Laser-processing of semiconductors and (some) applications





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Ben Franta



and also....

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> Dr. Elizabeth Landis Dr. John Chervinsky

Prof. Alan Aspuru-Guzik Prof. Michael Aziz Prof. Michael Brenner Prof. Cynthia Friend Prof. Howard Stone Dr. Martin Pralle (SiOnyx) and everyone else at SiOnyx...

Prof. Tonio Buonassisi (MIT) Prof. Silvija Gradecak (MIT) Prof. Jeff Grossman (MIT) Dr. Bonna Newman (MIT) Joe Sullivan (MIT) Matthew Smith (MIT)

Prof. Augustinus Asenbaum (Vienna)

Dr. François Génin (LLNL) Mark Wall (LLNL)

Dr. Richard Farrell (RMD) Dr. Arieh Karger (RMD) Dr. Richard Meyers (RMD)

Dr. Pat Maloney (NVSED)

Dr. Jeffrey Warrander (ARDEC)



irradiate with 100-fs 10 kJ/m² pulses







absorptance
$$(1 - R_{int} - T_{int})$$



absorptance
$$(1 - R_{int} - T_{int})$$





absorptance
$$(1 - R_{int} - T_{int})$$



absorptance
$$(1 - R_{int} - T_{int})$$



silicon transparent in IR

visible



silicon transparent in IR

visible





roughening doesn't change IR transmission...

polished



unpolished



roughening doesn't change IR transmission...

polished



unpolished



...but black silicon blocks IR completely

visible





...but black silicon blocks IR completely

visible





black silicon completely black in IR

visible





absorptance
$$(1 - R_{int} - T_{int})$$



laser treatment causes:

- surface structuring
- inclusion of dopants

black silicon "flavors"



black silicon "flavors"











































cross-sectional Transmission Electron Microscopy





M. Wall, F. Génin (LLNL)



1 µm







decouple ablation from melting




decouple ablation from melting

| ероху | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| laser affected region | | |
| | | |
| substrate | | |
| | | |
| 100 nm | | |



decouple ablation from melting





decouple ablation from melting











2 intermediate band

properties

gap determines optical and electronic properties



2 intermediate band

properties

shallow-level dopants control electronic properties



2 intermediate band

properties

deep-level dopants typically avoided



2 intermediate band

properties

1 part in 10⁶ sulfur introduces donor states in gap



Janzén et al., Phys. Rev. B 29, 1907 (1984)

properties

1

at high concentration states broaden into band





properties

10⁻⁶ sulfur doping



2 intermediate band

properties

laser-doped S:Si



2 intermediate band

properties

laser-doped S:Si



2 intermediate band

properties

laser-doped S:Si



2 intermediate band

properties







should have shallow junction below surface











excellent rectification (after annealing)



1 properties







1 properties







1 properties







properties

1







properties

1







properties





enhanced sensitivity

• extended IR response









near-IR is next wave in imaging!









gesture recognition

image: fastcolabs.com

1 properties





night vision

wikimedia.org

1 properties











robotics



1 properties





www.sionyx.com

1 properties



intermediate band



SiOnyx

Combine state-of-the-art low-noise CMOS image

sensor design with enhanced quantum efficiency

US Patents: US 8,058,615; US 7,928,355; US 7,968,834

1 properties



intermediate band



SiOnyx













| Resolution | pixel (µm) | noise (e/pix) | / _{dark} (e/pix/s) | <i>P</i> (mW) |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 872 x 654 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 24 | 300 |
| 1280 x 720 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 24 | 360 |
| 1280 x 1024 | 10 | 2.6 | 83 | 400 |
| | 8" CIS 4T pixe | process flow el architectur | e | |

SiOnyx



























2 intermediate band

properties


no compromises in visible



Sony color CCD











no compromises in visible





Sony color CCD

SiOnyx XQE sensor











90+ dB dynamic range



Sony color CCD











90+ dB dynamic range



Sony color CCD



SiOnyx X1 sensor



SiOnyx







0.9 mlux irradiance from 2850 K source



SiOnyx (50 mm, F1.4, 30 fps)















properties







properties







properties



3D imaging for gesture user interface (850 nm)













2 intermediate band

properties





intermediate band

2

properties





SiOnyx (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x)











SiOnyx (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x)



reference (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x)



SiOnyx









SiOnyx (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x)



reference (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x)



no image processing











SiOnyx (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x)

reference (F1.4, 33 ms, 24x) 2x DIGITAL GAIN ADDED

no image processing





intermediate band



SiOnyx



2 intermediate band

properties





SiOnyx

1 properties





starlight illumination



clear, moonless night (laser targeting spot: 30 µJ at 100 m)



1 properties





Things to keep in mind

properties

- can turn absorption into carrier generation
- very high responsivity in VIS and NIR





Things to keep in mind

can turn absorption into carrier generation

very high responsivity in VIS and NIR

disruptive improvement in Si imaging









Summary

- new doping process
- new class of material
- new types of devices









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for more information and a copy of this presentation:

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