

# **OPTICS IN THE (ULTRA)FAST LANE: SCULPTING MATTER WITH LIGHT**

**Eric Mazur**

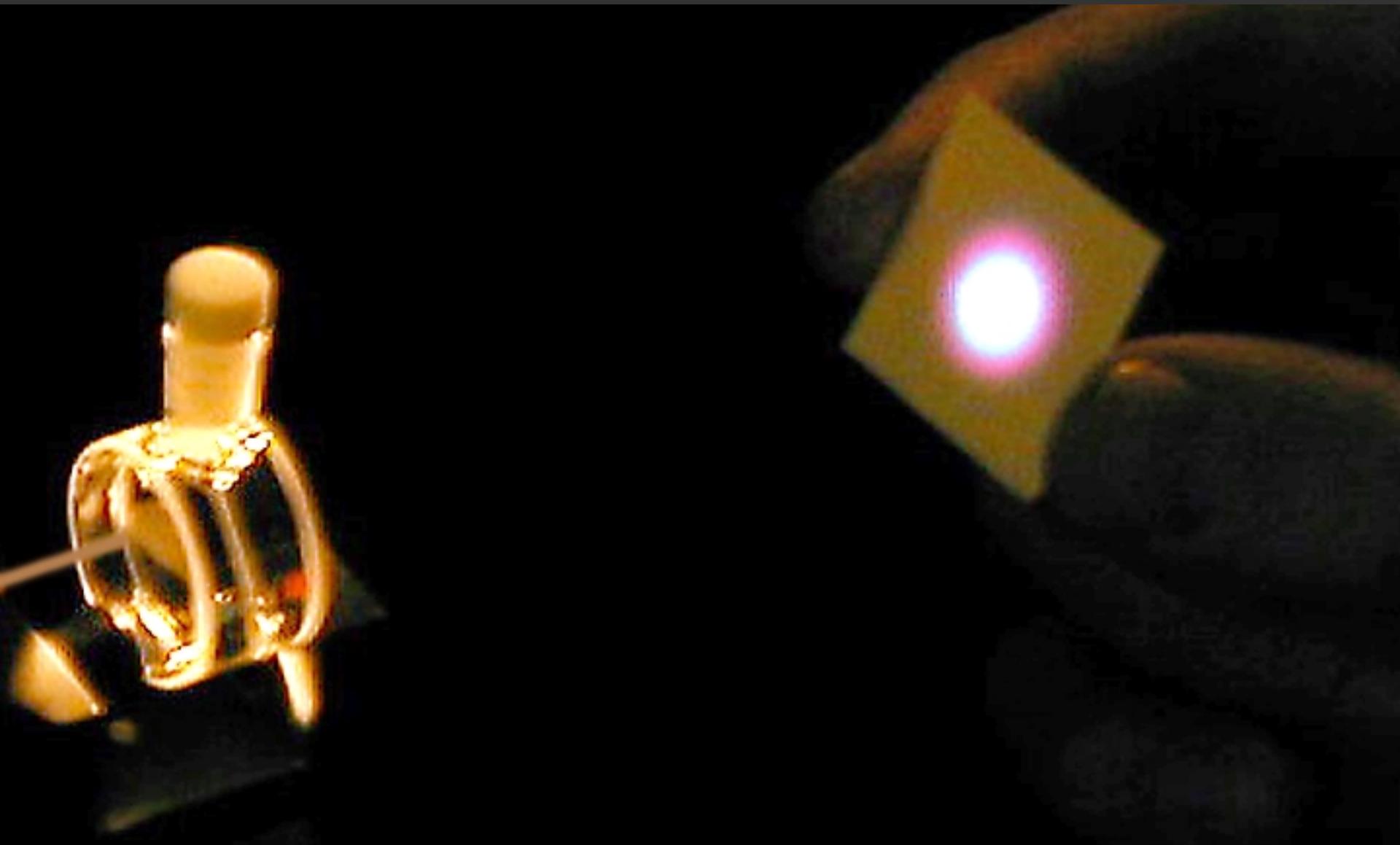
**Visiting Committee Meeting  
26 April 1999**



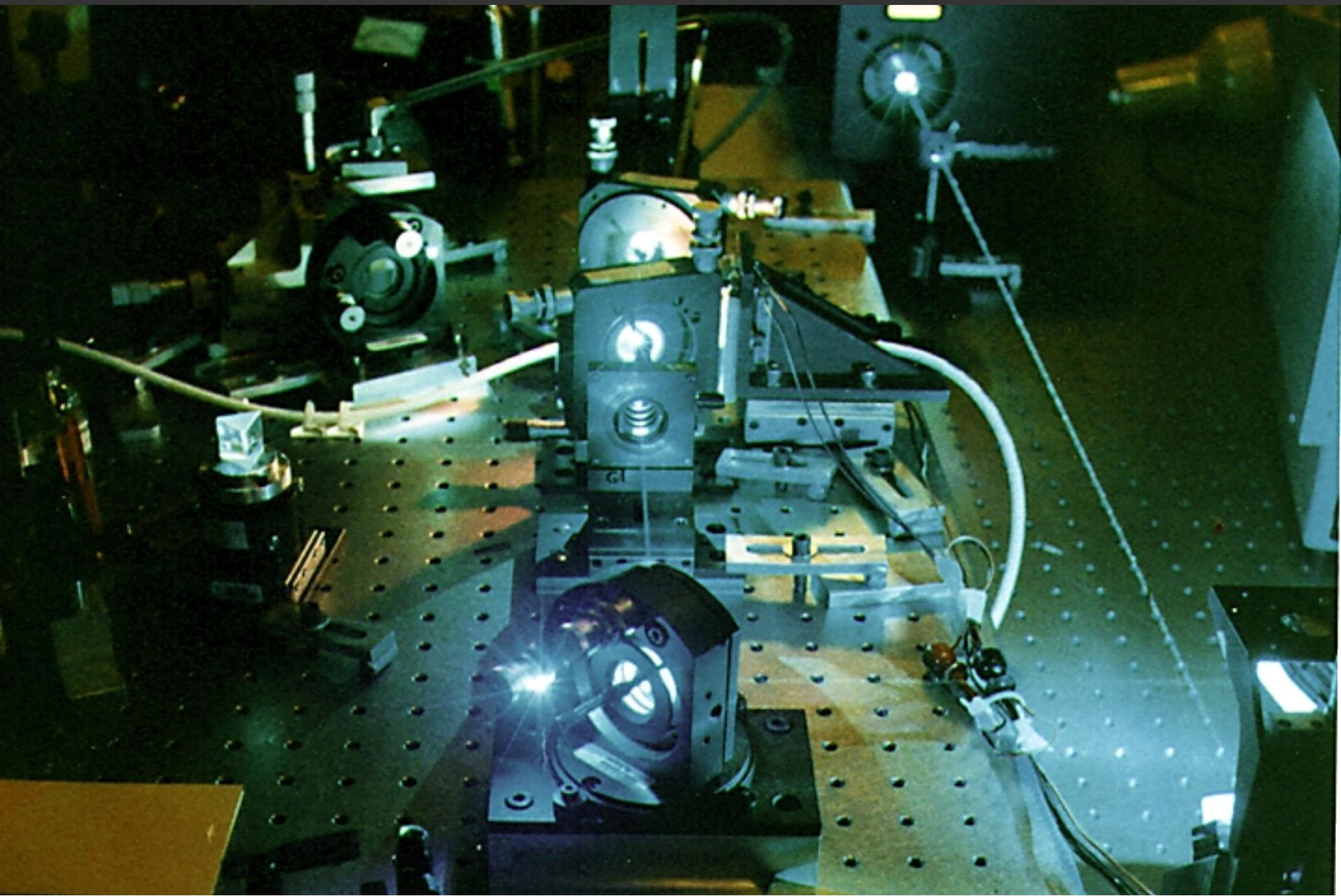
## *Introduction*

- ▶ **time resolution**
- ▶ **high intensity**
- ▶ **nonlinear optics**
- ▶ **new physics**

# *Introduction*

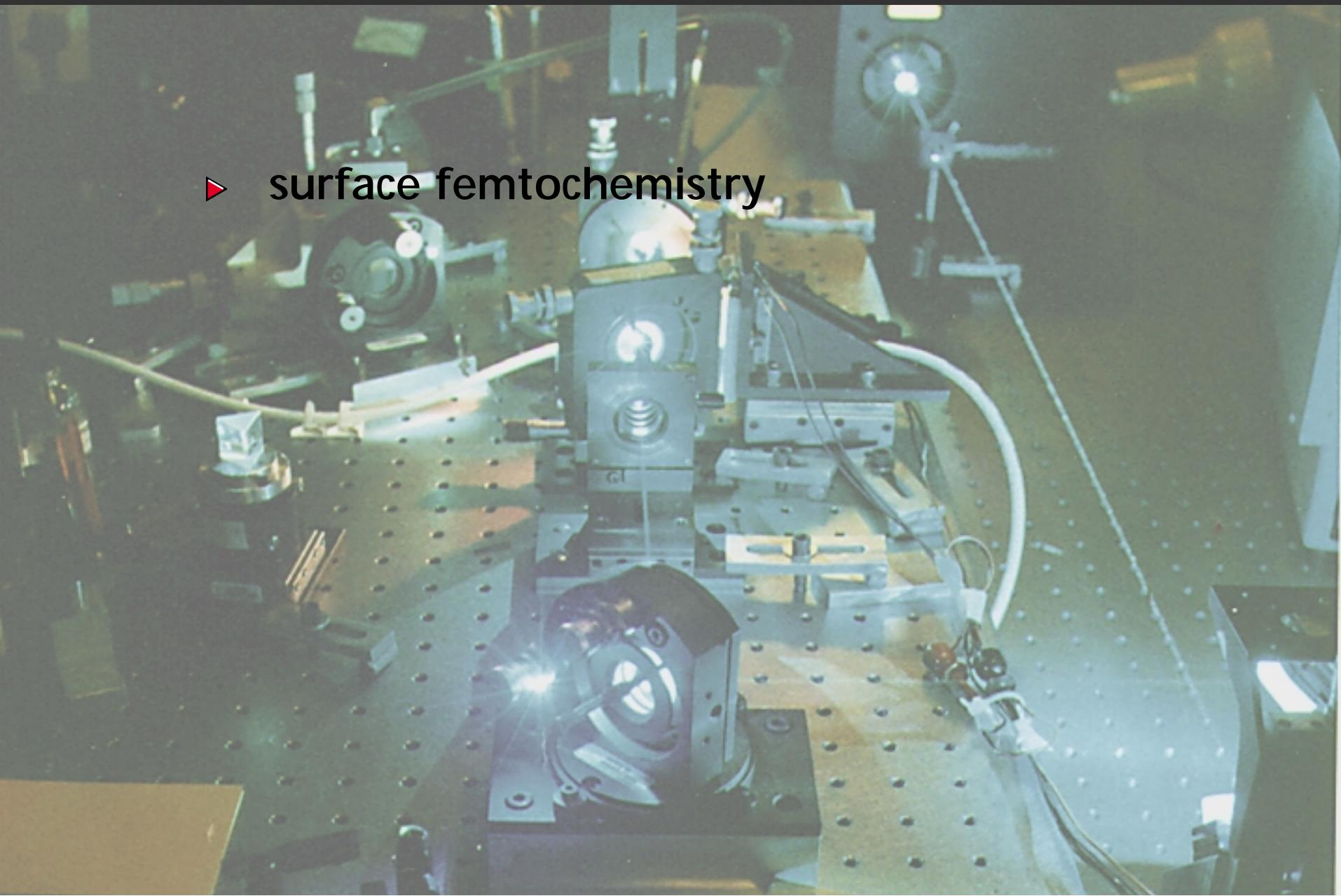


# *Overview*



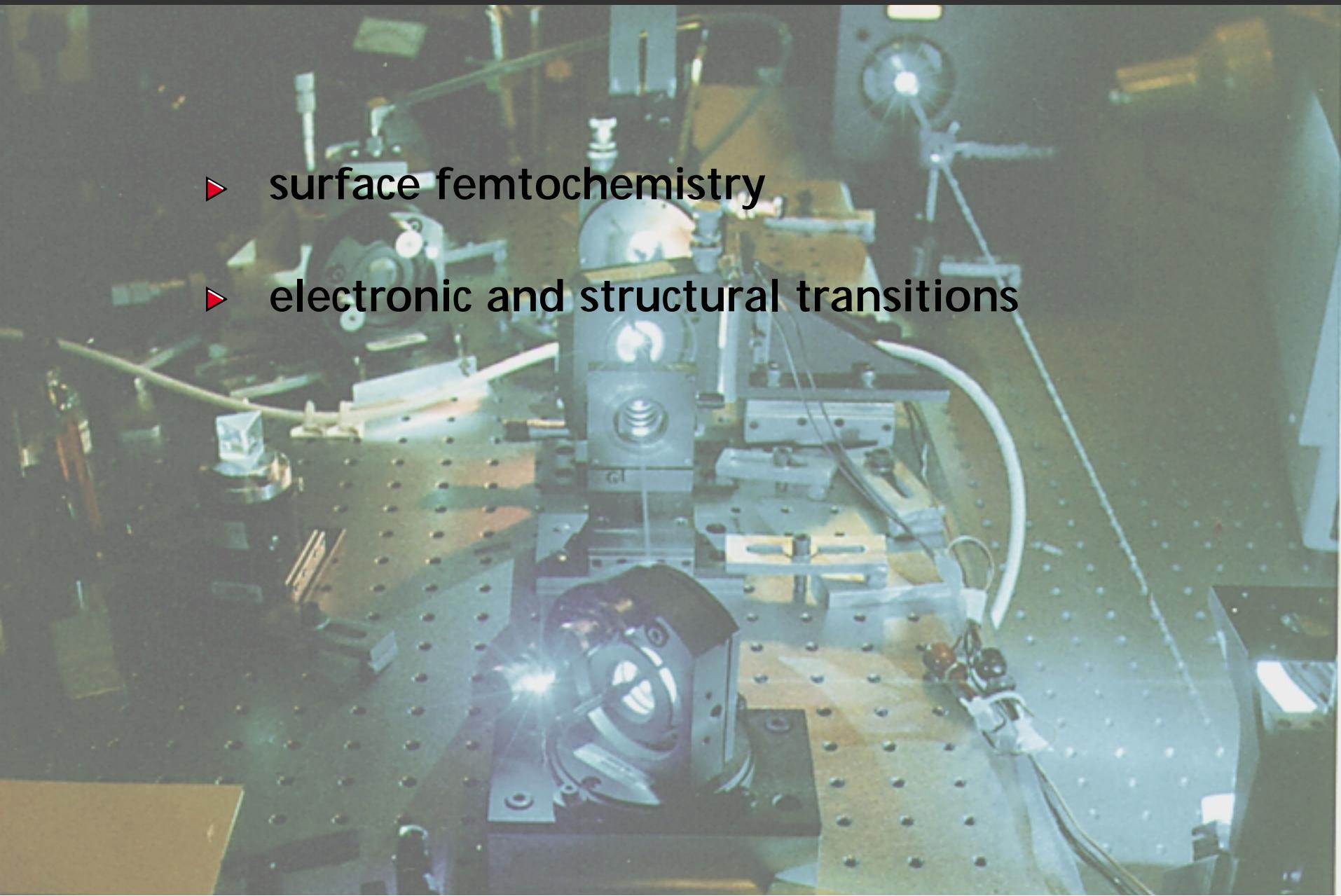
# *Overview*

- ▶ surface femtochemistry



# *Overview*

- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions



# *Overview*

- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions
- ▶ microstructuring of materials



# *Overview*

- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions
- ▶ microstructuring of materials
- ▶ nonlinear optics and propagation

# *Overview*

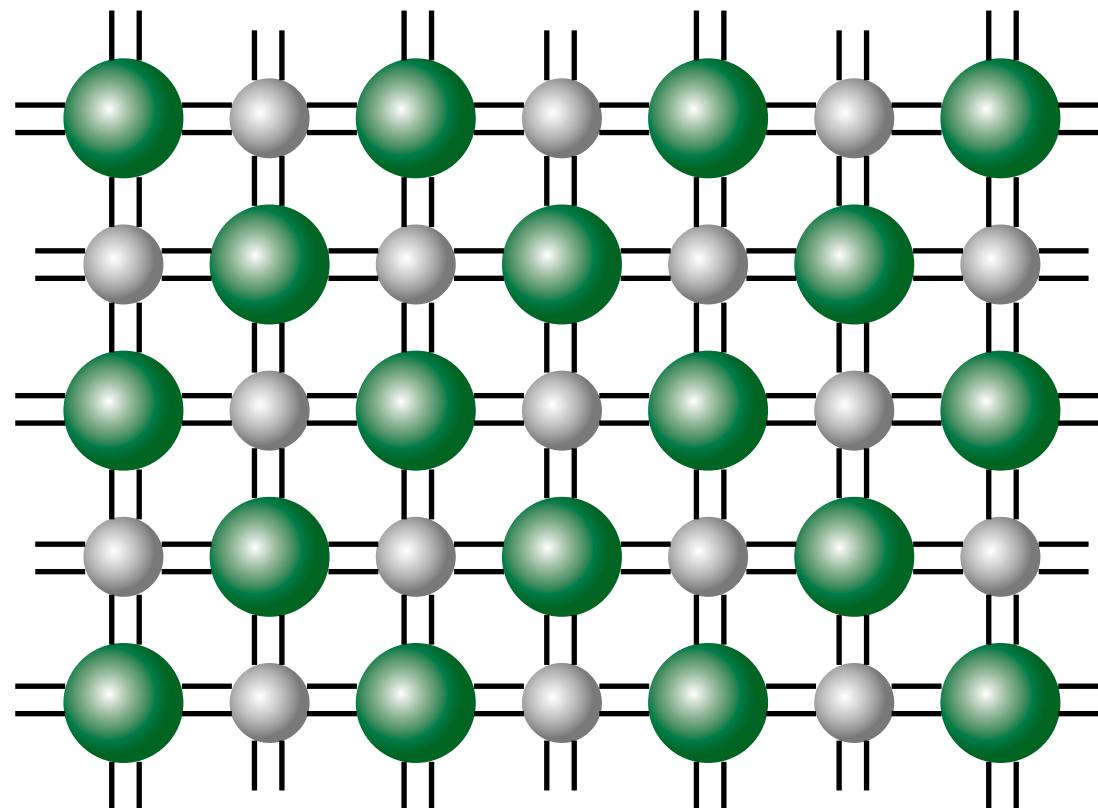
- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions
- ▶ microstructuring of materials
- ▶ nonlinear optics and propagation
- ▶ laser surgery

# *Overview*

- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions
- ▶ microstructuring of materials
- ▶ nonlinear optics and propagation
- ▶ laser surgery

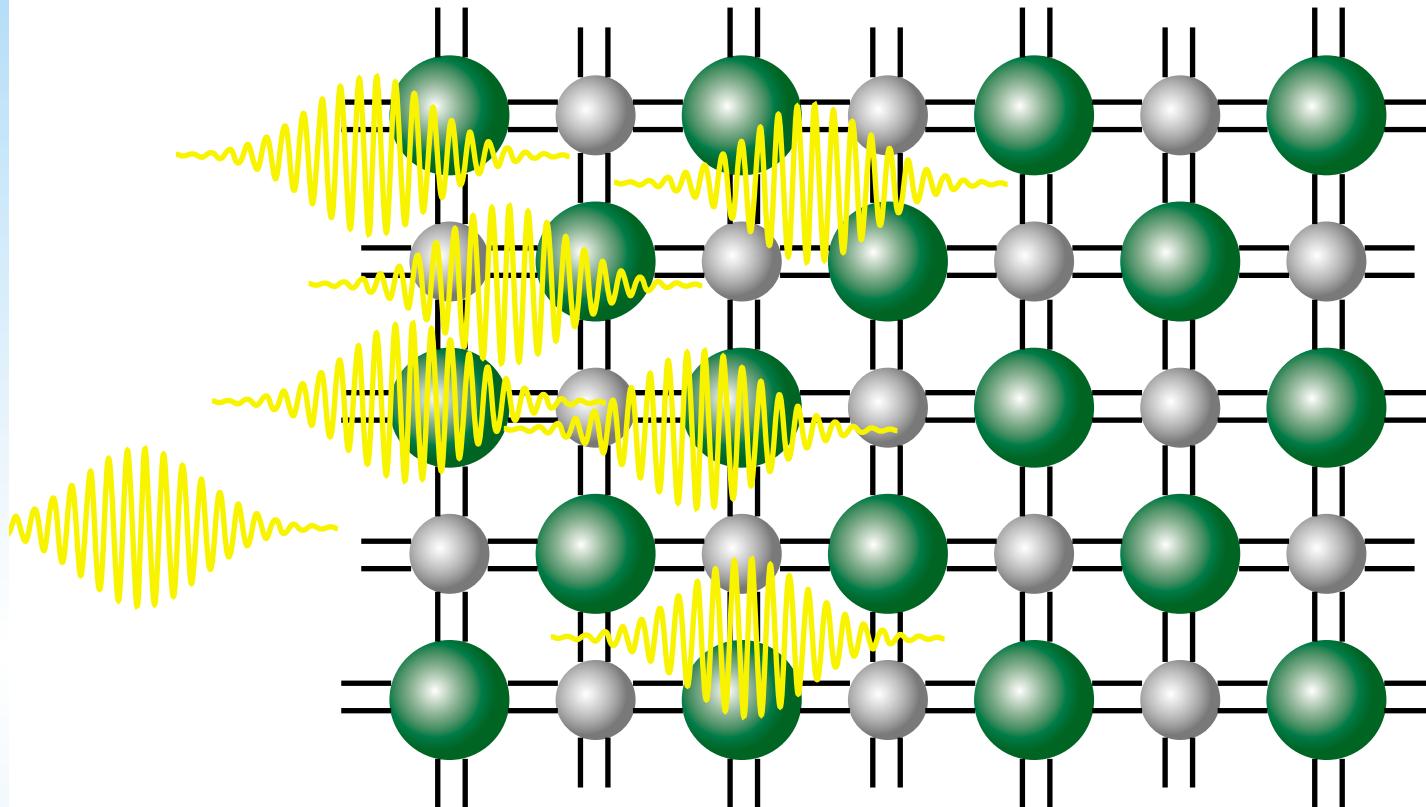
# *Electronic and structural transitions*

how do femtosecond laser pulses alter a solid?



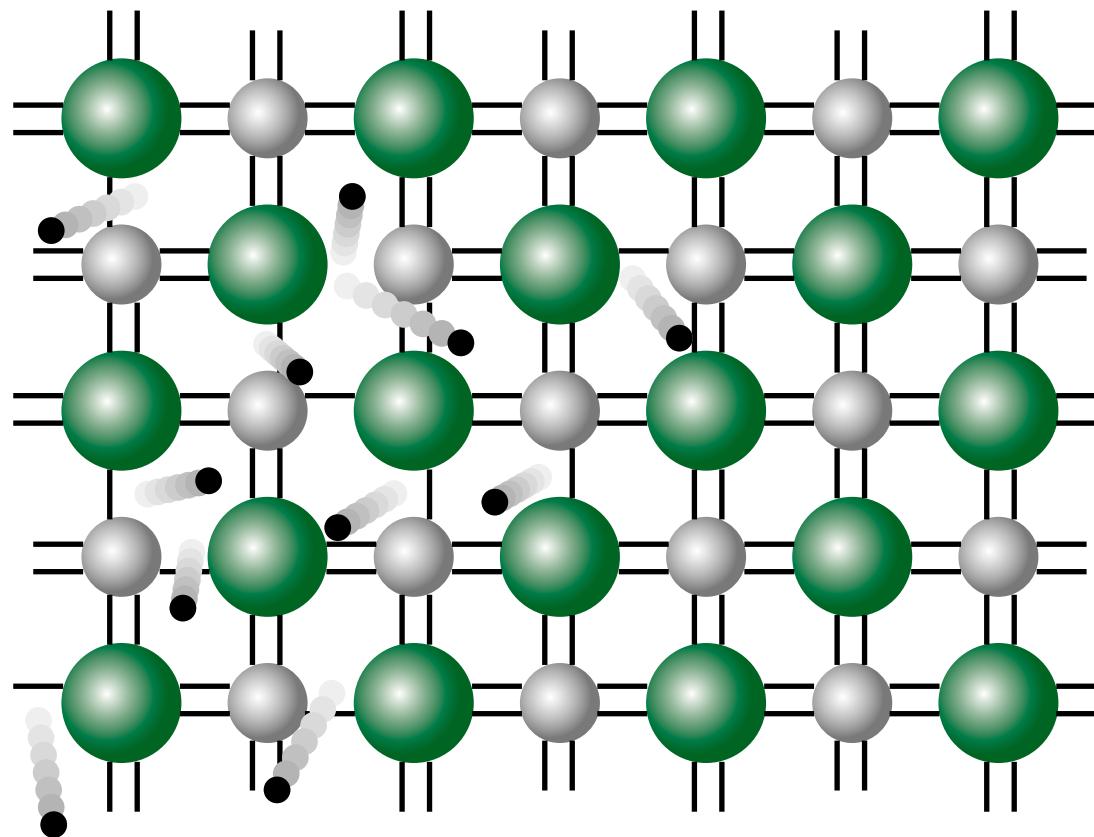
## *Electronic and structural transitions*

photons excite valence electrons...



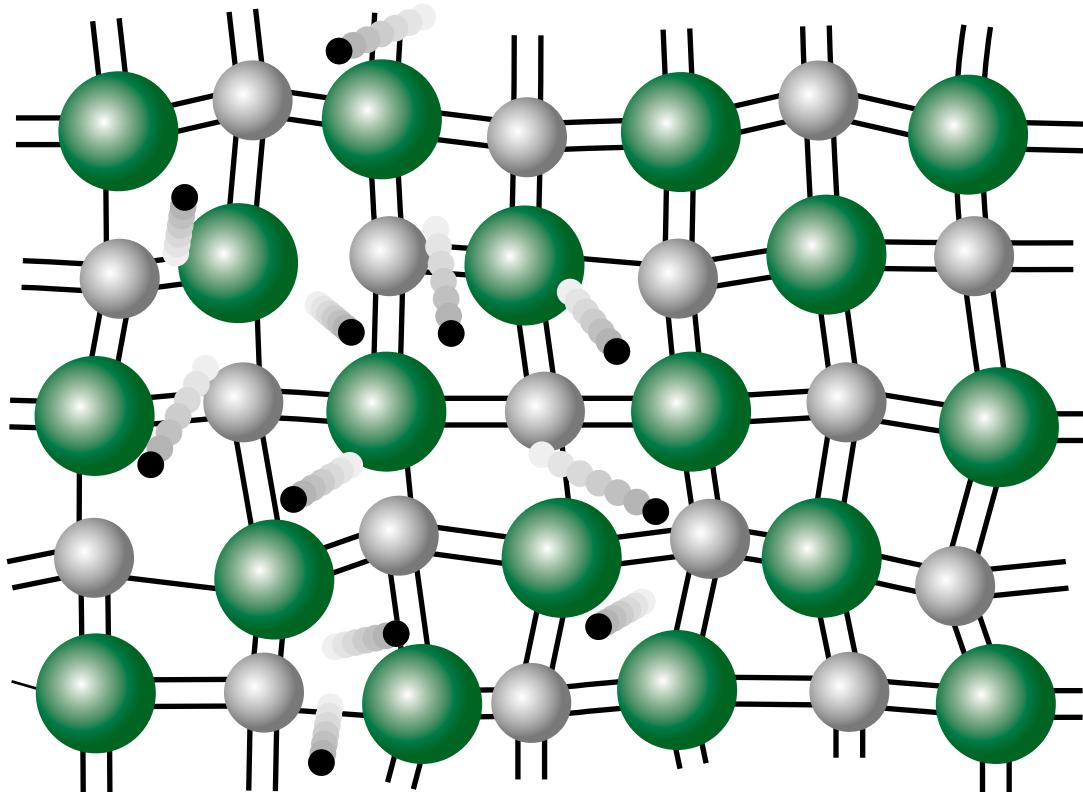
# *Electronic and structural transitions*

...and create free electrons...



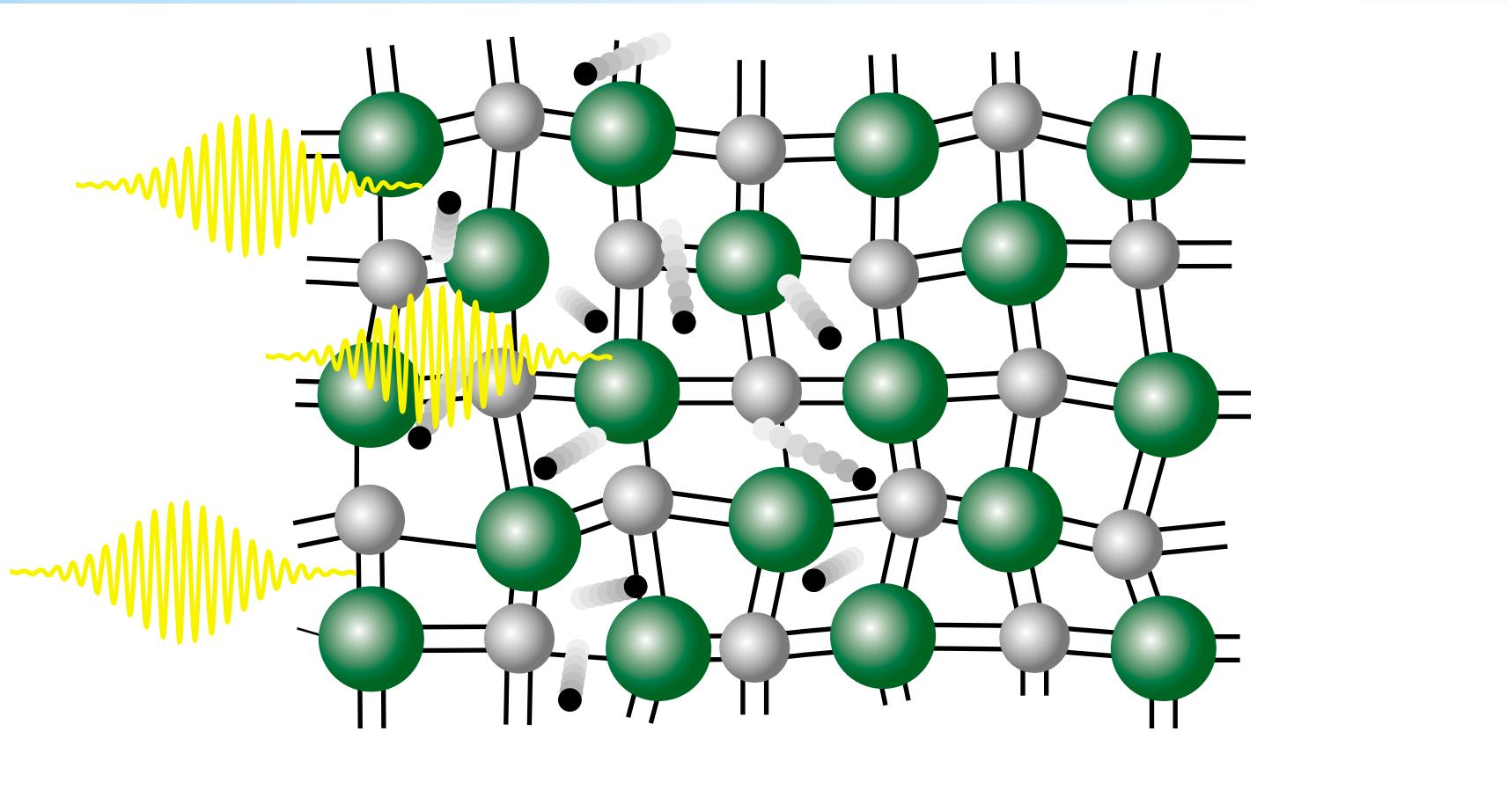
## *Electronic and structural transitions*

...causing electronic and structural changes...



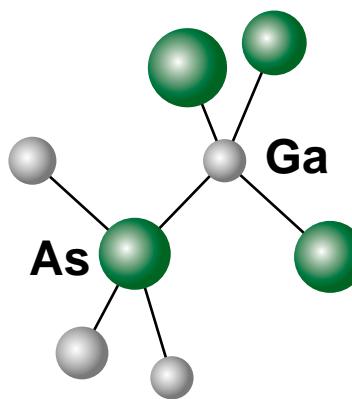
## *Electronic and structural transitions*

...which we measure with another pulse

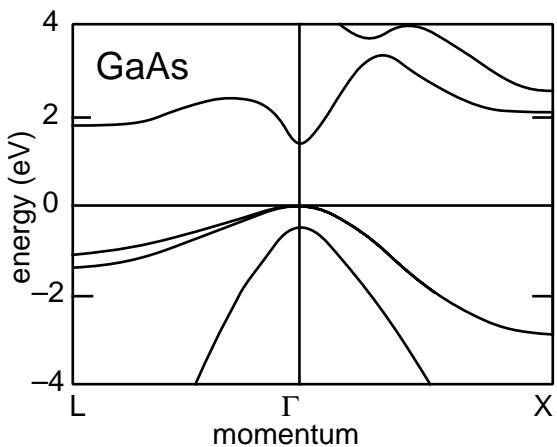


# *Electronic and structural transitions*

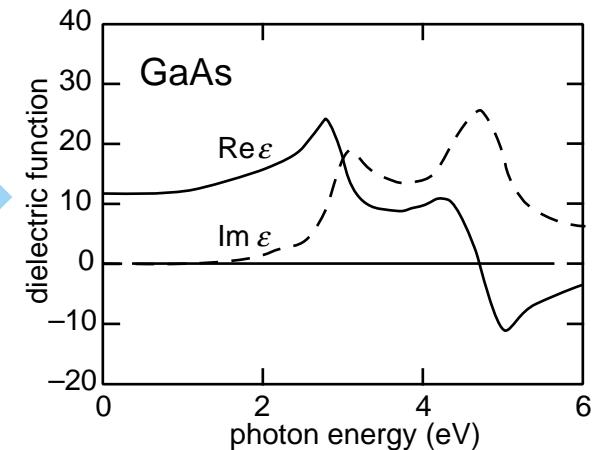
**structure**



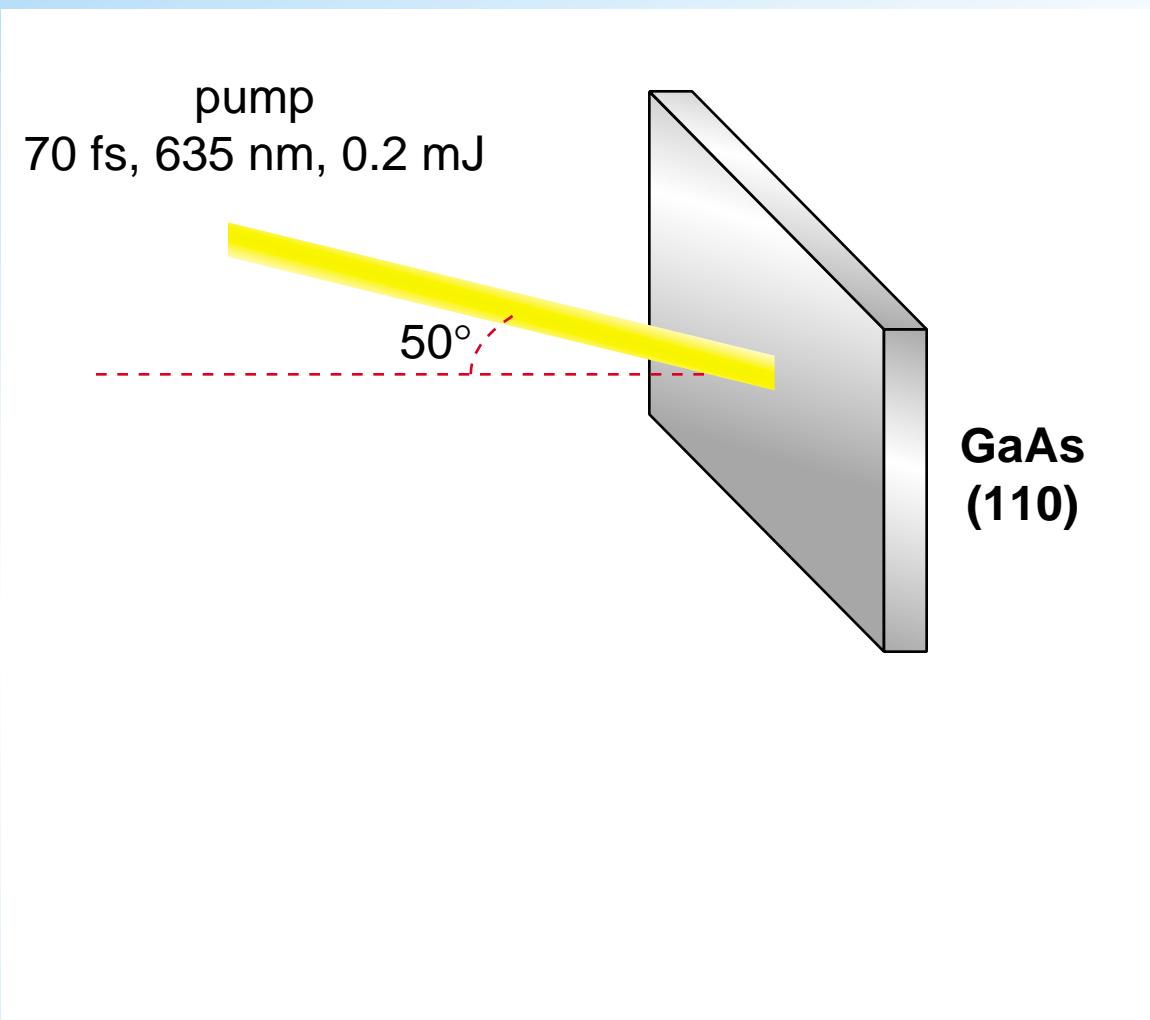
**bandstructure**



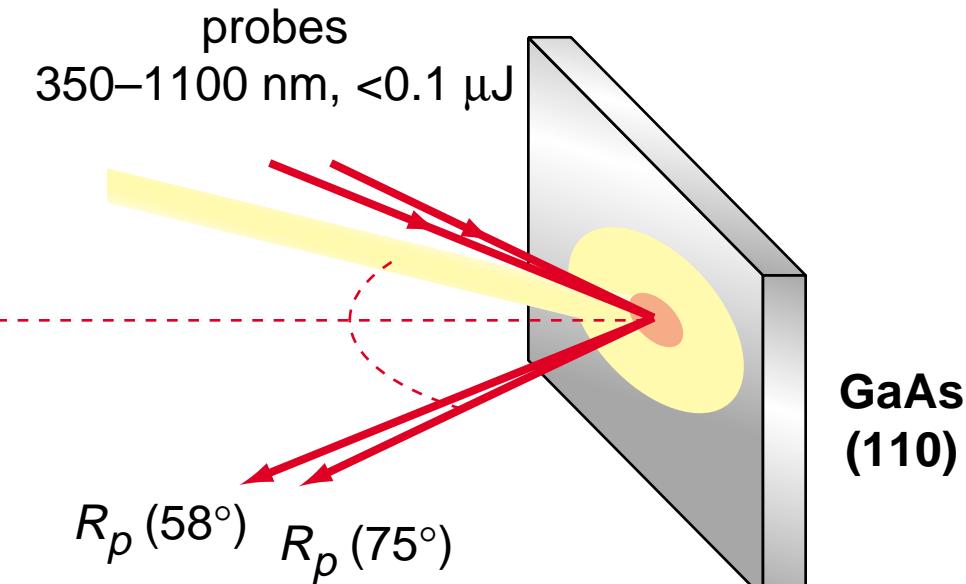
**dielectric function**



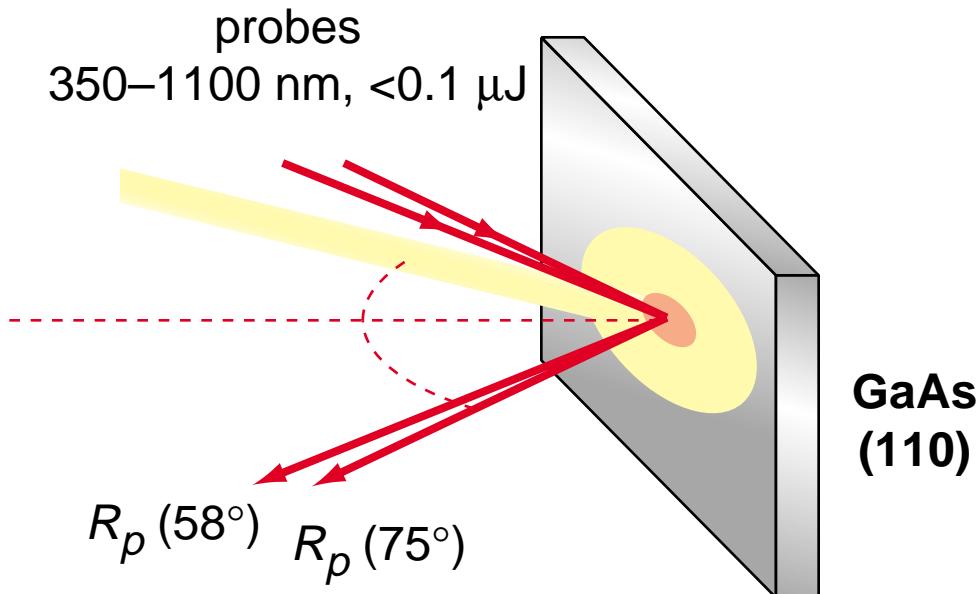
# *Electronic and structural transitions*



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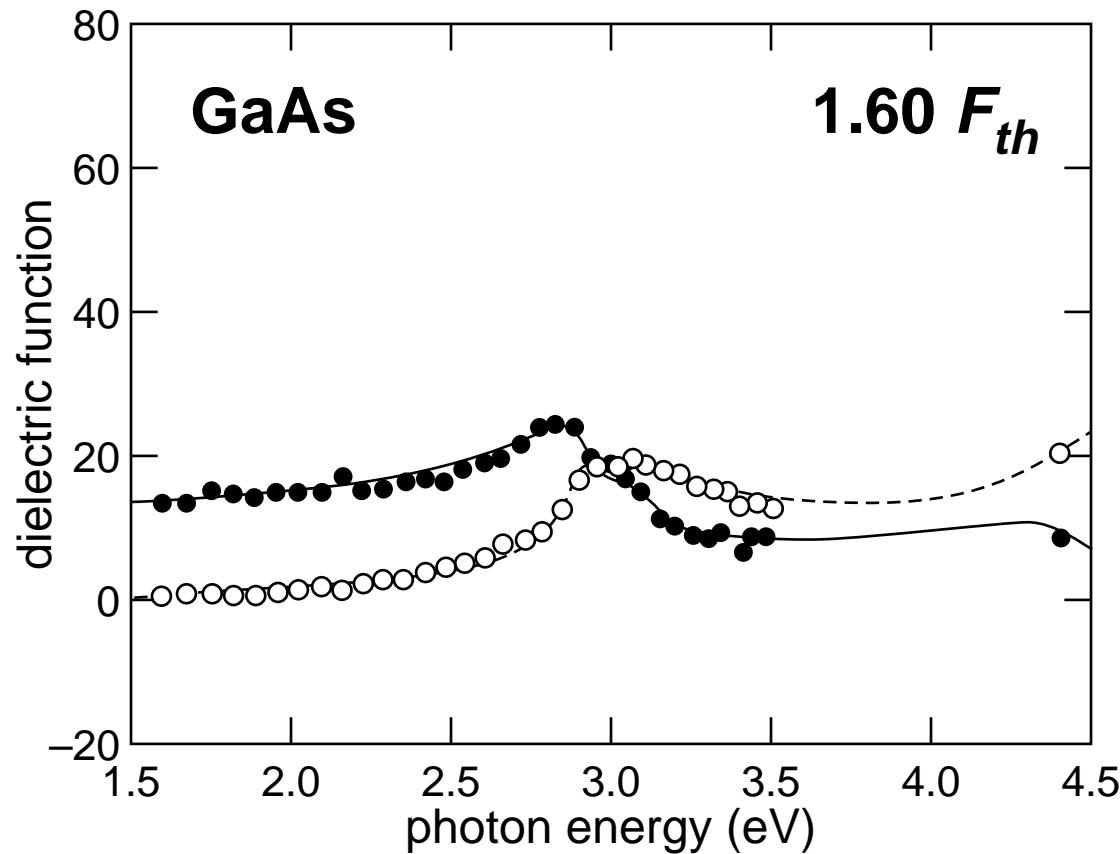
Fresnel  
equations



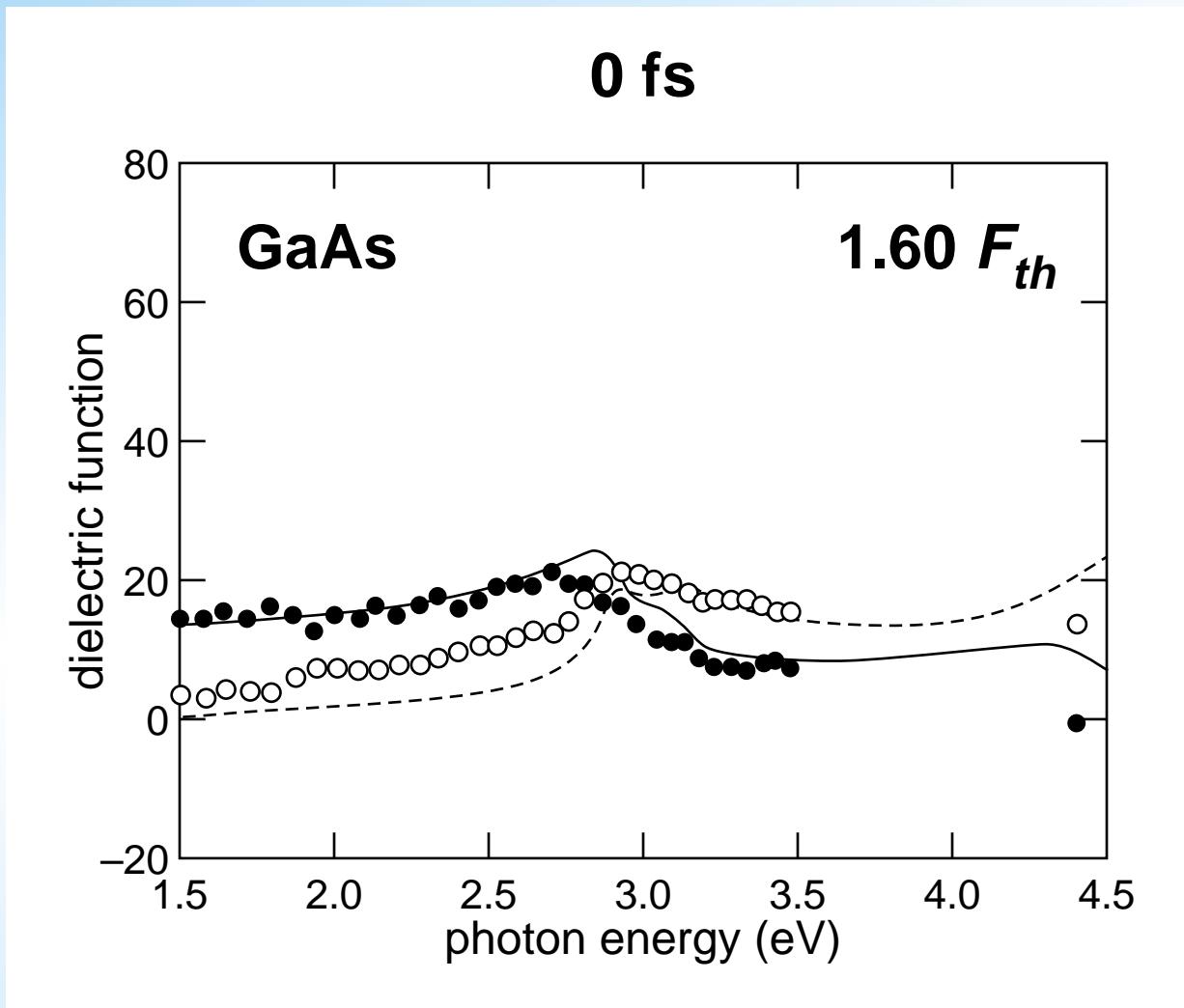
$\text{Re } \varepsilon(\omega)$   
 $\text{Im } \varepsilon(\omega)$

# *Electronic and structural transitions*

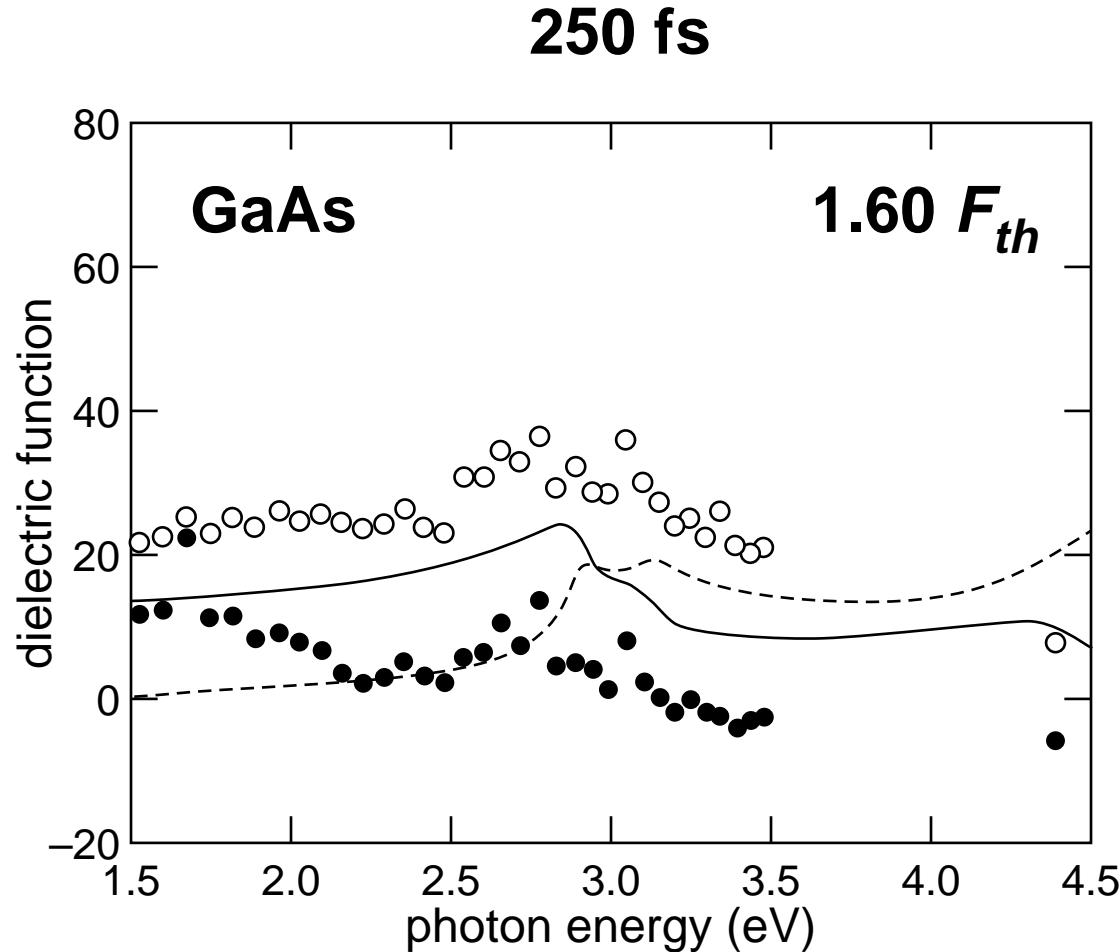
**-16 ps**



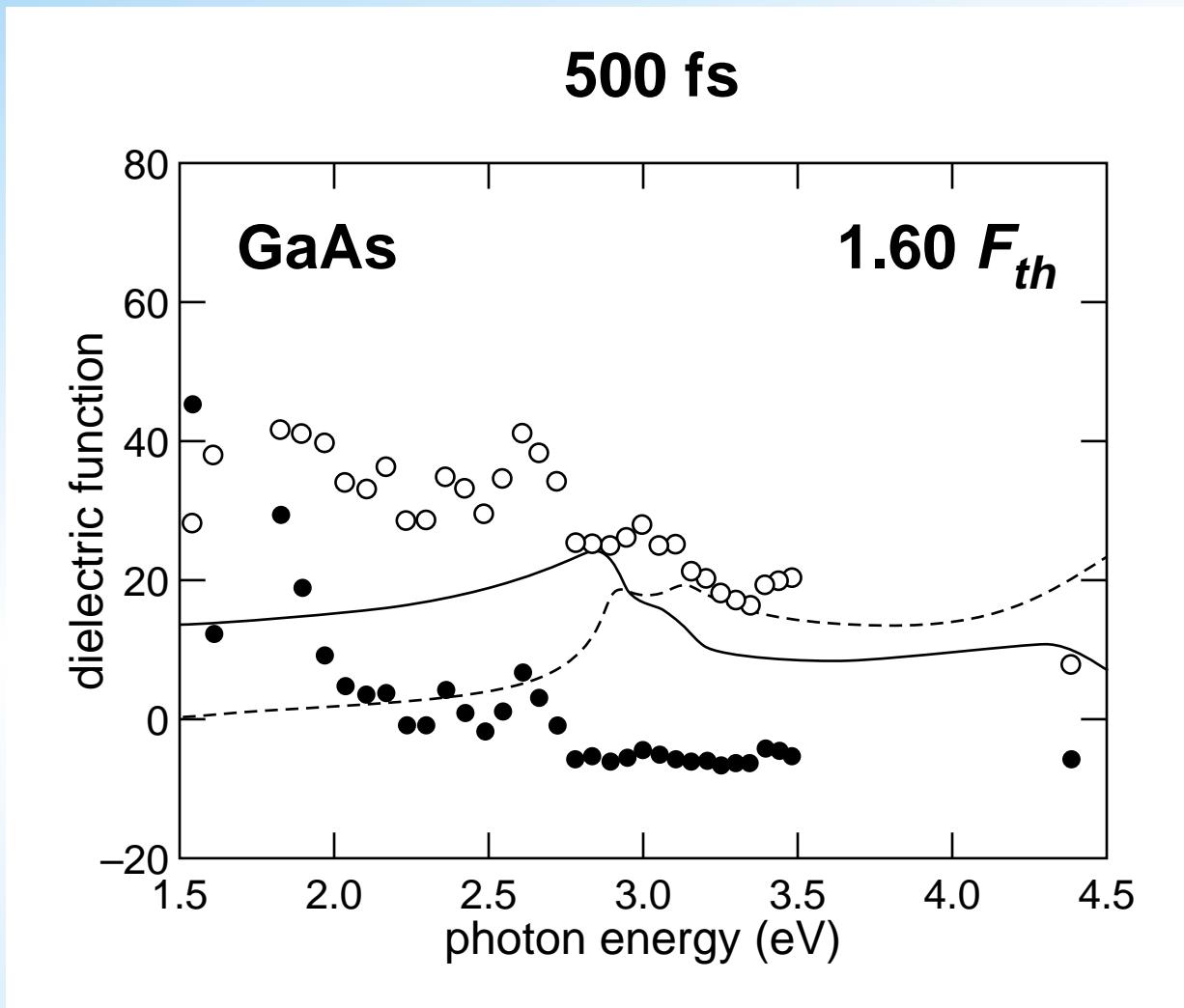
# *Electronic and structural transitions*



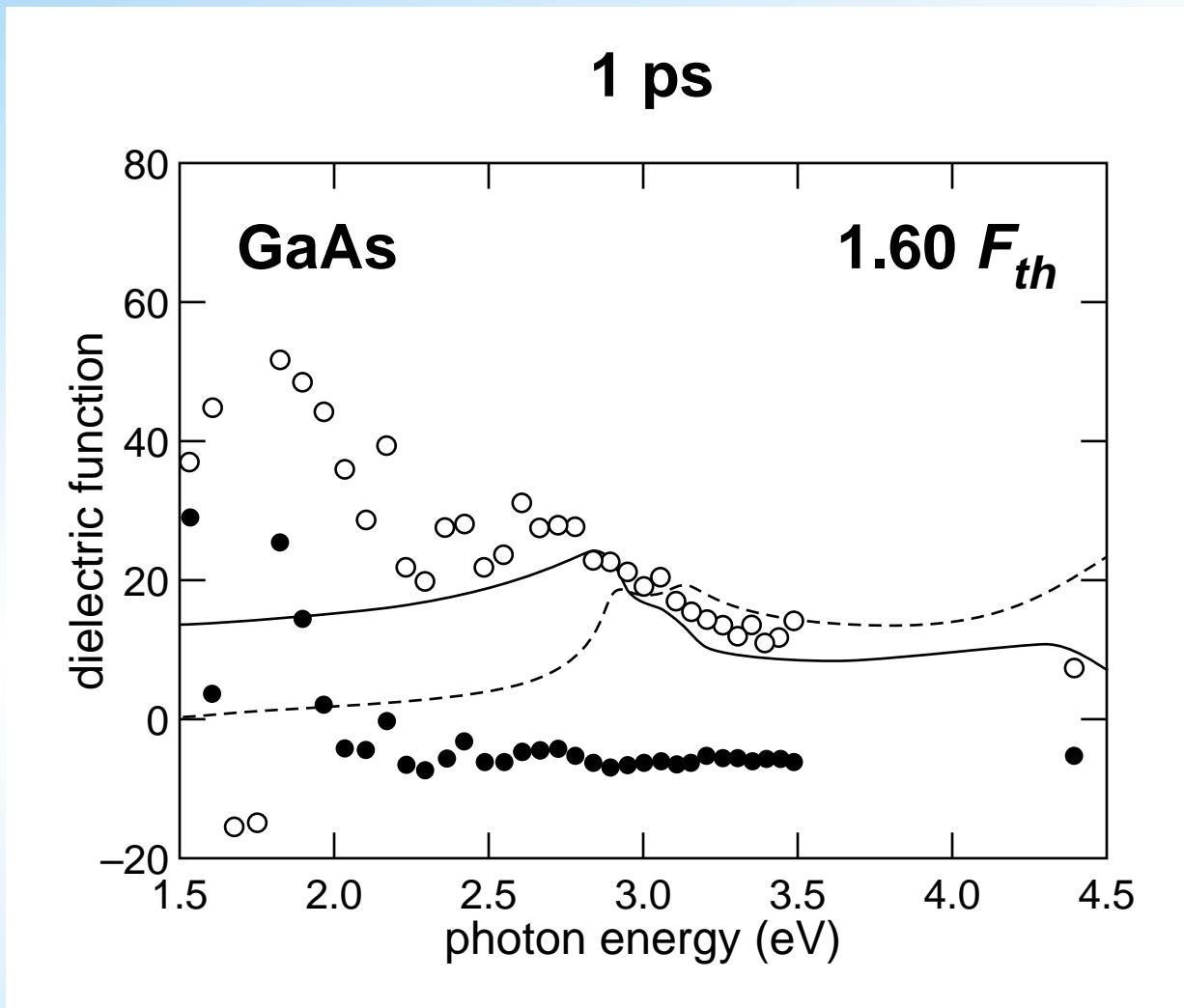
# *Electronic and structural transitions*



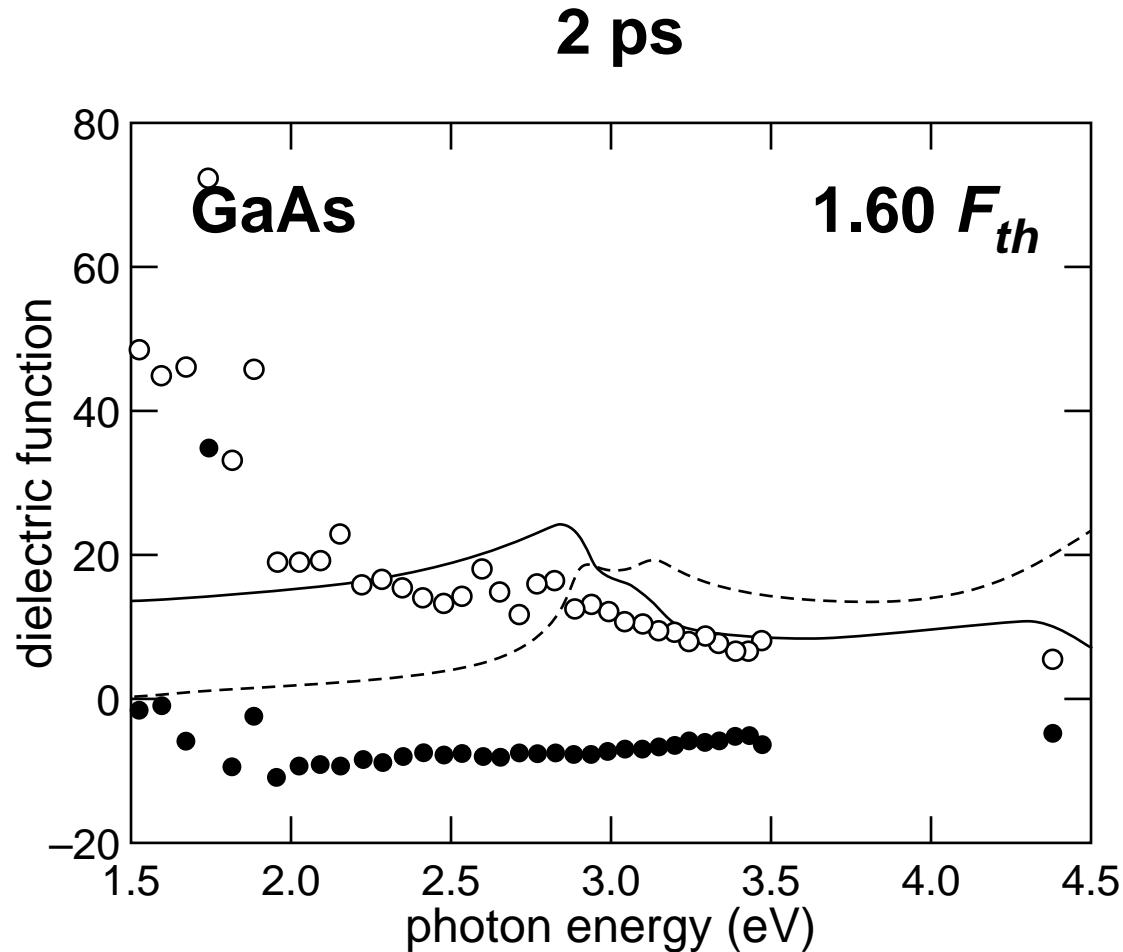
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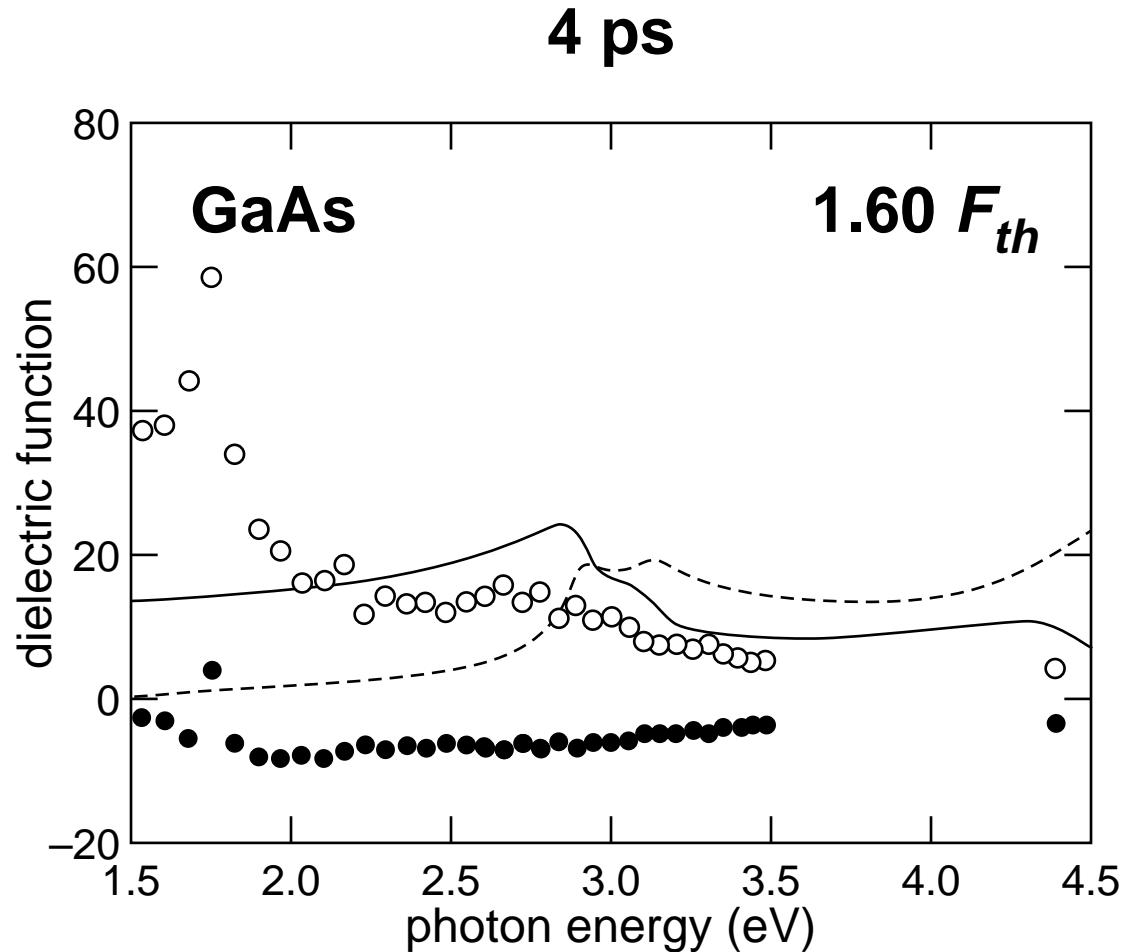
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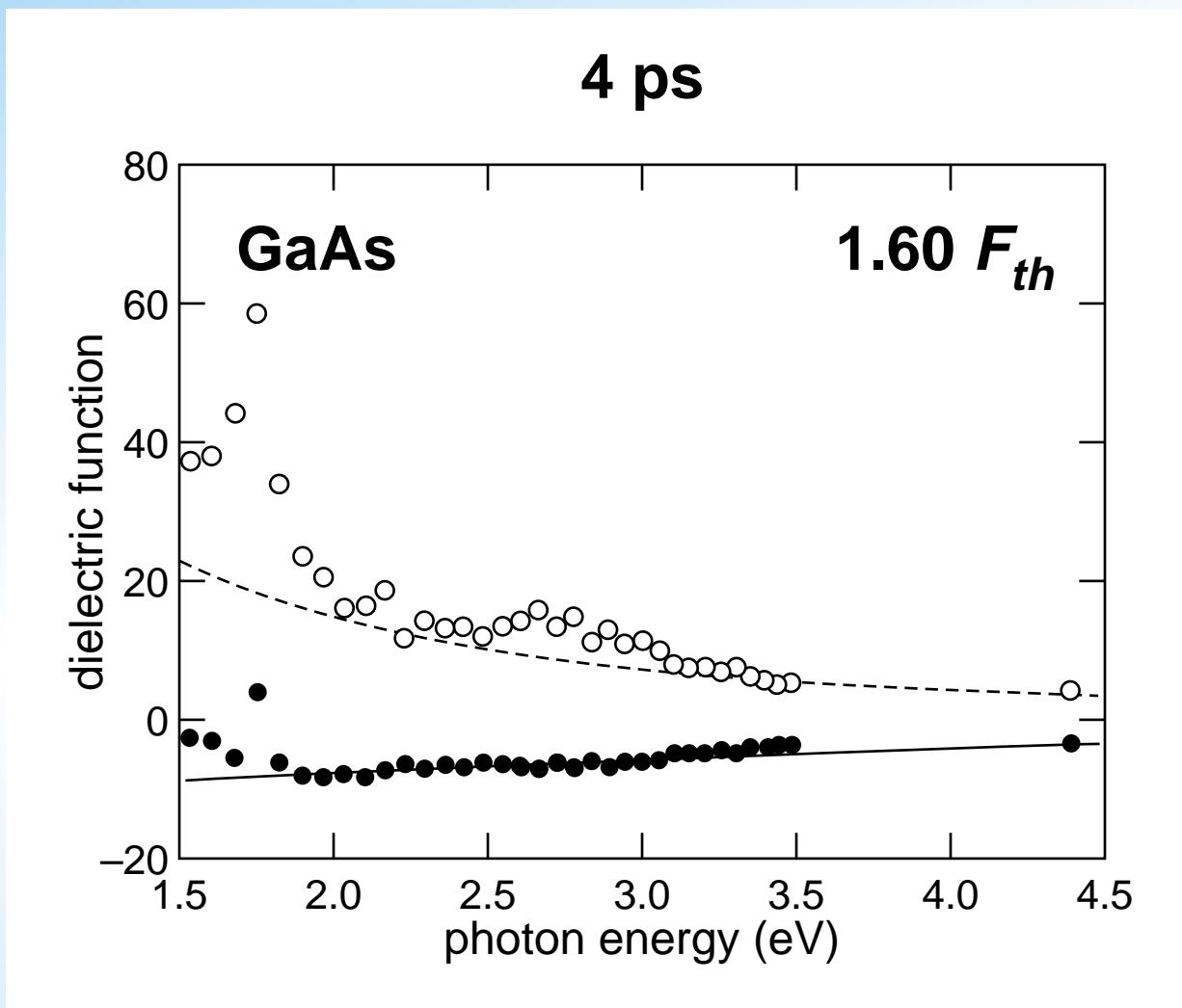
# *Electronic and structural transitions*



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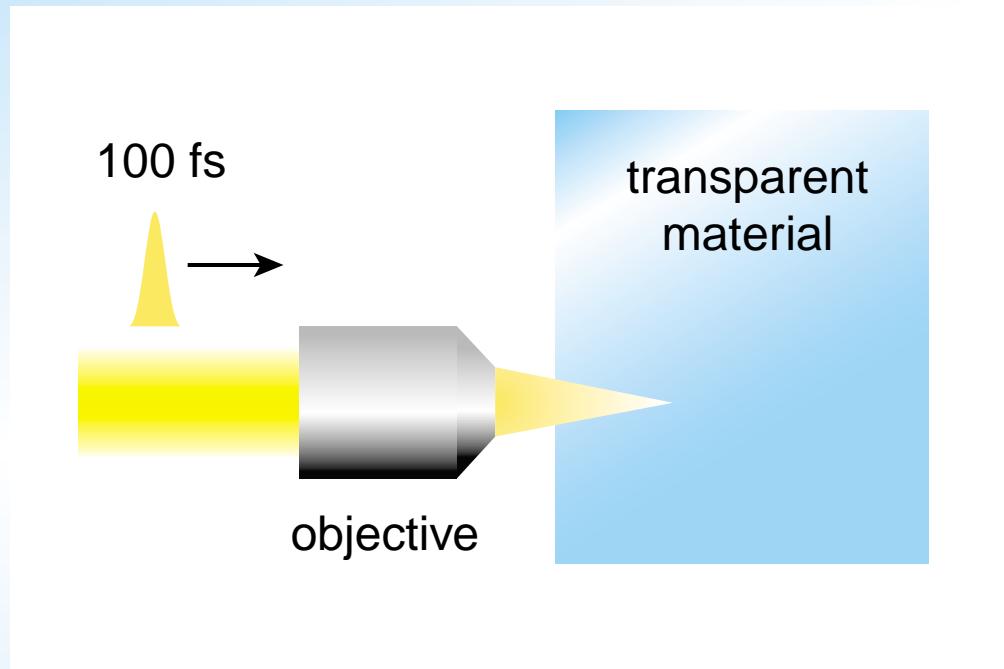


# *Overview*

- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions
- ▶ microstructuring of materials
- ▶ nonlinear optics and propagation
- ▶ laser surgery

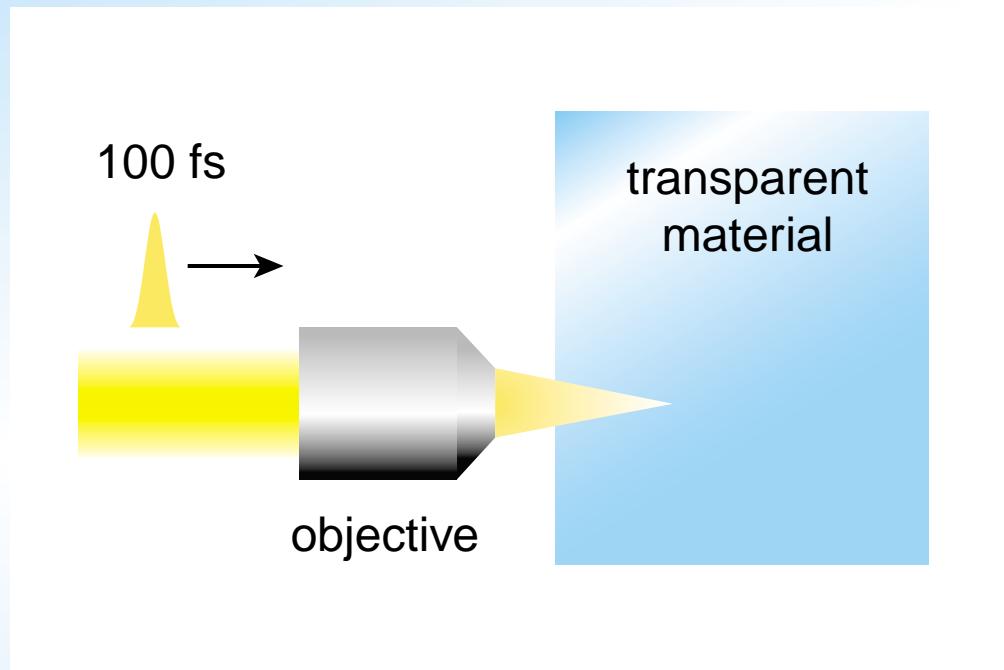
# *Microstructuring*

focus laser beam inside material...



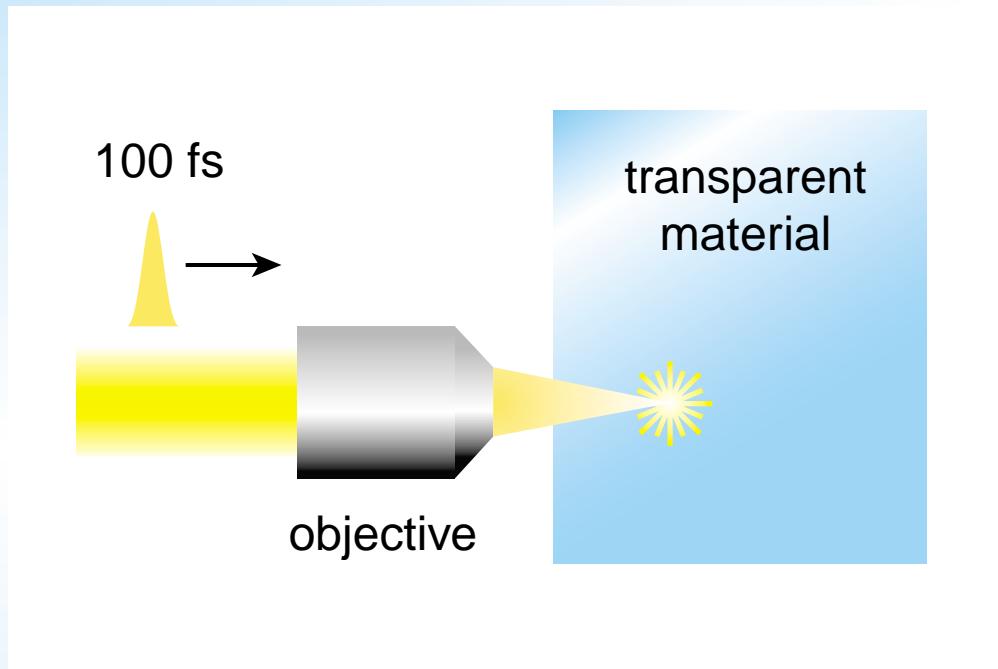
# *Microstructuring*

high intensity at focus...



# *Microstructuring*

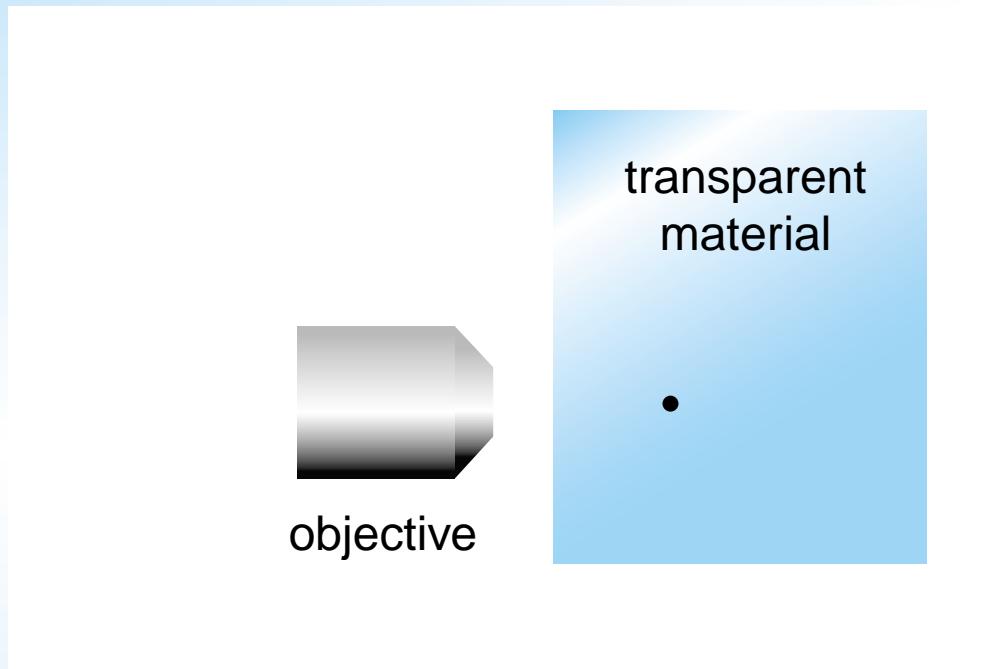
... causes nonlinear ionization...



Glezer, et al., *Opt. Lett.* 21, 2023 (1996)

# *Microstructuring*

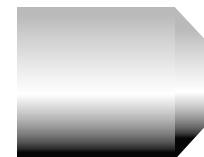
## and microscopic bulk damage



Glezer, et al., *Opt. Lett.* 21, 2023 (1996)

# *Microstructuring*

What are the conditions at focus?



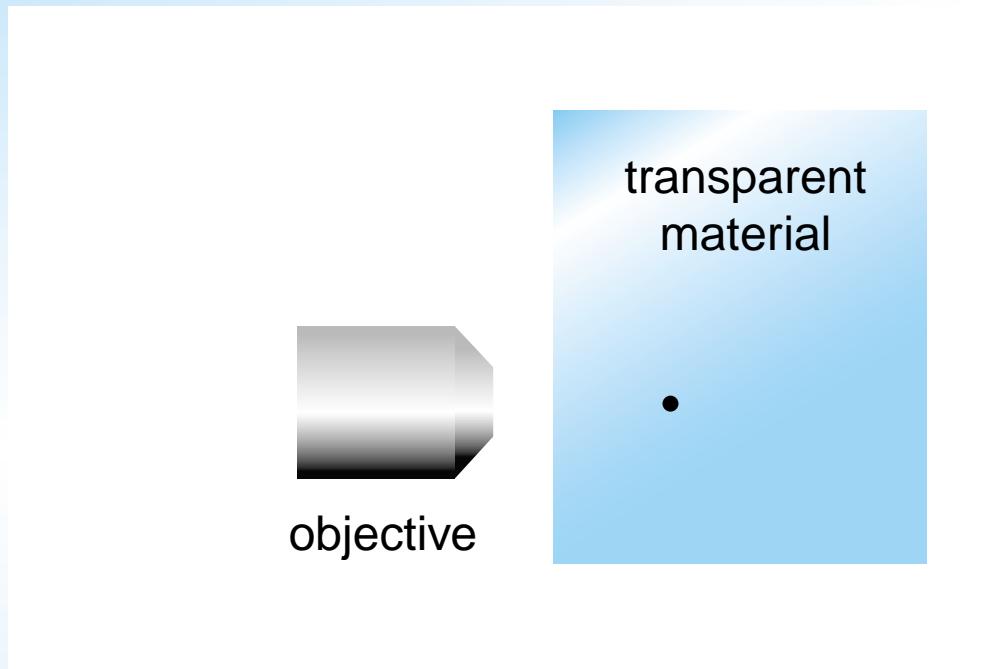
objective

transparent  
material

•

# *Microstructuring*

What are the conditions at focus?



laser deposits energy in  $\sim 1 \mu\text{m}^3$

# *Microstructuring*

**What temperature?**

# *Microstructuring*

What temperature?

$$\Delta E = C_V \rho V \Delta T$$

# *Microstructuring*

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$$\Delta E = C_V \rho V \Delta T$$

$$C_V = 0.75 \times 10^3 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

$$\rho = 2.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

# *Microstructuring*

What temperature?

$$\Delta E = C_V \rho V \Delta T$$

$$C_V = 0.75 \times 10^3 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

$$\rho = 2.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

So, 1  $\mu\text{J}$  in 1  $\mu\text{m}^3$  gives

~1,000,000 K!

# *Microstructuring*

What pressure?

# *Microstructuring*

What pressure?

Treat ionized material as an ideal gas:

$$pV = nRT$$

# *Microstructuring*

What pressure?

Treat ionized material as an ideal gas:

$$pV = nRT$$

Gives

$$p = 10 \text{ MBar!}$$

# *Microstructuring*

So:

---

**microexplosion**

---

$$T \approx 1 \text{ MK}$$

$$p \approx 10 \text{ MBar}$$

$$\rho \quad 2.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

---

# *Microstructuring*

So:

---

	<b>microexplosion</b>	<b>sun</b>
$T$	$\approx 1 \text{ MK}$	$2\text{--}15 \text{ MK}$
$p$	$\approx 10 \text{ MBar}$	
$\rho$	$2.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$0.15\text{--}150 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$

---

# *Microstructuring*

So:

	microexplosion	sun
$T$	$\approx 1 \text{ MK}$	$2\text{--}15 \text{ MK}$
$p$	$\approx 10 \text{ MBar}$	
$\rho$	$2.2 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$0.15\text{--}150 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$

creating stellar conditions on an optical bench!

# *Microstructuring*

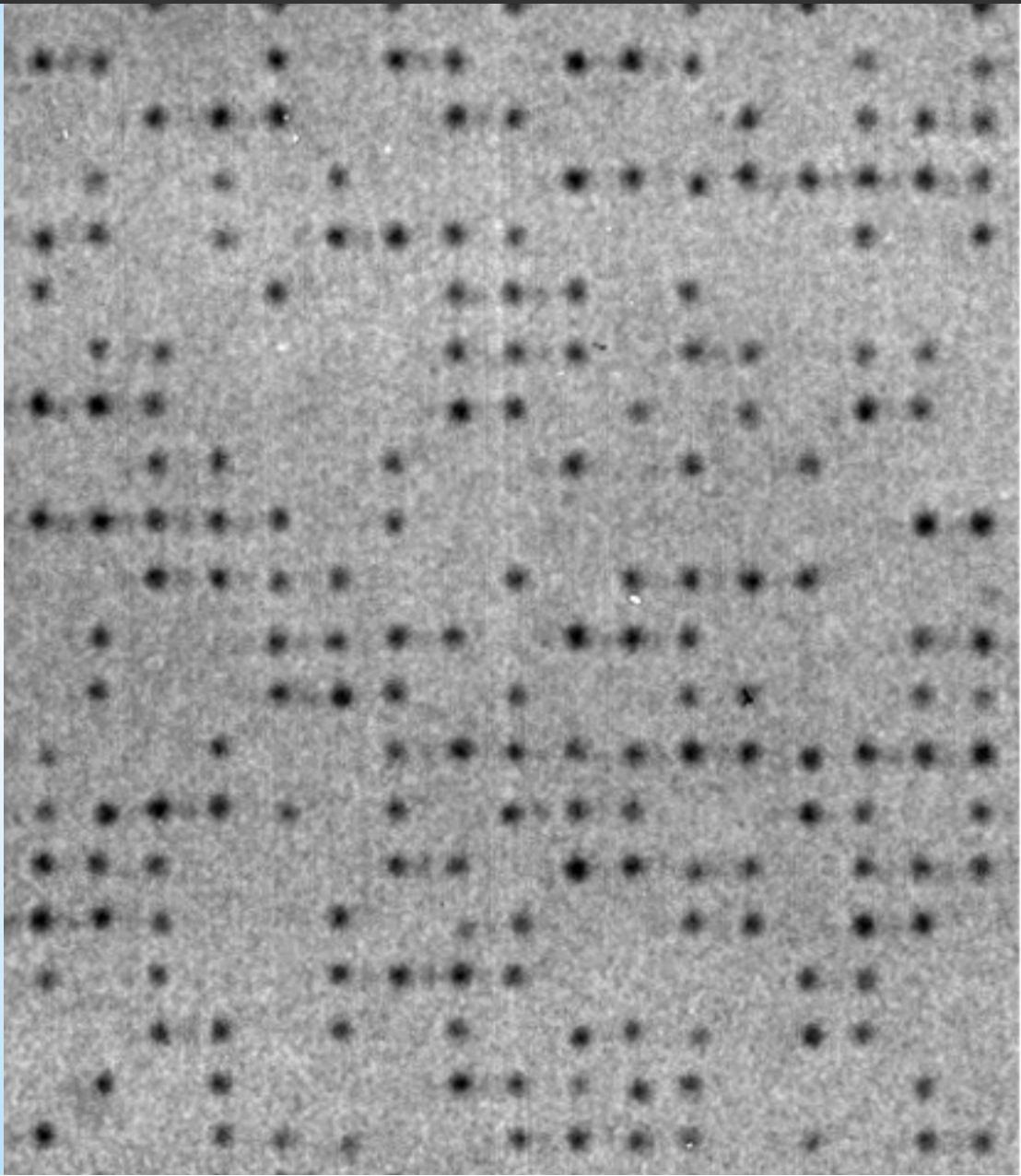
optical microscopy

$2 \times 2 \mu\text{m}$  array

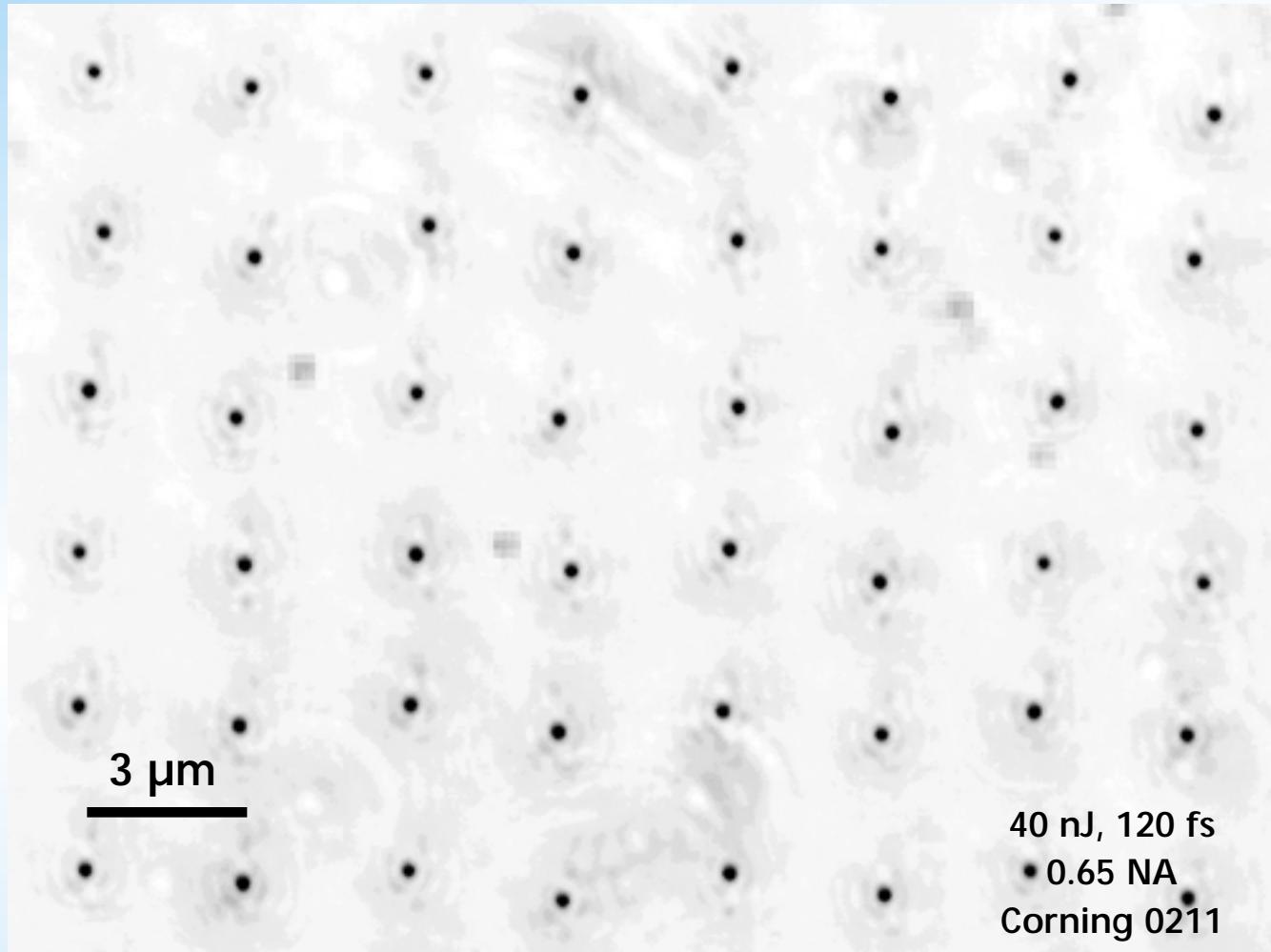
fused silica

$0.5 \mu\text{J}$ , 100 fs, 800 nm

*Opt. Lett.* 21, 2023 (1996)



# *Microstructuring*



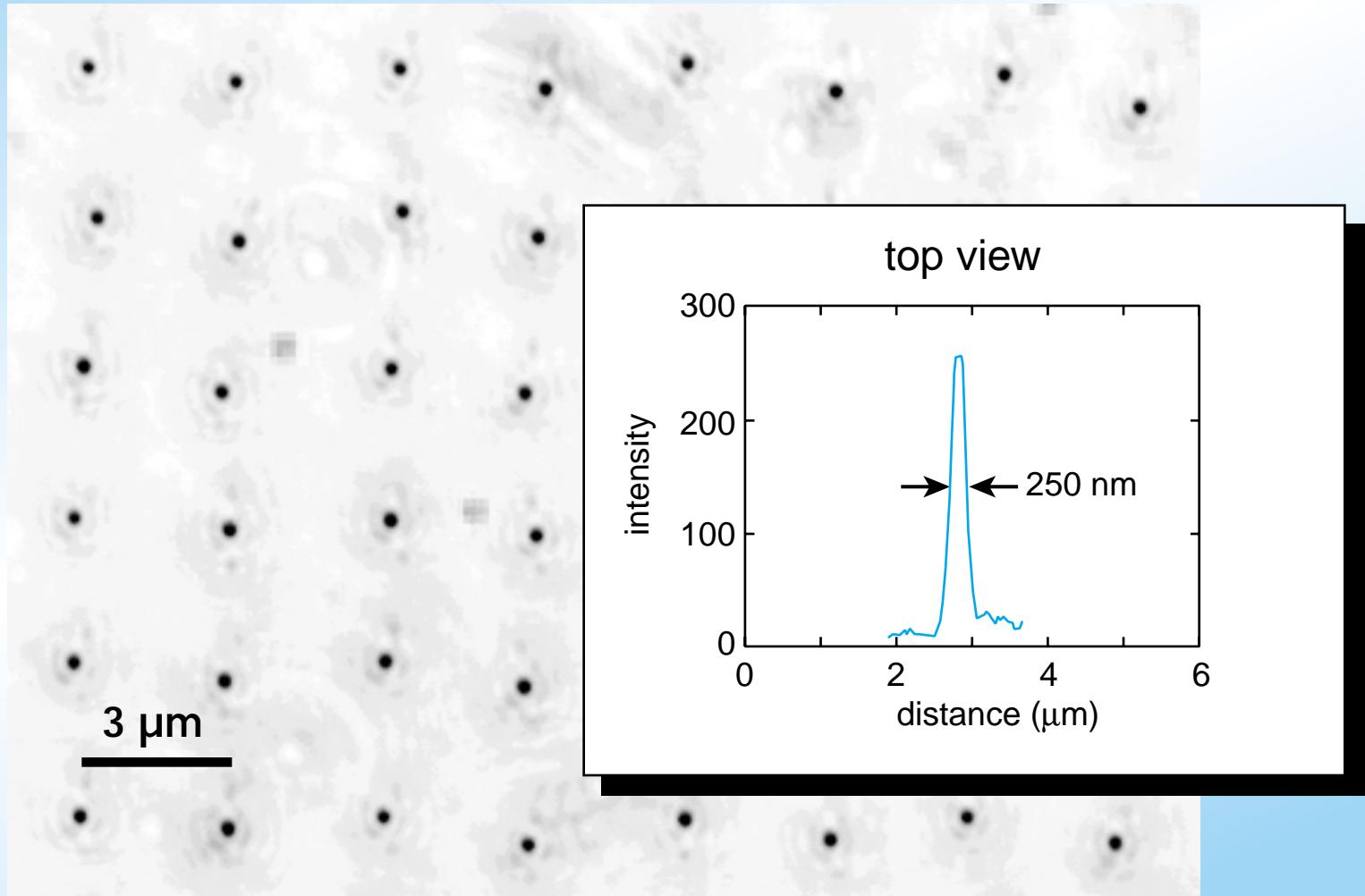
3  $\mu\text{m}$

40 nJ, 120 fs

• 0.65 NA

Corning 0211

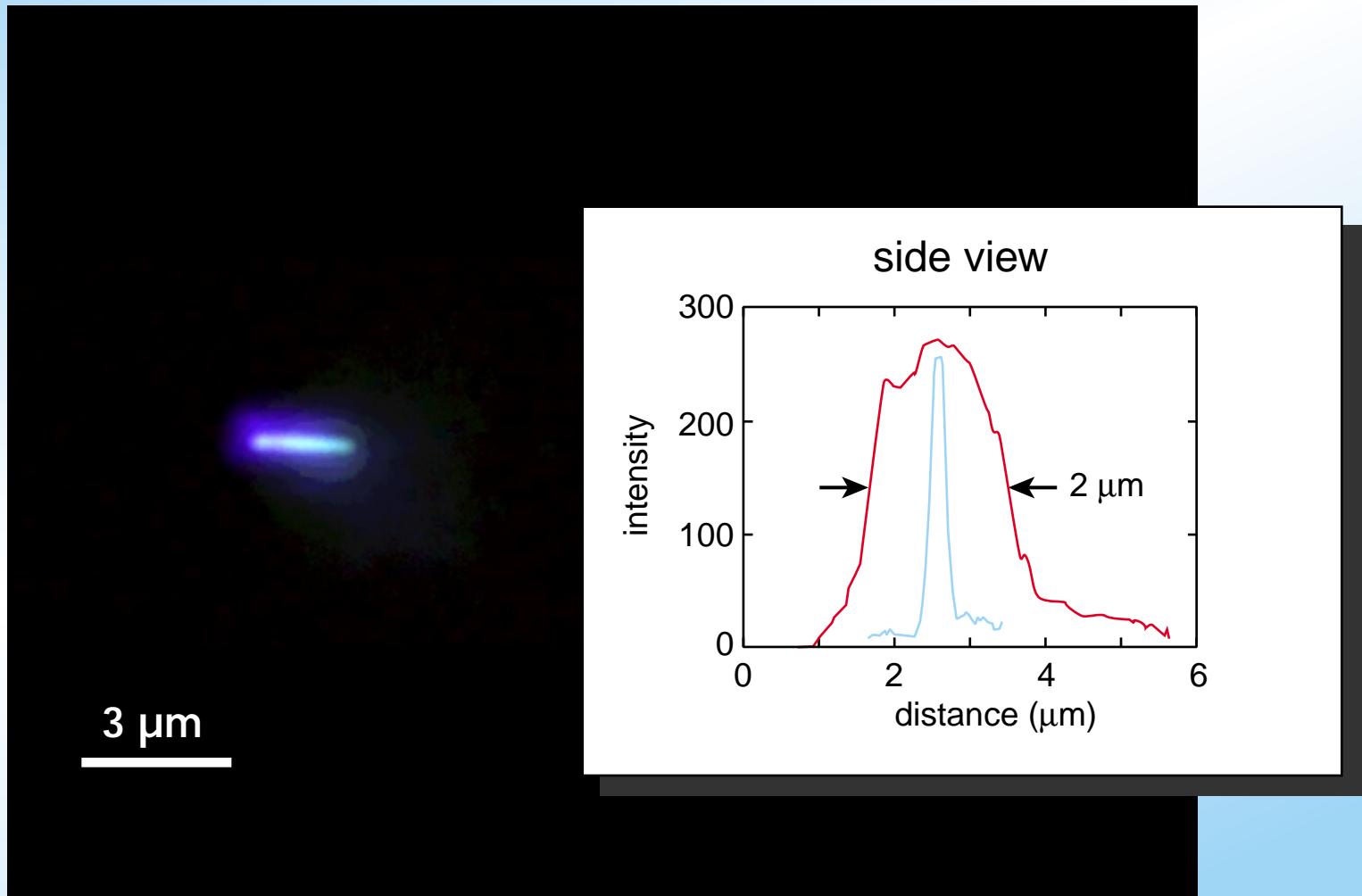
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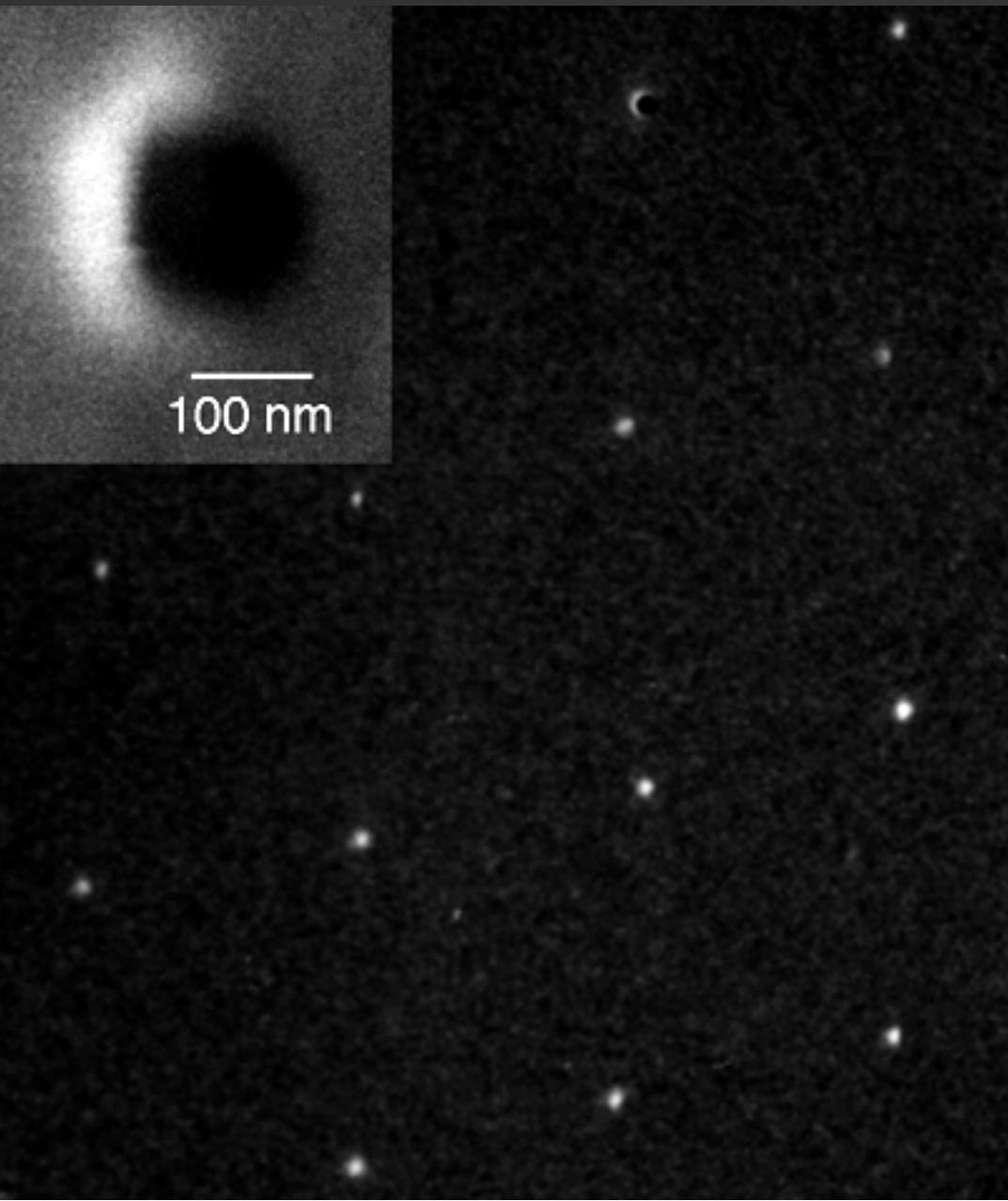
# *Microstructuring*



# *Microstructuring*



# *Microstructuring*



SEM:

bumps & pits!

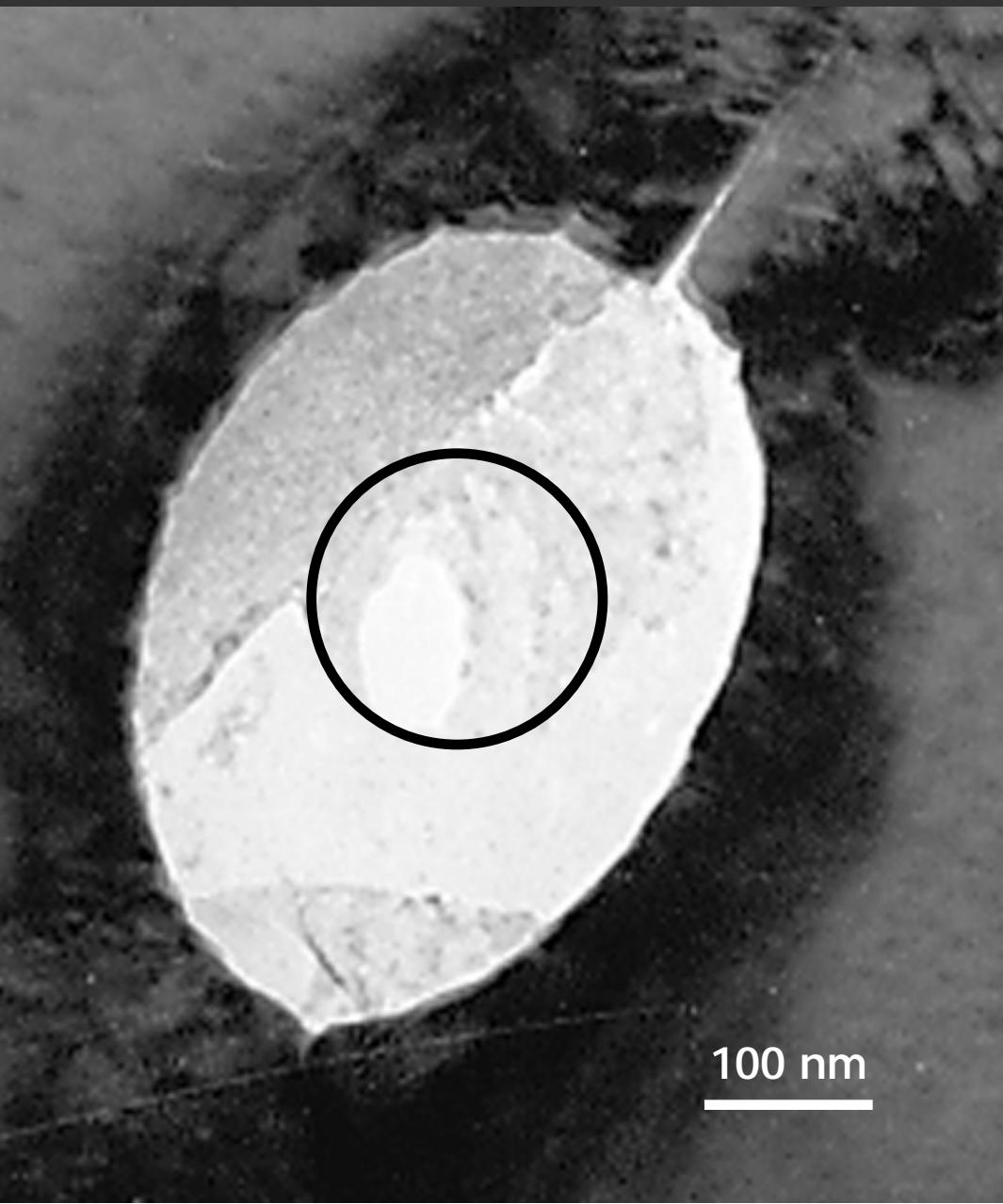
# *Microstructuring*



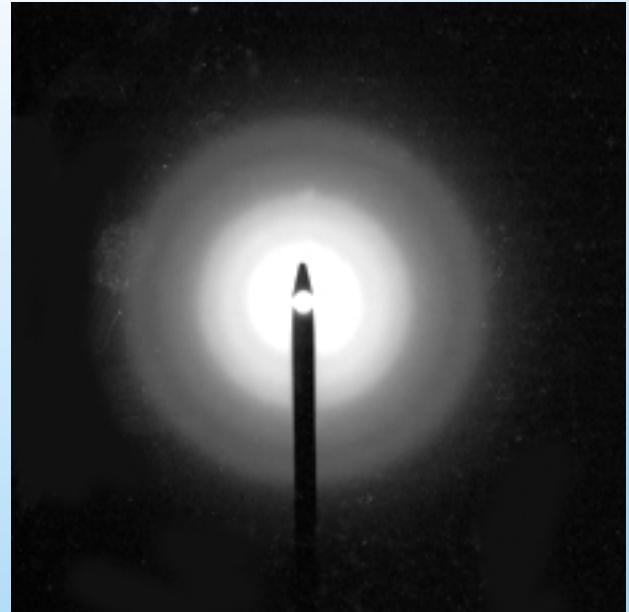
TEM picture

sapphire

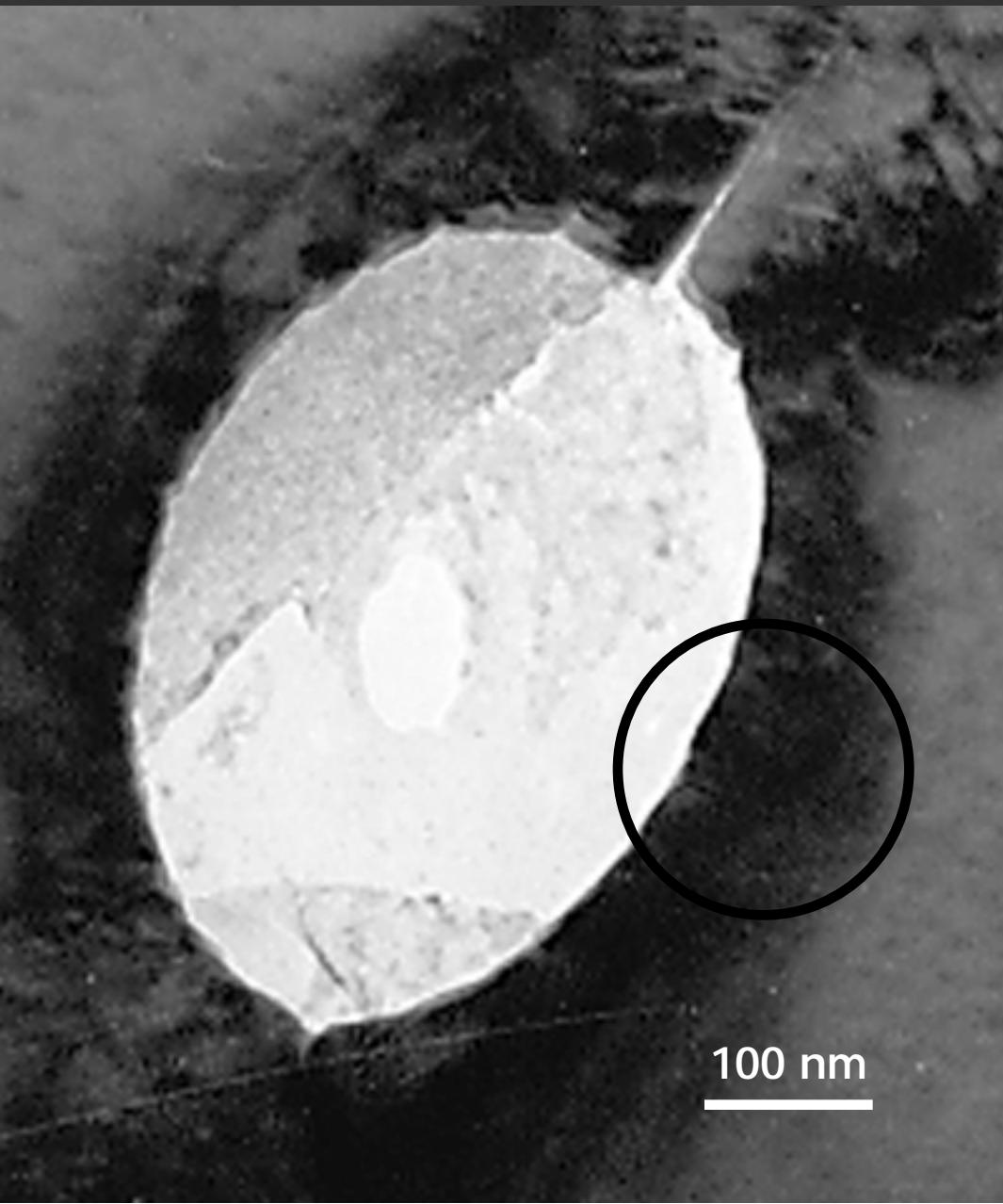
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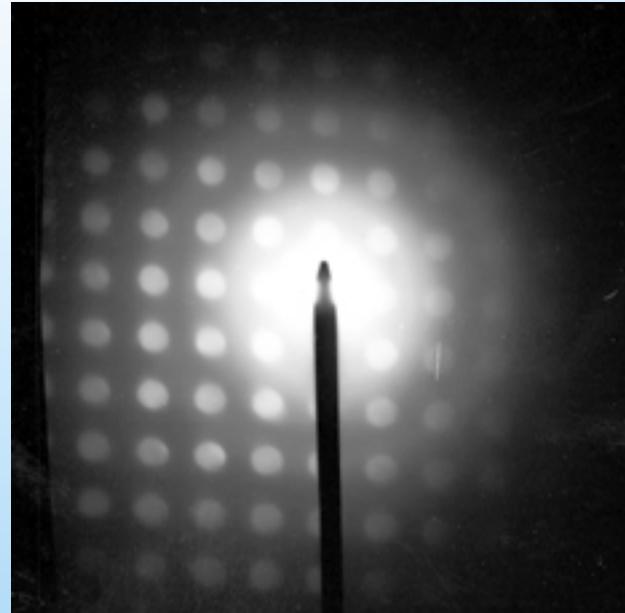
electron diffraction:  
amorphous?



# *Microstructuring*

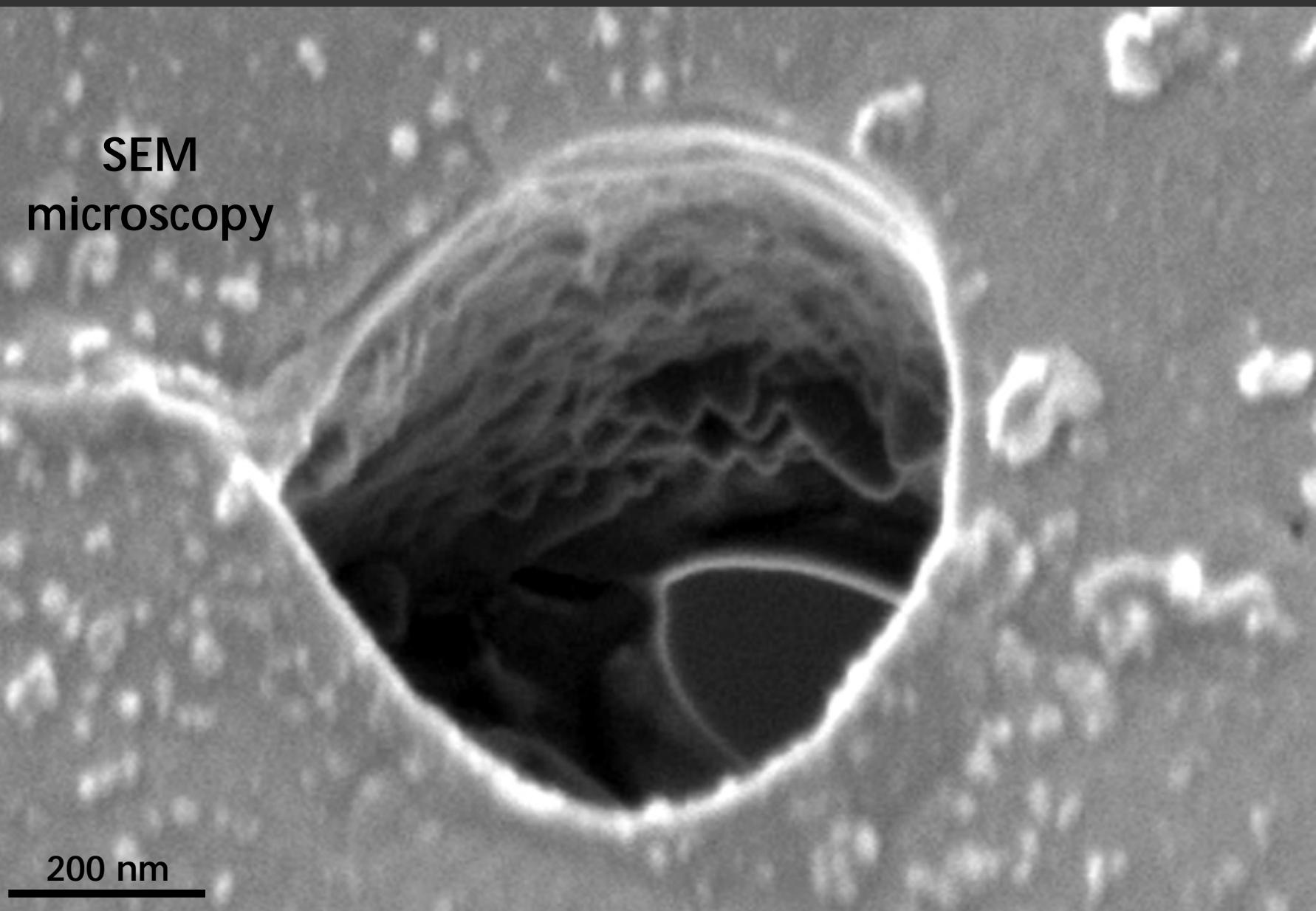


**electron diffraction:  
crystalline**



# *Microstructuring*

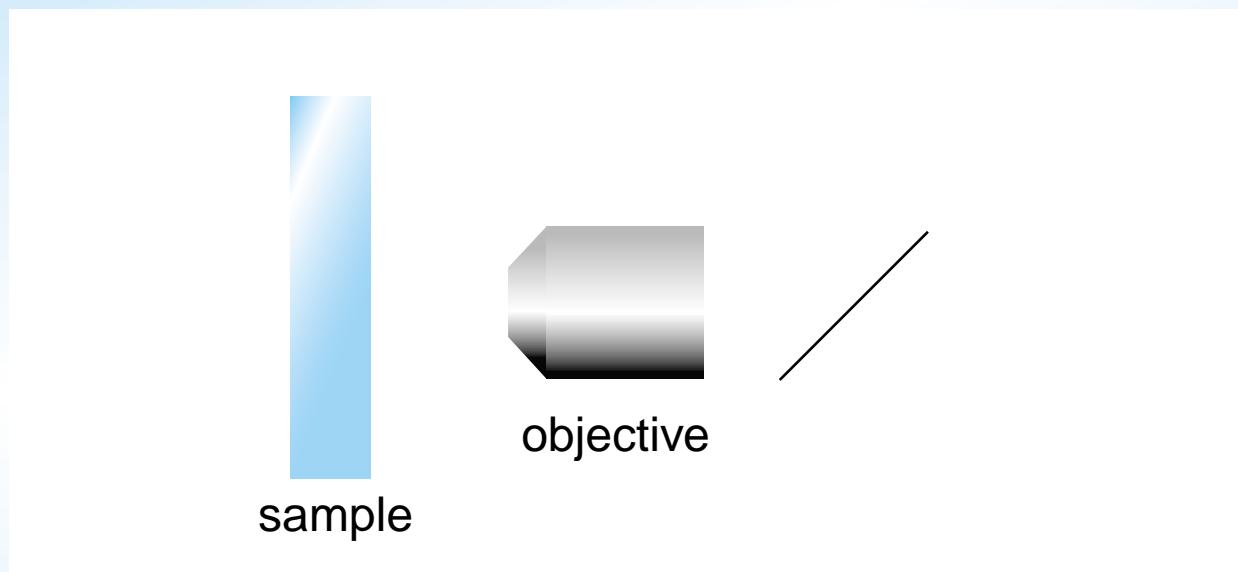
SEM  
microscopy



200 nm

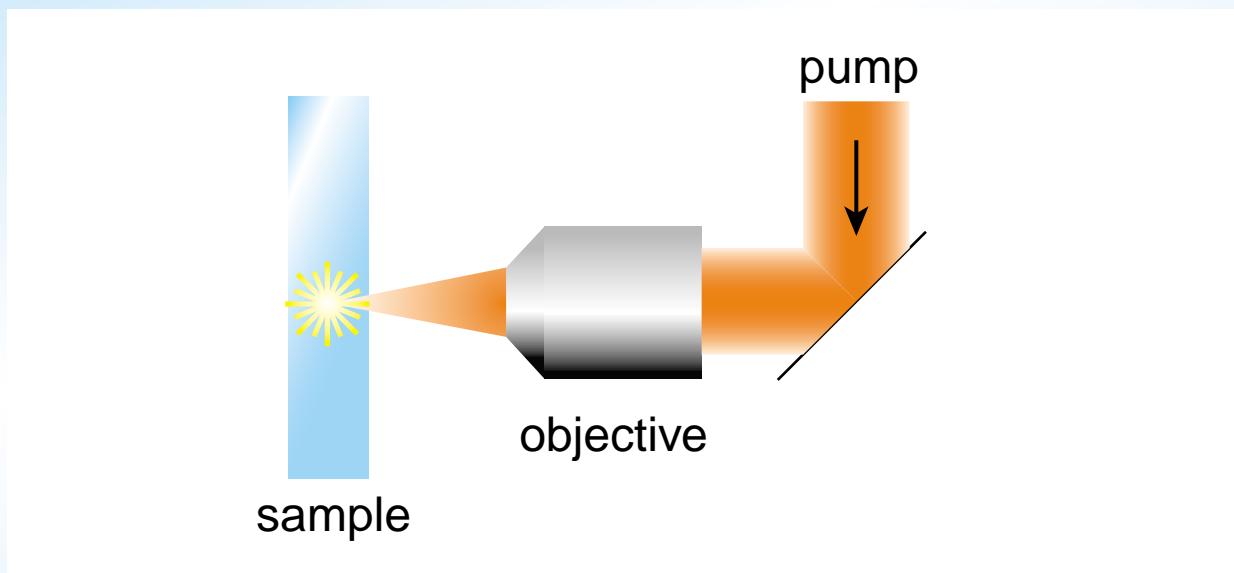
# *Microstructuring*

## imaging setup



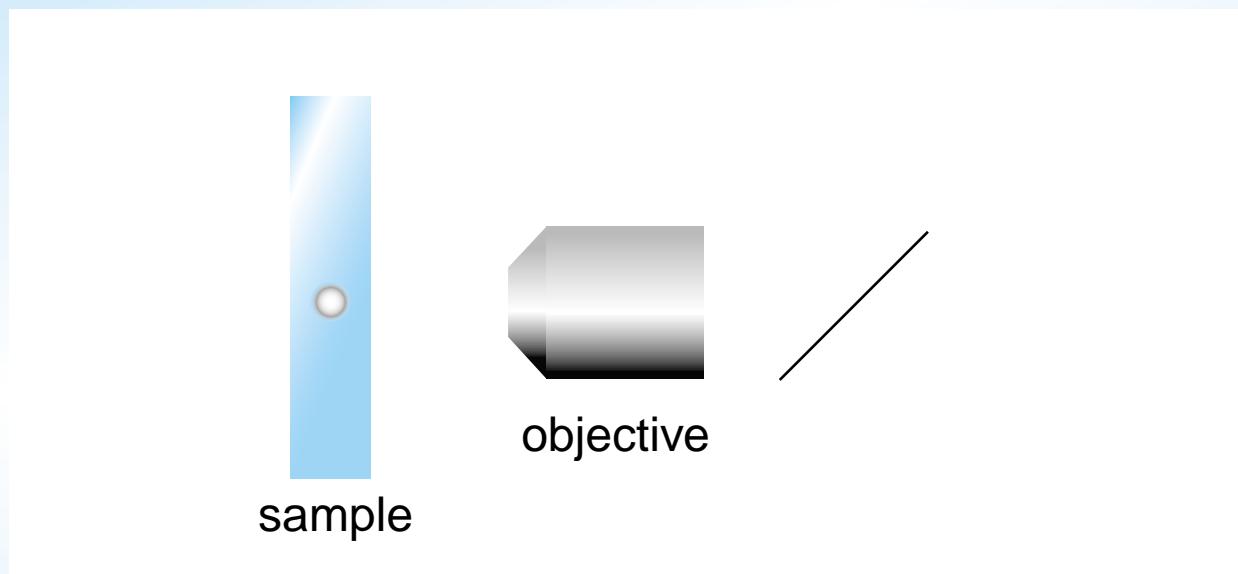
# *Microstructuring*

## imaging setup



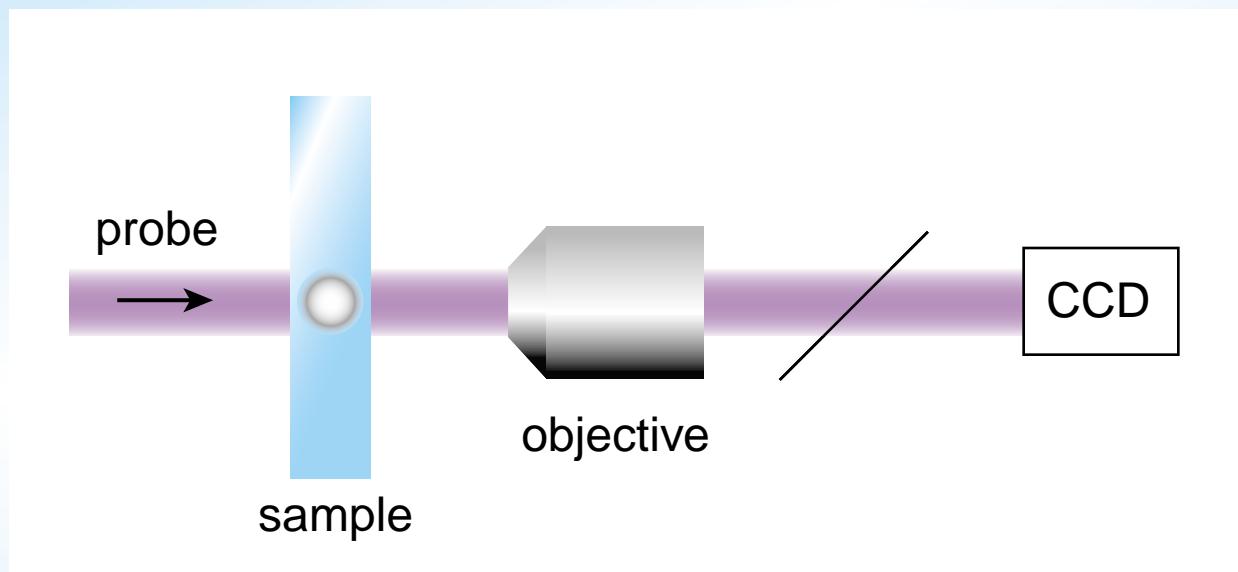
# *Microstructuring*

## imaging setup



# *Microstructuring*

## imaging setup



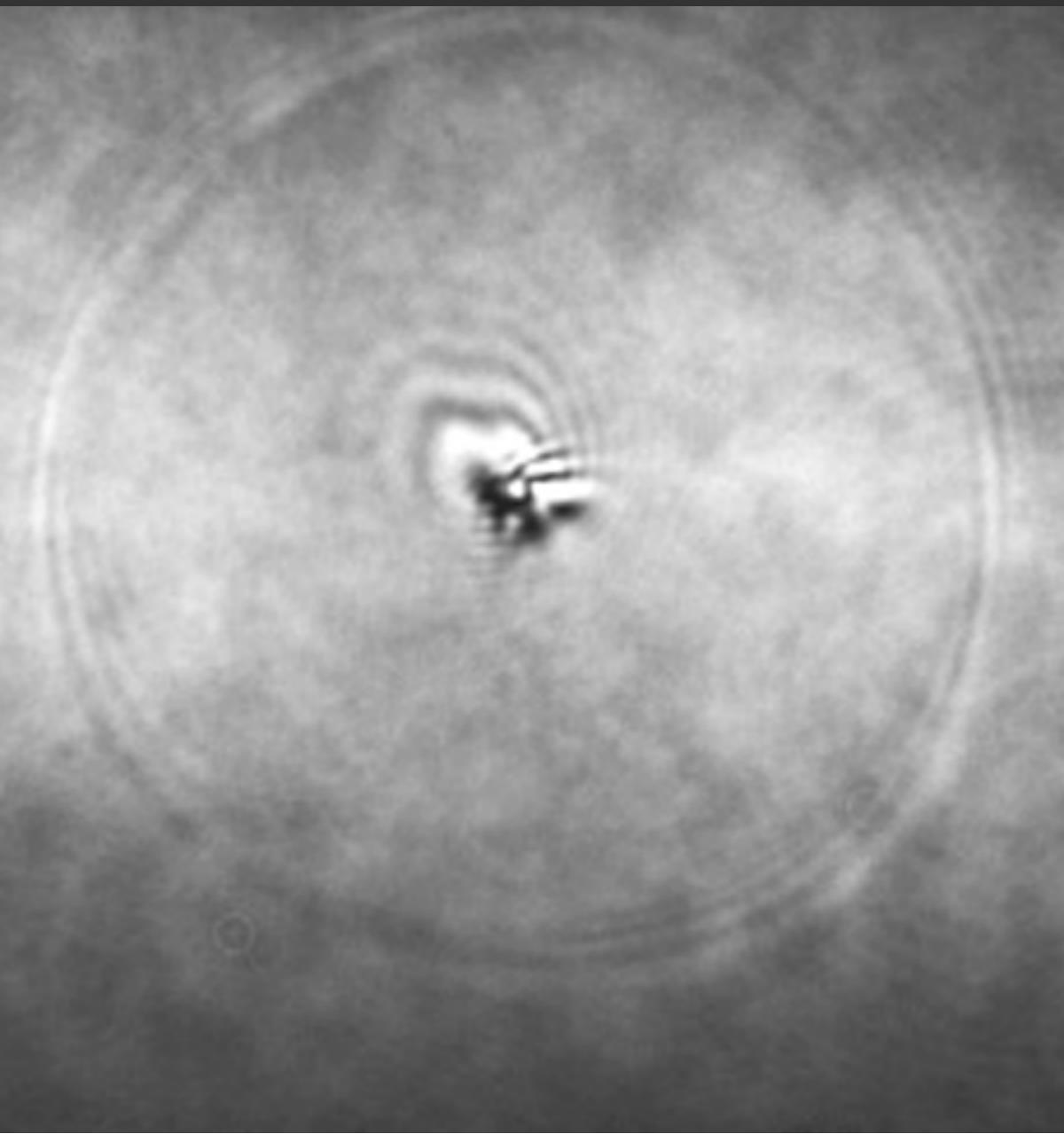
# *Microstructuring*

sapphire

3  $\mu\text{J}$  pulse

3.8 ns delay

40  $\mu\text{m}$  radius



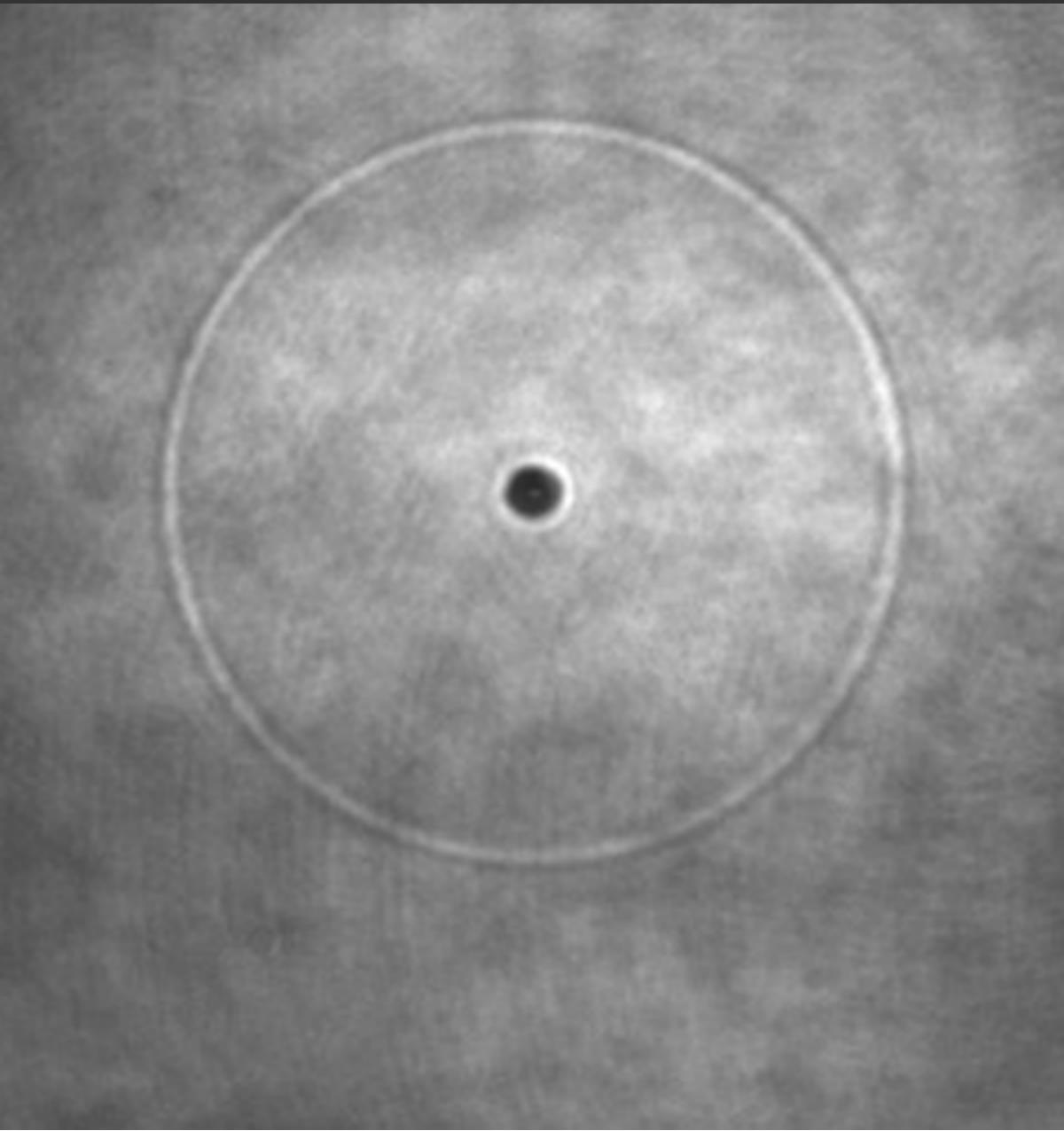
# *Microstructuring*

water

1.0  $\mu\text{J}$  pulse

35 ns delay

58  $\mu\text{m}$  radius



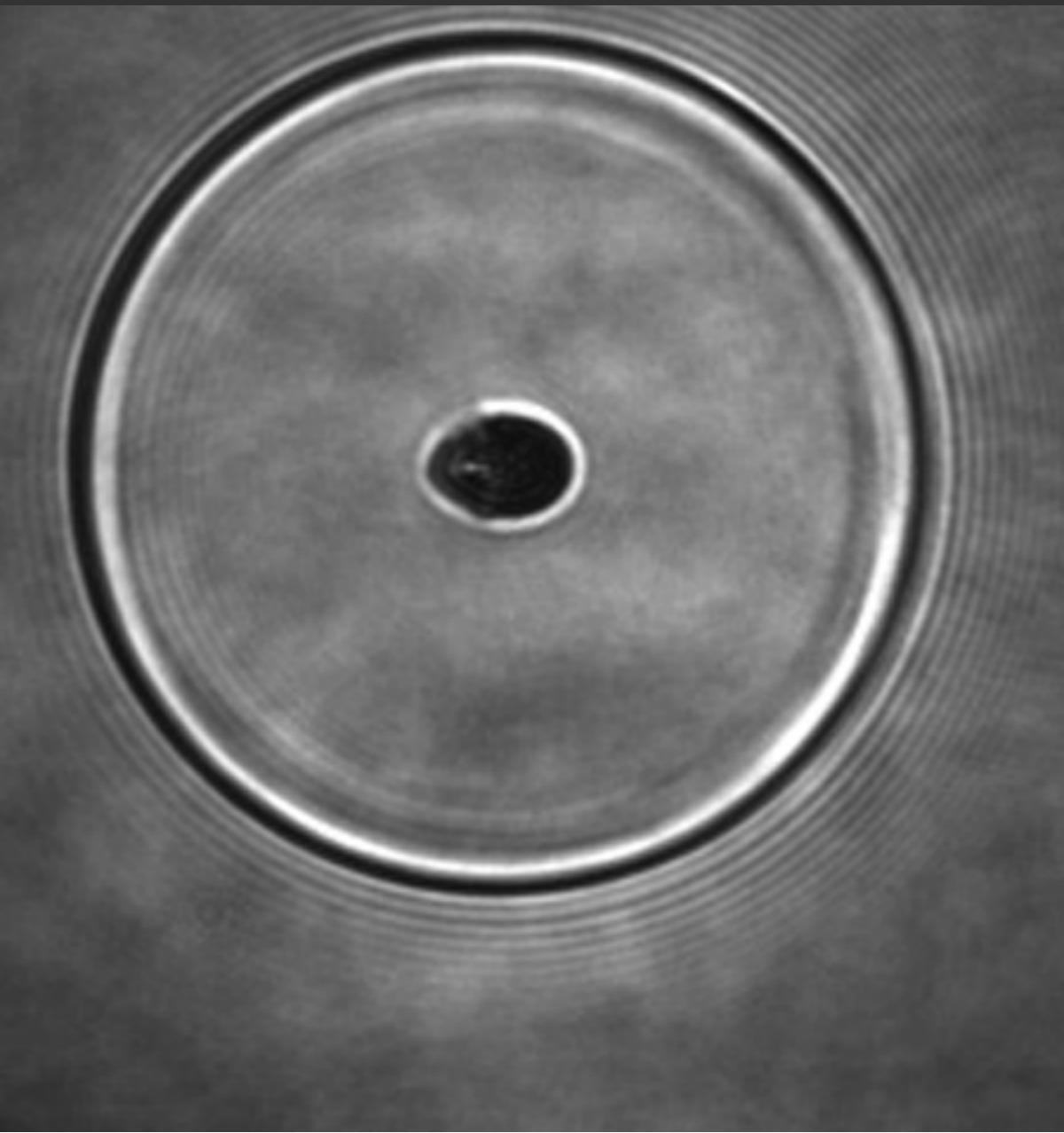
# *Microstructuring*

water

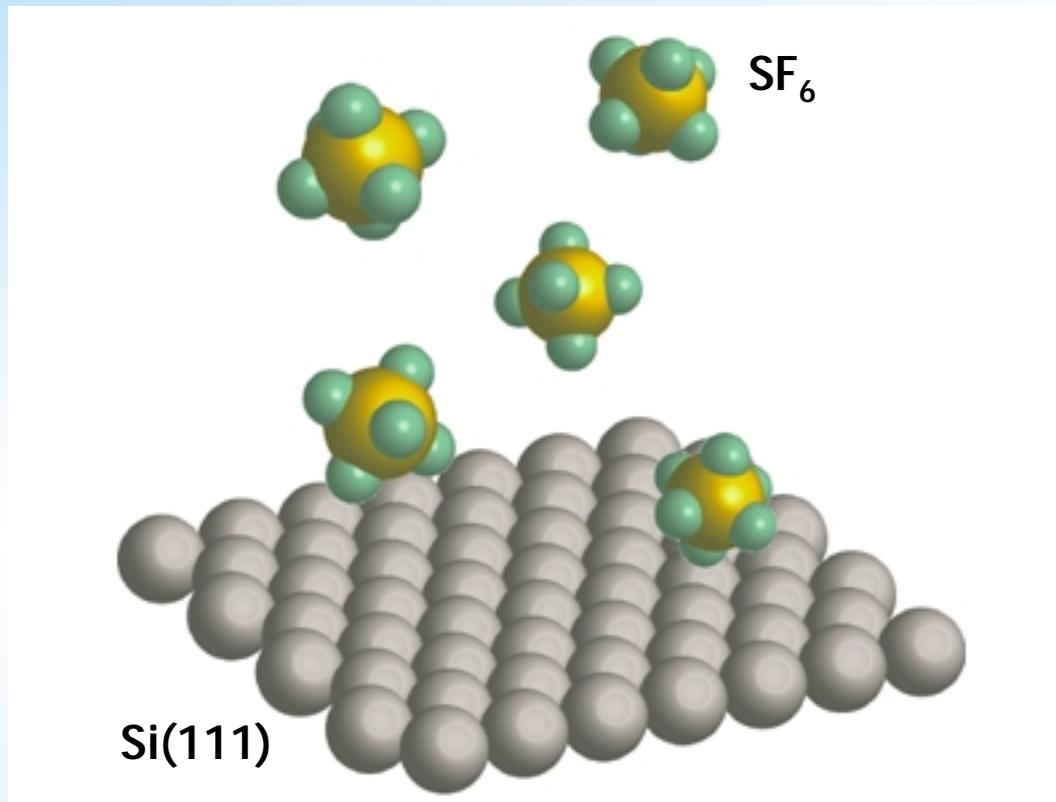
14  $\mu\text{J}$  pulse

35 ns delay

64  $\mu\text{m}$  radius

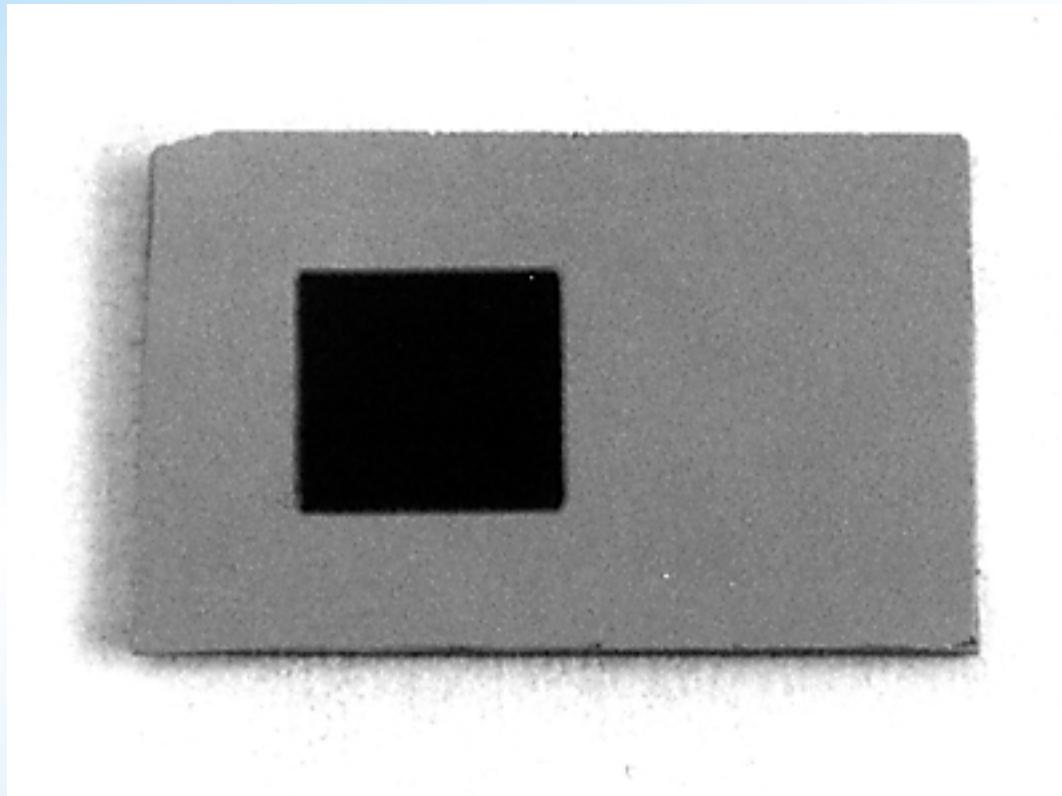


# *Microstructuring*



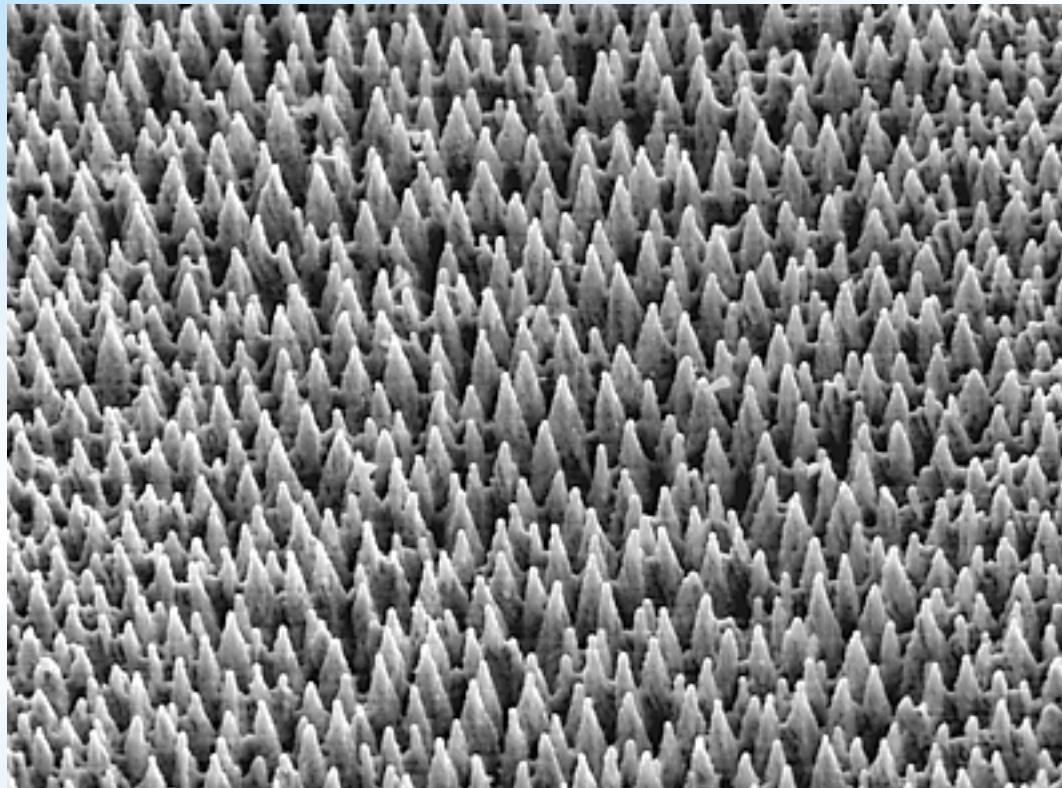
irradiate with 100 fs  $10 \text{ kJ/m}^2$  laser pulses

# *Microstructuring*



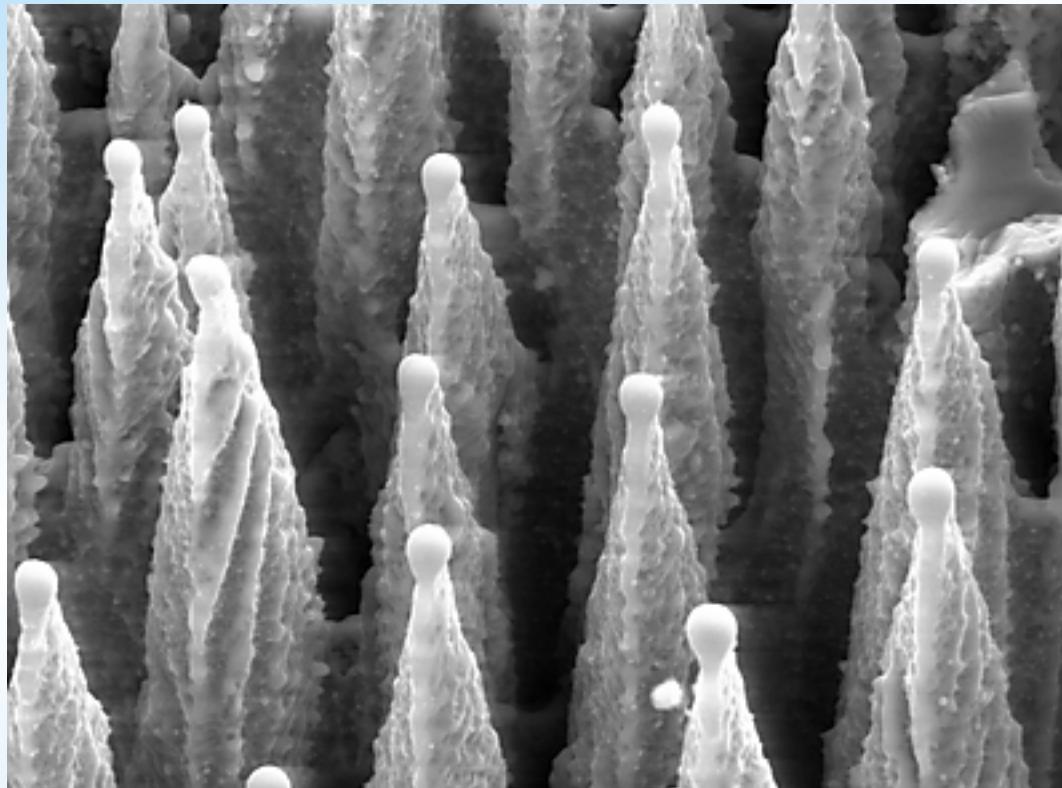
5 mm

# *Microstructuring*



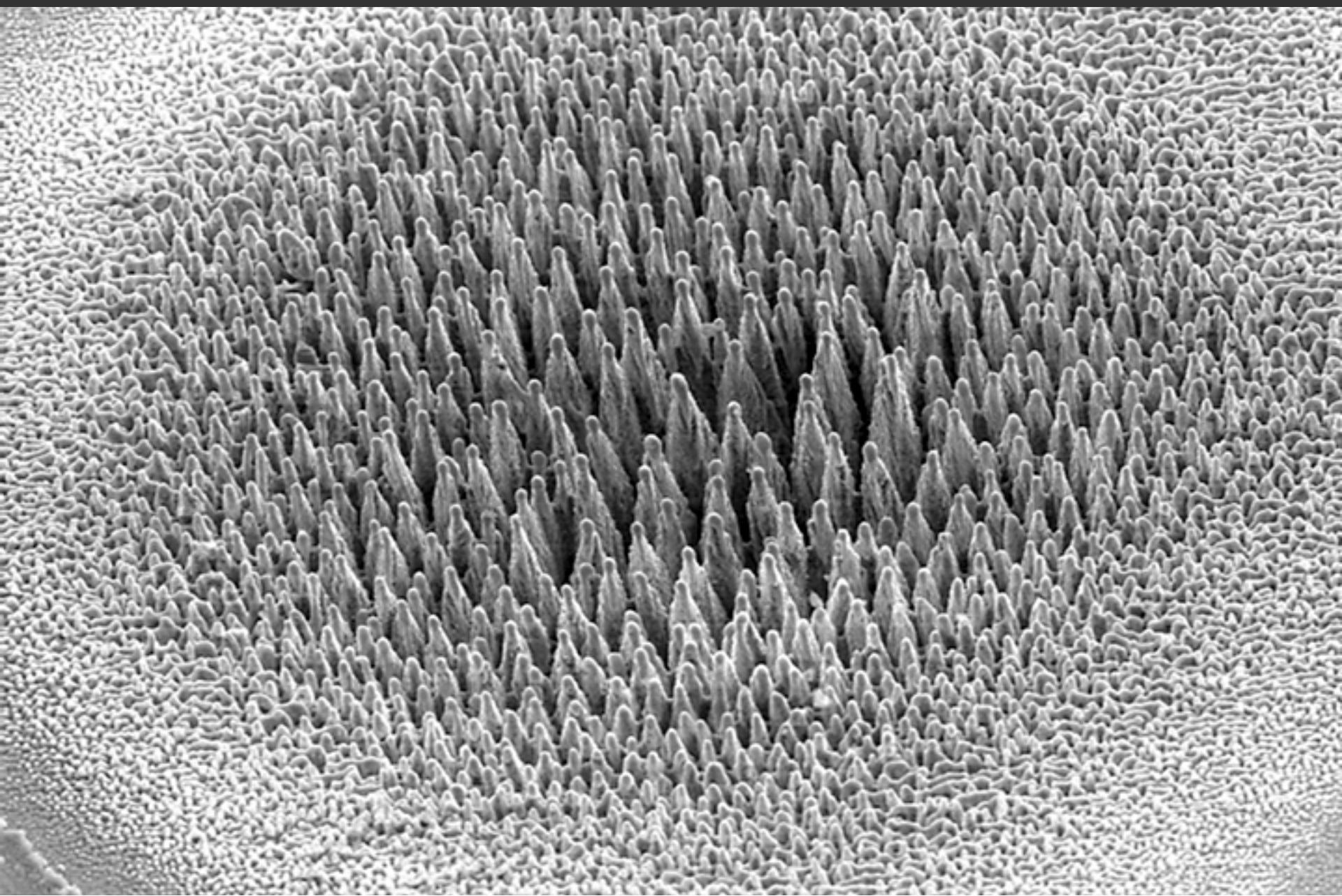
20  $\mu\text{m}$

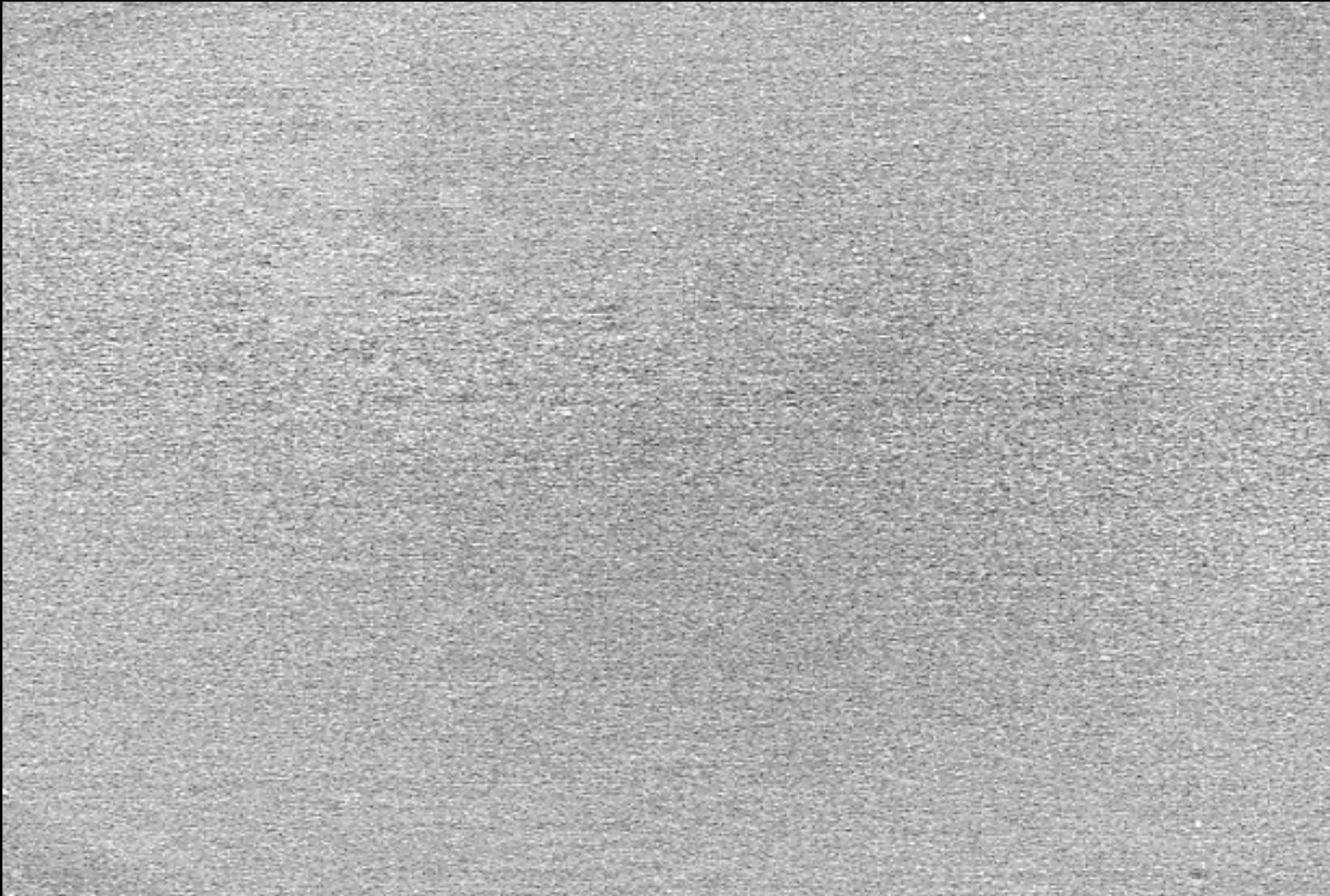
# *Microstructuring*



4  $\mu\text{m}$

# *Microstructuring*





x2000

#3548

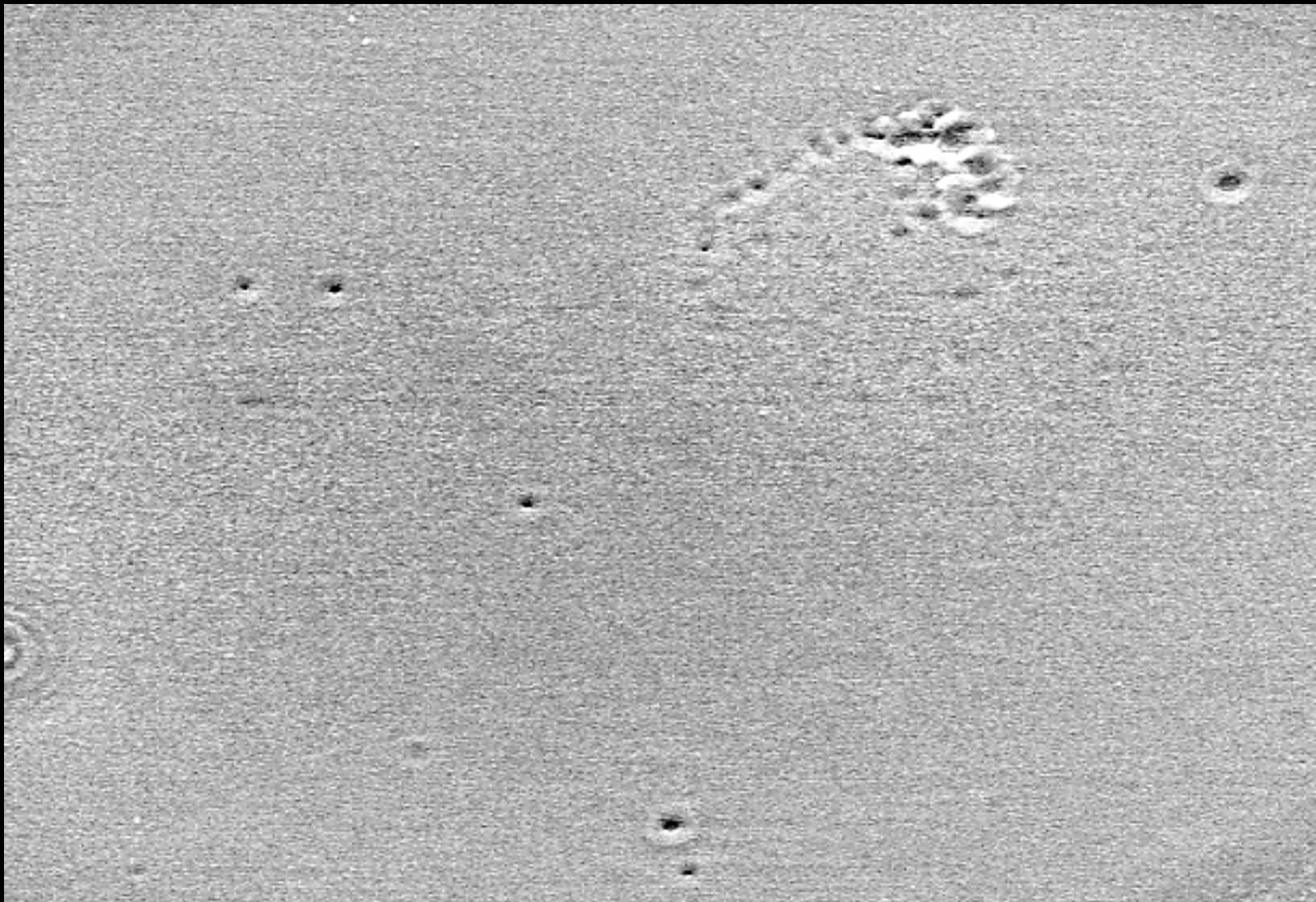
512 x 480

20  $\mu\text{m}$

10kV

15mm

0000



x2000

#3548

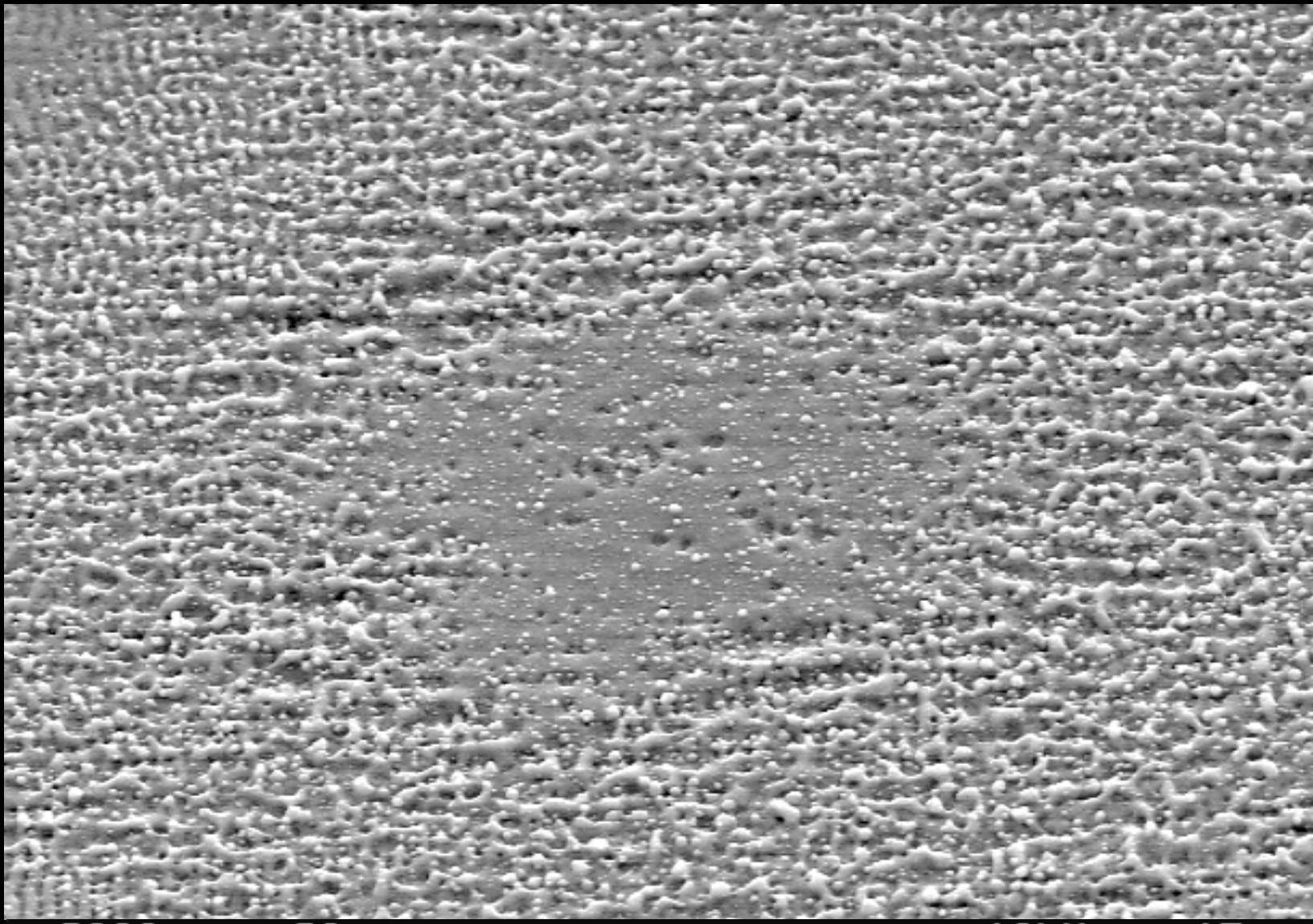
512 x 480

20 μm

10kV

15mm

0001



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

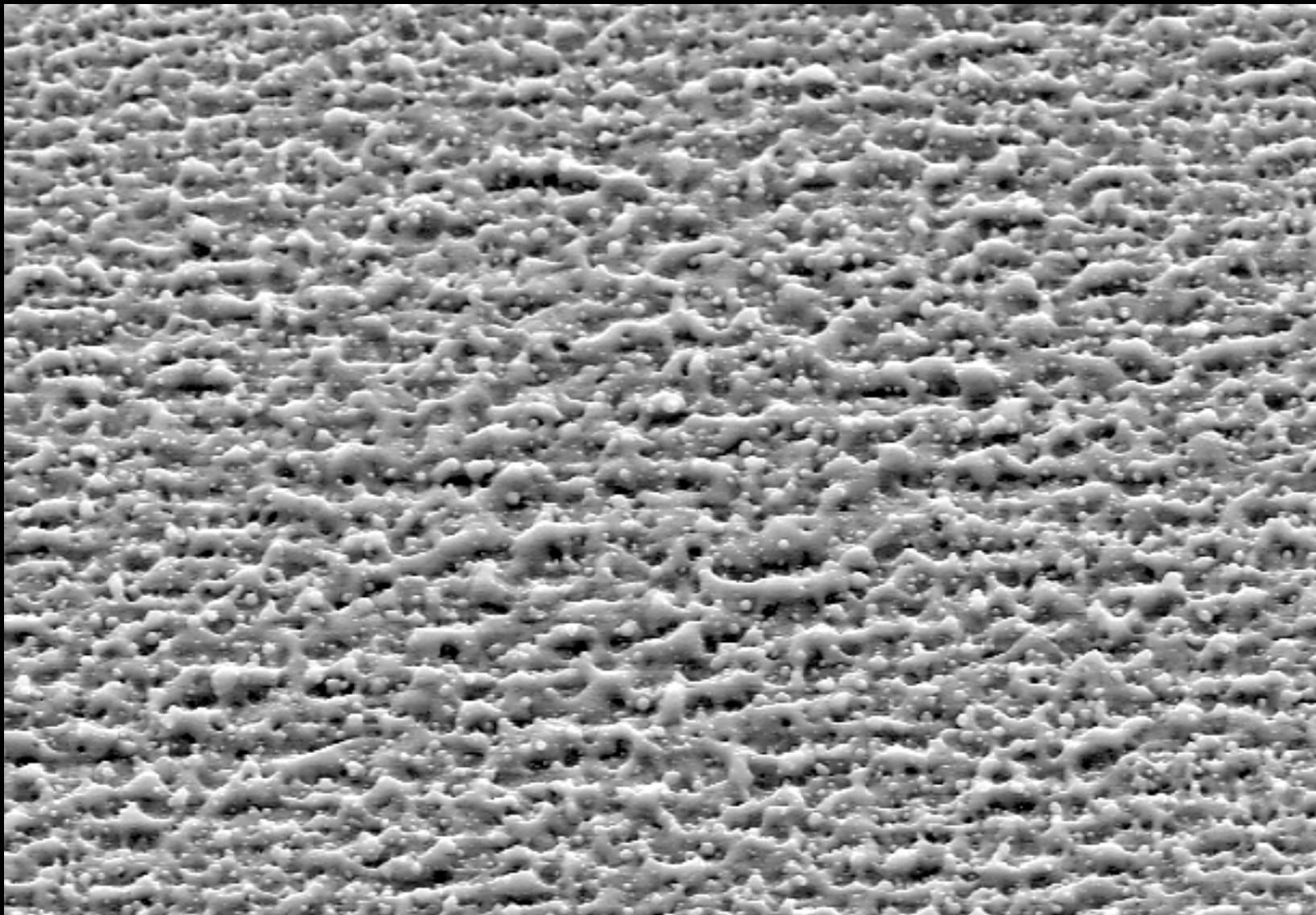
#3548

512 x 480

10kV

15mm

0005



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

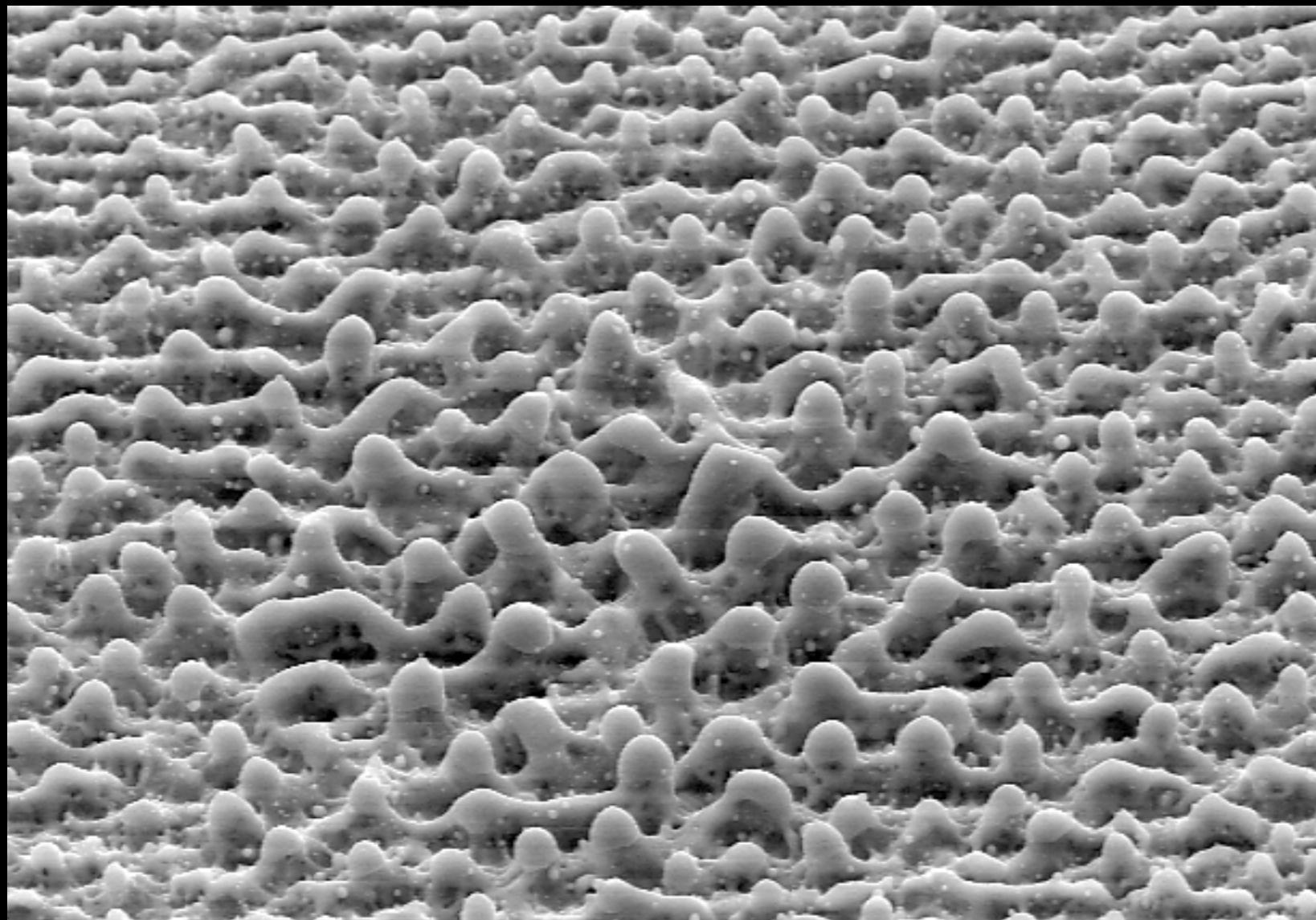
#3548

512 x 480

10kV

15mm

0010



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

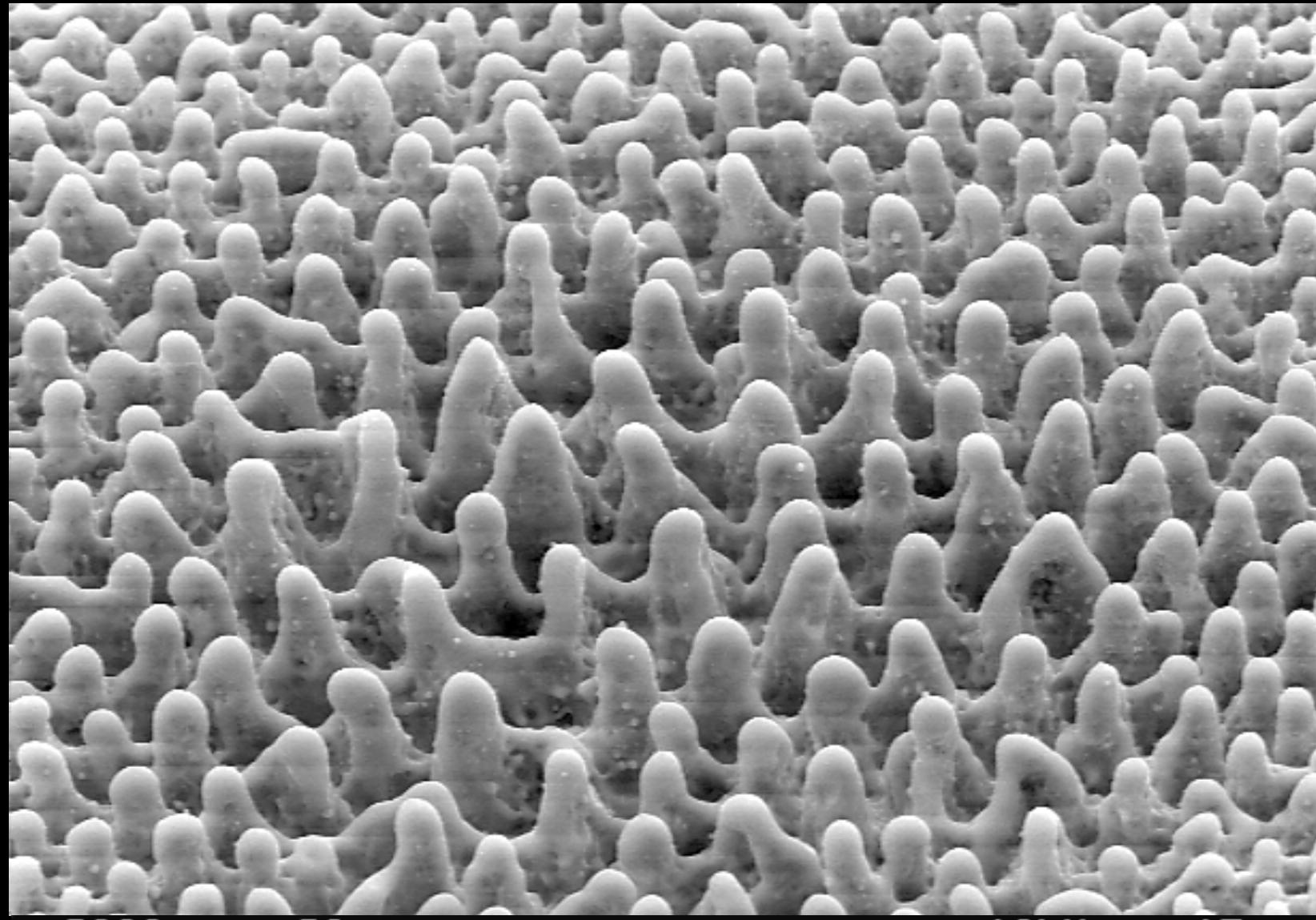
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0025



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

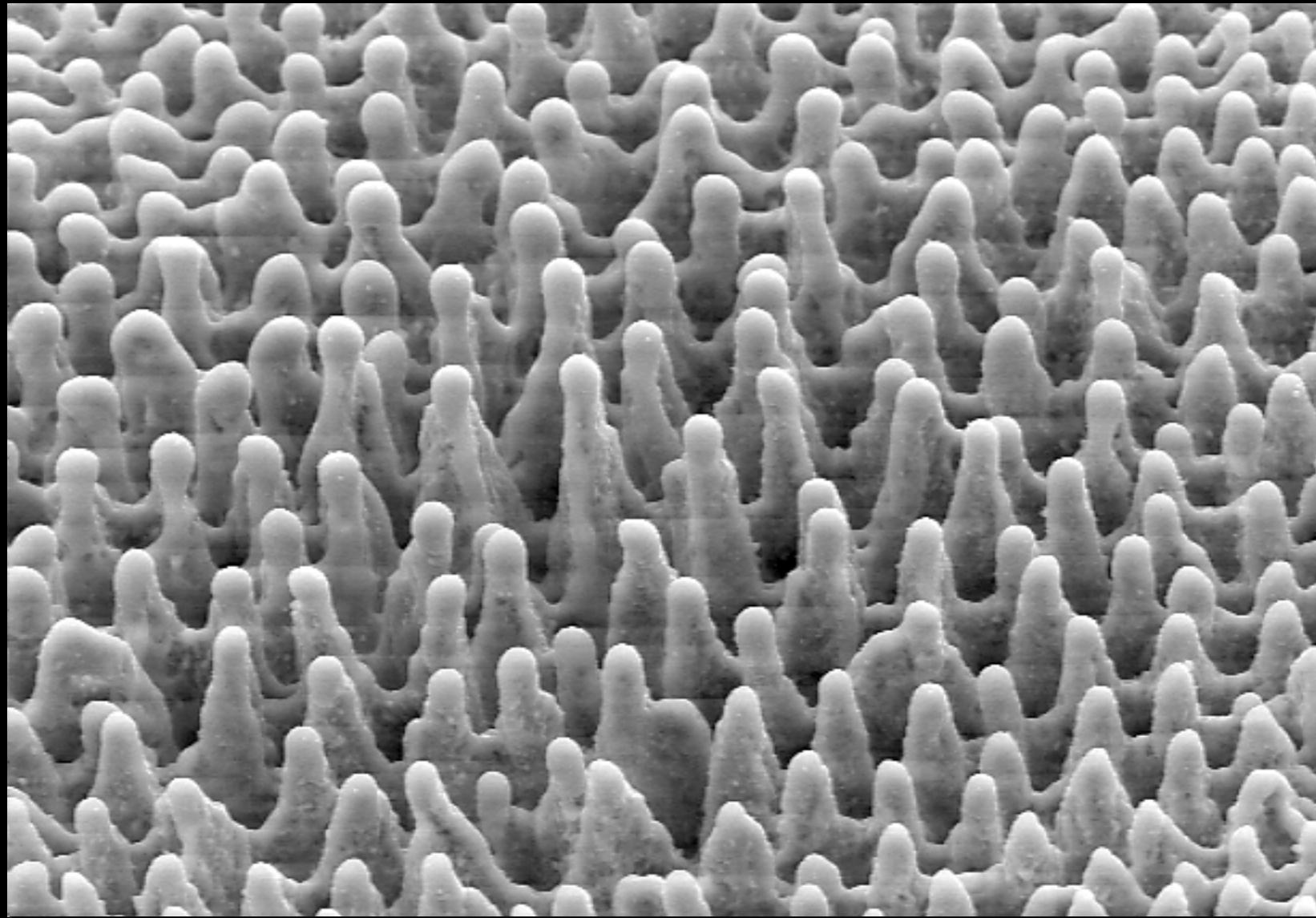
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0050



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

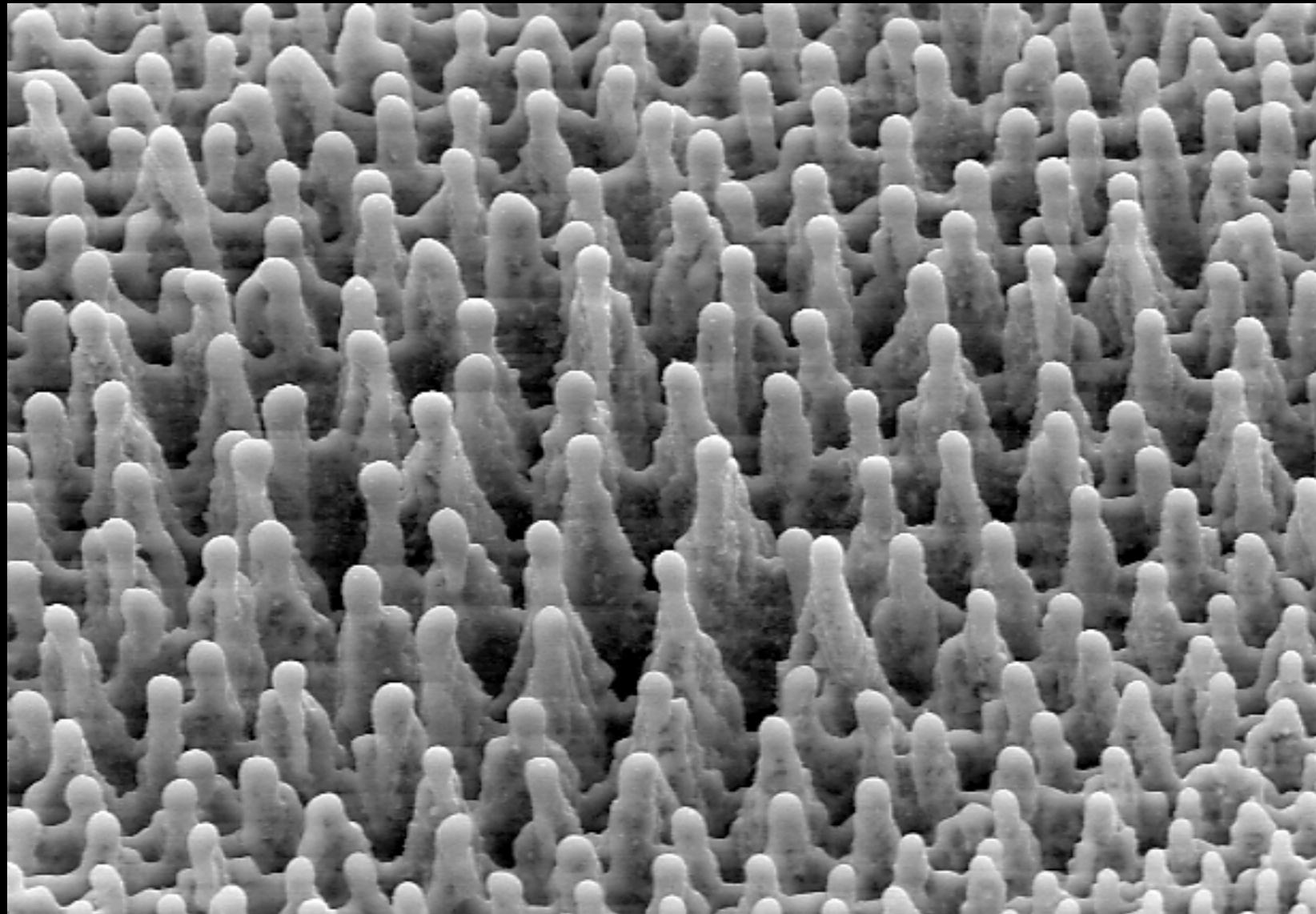
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0075



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

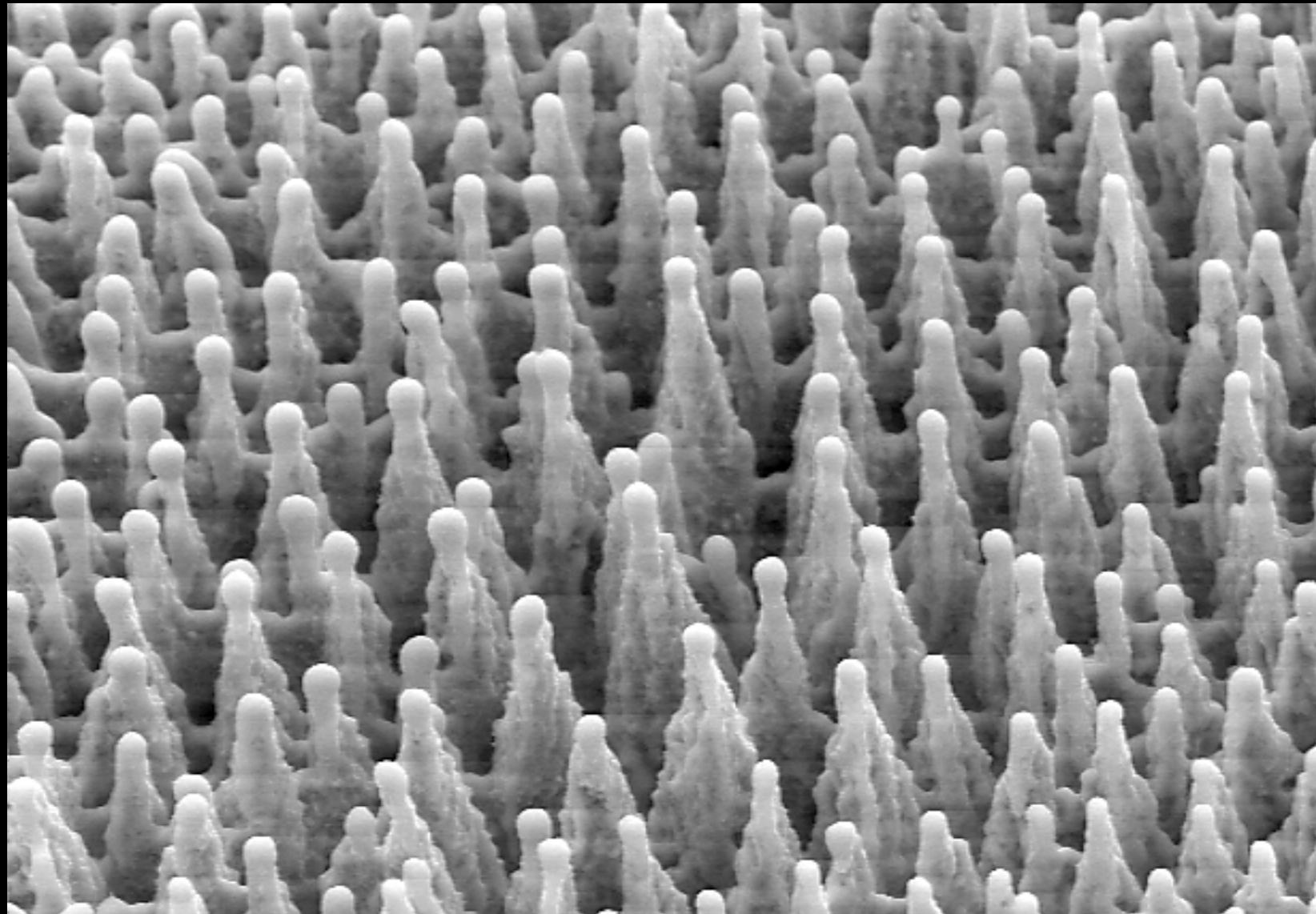
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0125



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

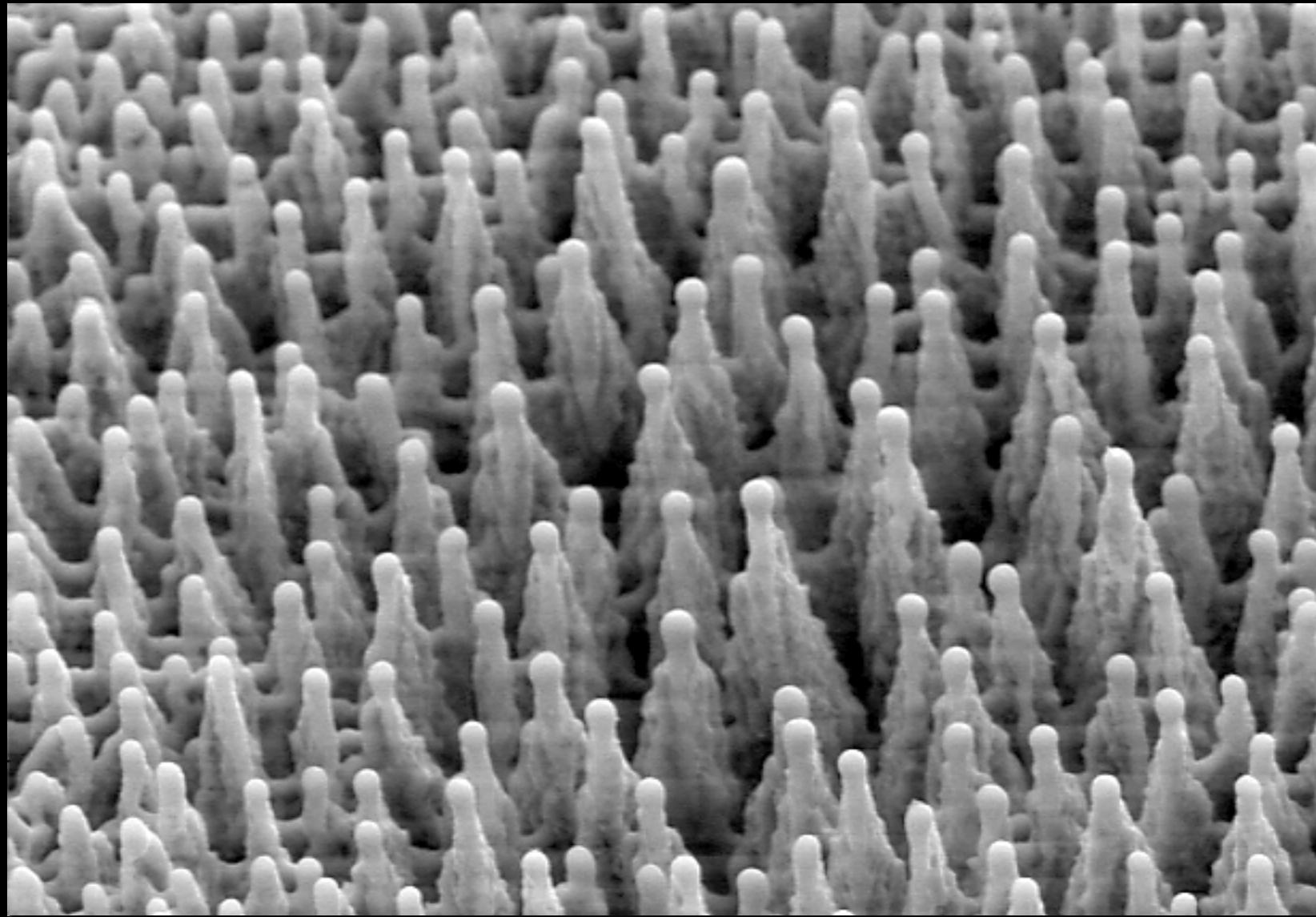
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0250



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

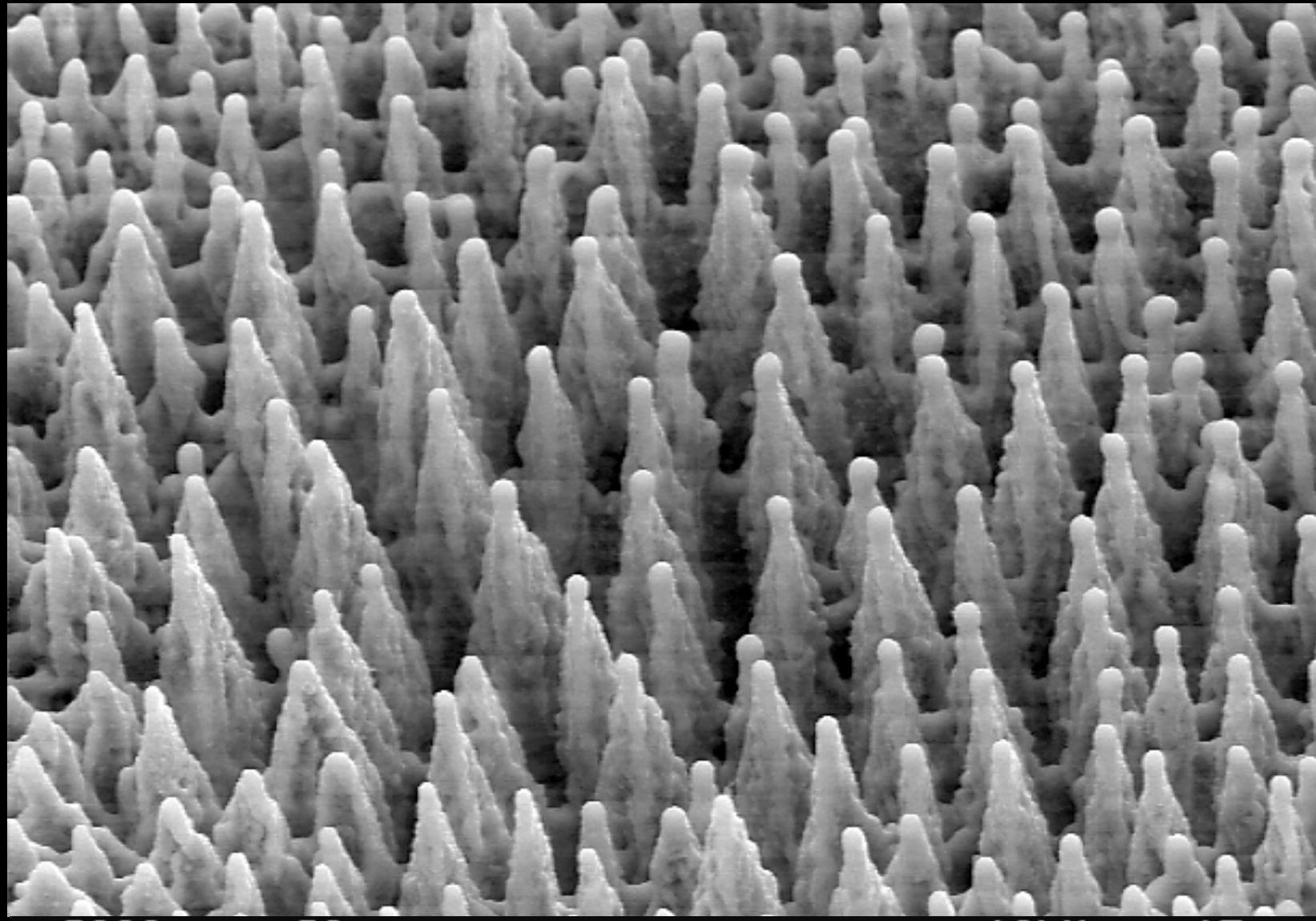
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0350



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

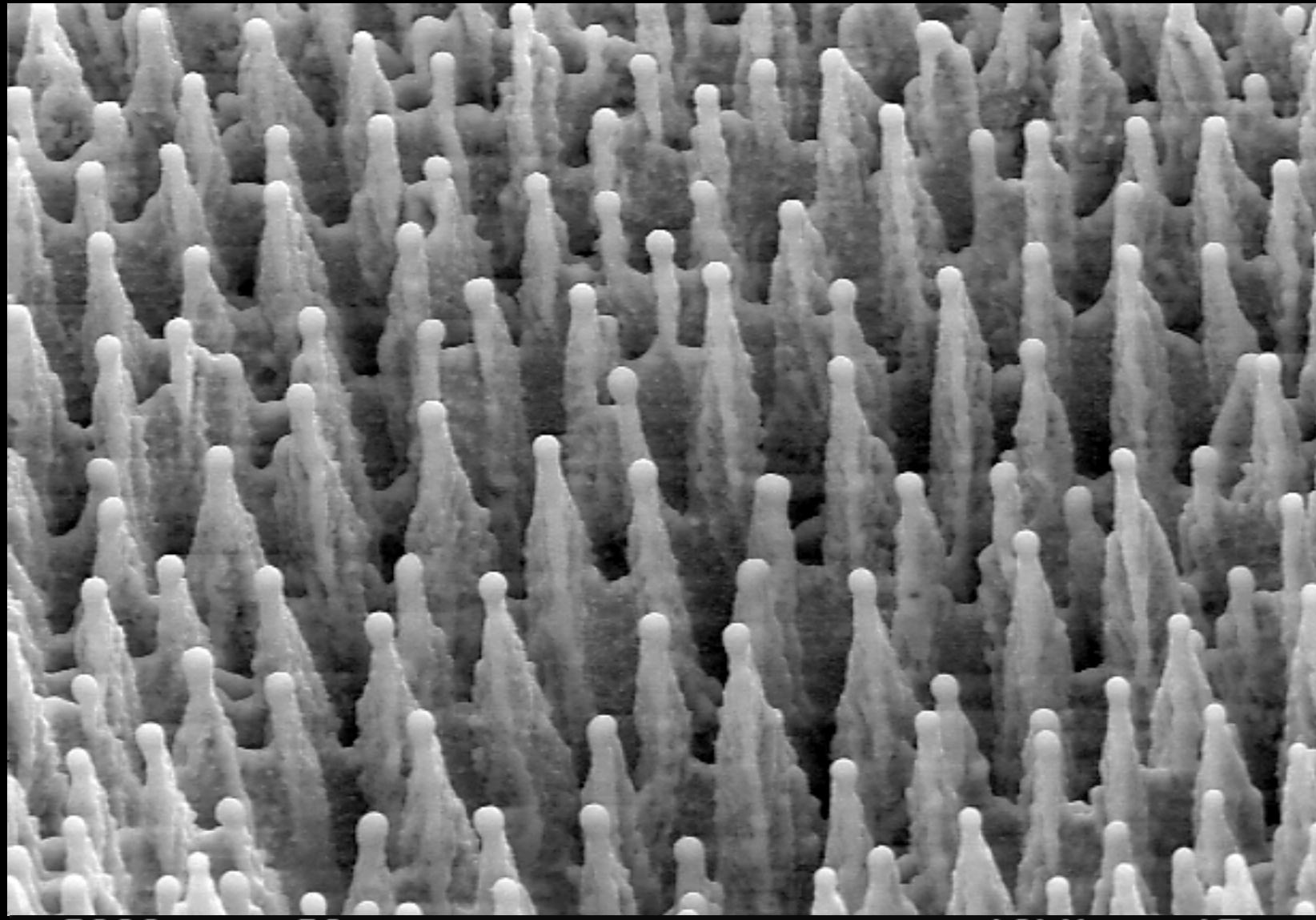
10kV

15mm

#3548

512 x 480

0450



x2000

20  $\mu\text{m}$

10kV

15mm

#3548

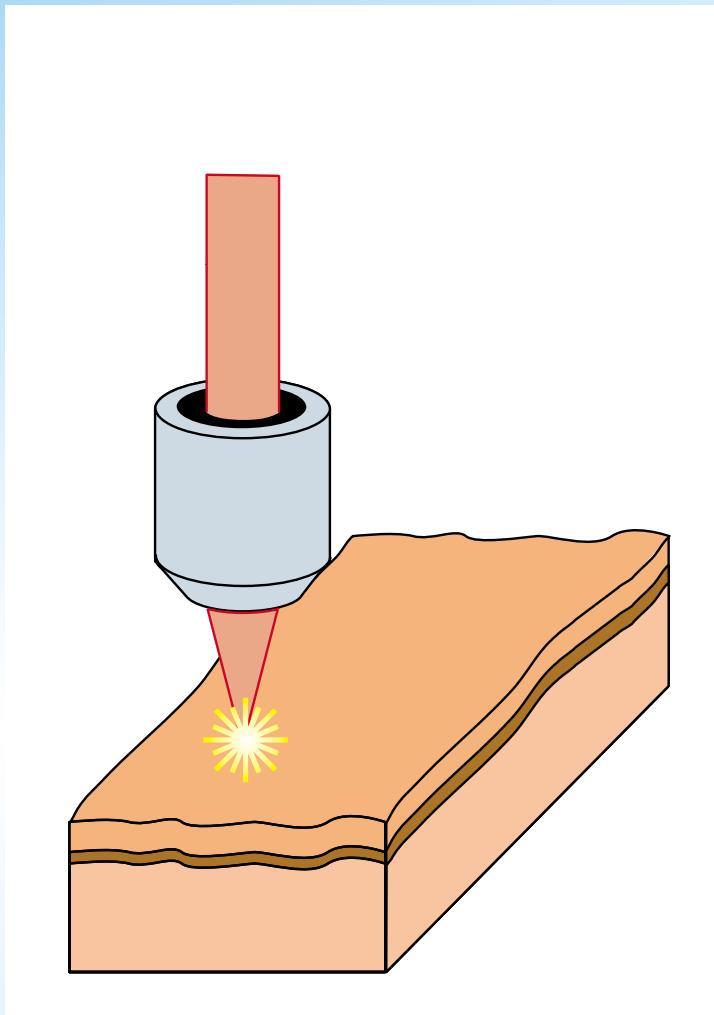
512 x 480

1000

# *Overview*

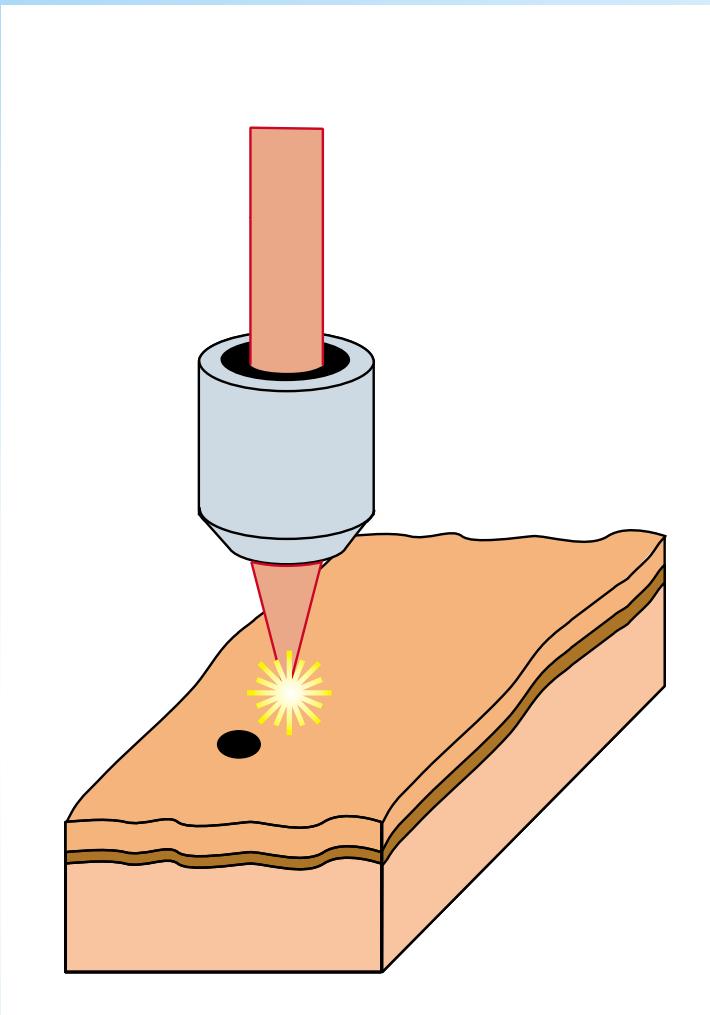
- ▶ surface femtochemistry
- ▶ electronic and structural transitions
- ▶ microstructuring of materials
- ▶ nonlinear optics and propagation
- ▶ laser surgery

# *Laser surgery*

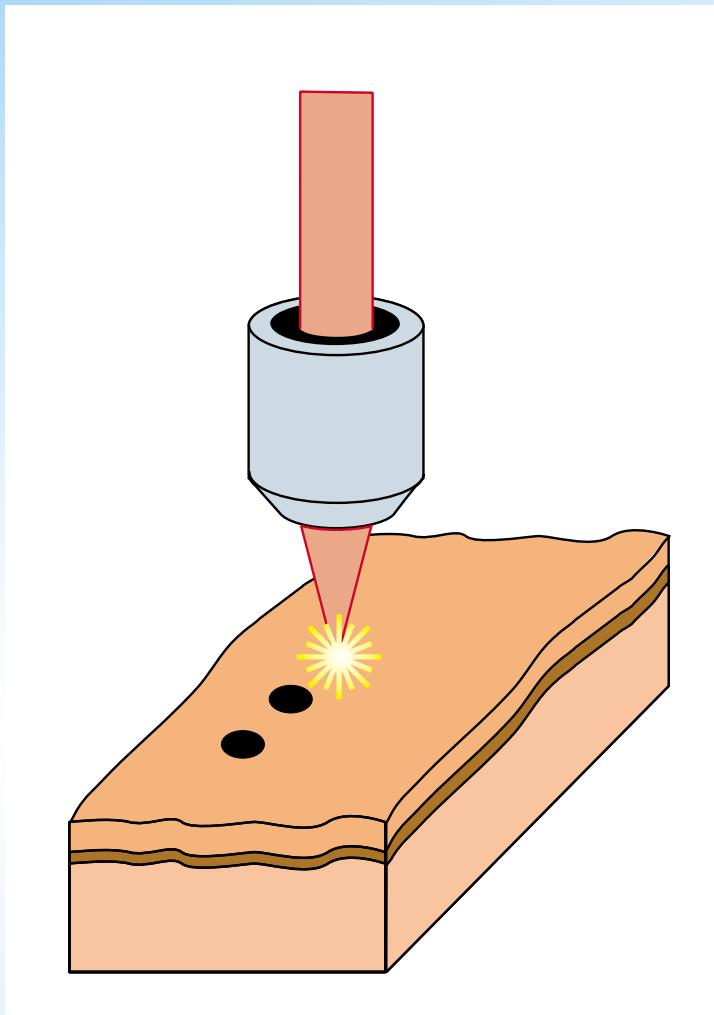


EpiDerm from MatTek Corp.  
stratified skin model

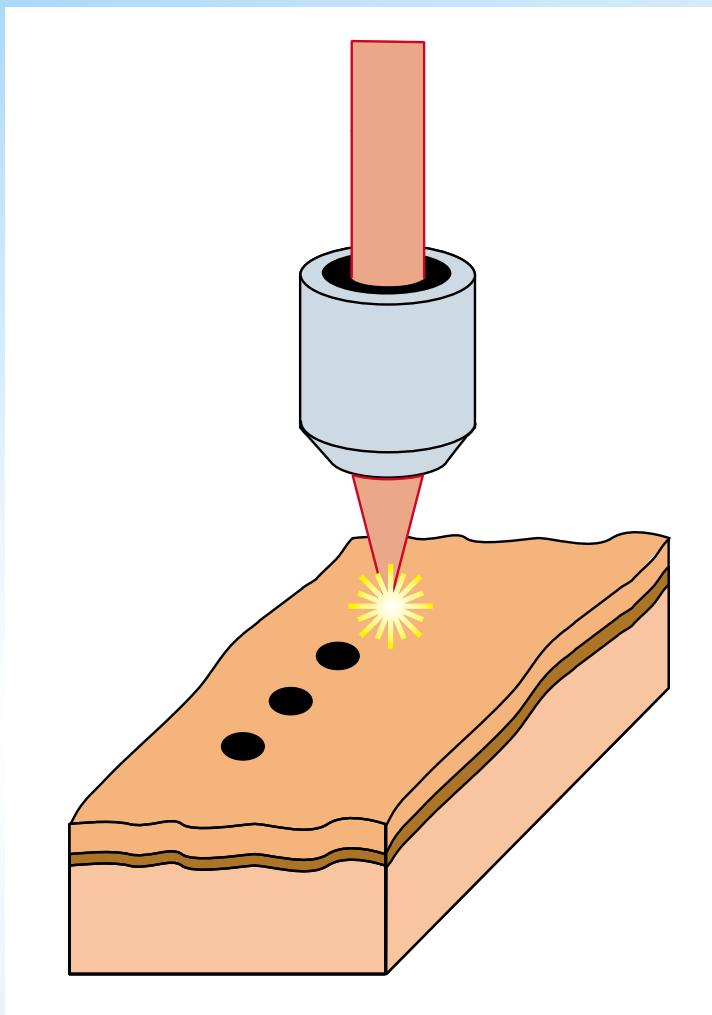
## *Photodisruption in epidermis*



# *Laser surgery*



# *Laser surgery*

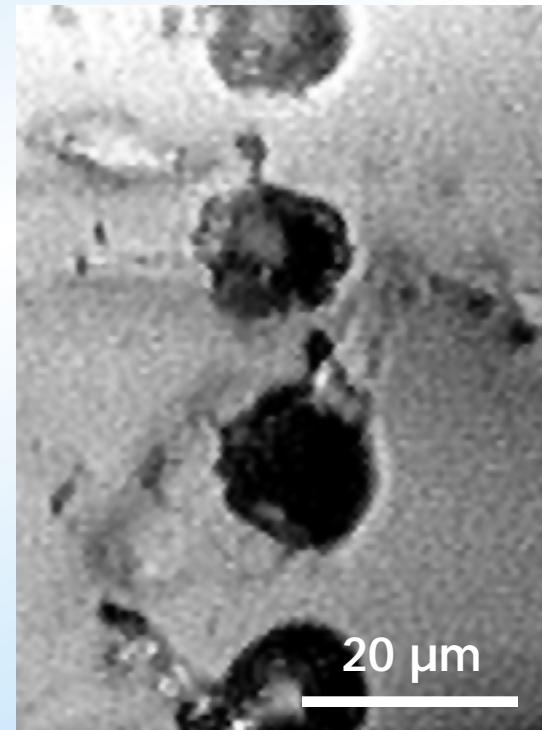


## *Laser surgery*

200 ps, 40  $\mu\text{J}$

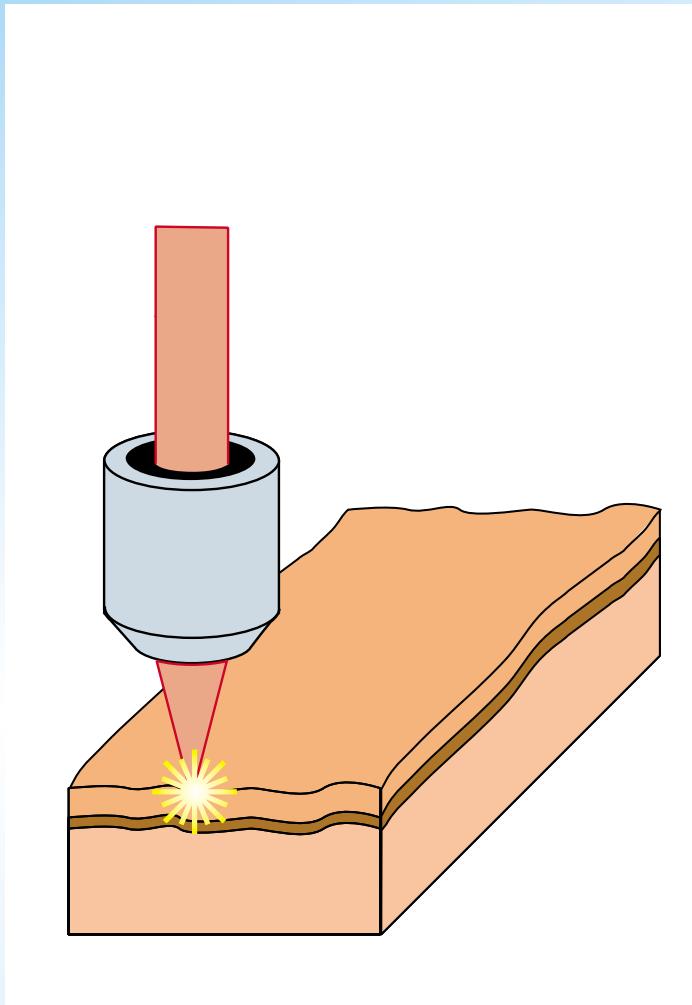


100 fs, 40  $\mu\text{J}$

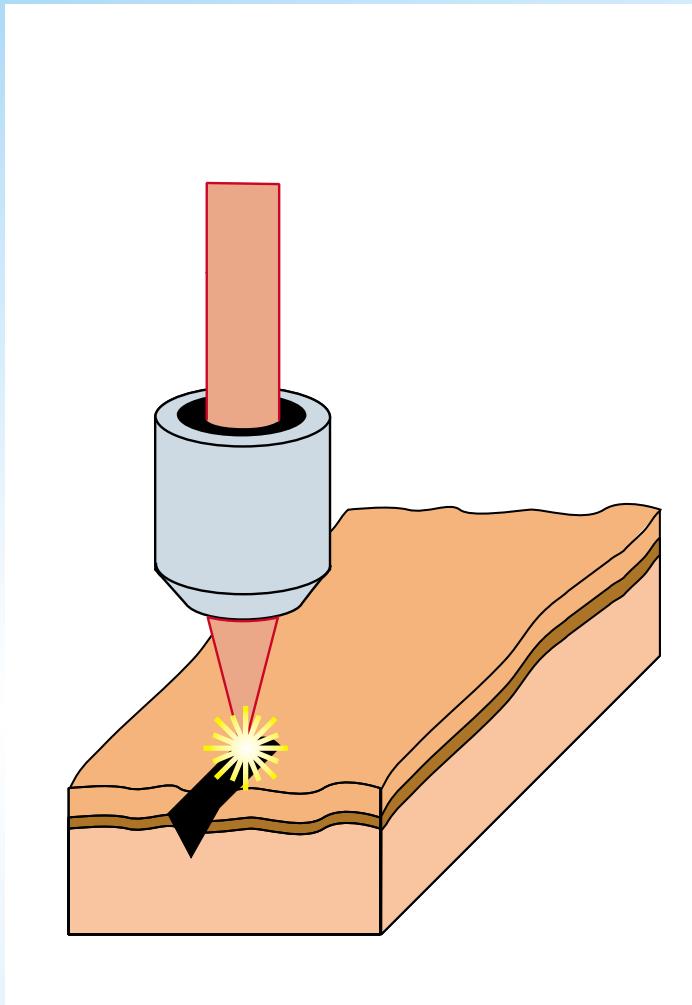


fs pulses reduce collateral damage

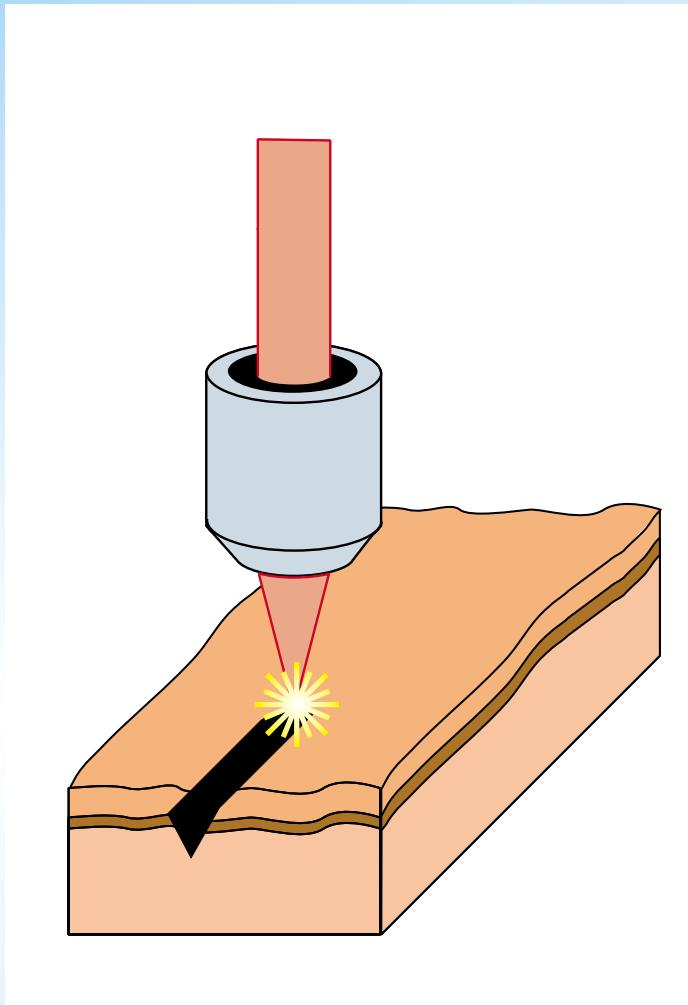
# *Laser surgery*



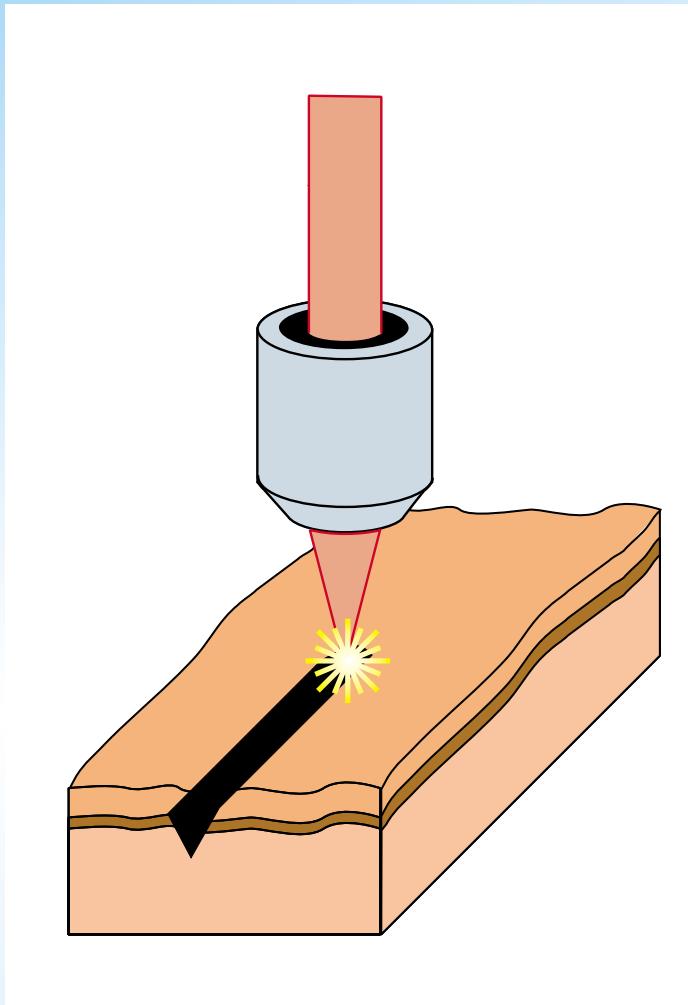
# *Laser surgery*



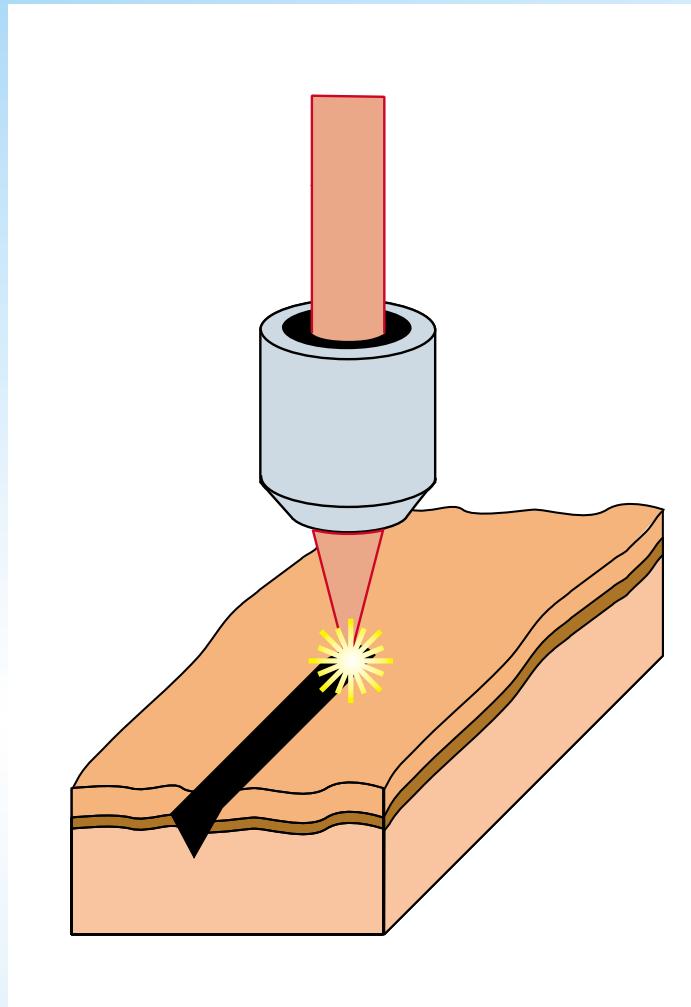
# *Laser surgery*



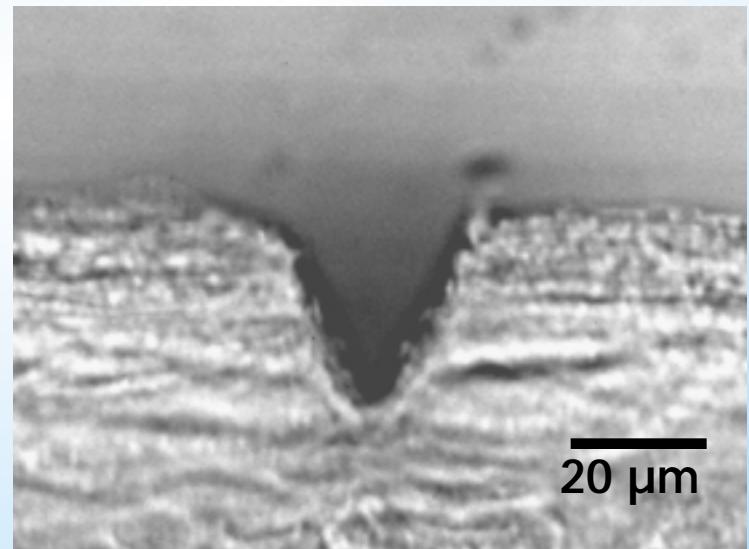
# *Laser surgery*



# *Laser surgery*

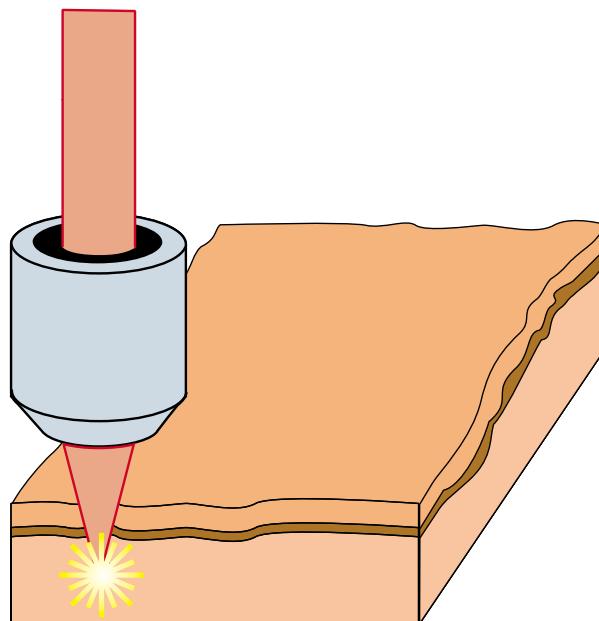


**100 fs, 4  $\mu$ J**



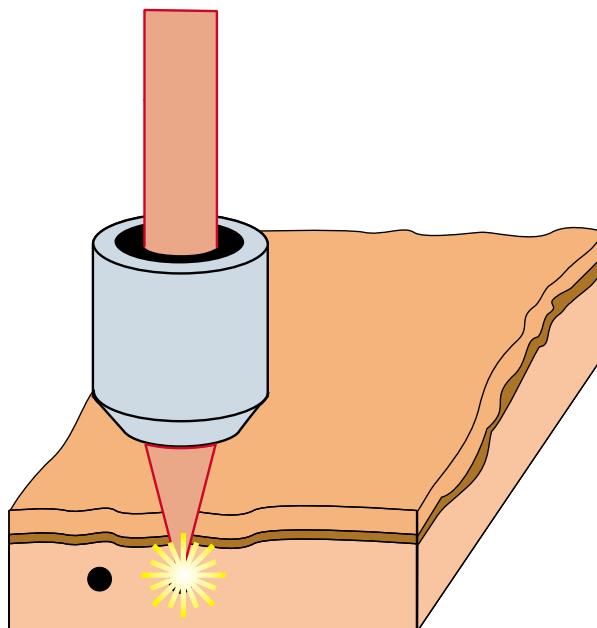
# *Laser surgery*

focus below surface...



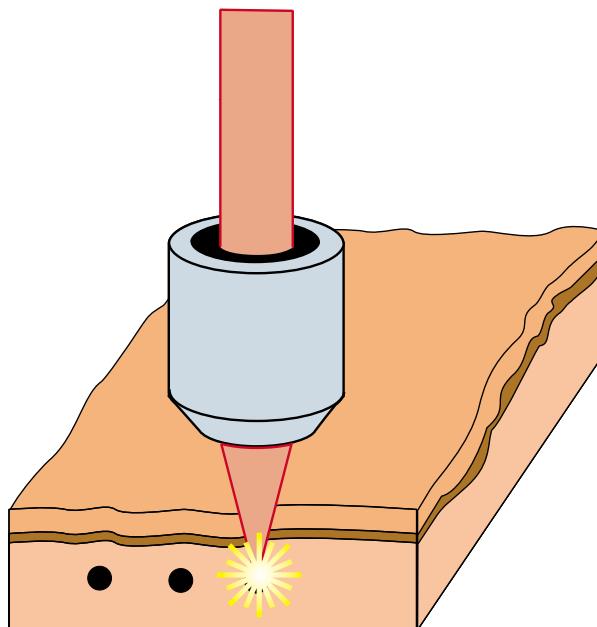
# *Laser surgery*

... and translate beam



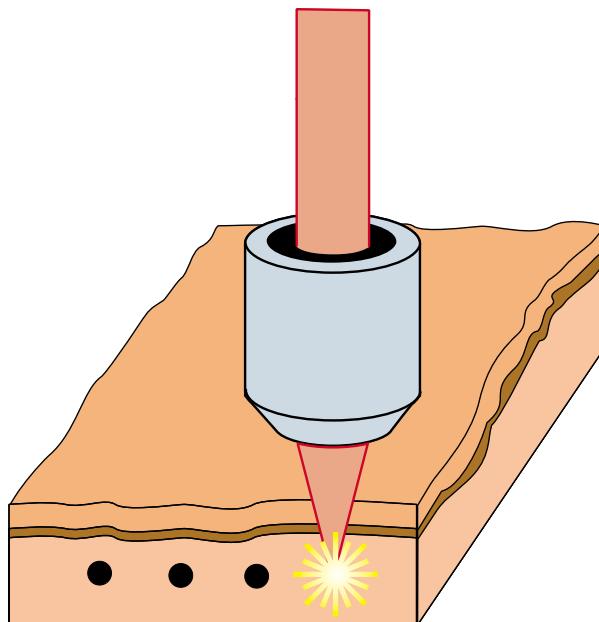
# *Laser surgery*

... and translate beam



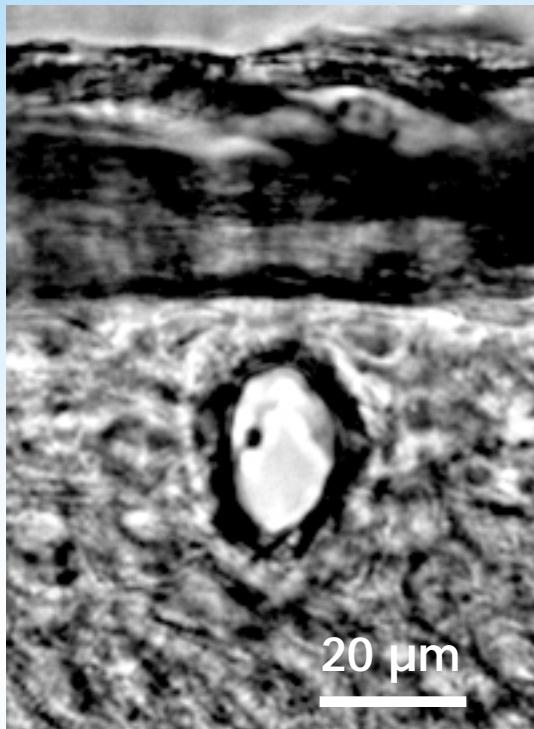
# *Laser surgery*

... and translate beam

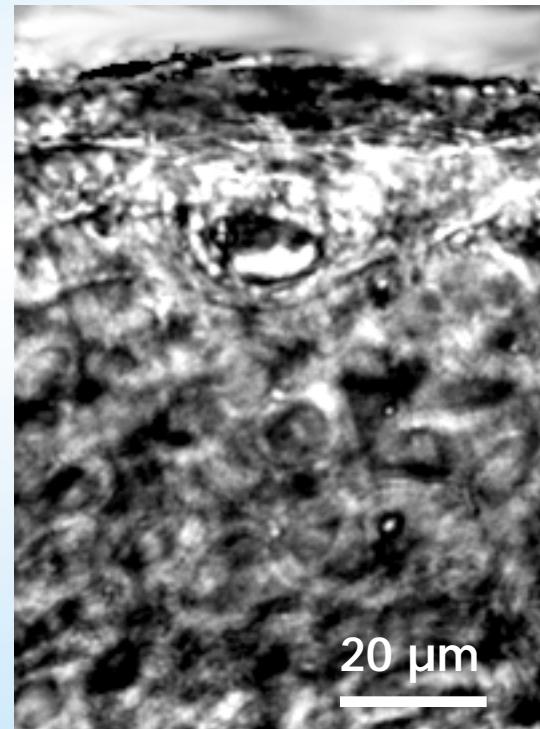


# *Laser surgery*

200 ps, 20  $\mu\text{J}$



100 fs, 20  $\mu\text{J}$



undamaged surface

## *Summary*

- ▶ diversified use of femtosecond lasers

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