

Photodisruption in turbid tissue with 100-fs and 200-ps laser pulses

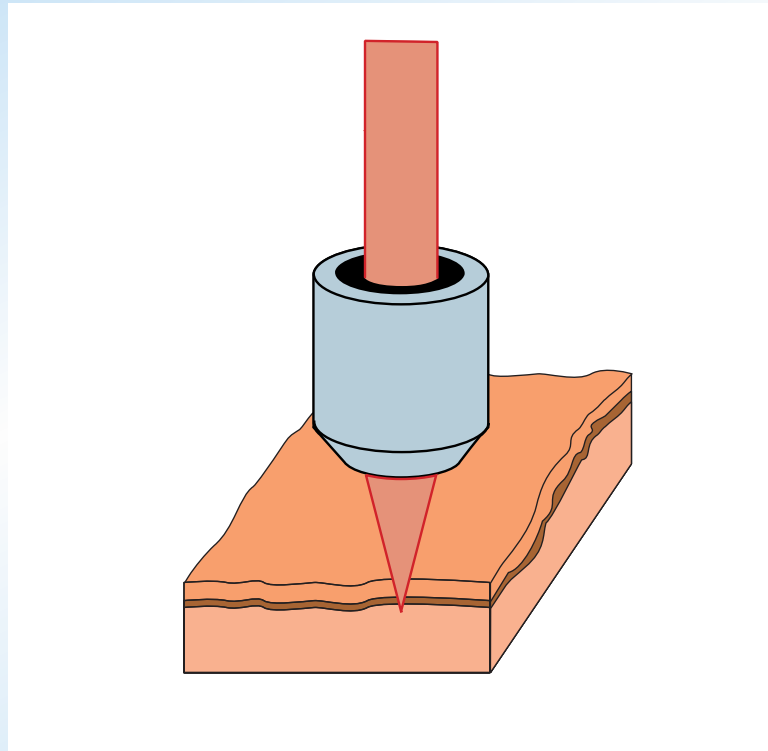
**Nozomi Nishimura
Chris B. Schaffer
Nan Shen
André Brodeur
Joop Grevelink
Eric Mazur**

**APS Centennial Meeting
26 March 1999**



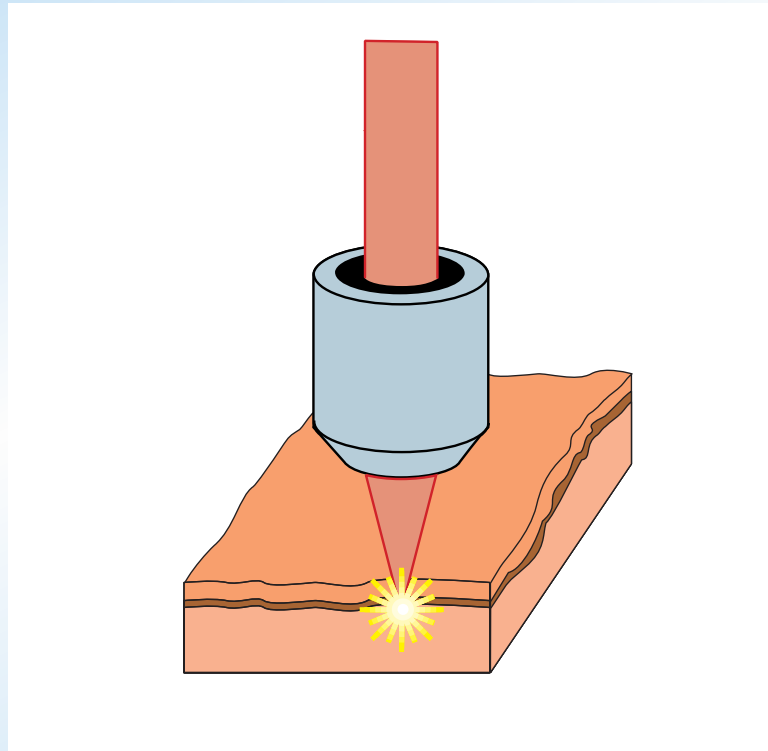
Introduction

focus ultrashort laser pulse on tissue



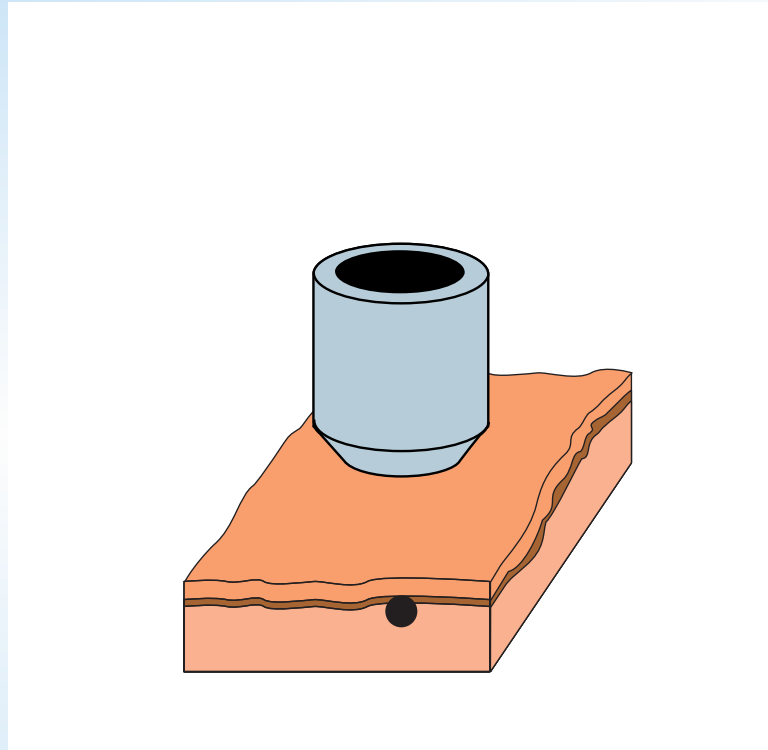
Introduction

high laser intensity at focus...



Introduction

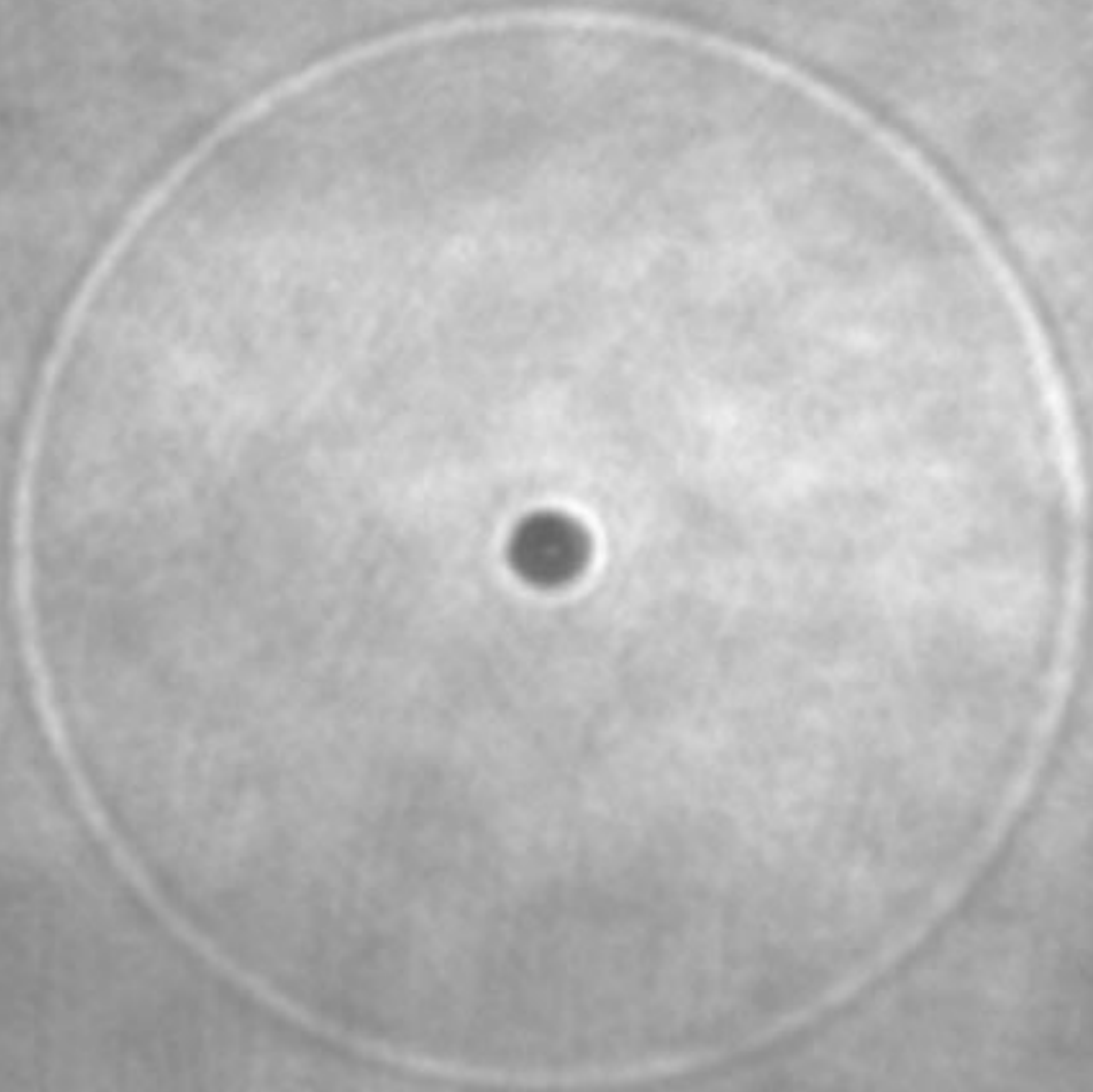
... leaves microscopic damage



Outline

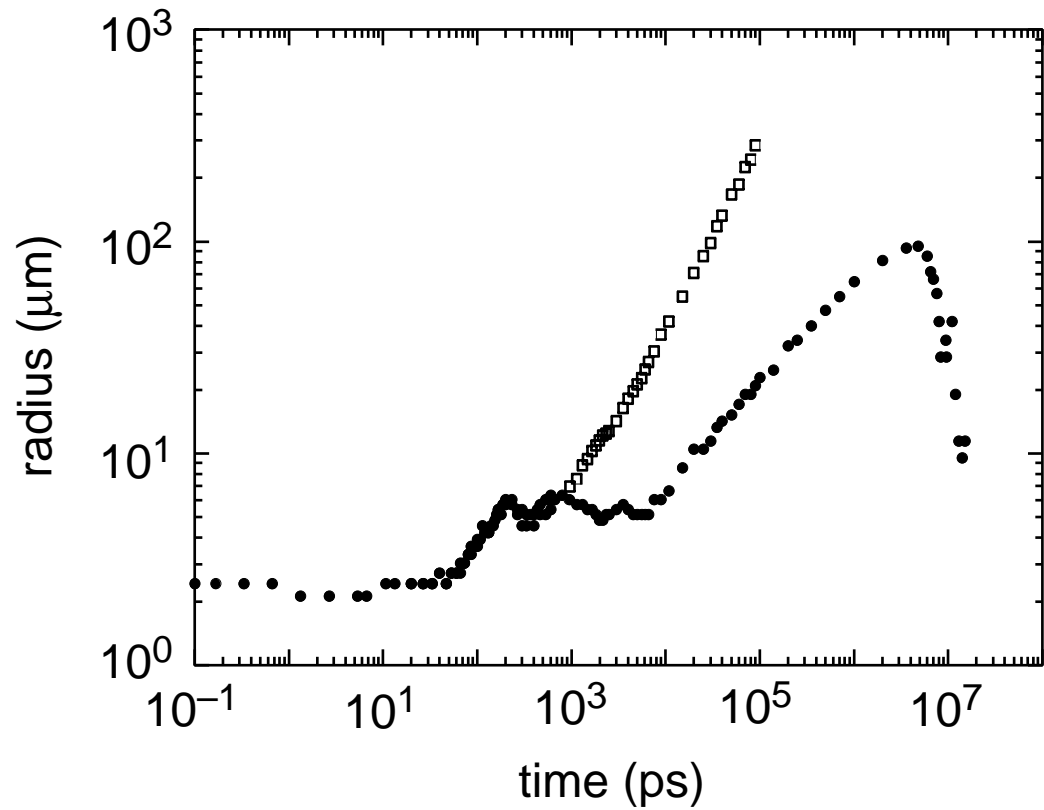
- ▶ **Dynamics of photodisruption**
- ▶ **Photodisruption in epidermis**
- ▶ **Deep photodisruption**

Dynamics of photodisruption

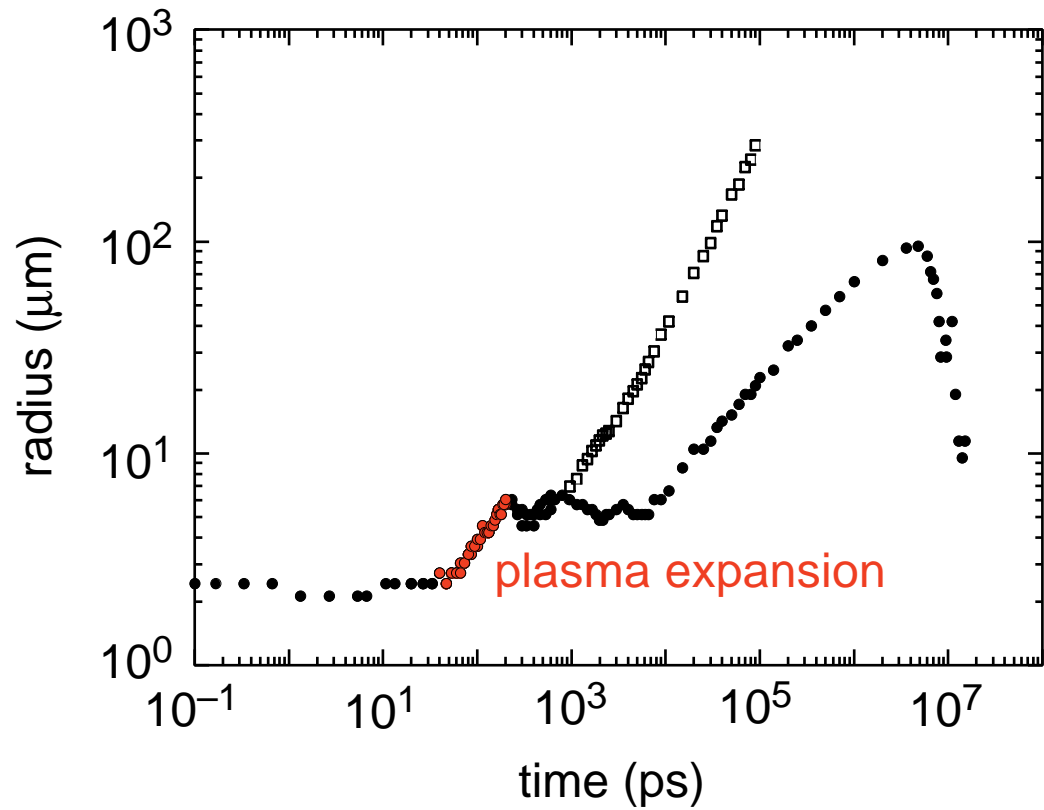


Dynamics of photodisruption

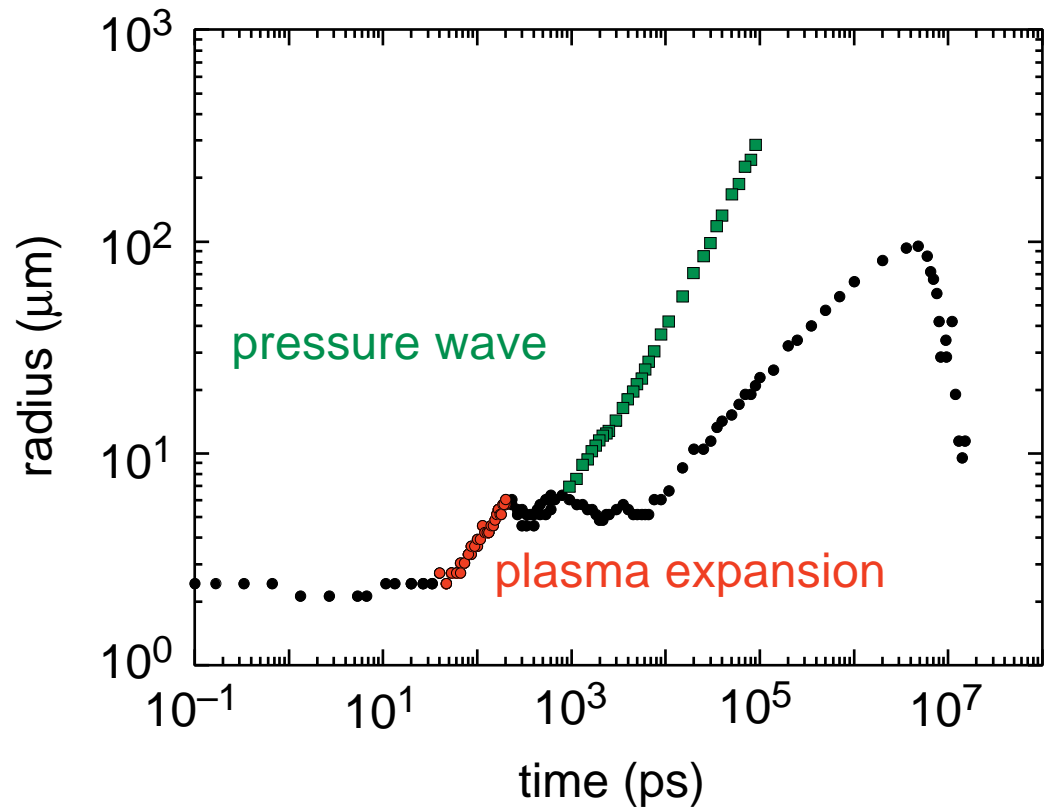
Dynamics of photodisruption



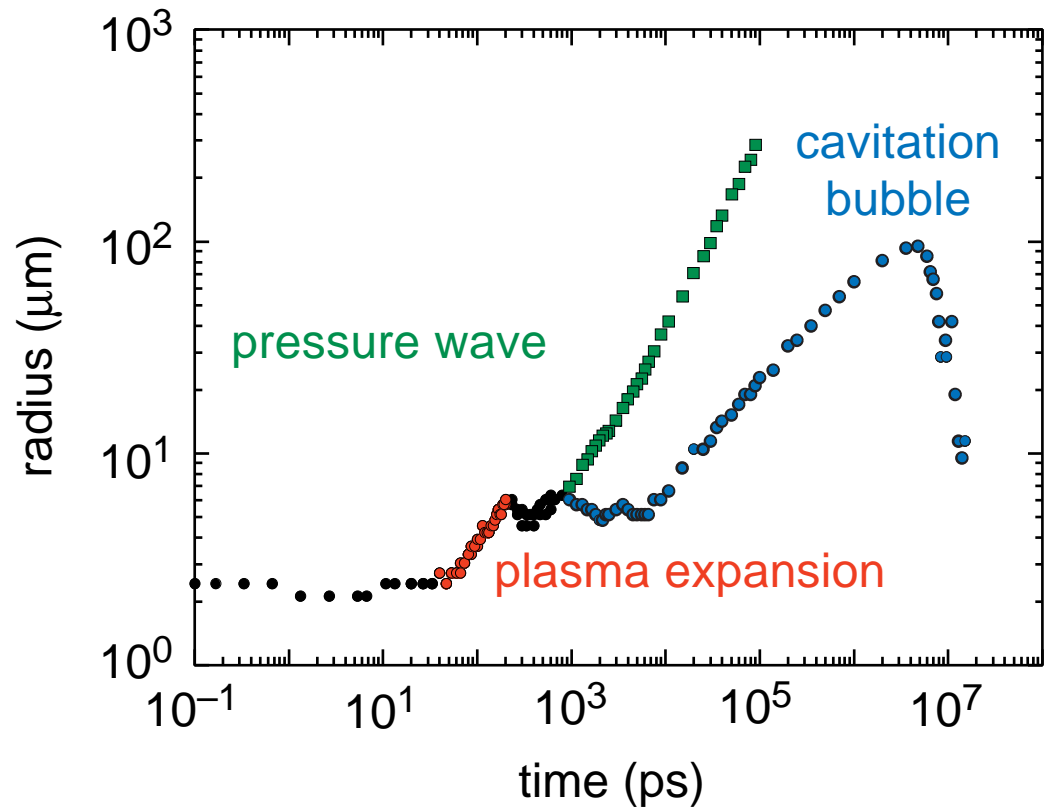
Dynamics of photodisruption



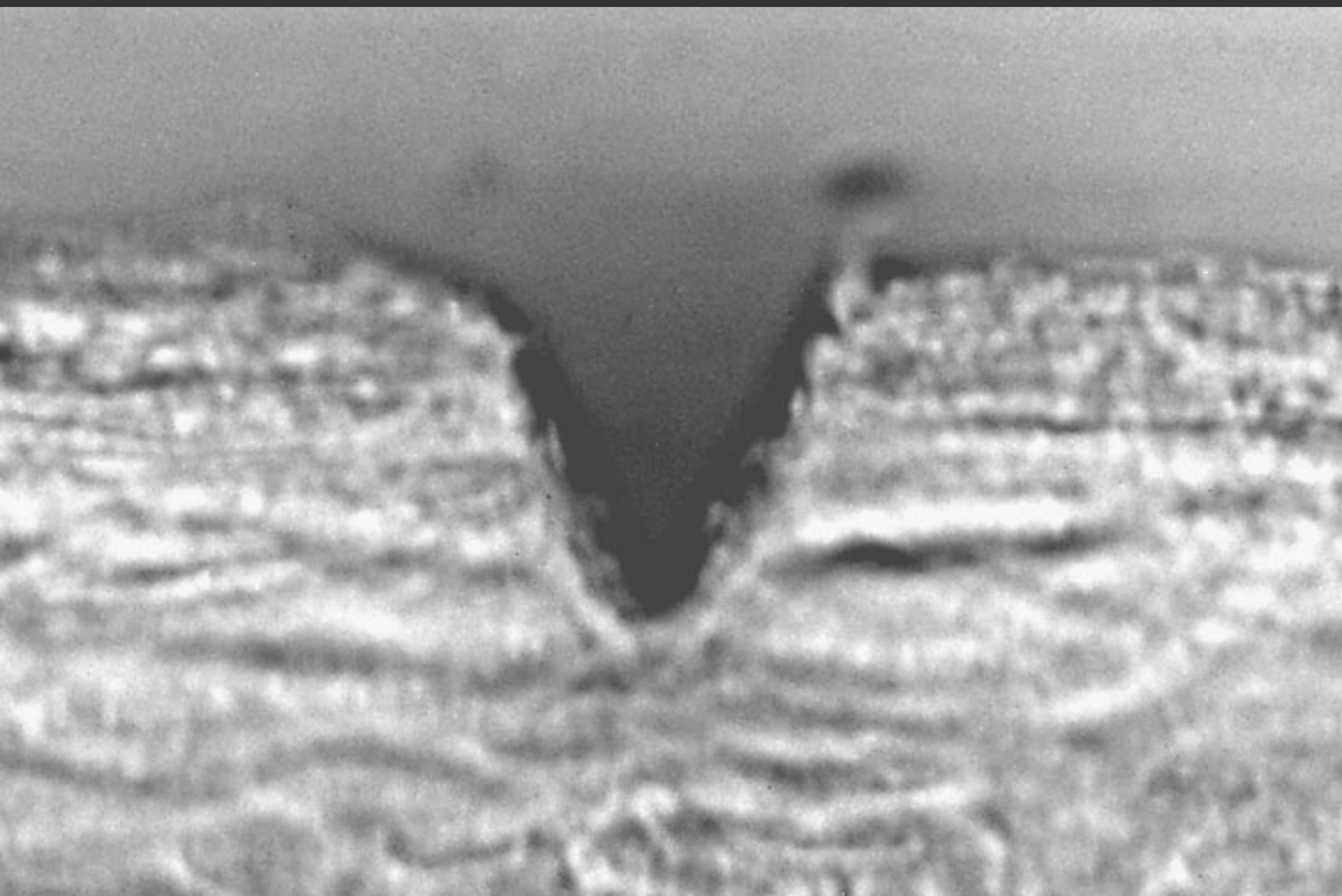
Dynamics of photodisruption



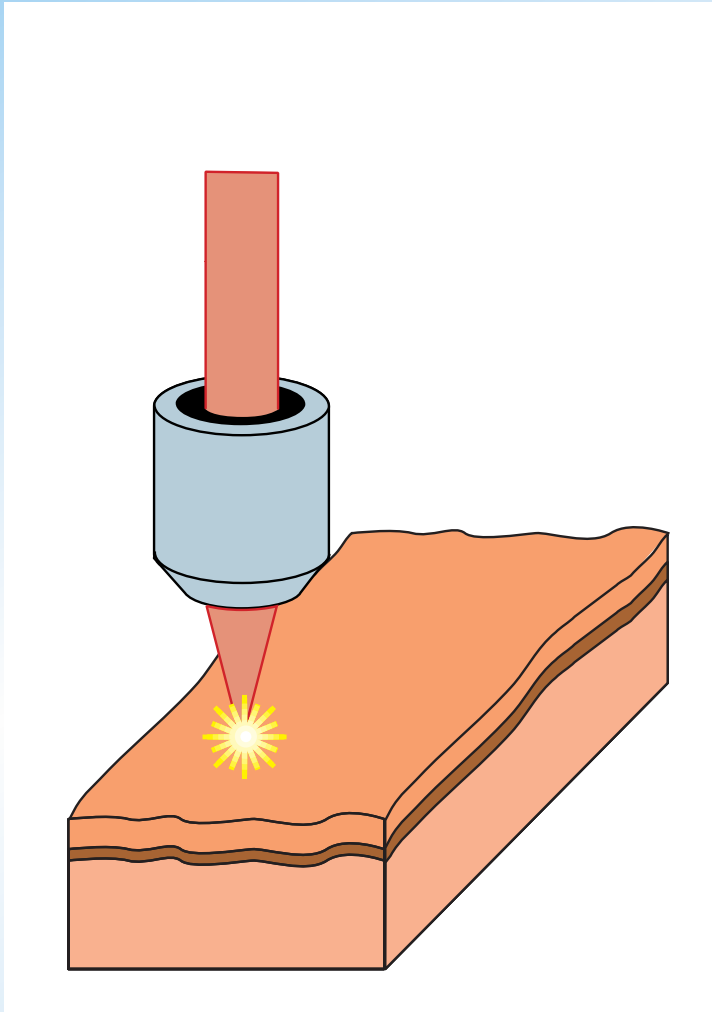
Dynamics of photodisruption



Photodisruption in epidermis

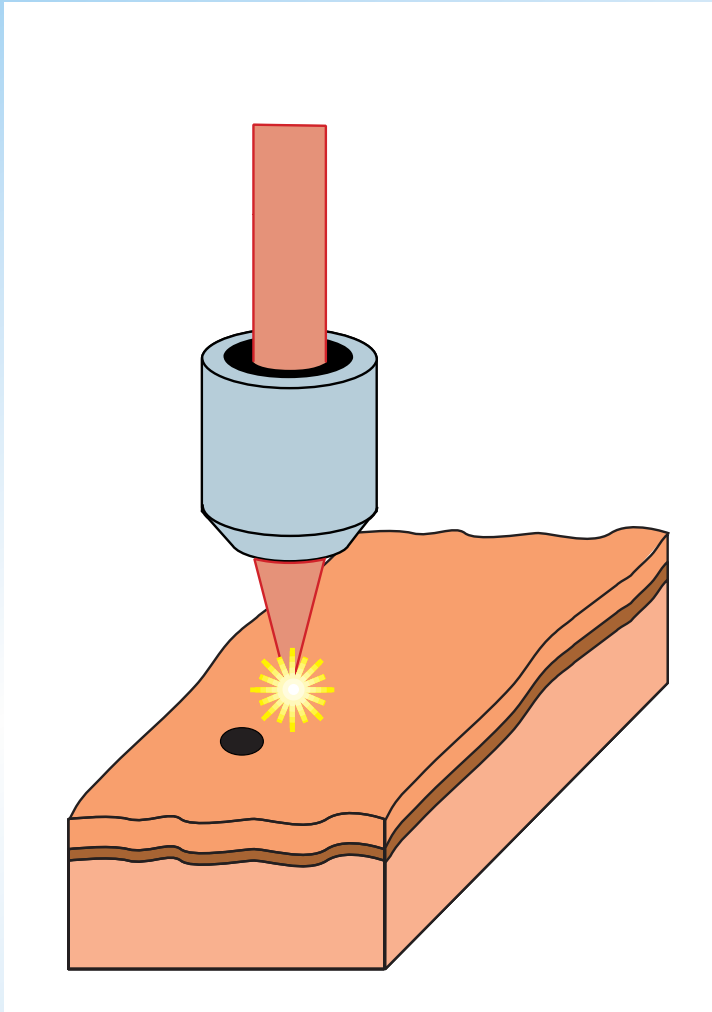


Photodisruption in epidermis

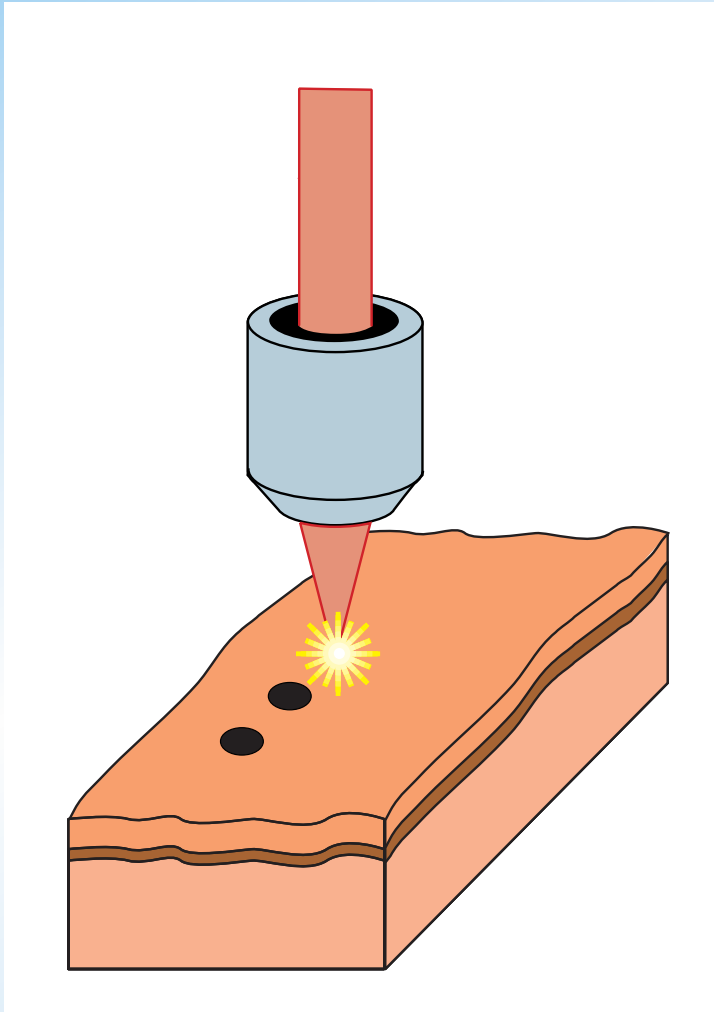


**EpiDerm from MatTek Corp.
stratified skin model**

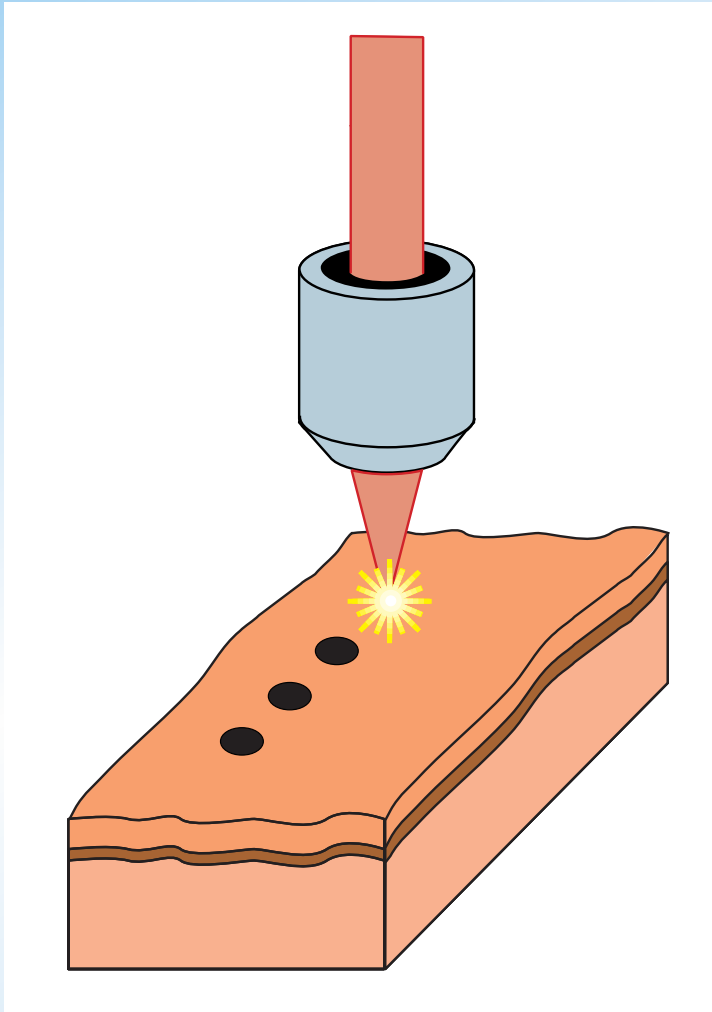
Photodisruption in epidermis



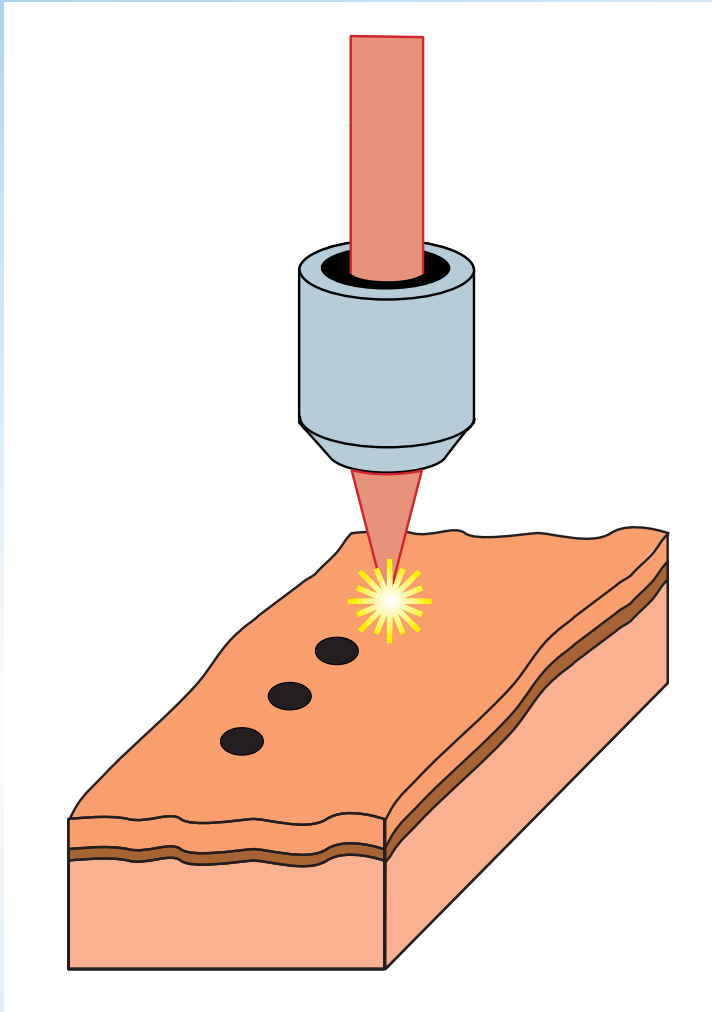
Photodisruption in epidermis



Photodisruption in epidermis



Photodisruption in epidermis



**damage
threshold**

100 fs

2 μ J

200 ps

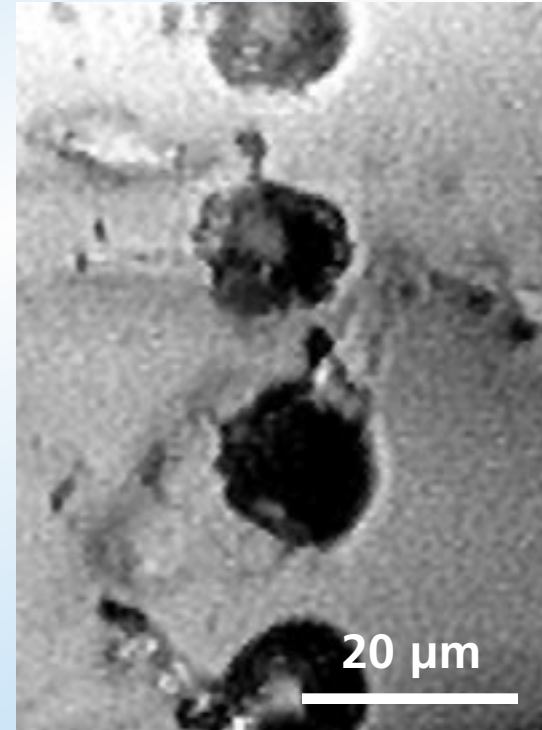
5 μ J

Photodisruption in epidermis

200 ps, 40 μ J

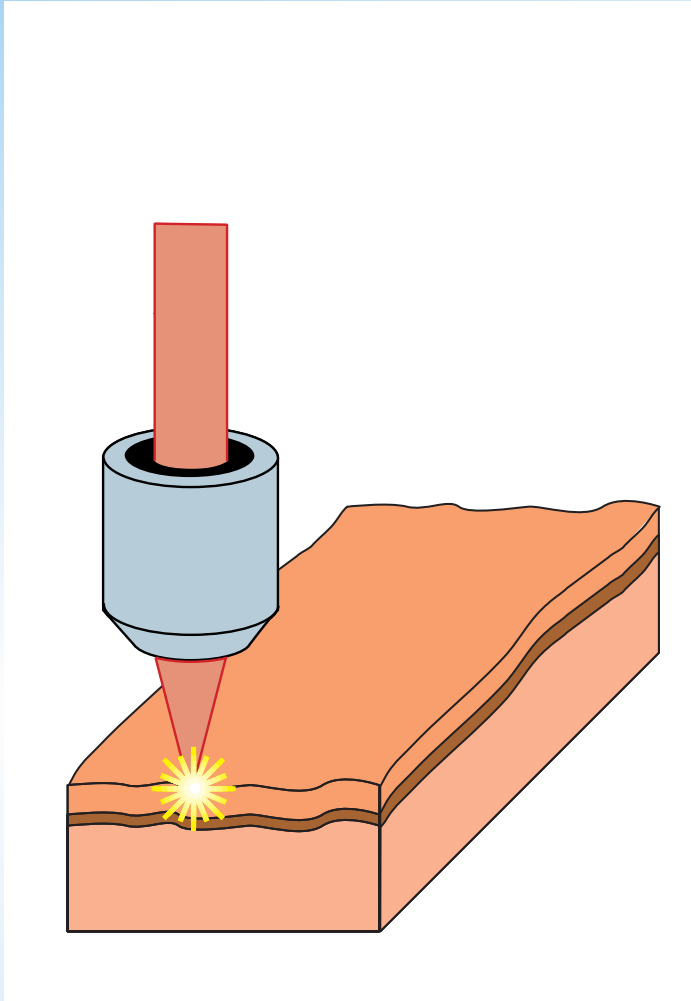


100 fs, 40 μ J

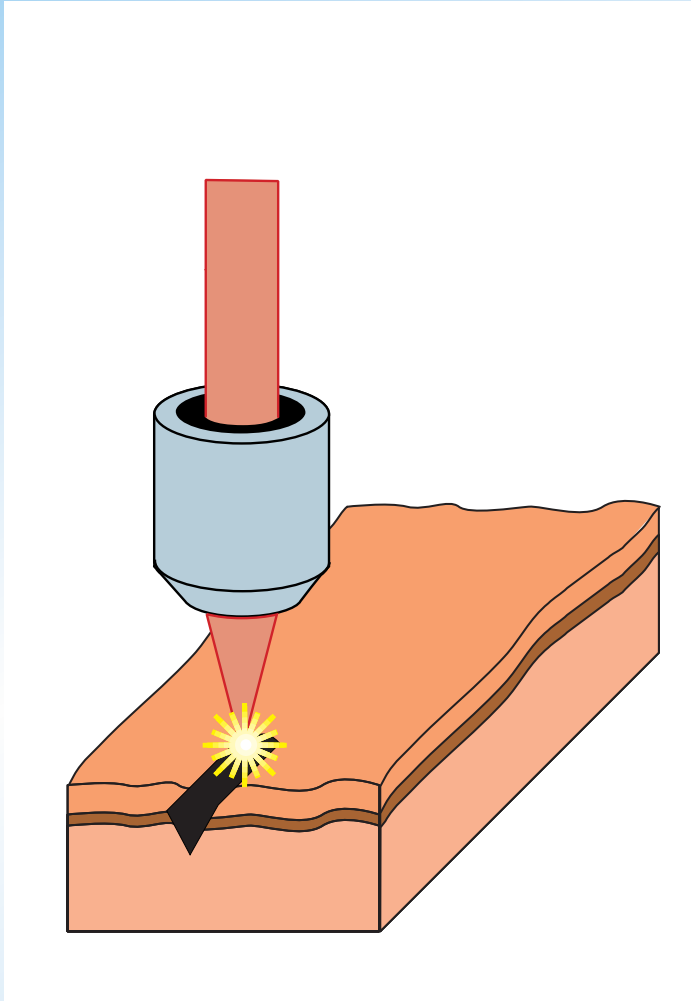


fs pulses reduce collateral damage

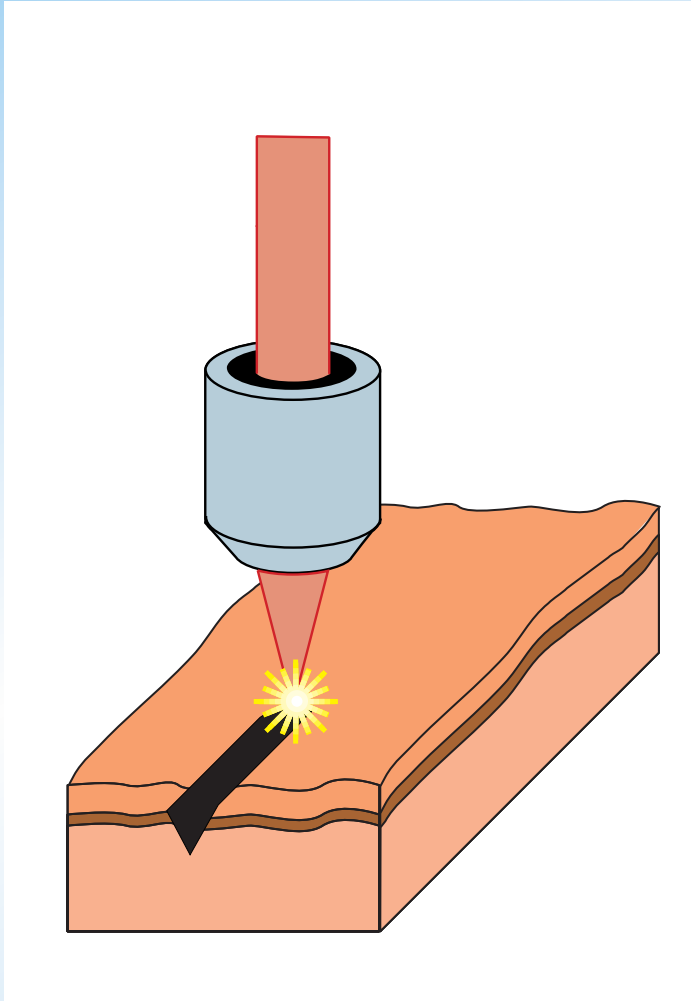
Photodisruption in epidermis



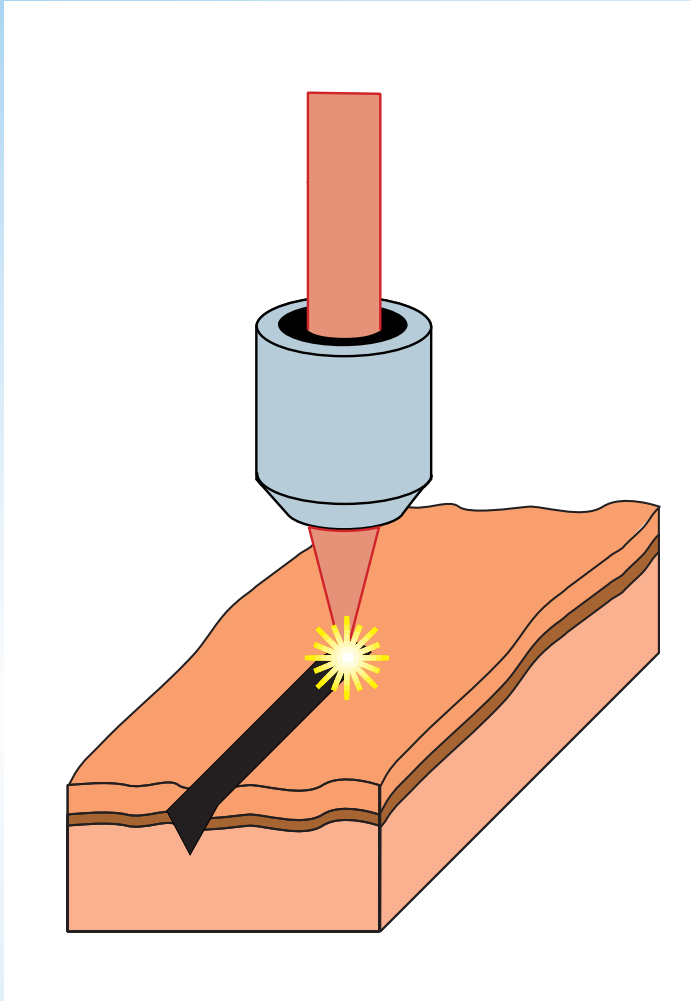
Photodisruption in epidermis



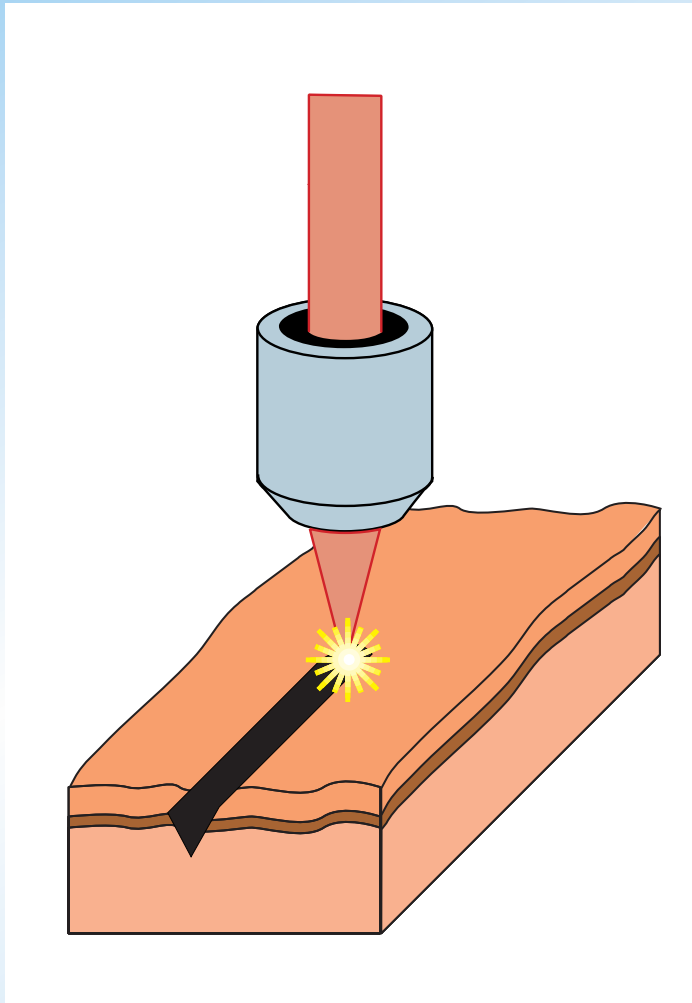
Photodisruption in epidermis



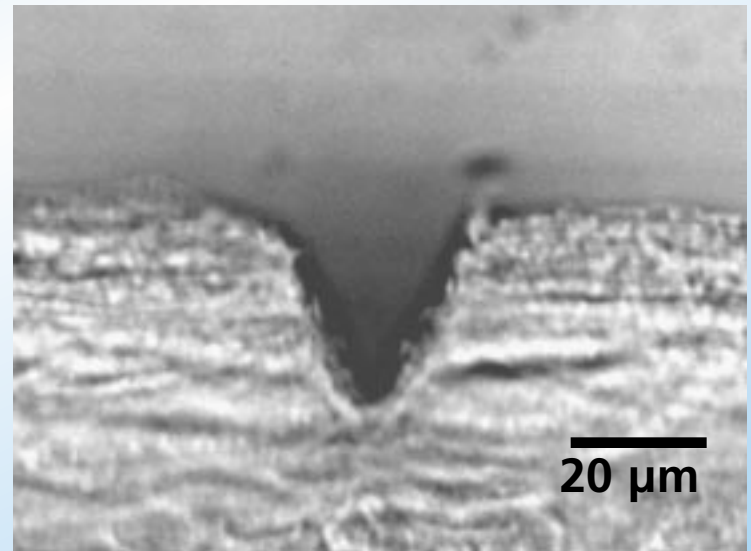
Photodisruption in epidermis



Photodisruption in epidermis

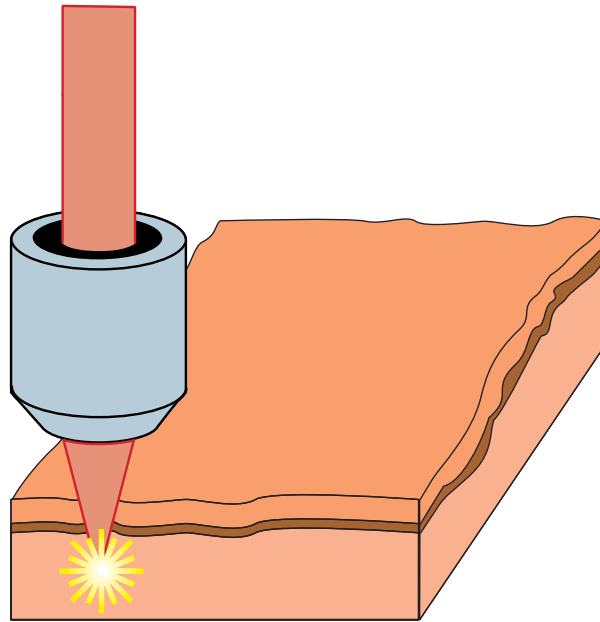


100 fs, 4 μ J



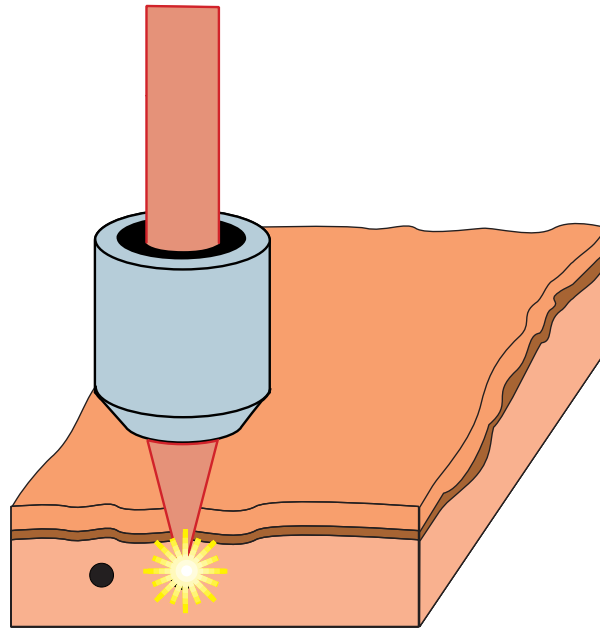
Photodisruption in epidermis

focus below surface...



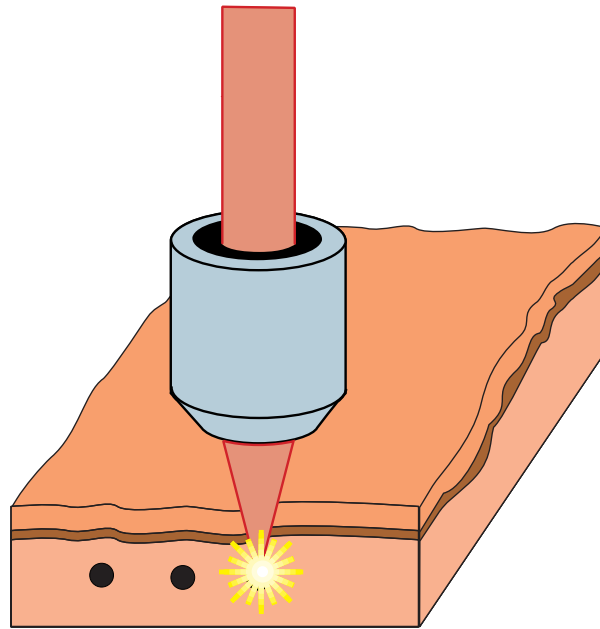
Photodisruption in epidermis

... and translate beam



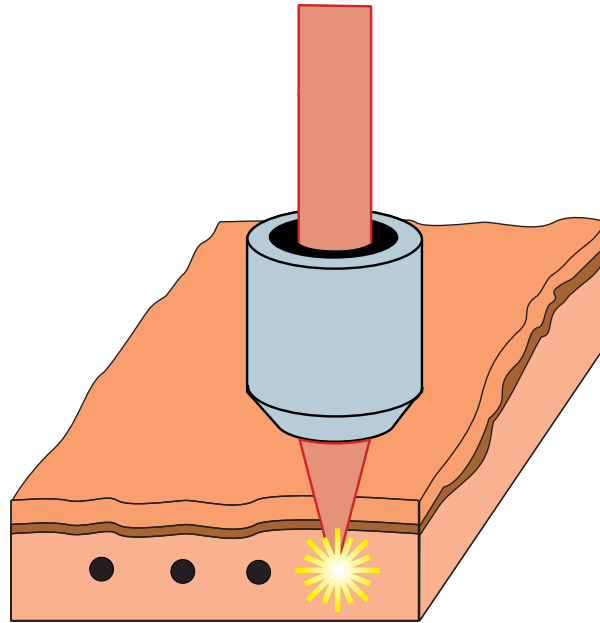
Photodisruption in epidermis

... and translate beam



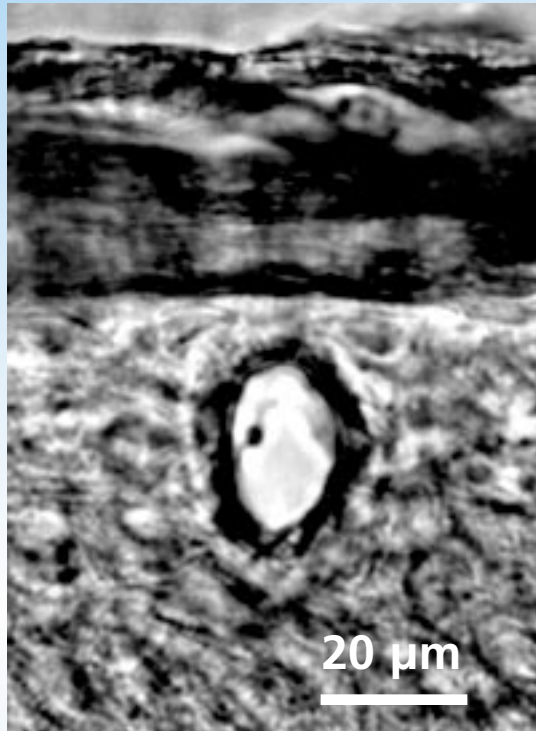
Photodisruption in epidermis

... and translate beam

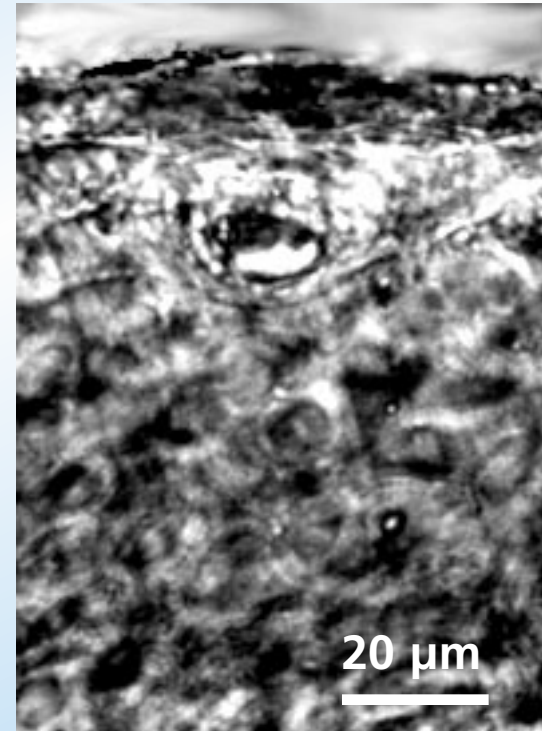


Photodisruption in epidermis

200 ps, 20 μ J

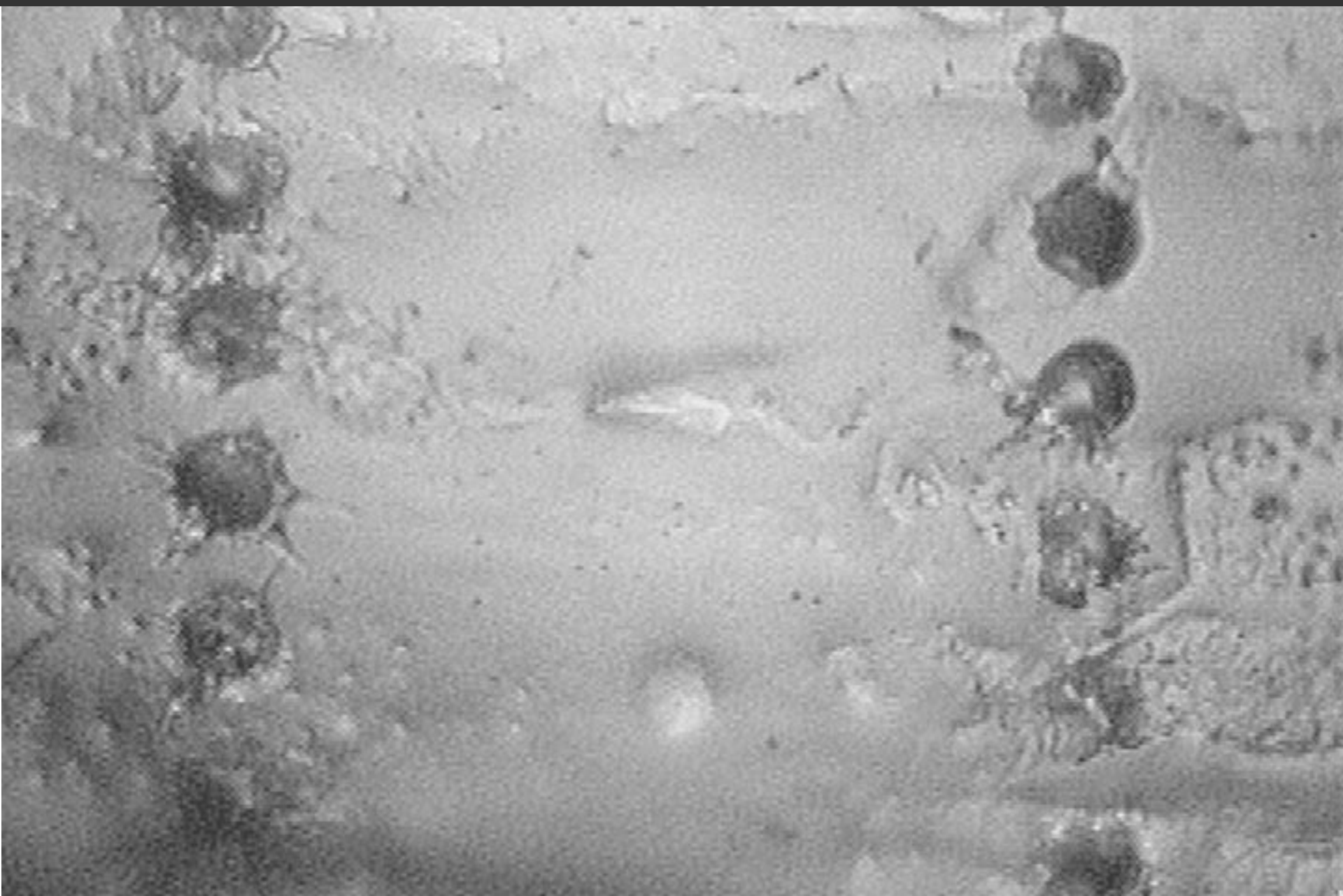


100 fs, 20 μ J

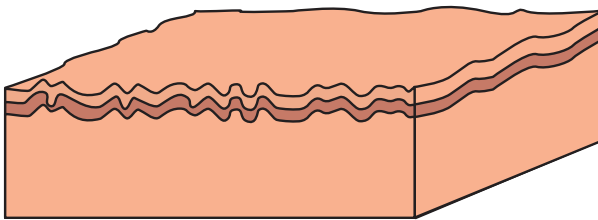


undamaged surface

Deep photodisruption



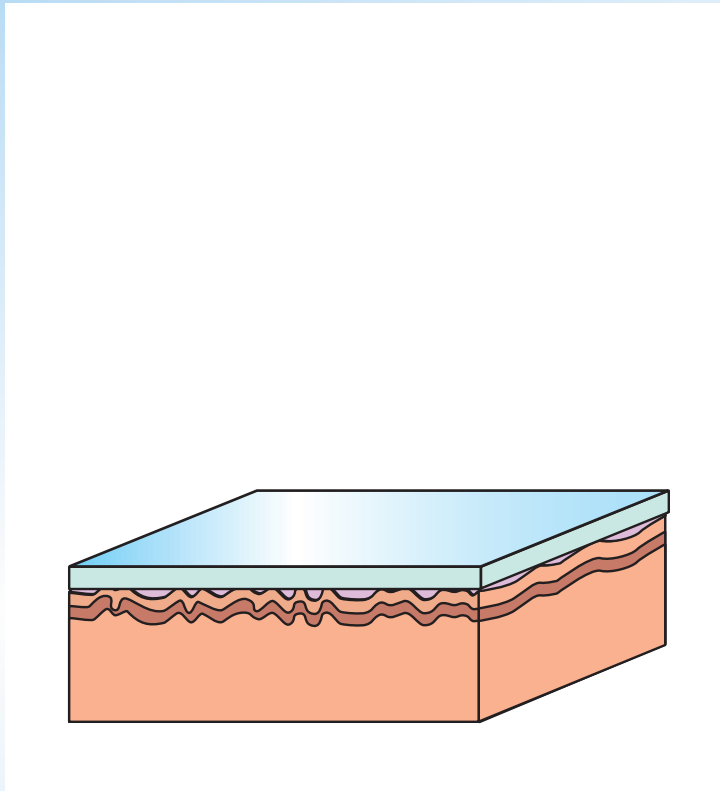
Photodisruption in epidermis



realistic model: pig skin

**rough surface causes
focusing aberrations**

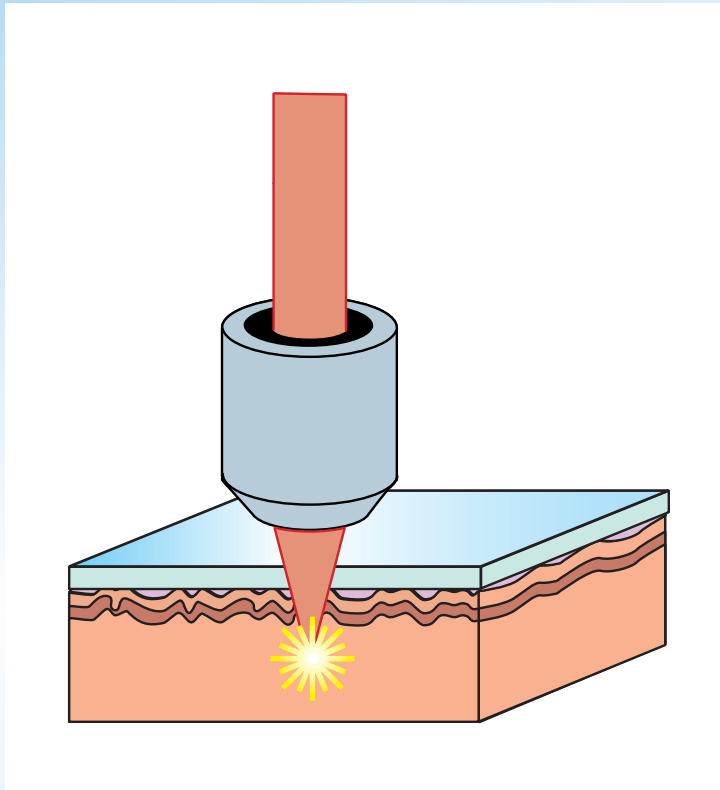
Photodisruption in epidermis



realistic model: pig skin

**flatten with saline
and cover slip**

Photodisruption in epidermis

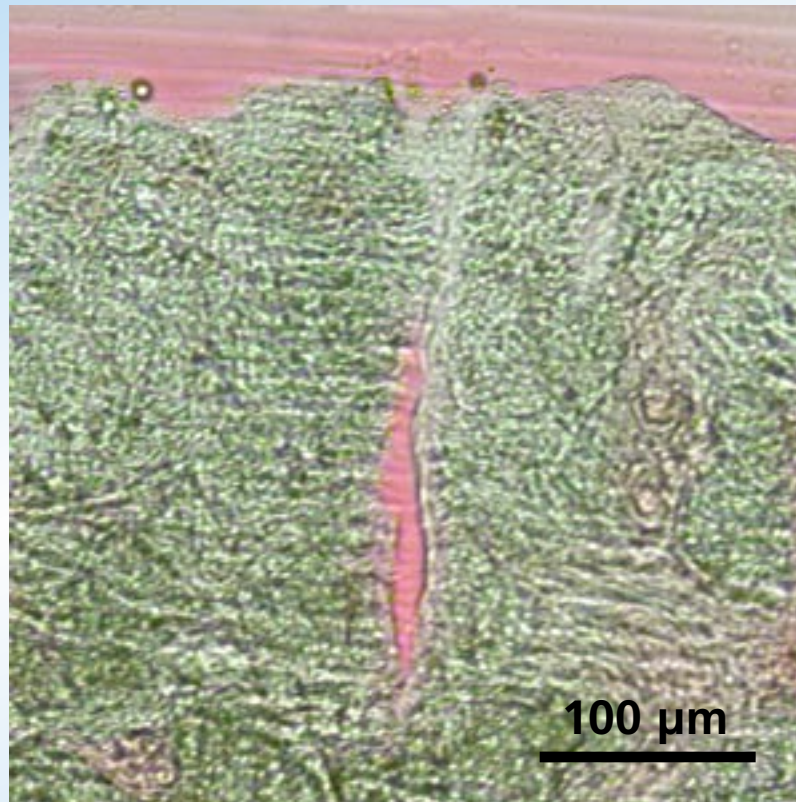


realistic model: pig skin

**flatten with saline
and cover slip**

Photodisruption in epidermis

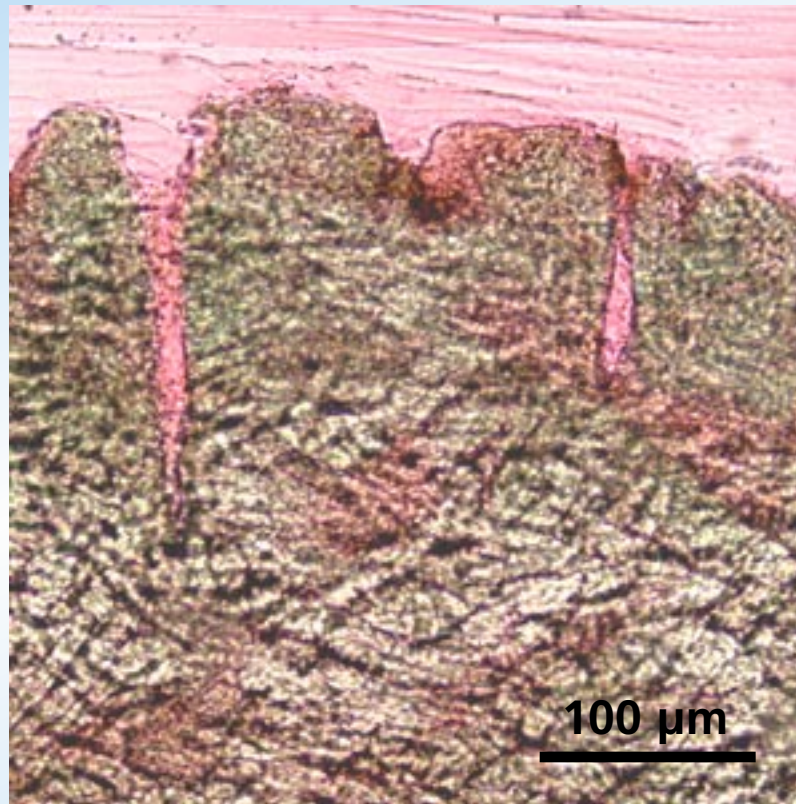
100 fs, 40 μ J



shape determined by self-focusing

Photodisruption in epidermis

100 fs, 40 μ J



100 μ m difference in focusing depth

Summary

- ▶ **100 fs pulses better than 200 ps pulses**
- ▶ **sub-surface cavity formation in tissue**
- ▶ **long channel formation in bulk pig skin**

Funding: National Science Foundation

**Acknowledgments:
Jill McMahon**

**For a copy of this talk and
additional information, see:**

<http://mazor-www.harvard.edu>