

Photodisruption in biological samples using femtosecond laser pulses

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Chris B. Schaffer
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Eric Mazur**



Photonic West
January 23, 2001

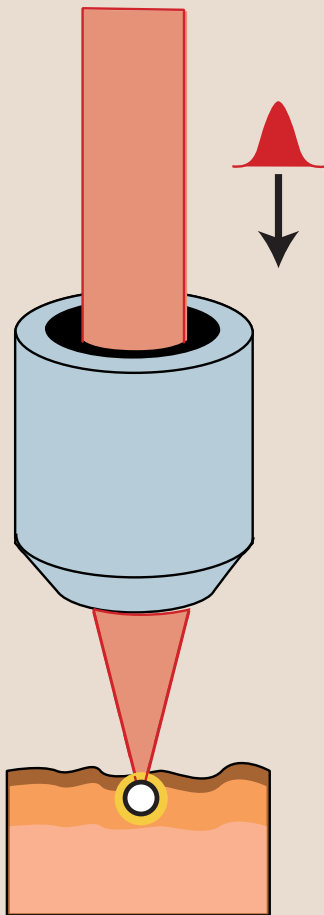
Harvard University
Department of Physics

- ➔ Introduction
 - General method
 - Dynamics of photodisruption

- ➔ Results and discusion
 - Turbid tissue photodisruption
 - Subcellular micromachining

- ➔ Applications

Photodisruption: removal of tissue by ablation or vaporization



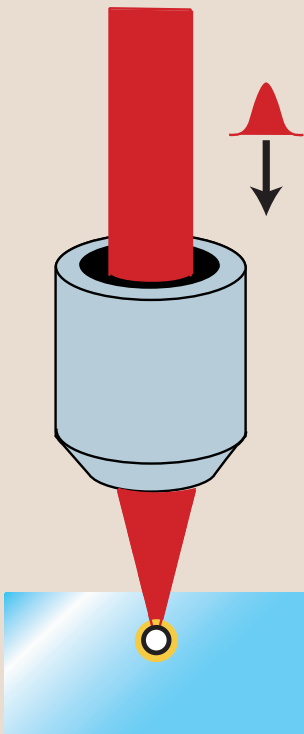
focus ultrashort pulse on tissue

high laser intensity at focus

ionization by nonlinear mechanisms

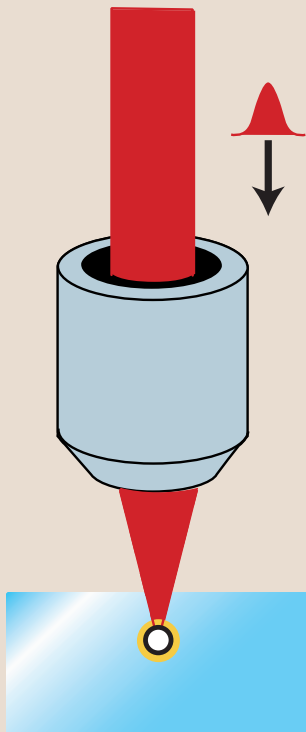
microscopic damage

Introduction



Nonlinear
Absorption

Plasma formation



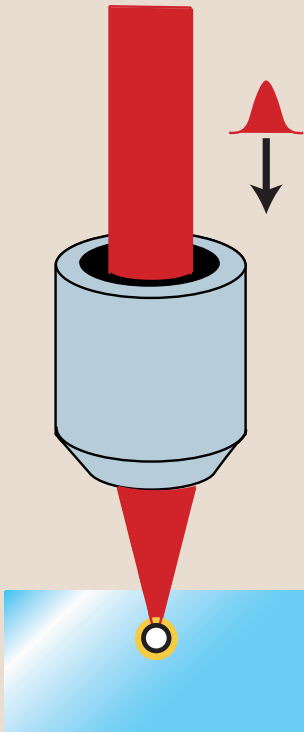
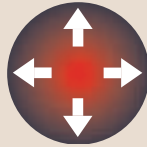
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Plasma expansion

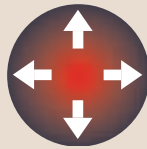


Nonlinear
Absorption

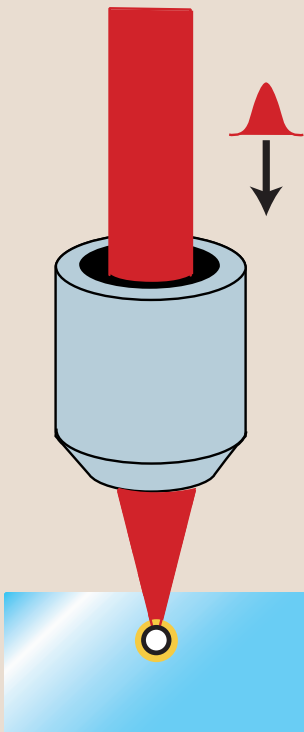
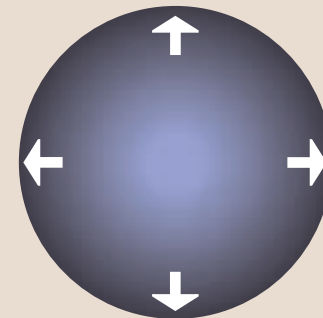
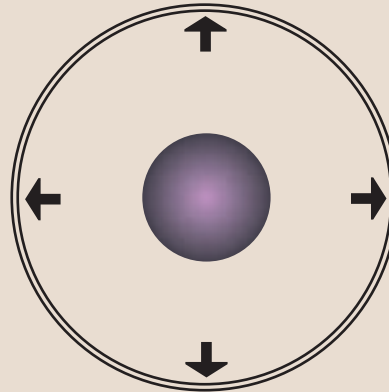
Plasma formation



Plasma expansion



Mechanical effects



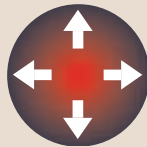
Introduction

Nonlinear
Absorption

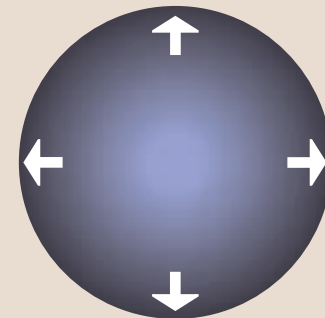
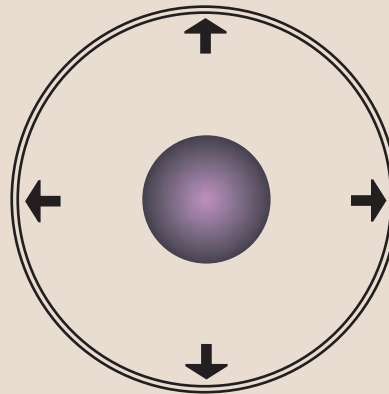
Plasma formation



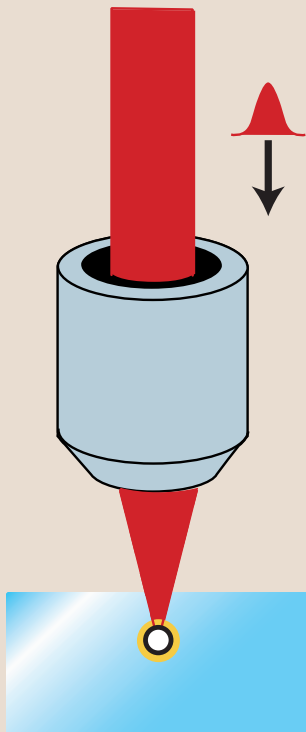
Plasma expansion



Mechanical effects



Permanent damage



Introduction

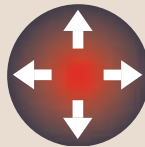
Nonlinear
Absorption

intensity dependent

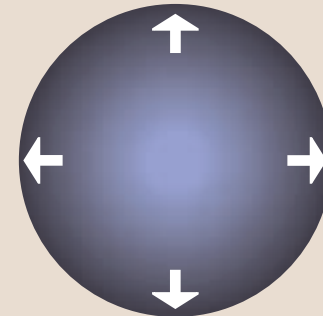
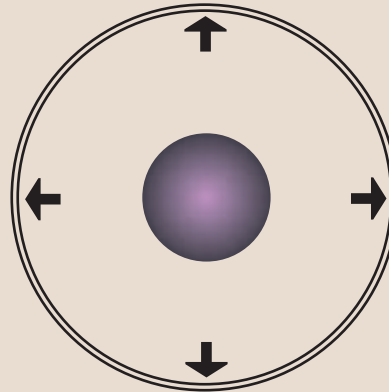
Plasma formation



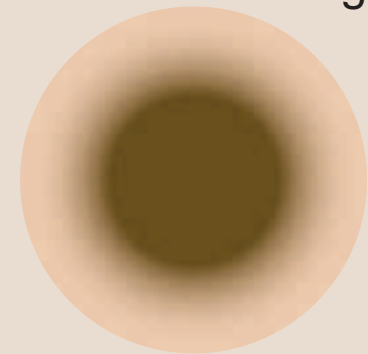
Plasma expansion



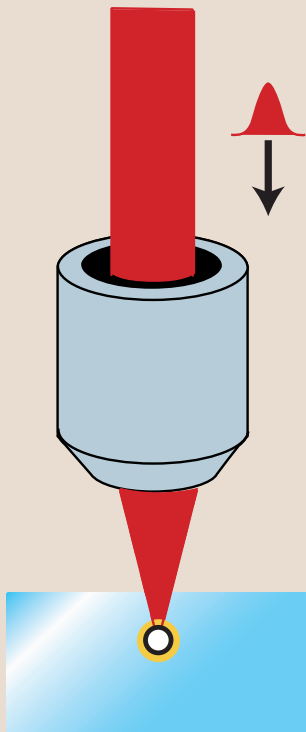
Mechanical effects



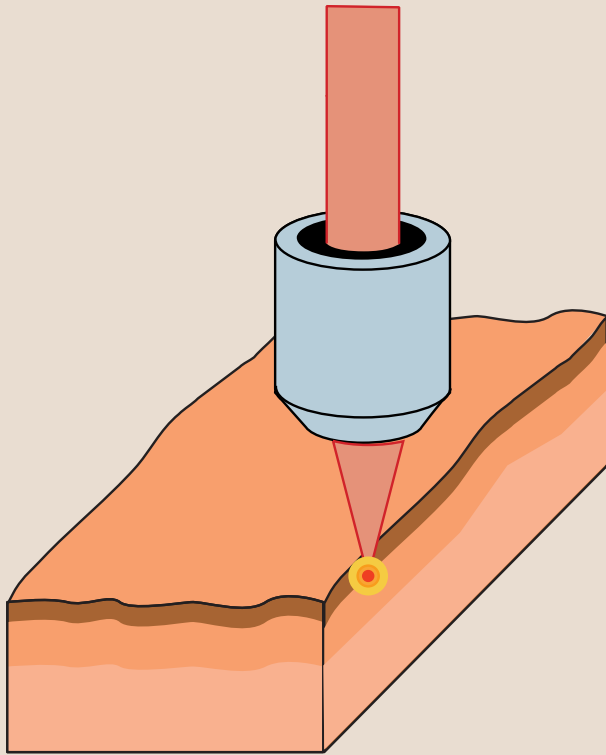
Permanent damage



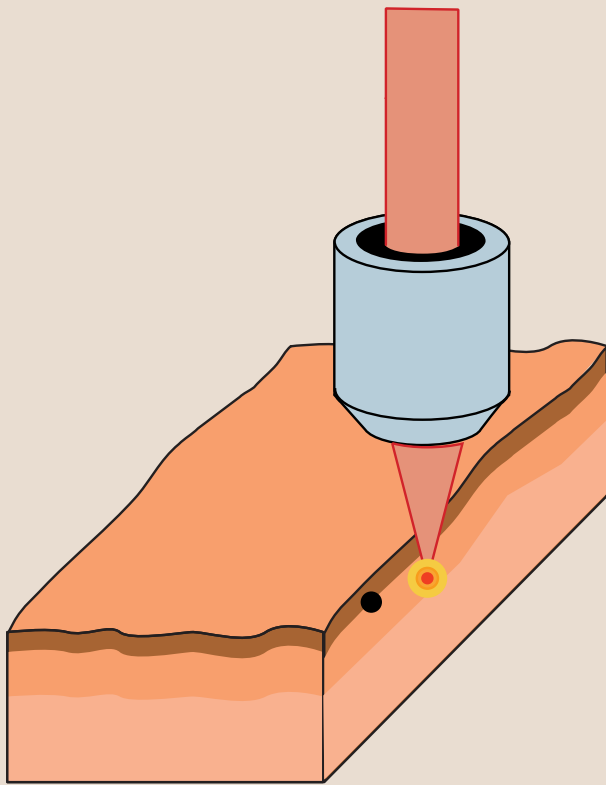
energy dependent



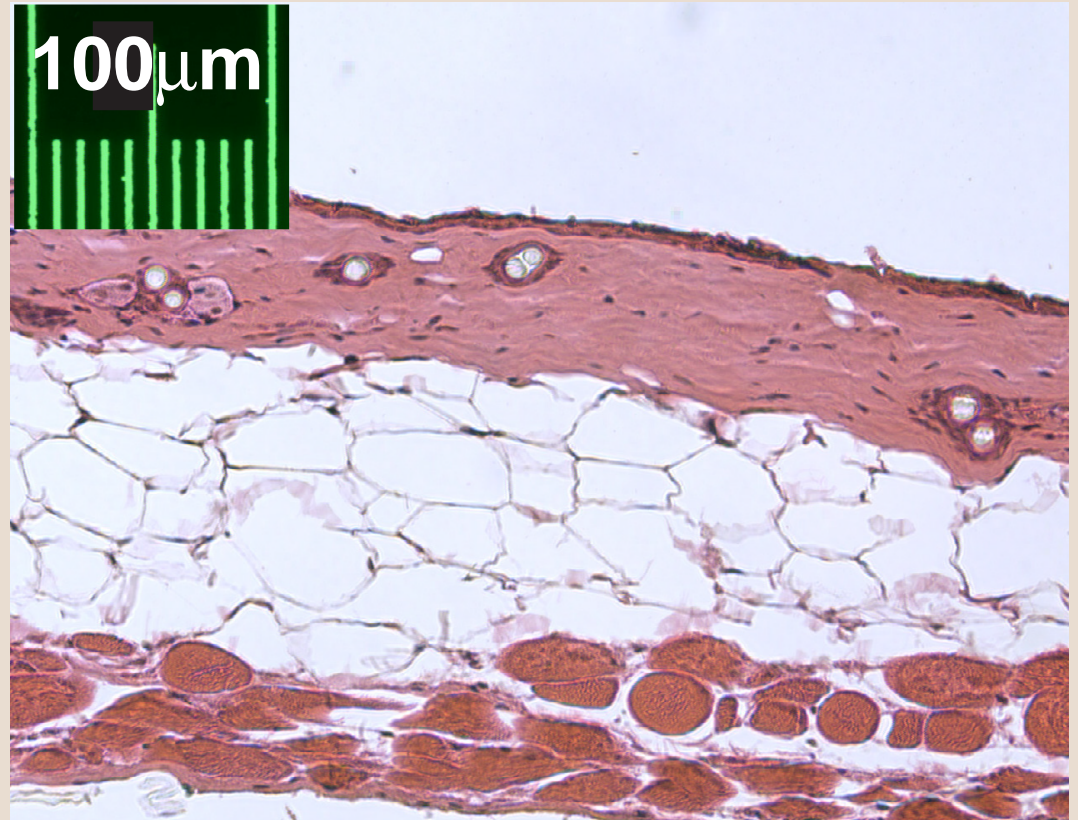
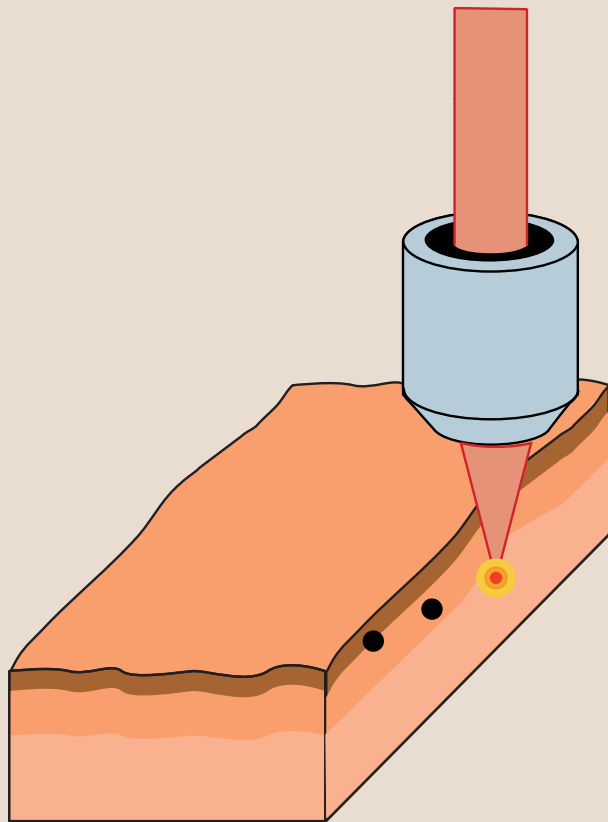
Subsurface microstructure



Subsurface microstructure

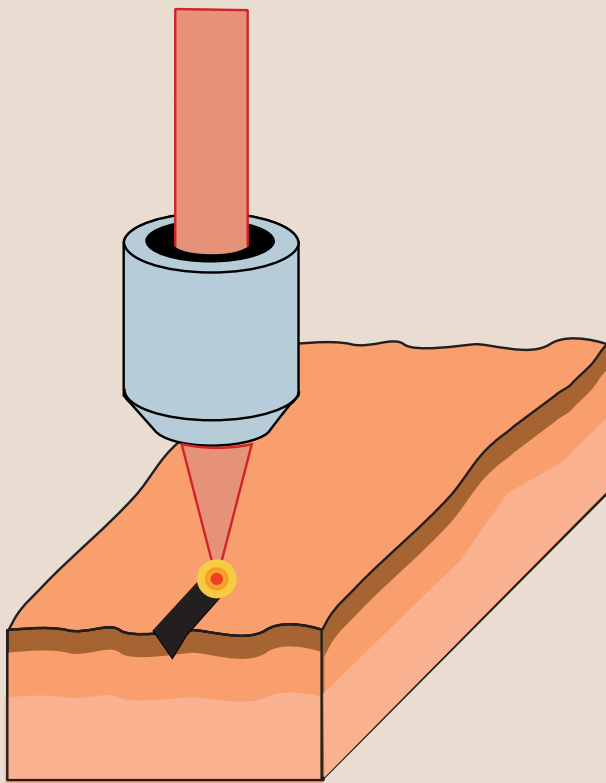


Subsurface microstructure

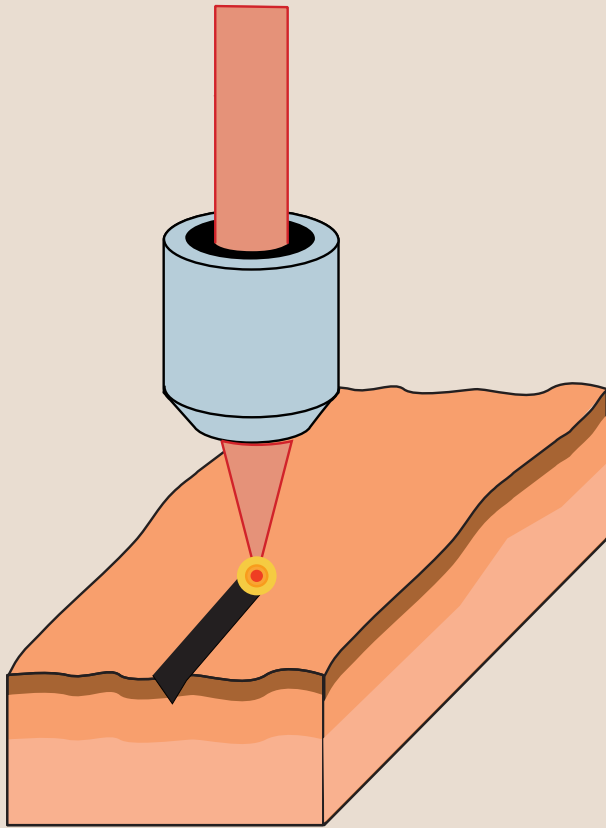


100fs, 20μJ, single pulse

Precise incision

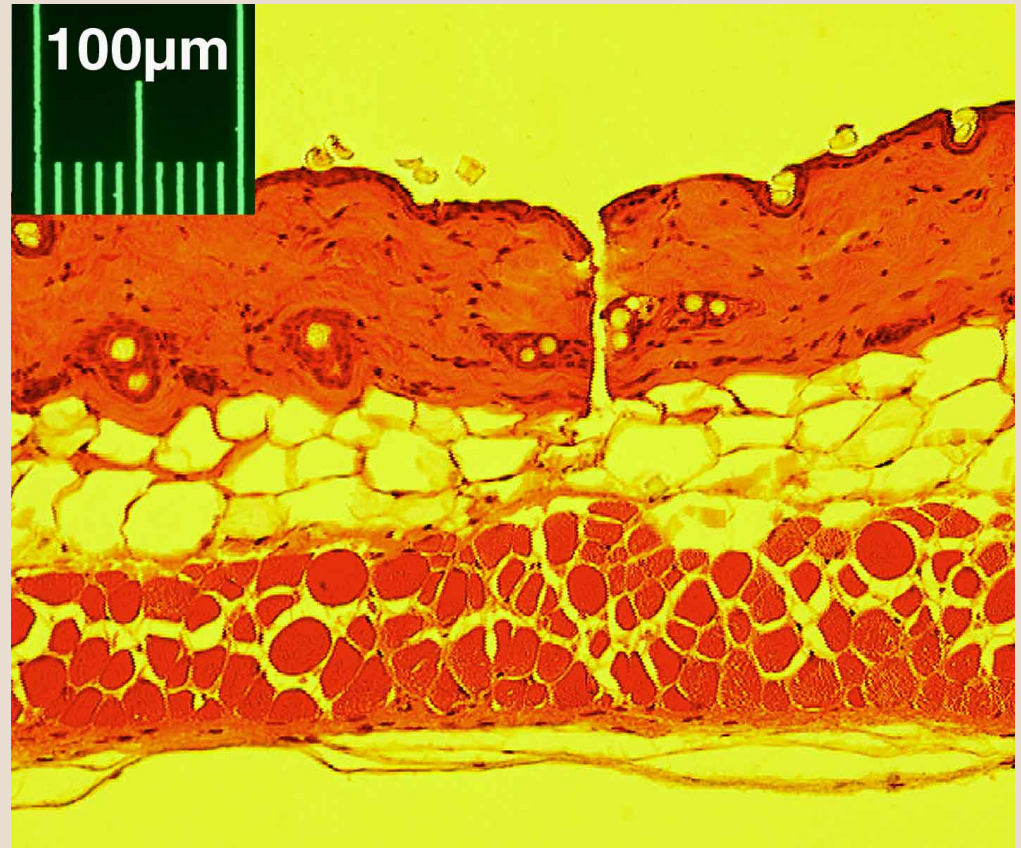
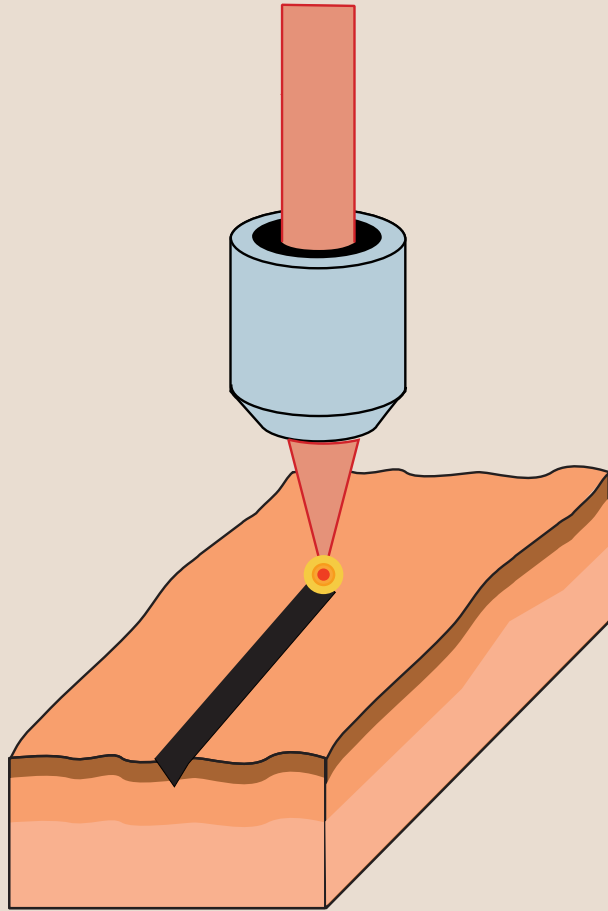


Precise incision



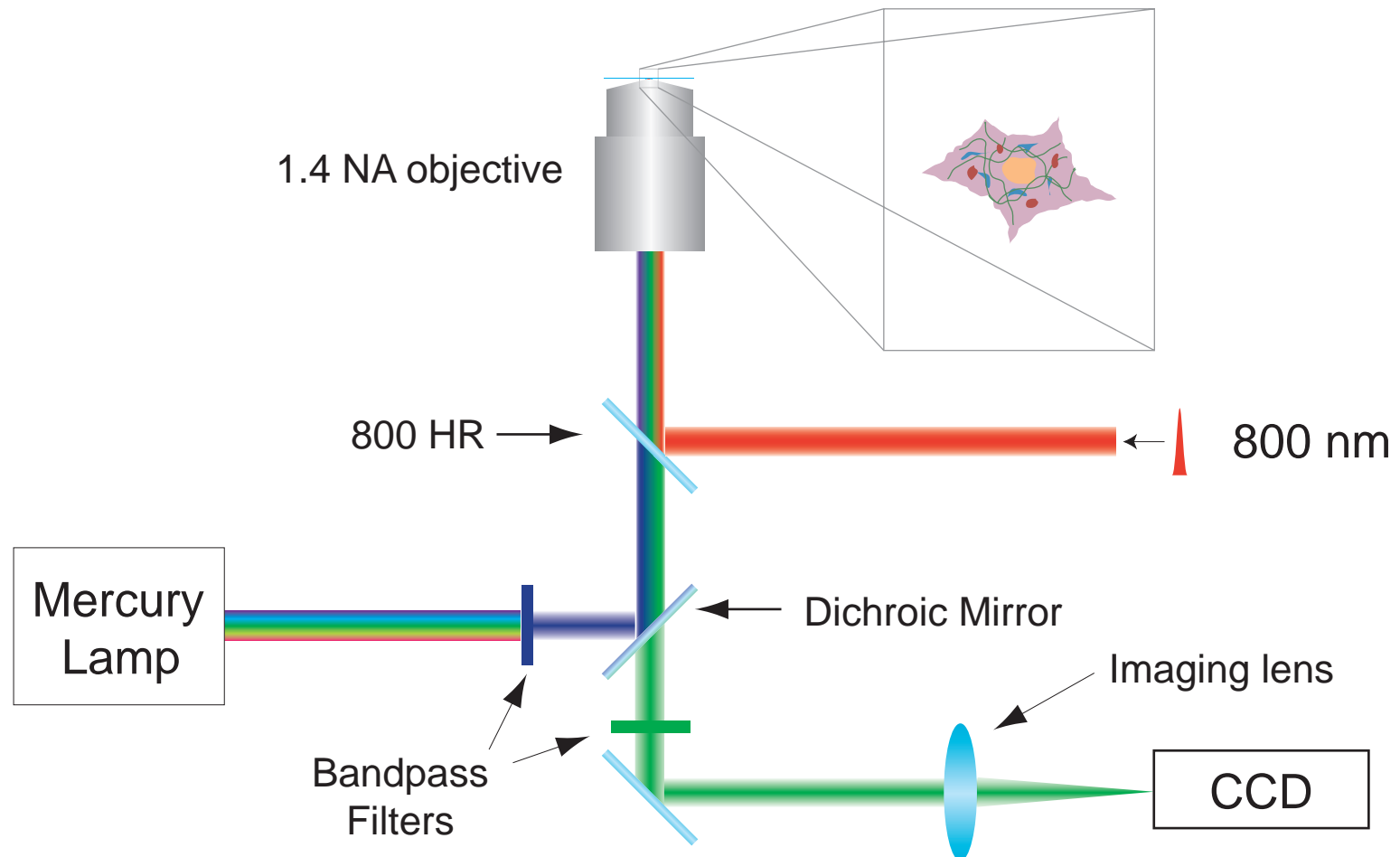
Precise incision

100fs, 20 μ J

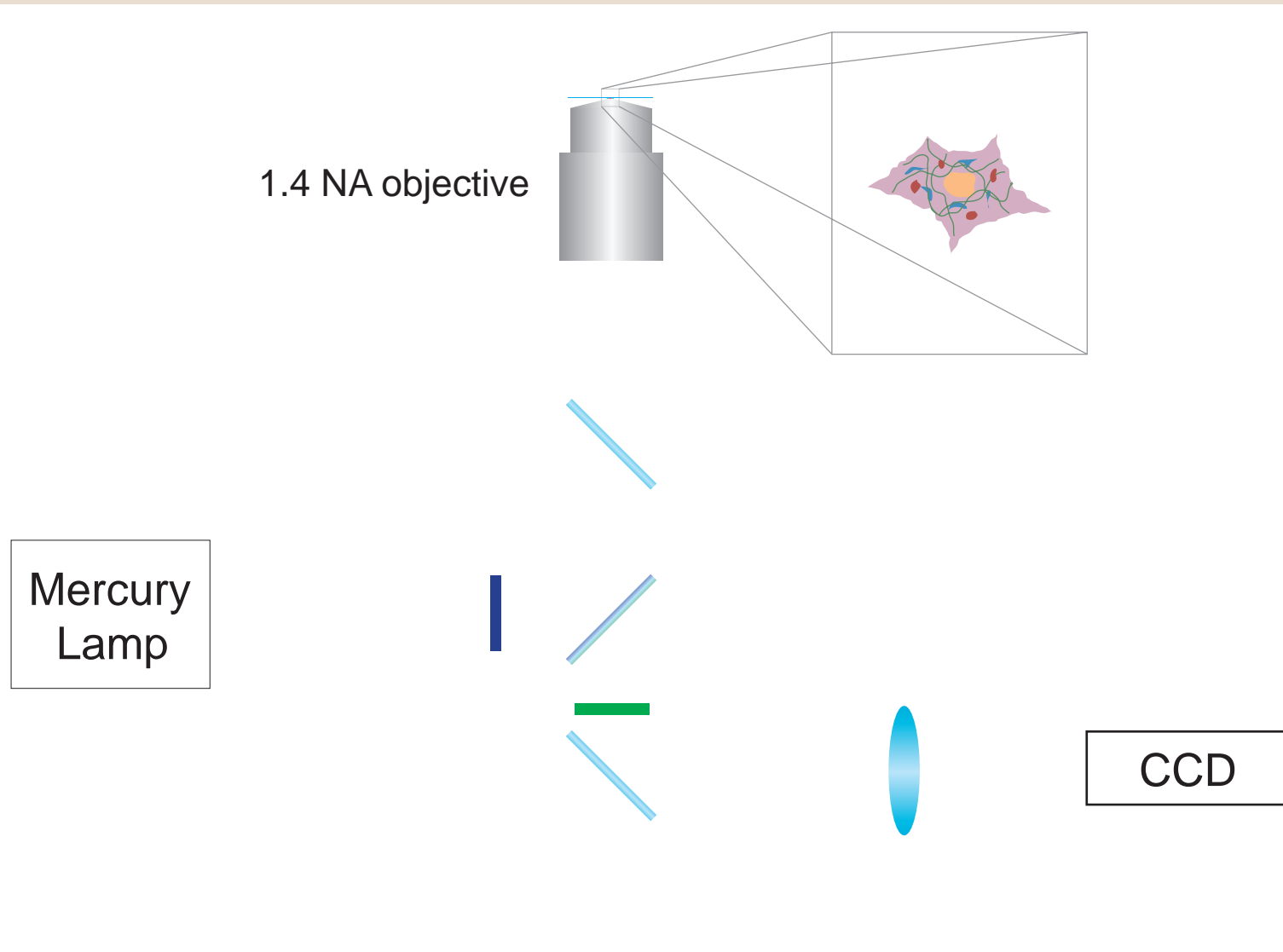


3 passes
at 0, 100 μ m, and 200 μ m

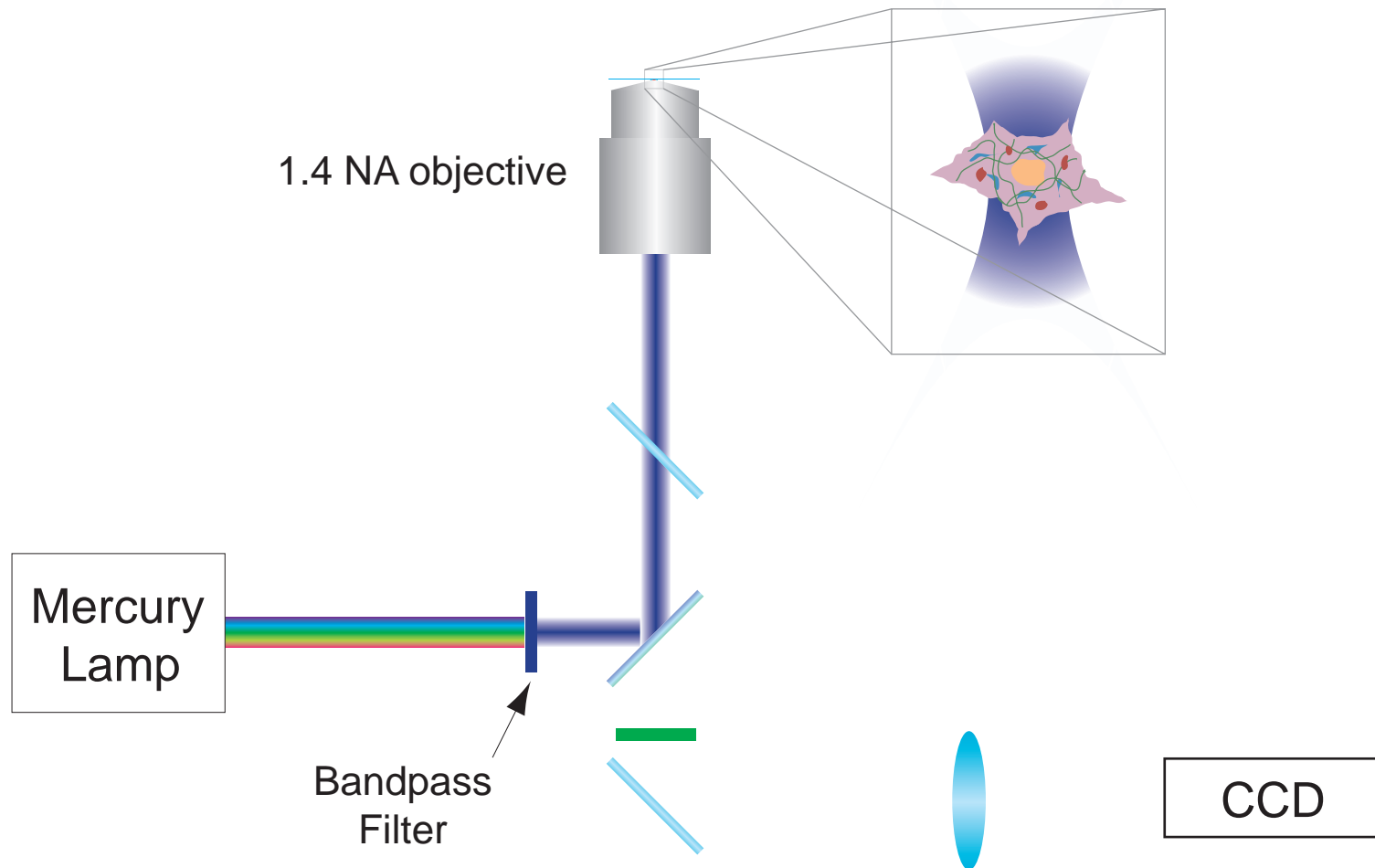
Microscope



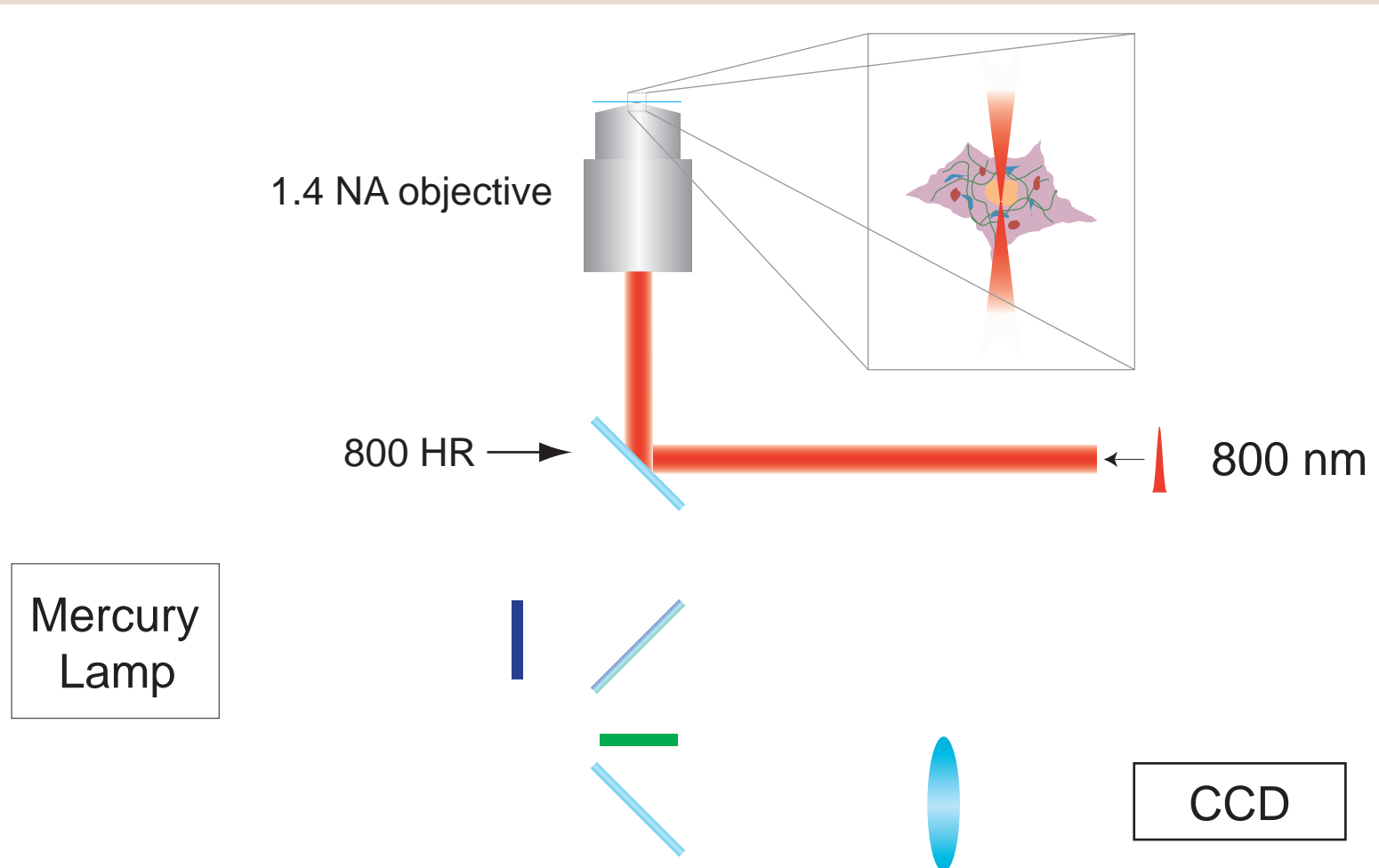
Microscope



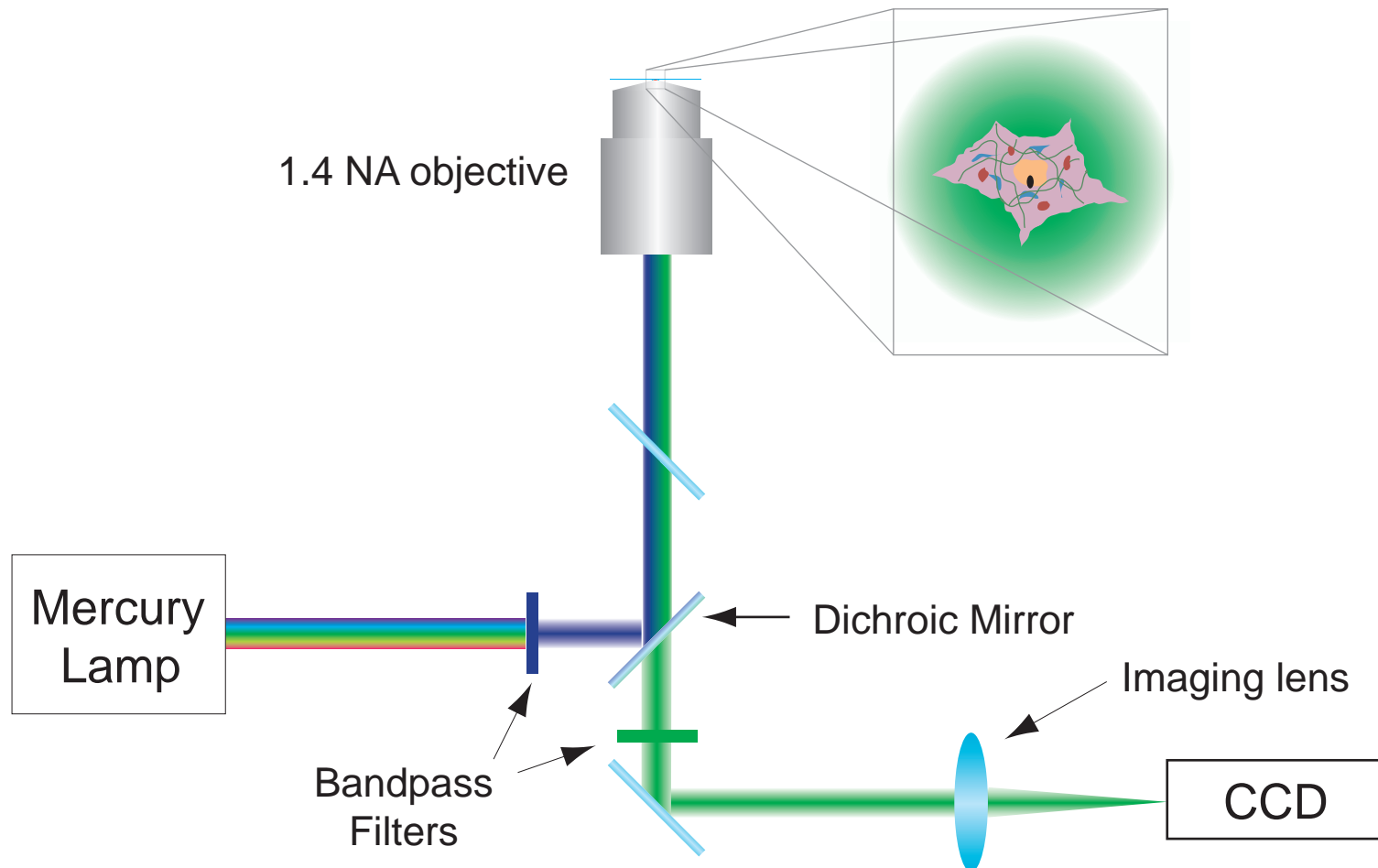
Microscope



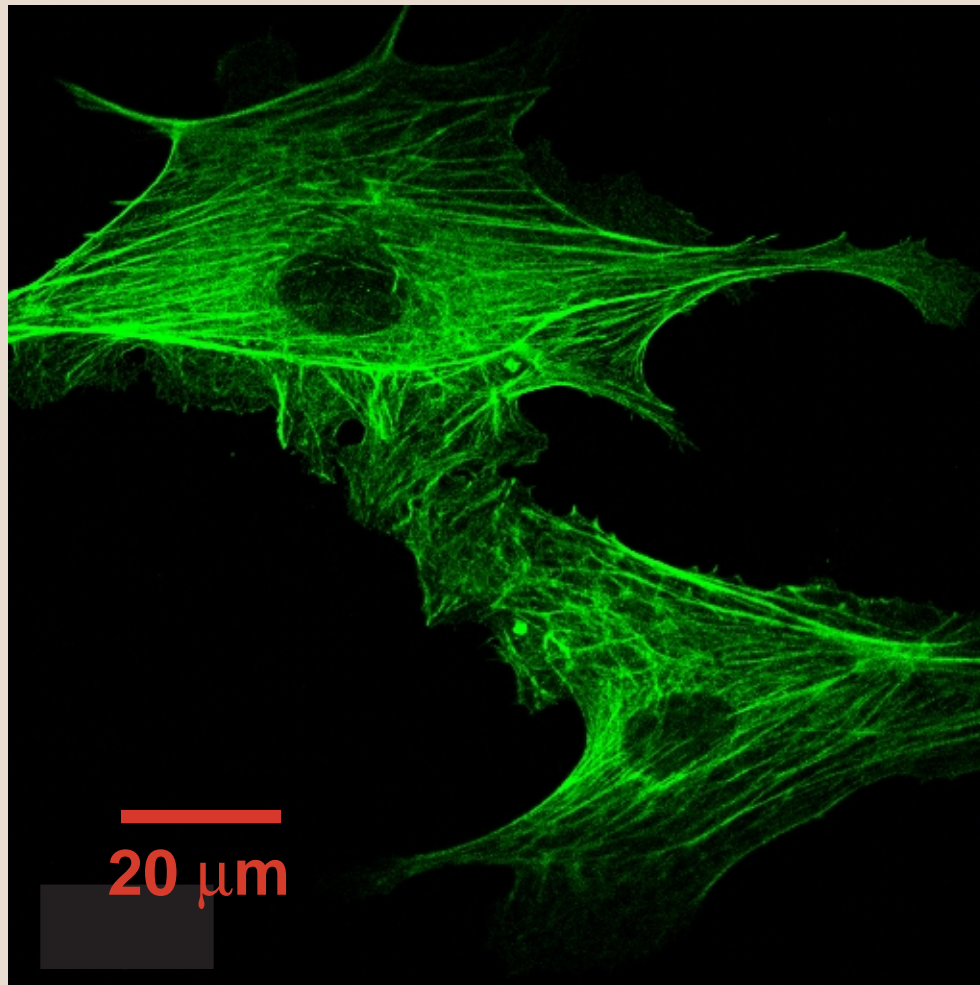
Microscope

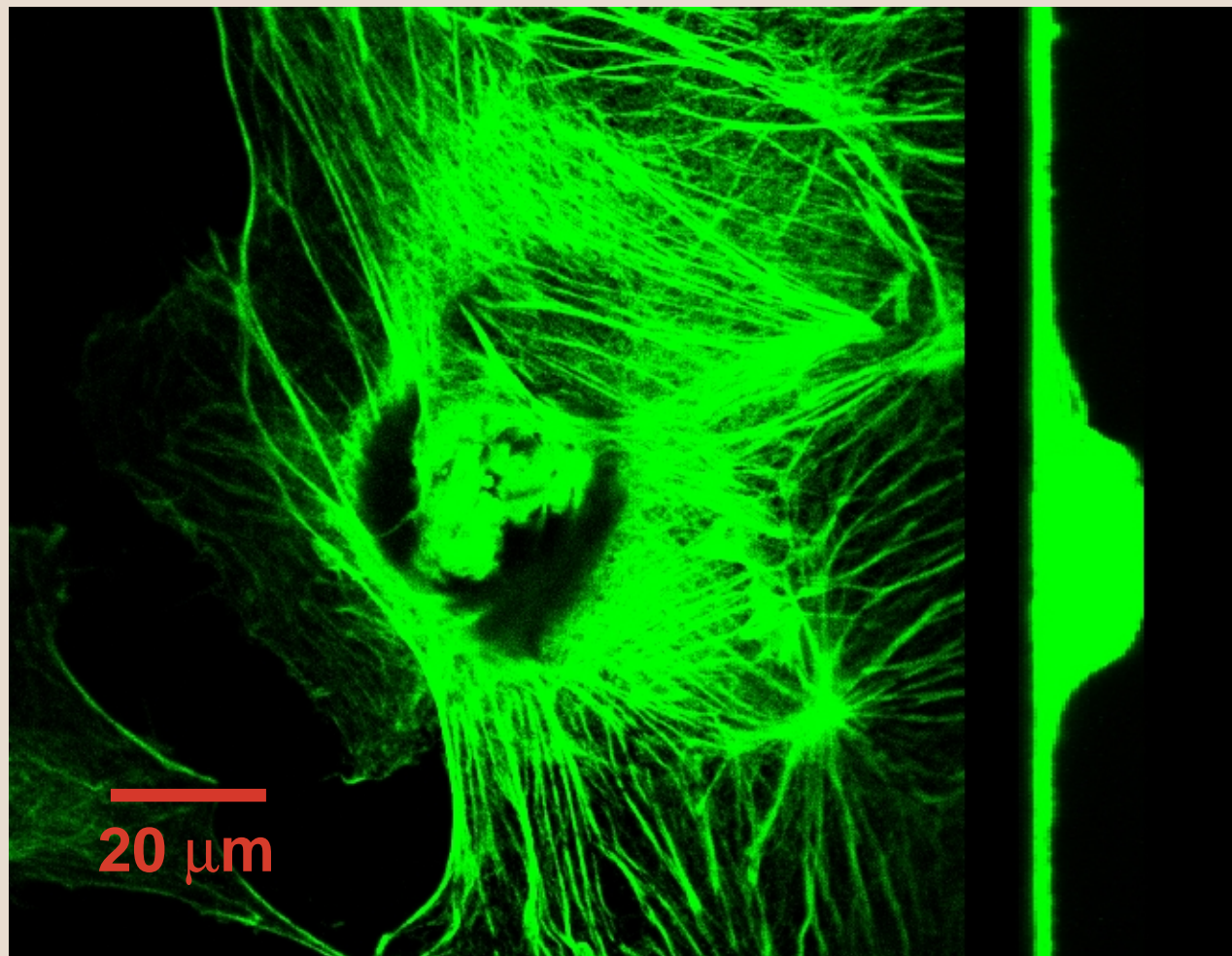


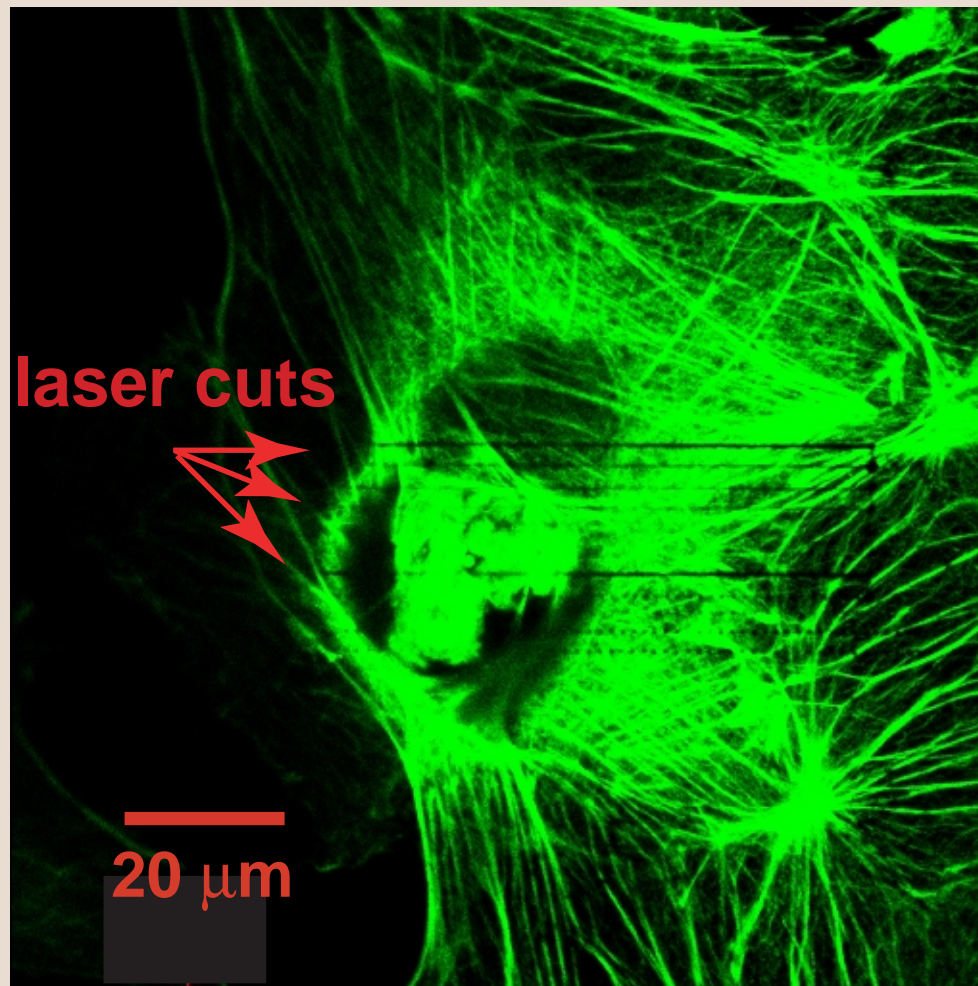
Microscope



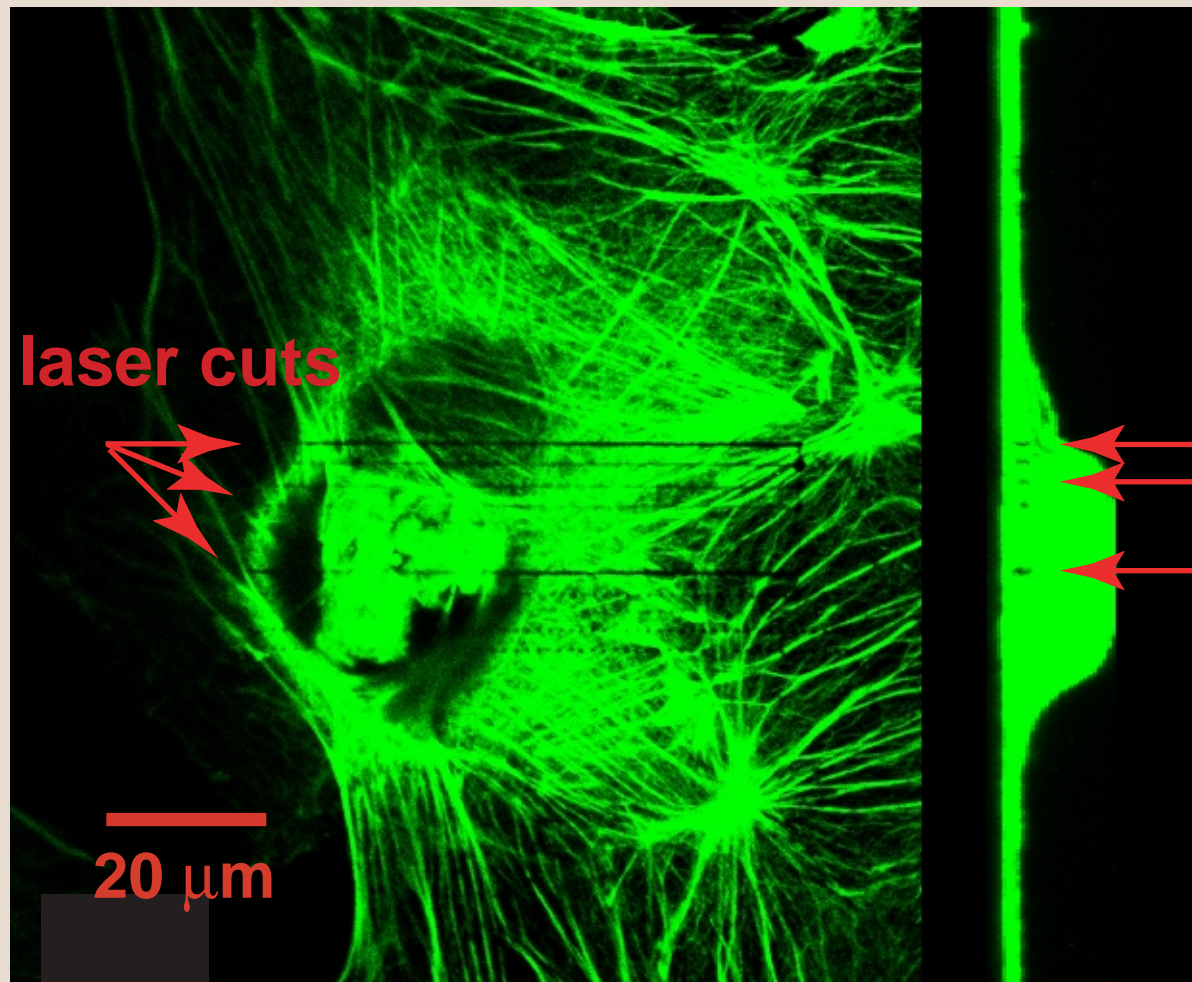
Single cell

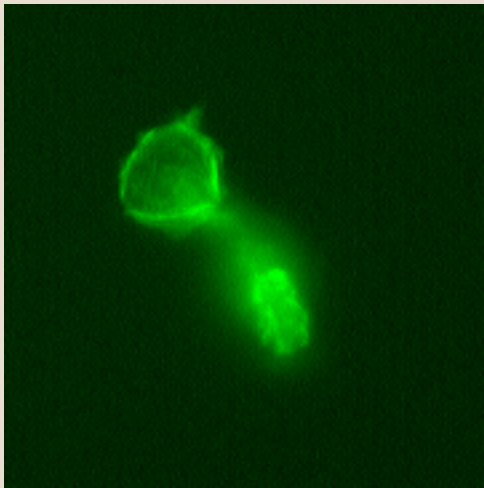




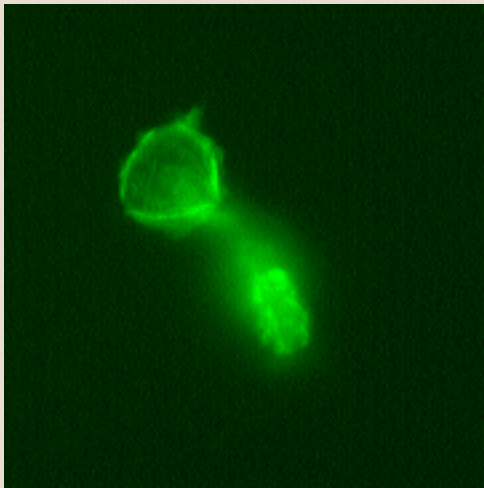


contral slice of a photodisrupted cell

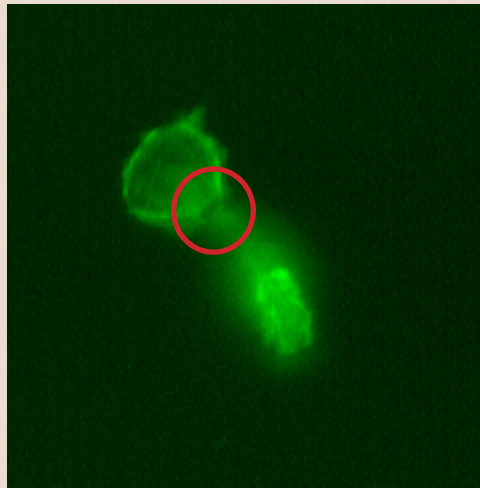




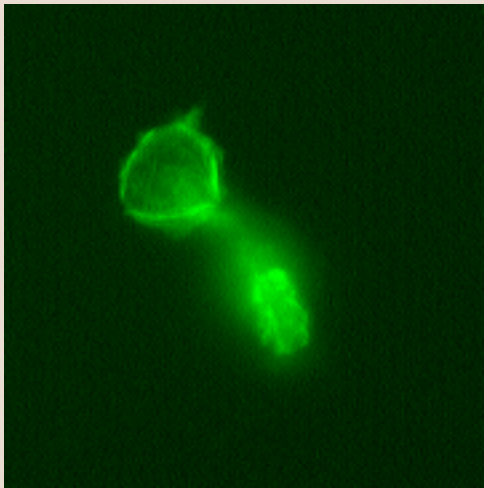
before laser
irradiation



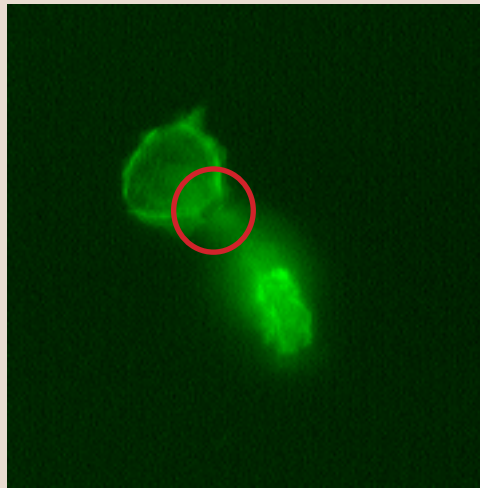
before laser
irradiation



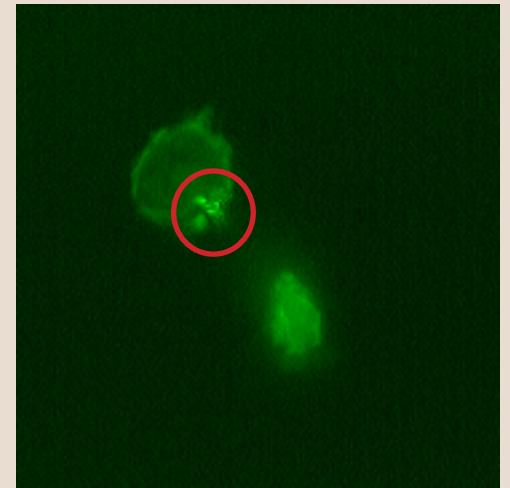
after 1 min.



before laser
irradiation



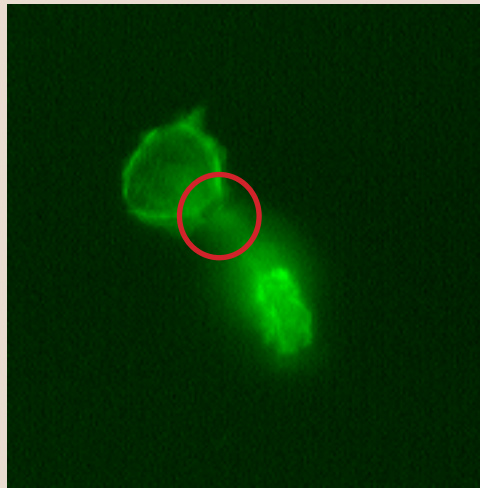
after 1 min.



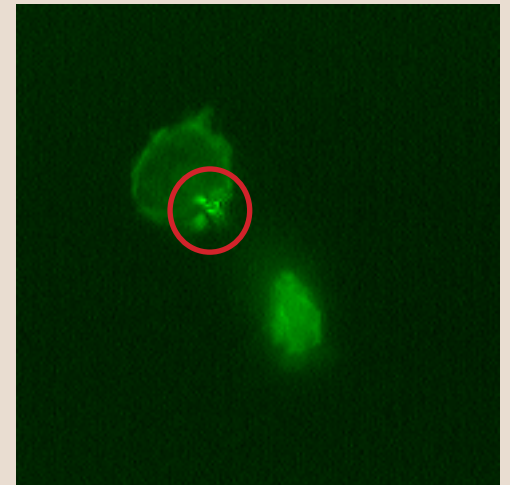
after 2 min.



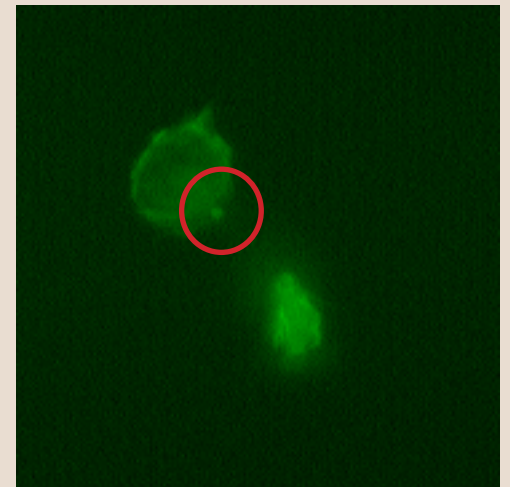
before laser
irradiation



after 1 min.



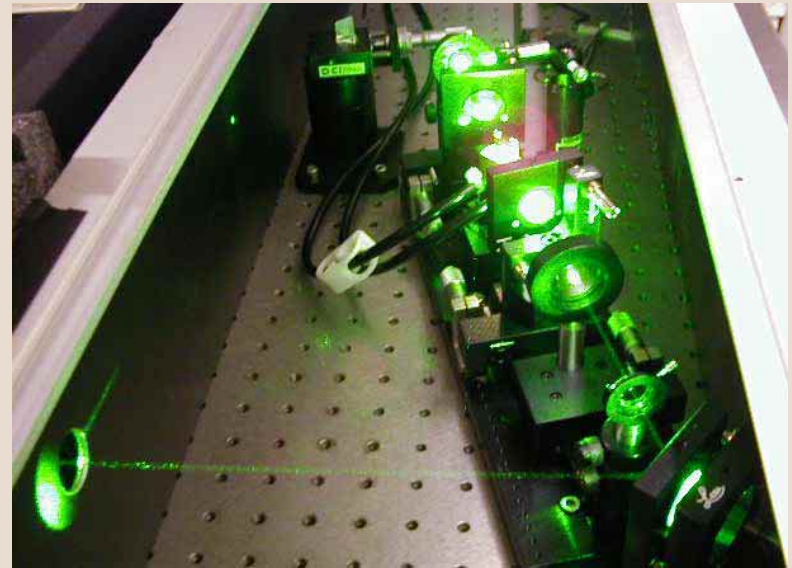
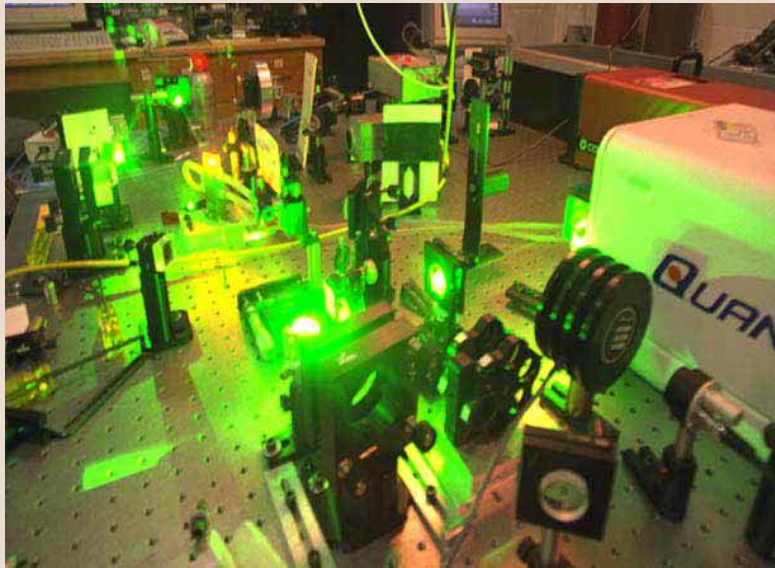
with 800nm light



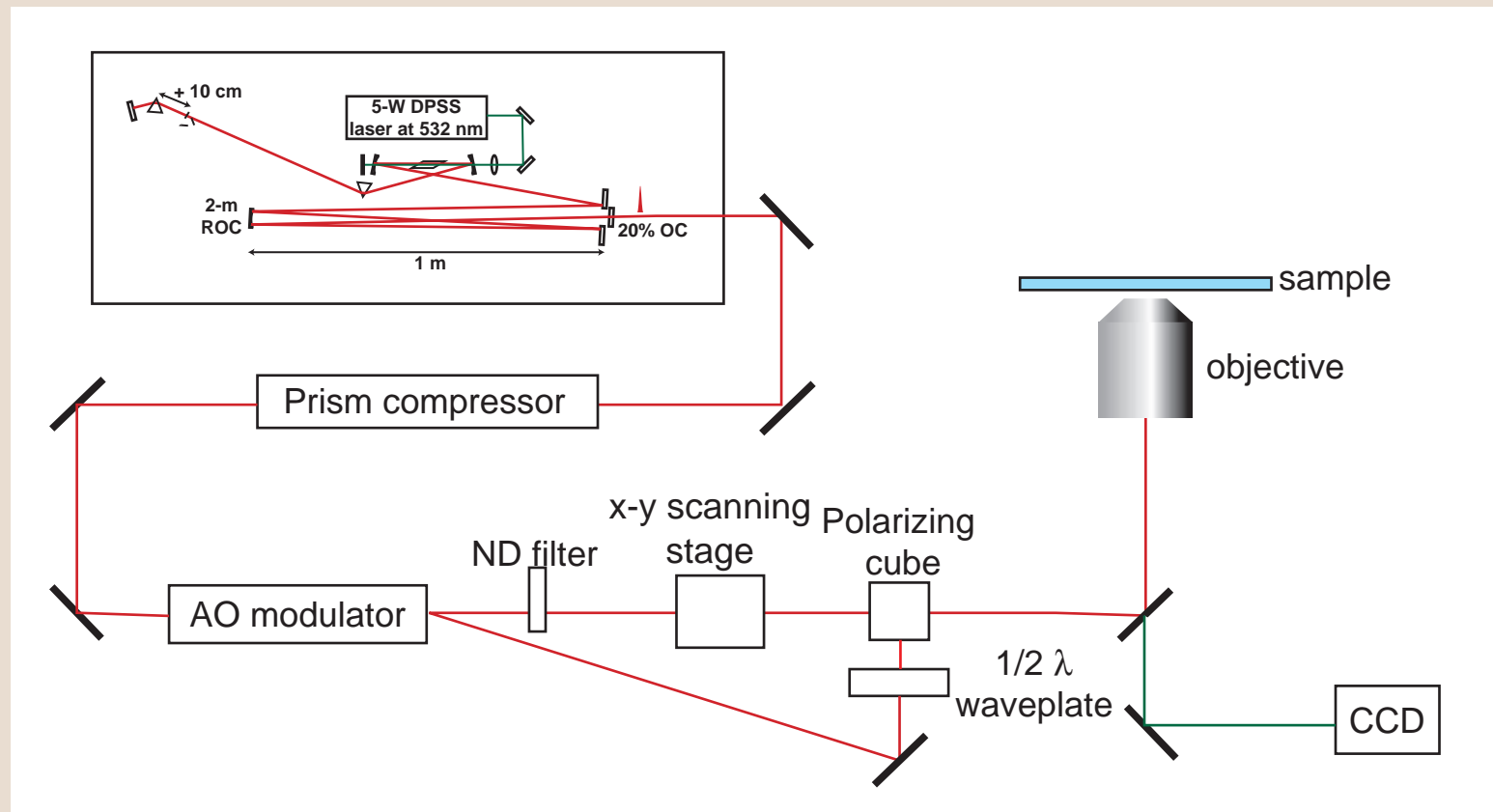
without 800nm light

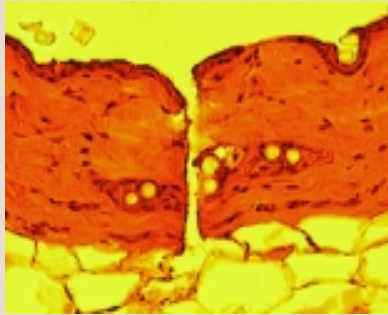
why **nanojoules**?

non-amplified micromachining



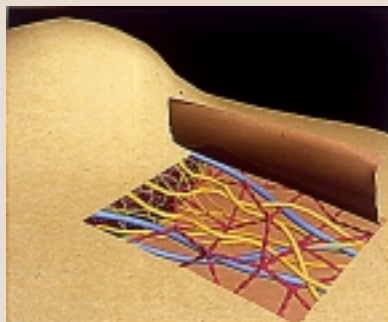
Single cell





High precision laser scalpel

Transdermal drug delivery



Cytoskeleton integrity and function:
mechanical signal transduction in cell

Wang N, Butler JP, Ingber DE Science 1993 Vol. 260

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**For a copy of this talk and
additional information, please see:**

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