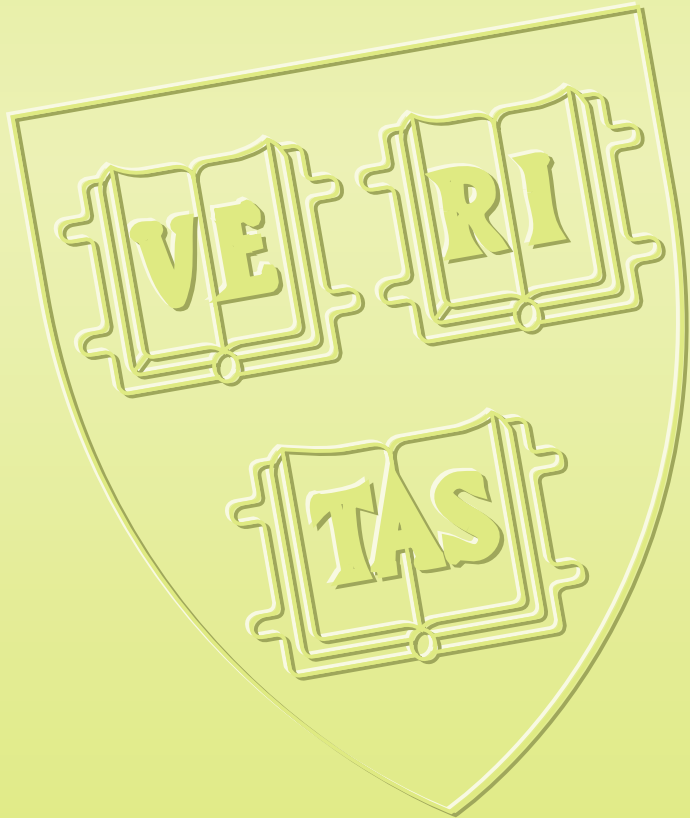


Engaging students in the classroom



Eric Mazur
Physics

4 February 2000
Classroom Committee Meeting

Technology is not a magic bullet

A brief history of Information Technology

- ◐ blackboard
- ◐ overhead projector
- ◐ television
- ◐ computer



What's wrong with old methods for presenting content?



Book of Hours
Valencia, c. 1460



Belles Heures du Duc de Berry
1408-09
The Way to Calvary

subleuantur. Similiter et facta bona manifesta sunt: et que aliter se habent abscondi non possunt. **VI**

Puicūq; sūt sub iugo serui dñs suos om̃i honore dignos arbitrant̃: ne nomē dñi ⁊ doctrina blasphemetur. Qui aut̃ fideles habent dñs nō otremāt quia fides sūt: sed magis seruiāt q̃a fideles sūt ⁊ dilecti: q̃a beneficij participes sunt h̃c dōce: ⁊ retributare. Si q̃a aliter doce: ⁊ nō acquiescit sanis seruicibz dñi nr̃i ih̃esu cristi. et ei que sūm pietatē ⁊ doctrinē: superbius nichil sciens sed languēs circa questionē ⁊ pugnas verborū: ex quibz oriūtur inuidie detractiones blasphemie suspiciones male-afidationes hominū morte corruptorū ⁊ q̃ veritate priuati sūt: exstimatiū questū esse pietatē. Iste aut̃ quest⁹ magnus: pietas cum sufficiens. Nichil enī intulim⁹ in hunc mūdū: hanc dubiū q̃a nec auferre nō possum⁹. Ihabētes aut̃ alimēta et qb̃us regam⁹: hys otati sum⁹. Nā q̃ volunt diuites fieri inuidi sūt i contrarietate ⁊ i la-

diā uiuū: q̃ solus habet immortalitatem ⁊ lucē inhabitat inaccessibilē: quē null⁹ hominū uidit sed nec uidere potest: cui h̃ onor ⁊ imperiū sempiternū amittit.

Similit̃ hui⁹ seculi p̃cipe nō sublimē sapere: neq; sperare in iucato diuitiarū sed i deo uiuere q̃ p̃stat nobis oīa abūde ad fruēdū: bene agere: diuites fieri i bonis opibz: facile tribuere: diuinitate rethesaurizare sibi sūm amētū bonū in futurū: ut app̃hetūdē veram vitā. Ibi thimothee depositū custodi: deuitas phanas uocū nouitates et oppositiones falli noscē sciēcie: quā quidā p̃mittētes circa fidem occiderūt. Iherasia tecū amē.

Explicit epistola prima ab thymotheo

Incipit argumentū in eplam secundā

Thimotheo scribit de rehortatione martirij ⁊ om̃is regule ueritatis: ⁊ qd futur⁹ sit t̃poribz nouissimis. ⁊ de sua passione: sc̃b̃s a roma. *Explicit argumentū. Incipit eplā secūda ad thymō*

Mulus apostol⁹ h̃c i

ih̃esu cristi p̃ uolūta-



DISCORSI
E
DIMOSTRAZIONI
MATEMATICHE,
intorno à due nuoue scienze

Attenenti alla
MECANICA & i MOVIMENTI LOCALI,
del Signor
GALILEO GALILEI LINCEO,
Filosofo e Matematico primario del Serenissimo
Grand Duca di Toscana.
Con una Appendice del centro di gravità d'alcuni Solidi.



IN LEIDA,
Appresso gli Elsevirii. M. D. C. XXXVIII.

but lectures have barely evolved...





The real problem

**not delivery of information
but assimilation of knowledge**



The key point
.....

**think about educational goals
before introducing technology**

What constitutes effective use of technology?

- furthers educational goals
- facilitates new modes of learning
- investment commensurate with returns
- reusable and flexible

What problems can technology help with?

Large lectures...

- 🌅 are impersonal
- 🌅 focus on information transfer
- 🌅 don't necessarily address students' needs

Just-in-time teaching

- move some of the information transfer out of the classroom
- find out what needs to be “lectured” on

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Physics 1a Reading Assignments". The address bar displays "http://physics1a.harvard.edu/assignments.html". The page content includes a sidebar with links like "Assignments", "History", "Search", "People", and "Index". The main content area lists student responses to a reading assignment. Each entry includes a student's name, a small profile picture, the date and time of the response, the number of responses received, and the text of the response. The responses are from Brian Chan, Alvin Cabrera, and Cinthia Guzman. Each response is followed by a link to "SCIENCE | L.M.A. | ALL ANSWERS".

Physics 1a Reading Assignments
Physics Feedback

Brian Chan
11/03/98 11:03:07 PM
Total responses sent: 5

I was a little bit confused as to the relation between centripetal force and static frictional force (as in the case of the cube on the turntable). The answer in part B says that once the static frictional force reaches its maximum, the cube will fly off. Does this mean that the centripetal force is actually composed in the static frictional force?

[SCIENCE](#) | [L.M.A.](#) | [ALL ANSWERS](#)

Alvin Cabrera
11/03/98 12:06:19 AM
Total responses sent: 0

The discussion of centripetal force was interesting. I guess "centrifugal force" does not exist, then?

[SCIENCE](#) | [L.M.A.](#) | [ALL ANSWERS](#)

Cinthia Guzman
11/03/98 11:51:03 AM
Total responses sent: 3

Local machine: zoe

Just-in-time teaching

Pre-class reading assignment

- 2 questions on content
- 1 feedback question

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Physics 1a Reading Assignments". The address bar displays "http://physics1a.harvard.edu/assignments.html". The page content includes a "Process Feedback" section with three student entries, each featuring a profile picture, name, timestamp, and response count. The first entry is from Brian Chan, dated 11/03/98 11:03:07 PM, with 5 responses. The second is from Alvin Cabrera, dated 11/03/98 12:06:19 AM, with 0 responses. The third is from Cinthia Guzman, dated 11/03/98 11:51:03 AM, with 3 responses. Each entry includes a feedback question about centripetal and static frictional forces. At the bottom of the page, there are links for "SCIENCE", "EMAIL", and "ALL ANSWERS".

Physics 1a Reading Assignments
Process Feedback

Brian Chan
11/03/98 11:03:07 PM
Total responses sent: 5

I was a little bit confused as to the relation between centripetal force and static frictional force (as in the case of the cube on the turntable). The answer input B says that once the static frictional force reaches its maximum, the cube will fly off. Does this mean that the centripetal force is directly correlated to the static frictional force?

[SCIENCE](#) | [EMAIL](#) | [ALL ANSWERS](#)

Alvin Cabrera
11/03/98 12:06:19 AM
Total responses sent: 0

The discussion of centripetal force was interesting. I guess "centrifugal force" does not exist, then?

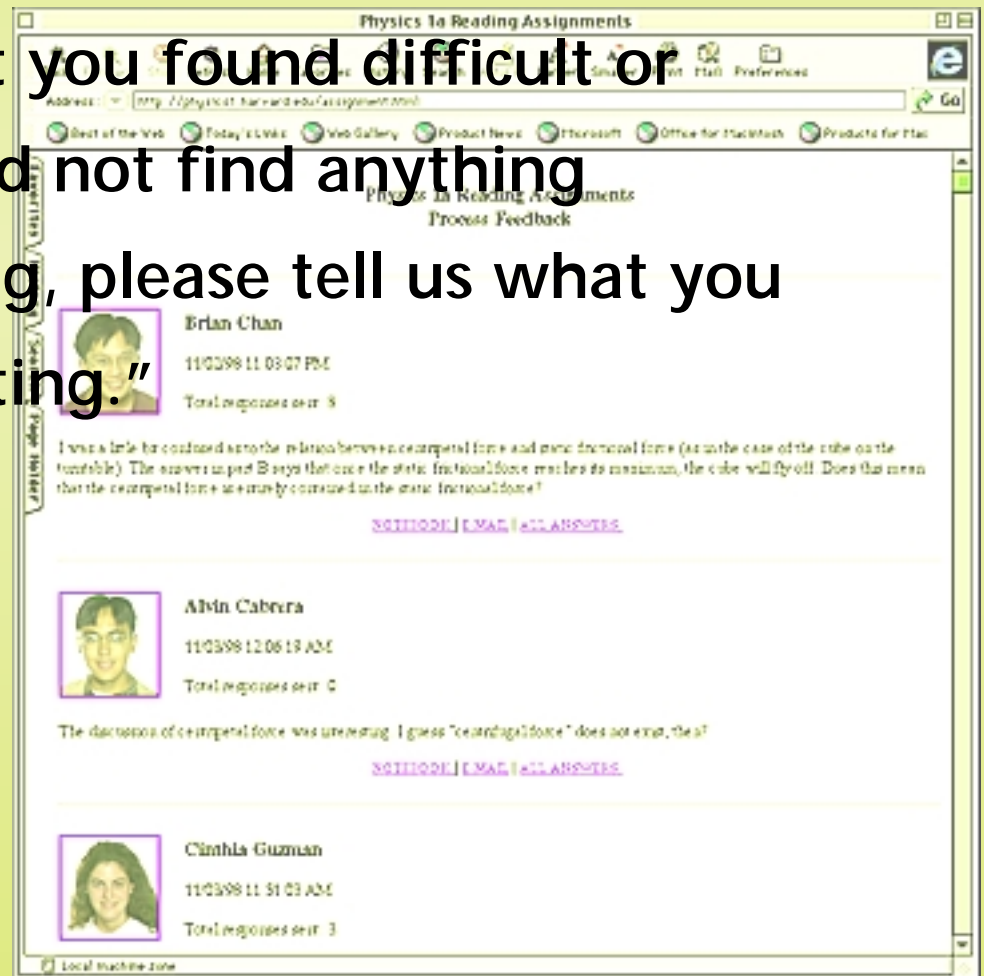
[SCIENCE](#) | [EMAIL](#) | [ALL ANSWERS](#)

Cinthia Guzman
11/03/98 11:51:03 AM
Total responses sent: 3

Local machine: zoe

Just-in-time teaching

"Please tell us what you found difficult or confusing. If you did not find anything difficult or confusing, please tell us what you found most interesting."



Just-in-time teaching


Physics 1a Reading Assignments

Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Favorites History Search AutoFill Larger Smaller Print Mail Preferences

Address: <http://physics.harvard.edu/assignment.html> Go


Best of the Web Today's Links Web Gallery Product News Microsoft Office for Macintosh Products for Mac

Physics 1a Reading Assignments
Process Feedback

 **Brian Chan**
11/03/98 11:03:07 PM
Total responses seen: 8


I was a little bit confused as to the relation between centripetal force and static frictional force (as in the case of the cube on the turntable). The answer in part B says that once the static frictional force reaches its maximum, the cube will fly off. Does this mean that the centripetal force is entirely contained in the static frictional force?

[NOTEBOOK](#) | [EMAIL](#) | [ALL ANSWERS](#)

 **Alvin Cabrera**
11/03/98 12:06:19 AM
Total responses seen: 0

The discussion of centripetal force was interesting. I guess "centrifugal force" does not exist, then?

[NOTEBOOK](#) | [EMAIL](#) | [ALL ANSWERS](#)

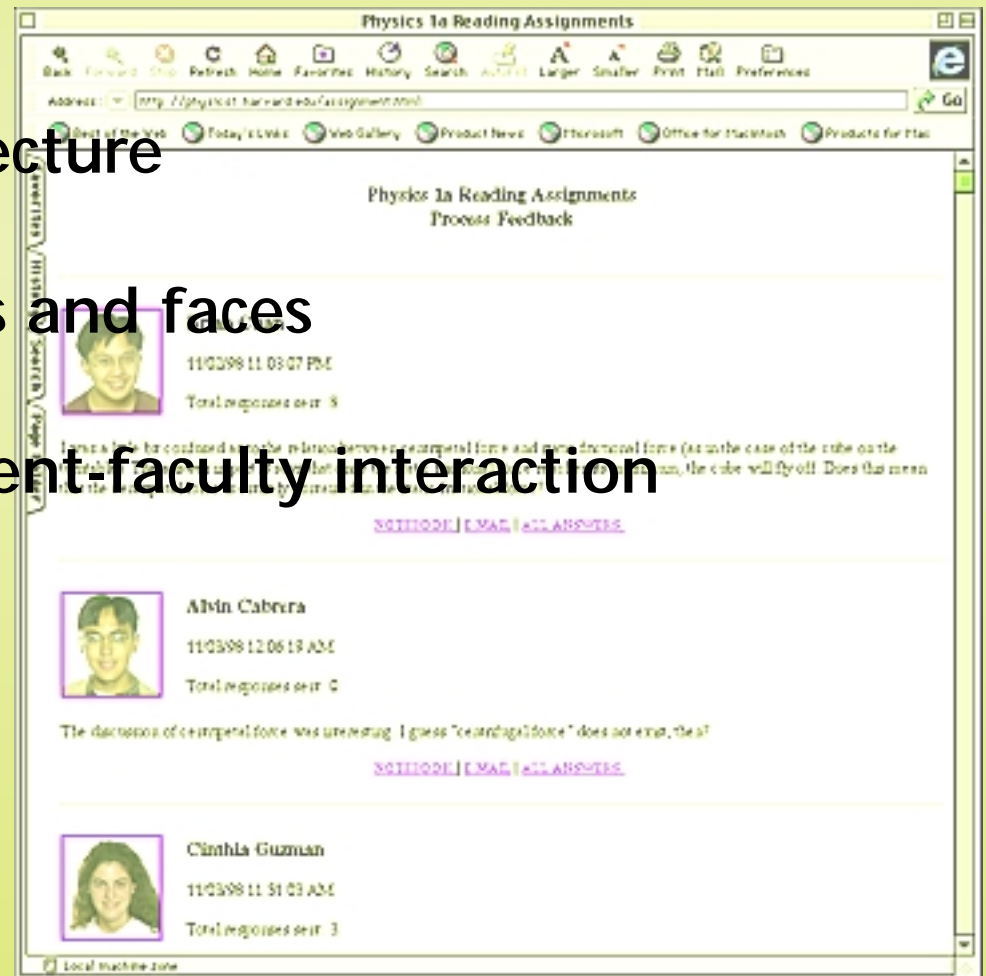
 **Cynthia Guzman**
11/03/98 11:51:03 AM
Total responses seen: 3

Local machine zone

Just-in-time teaching

Benefits:

- more focused lecture
- connects names and faces
- additional student-faculty interaction



Personal response system

- keep students involved
- probe and address difficulties





Personal response system



Personal response system

1. aim tip at
nearest receiver

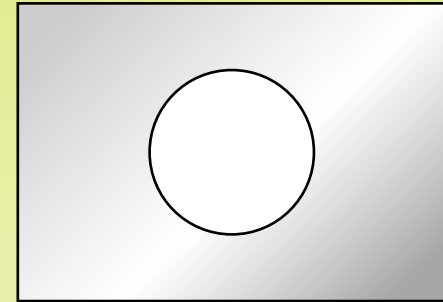


2. press button
corresponding
to answer

3. watch for ID on screen

Personal response system

Consider a rectangular metal plate with a circular hole in it.

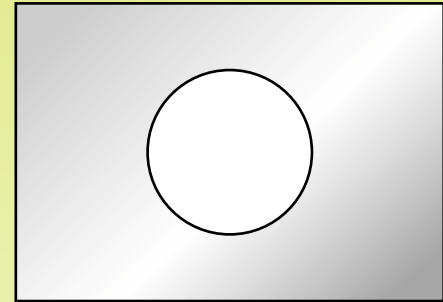


Personal response system

Consider a rectangular metal plate with a circular hole in it.

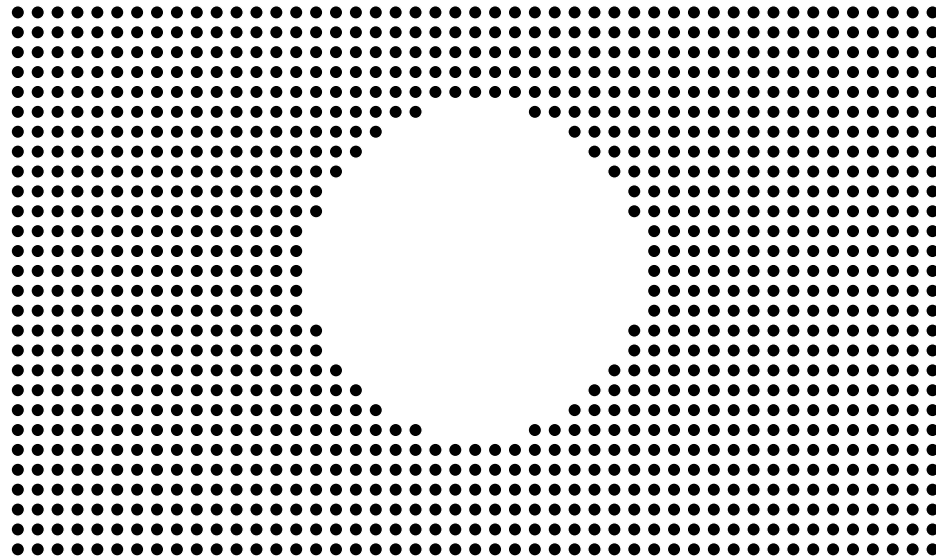
When the plate is heated so it uniformly expands, the diameter of the hole

1. increases
2. stays the same
3. decreases



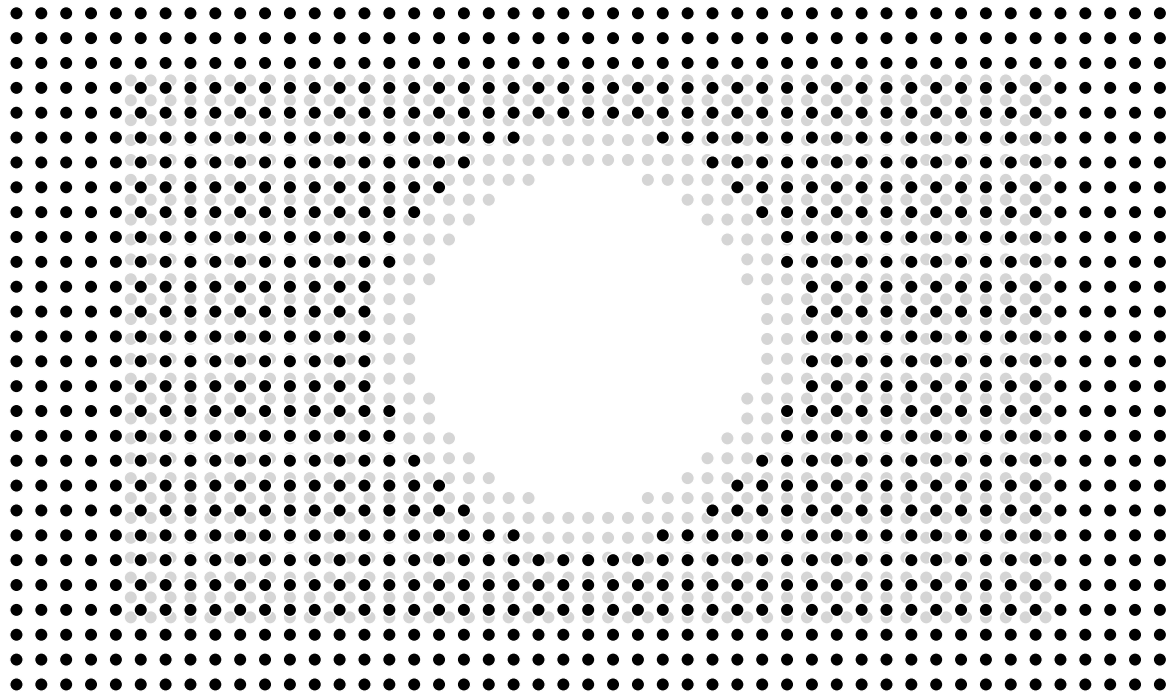
Personal response system

Just so you won't lose sleep:



Personal response system

Just so you won't lose sleep:



Personal response system

Benefits:

- engages students
- gets students to cooperate
- provides real-time feedback





A parting thought
.....

**we need *education* technology,
not just information technology**

Acknowledgements

**Dr. Catherine Crouch
Prentice Hall
Varitronix**

**For a copy of this presentation and
additional information, see:**

<http://mazur-www.harvard.edu>