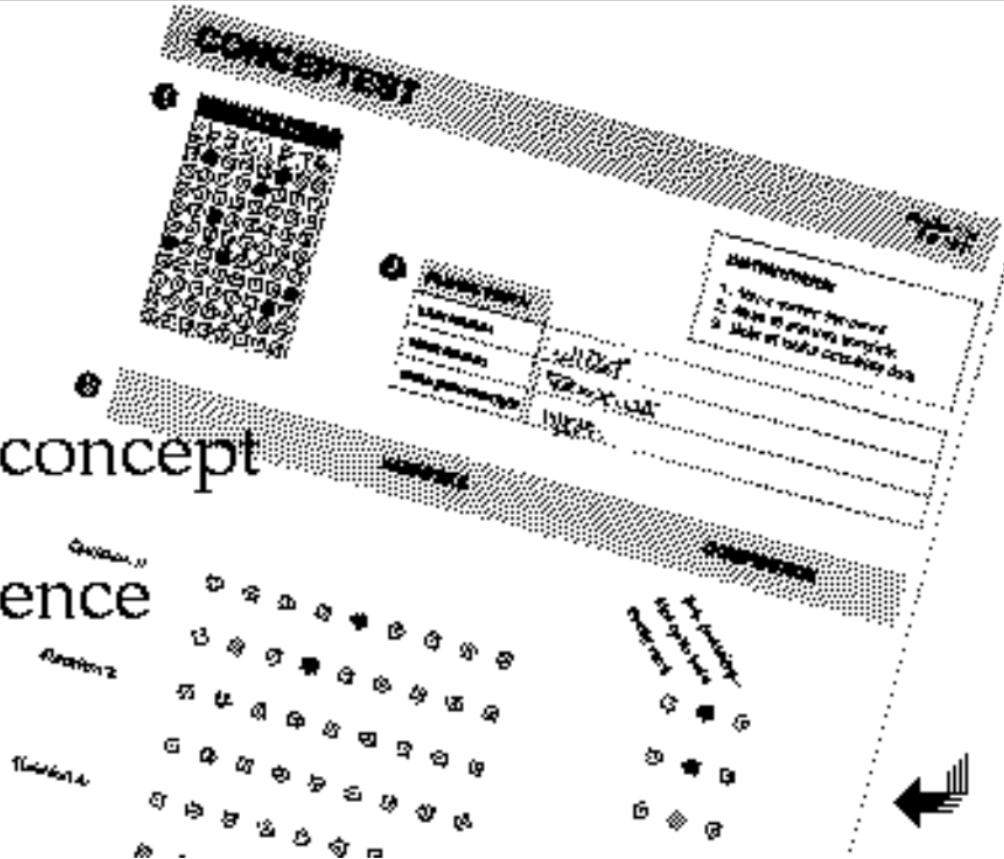
% correct answers (weighted)



FORMS

Design:

- test single concept
- test confidence



FEEDBACK

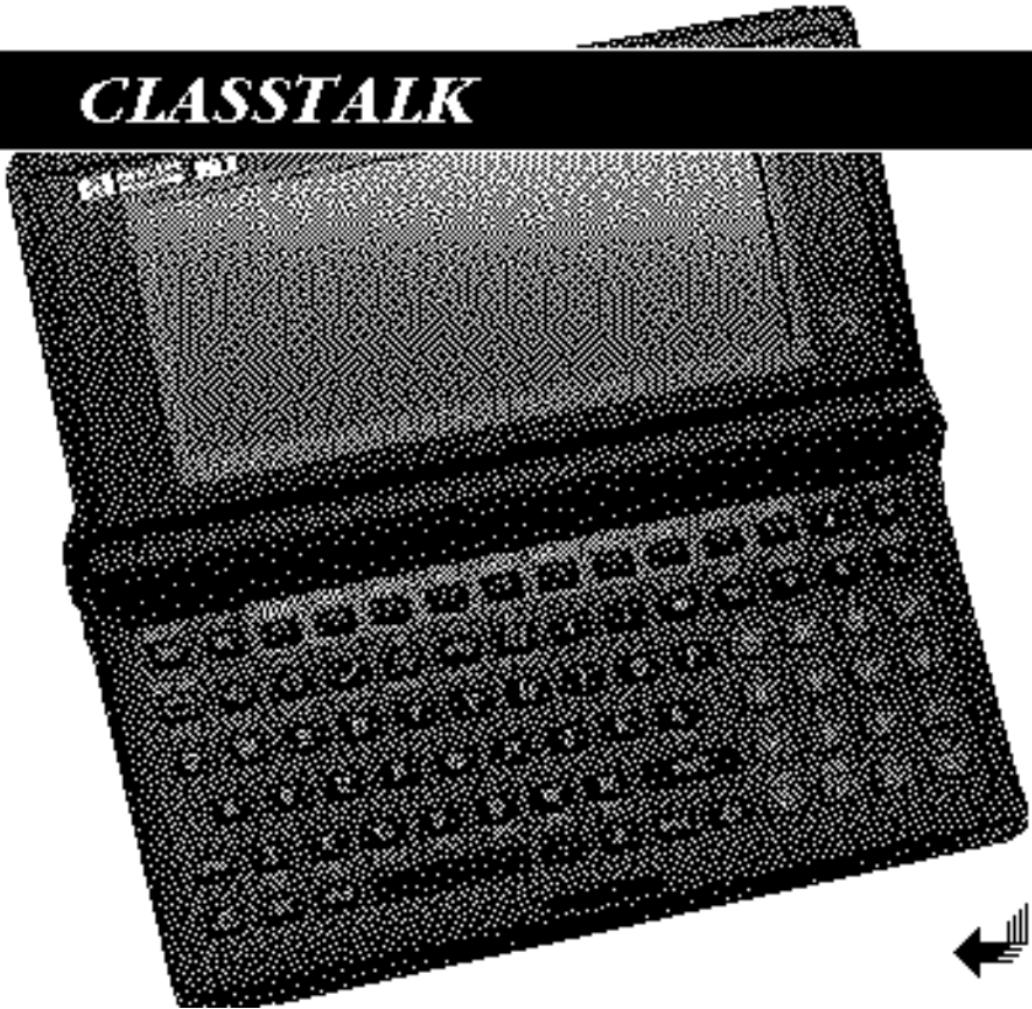
Methods:

- show of hands
- scanning forms
- hand-held computers
- computer testing



CLASSTALK

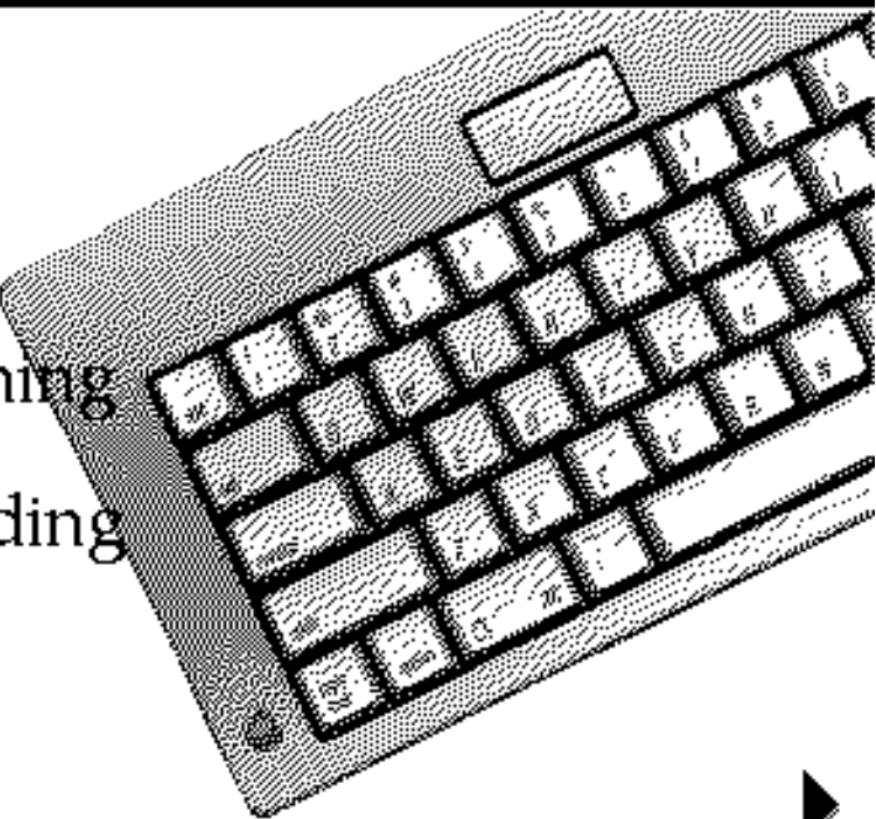
HP95LX



COMPUTER TESTING

Purpose:

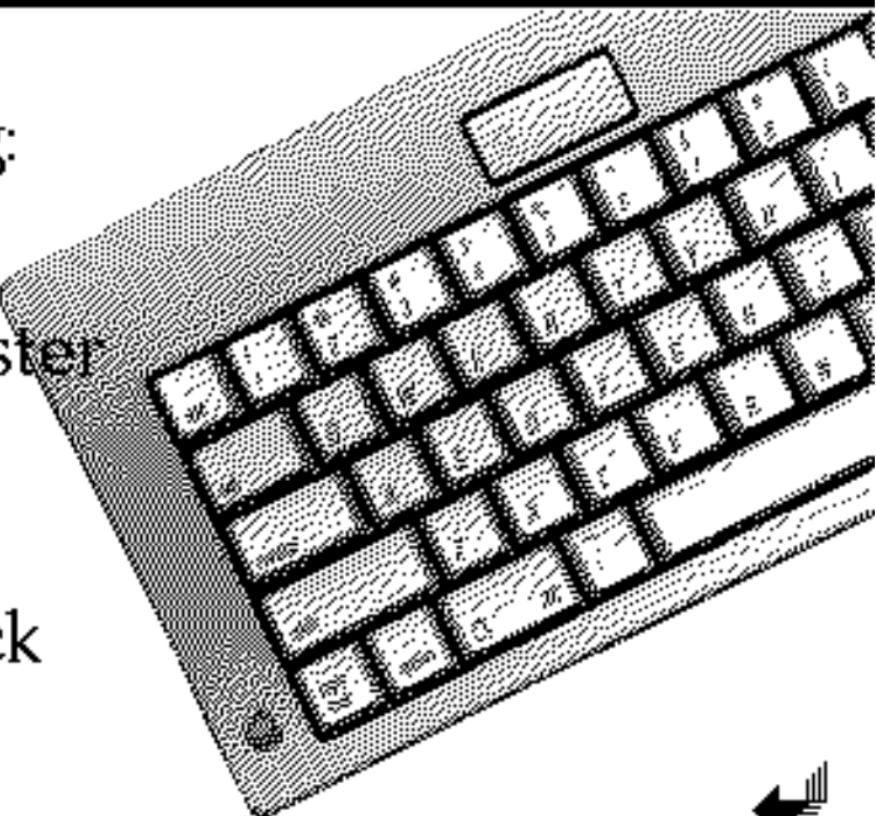
- 'measure' learning
- test understanding



COMPUTER TESTING

Automate testing:

- Easy to administer
- Instant results
- Instant feedback

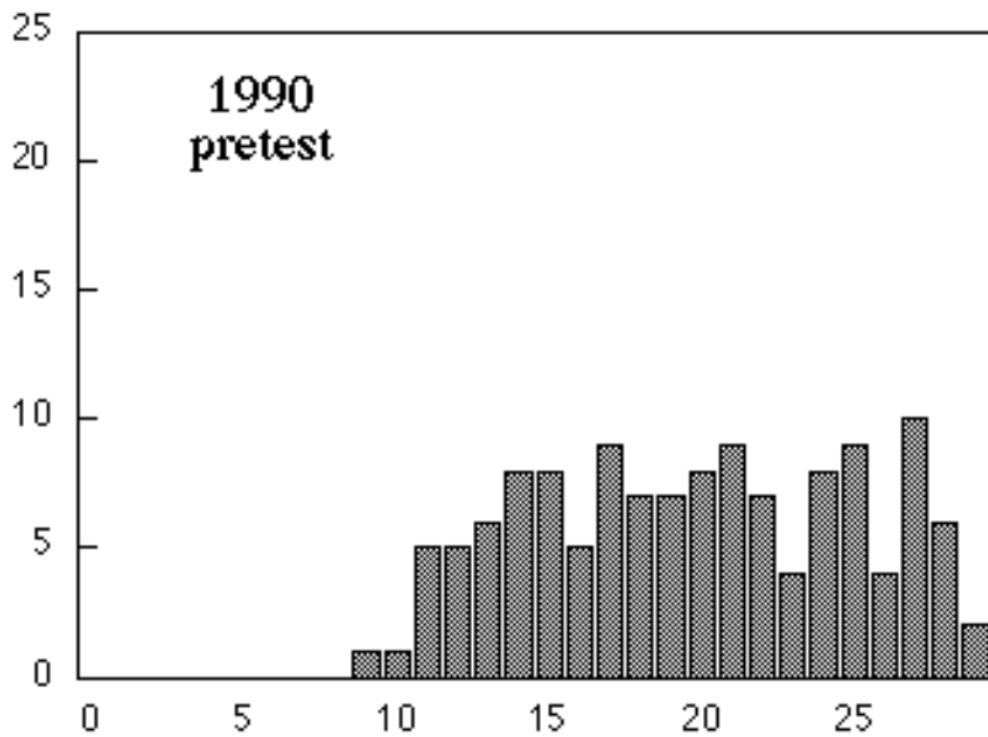


Is it any good...?

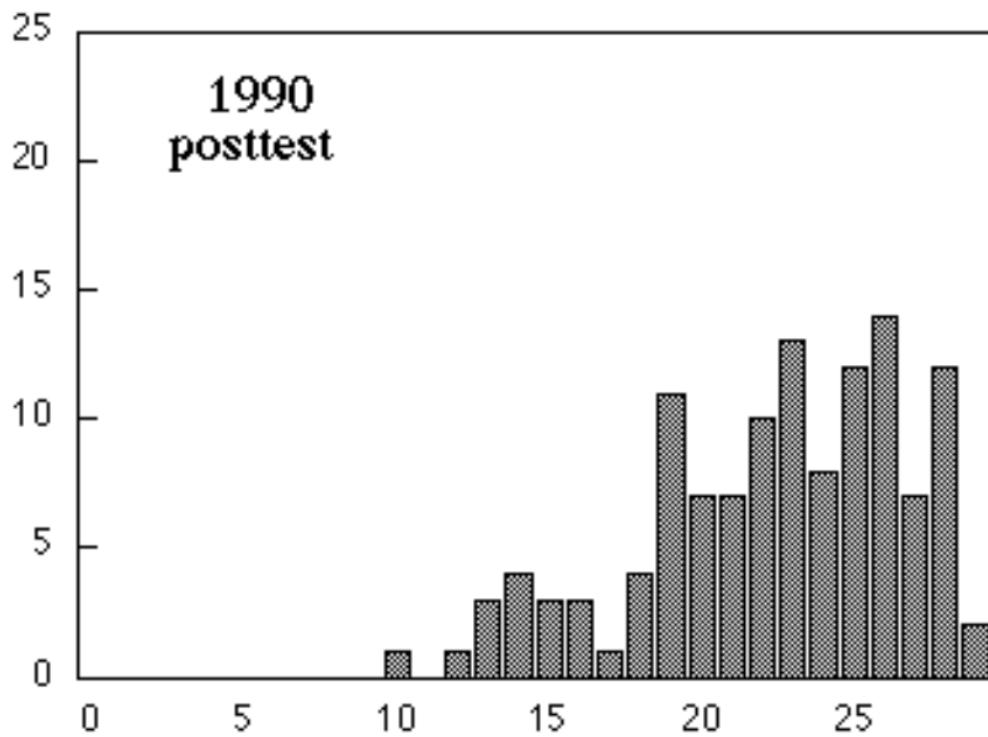
- ① Results
- ② Student reactions



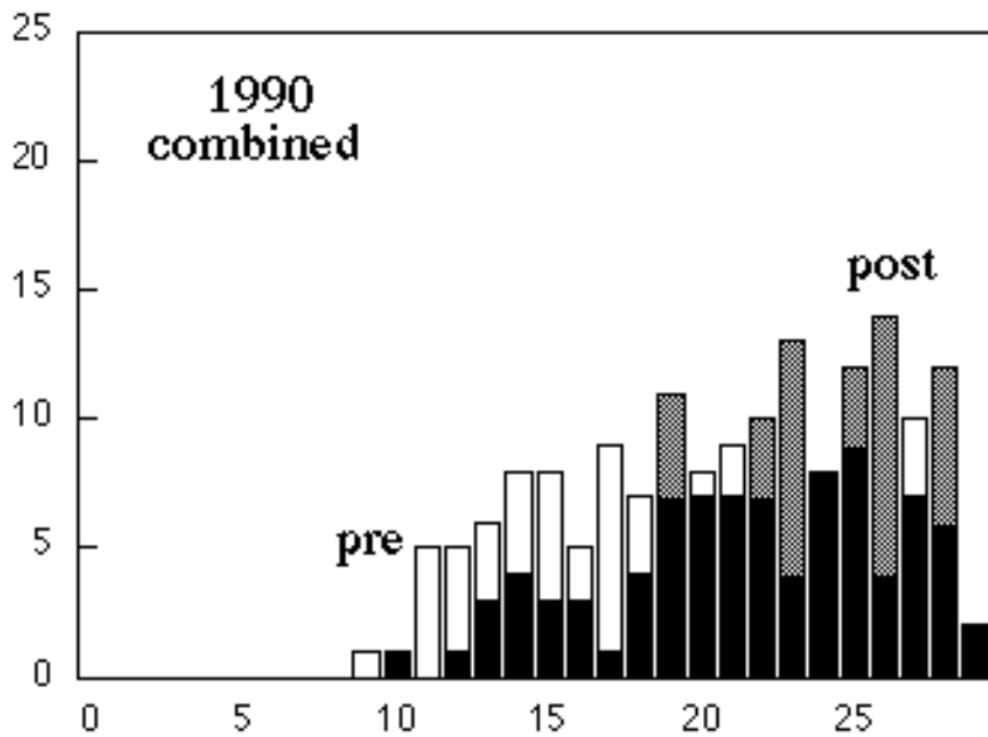
Results



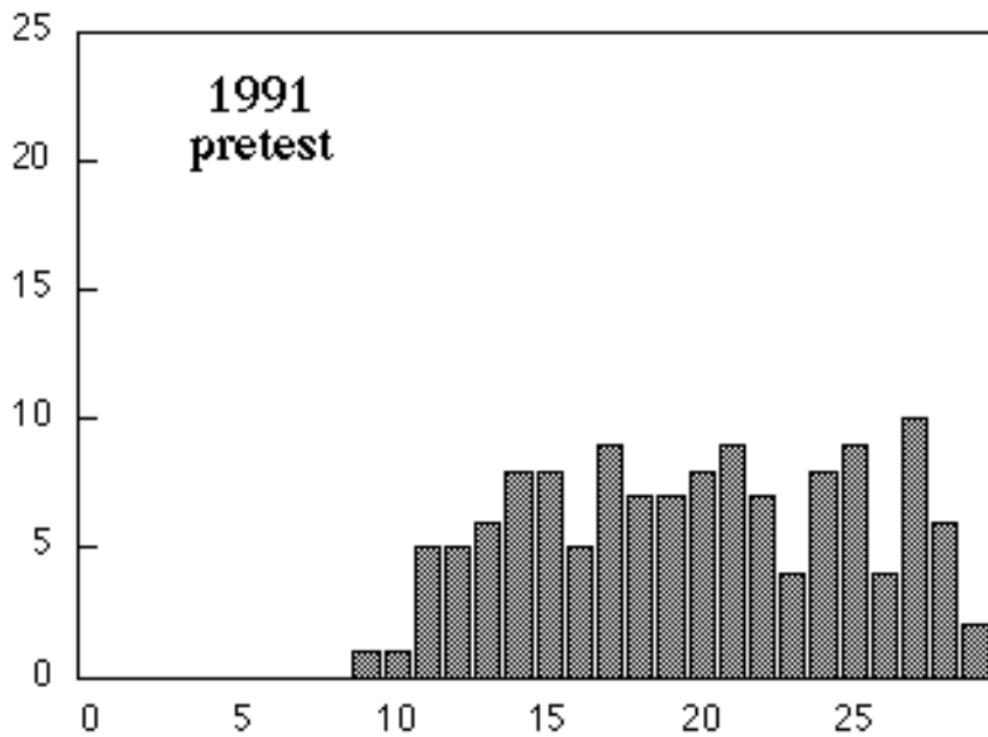
Results



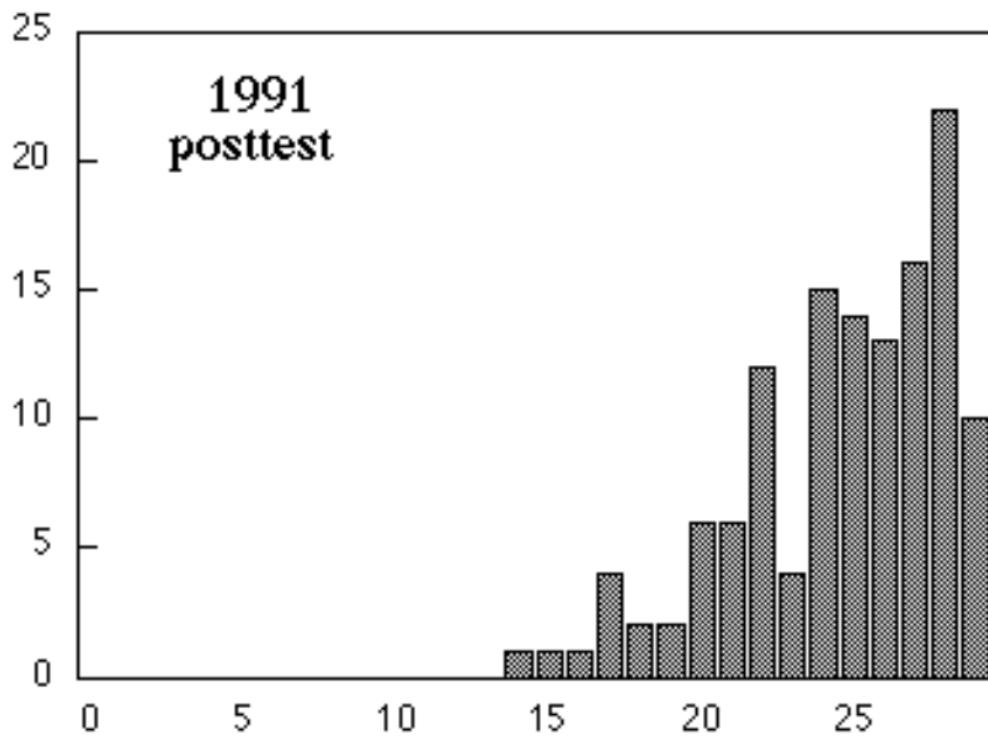
Results



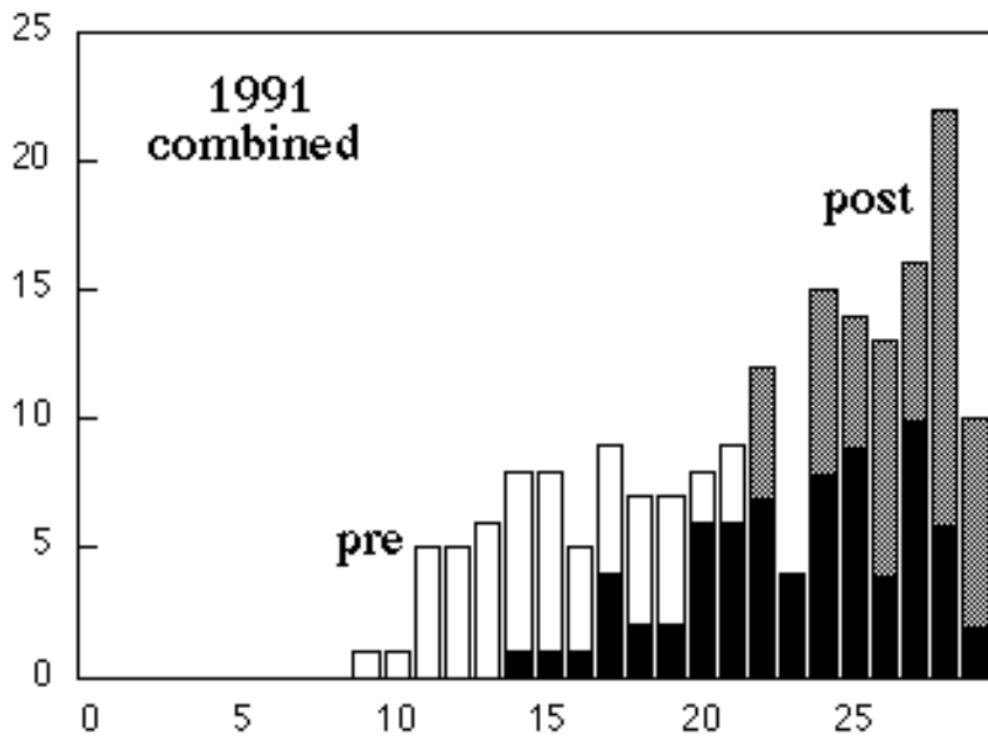
Results



Results



Results

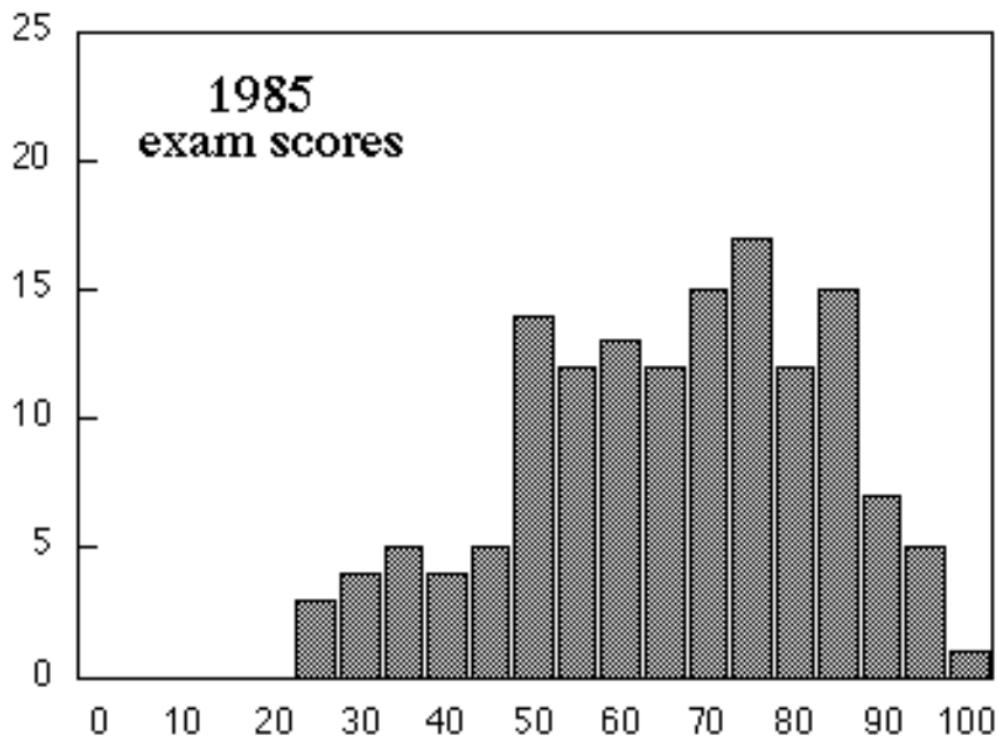


Results

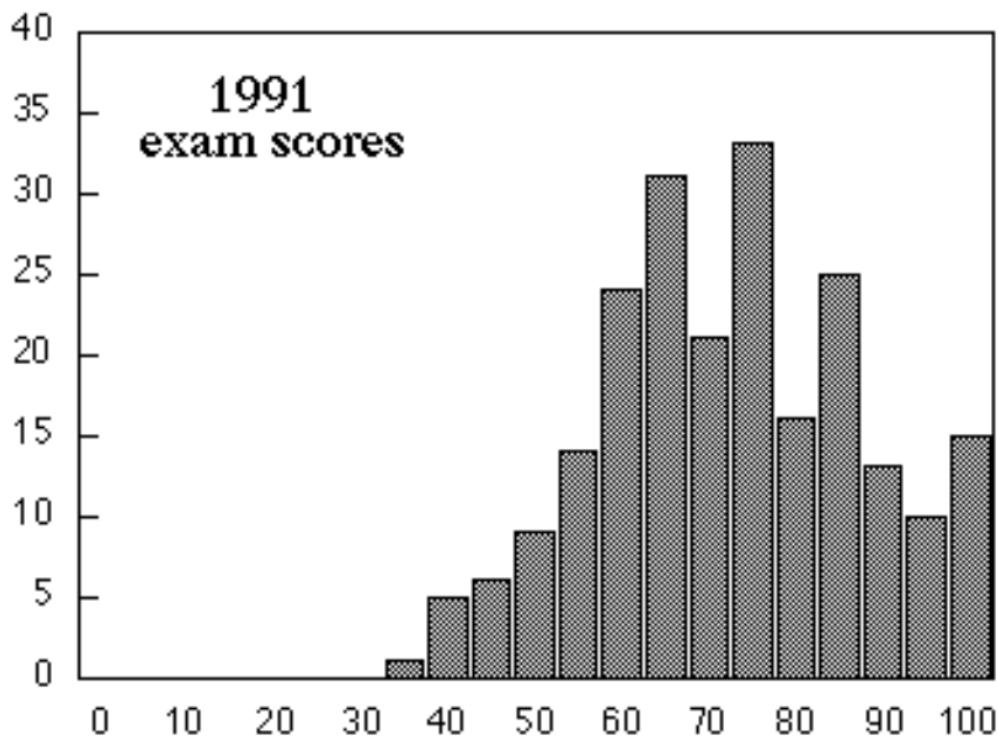
What about problem solving...?



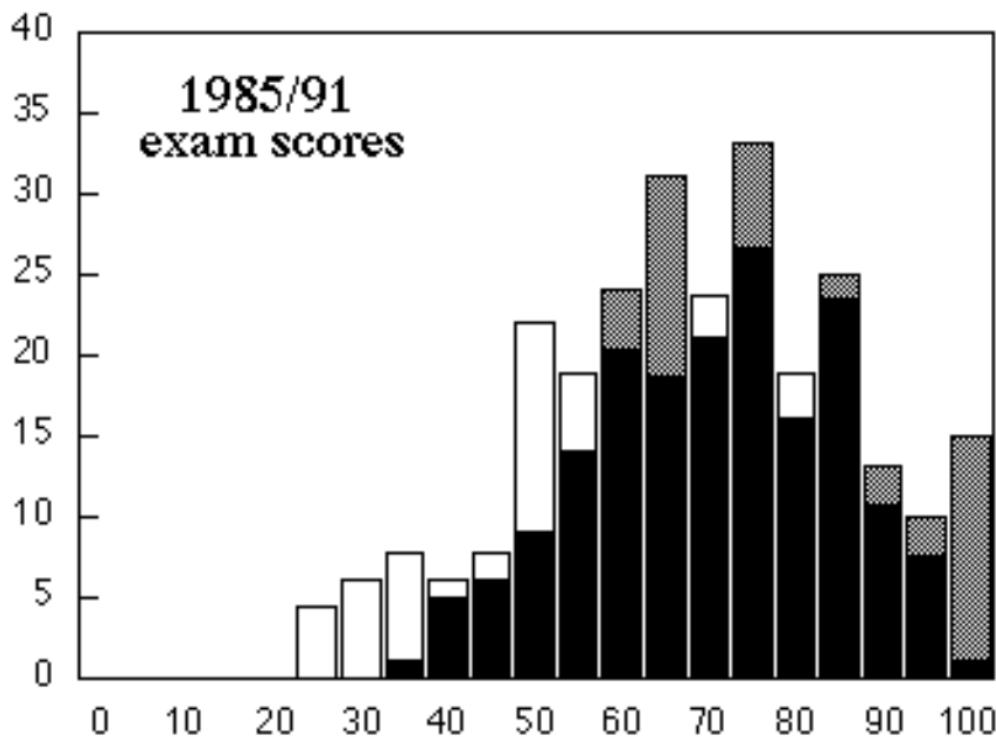
Results



Results



Results



Acknowledgments

Deborah Alpert (Harvard)

David Borthwick (Harvard)

Bob Flaherty (Apple)

David Hestenes (ASU)

Andrew McKinney (Harvard)

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Thank you!